REPORT OF THE WORLD CONFERENCE
OF THE INTERNATIONAL WOMEN'S YEAR

Mexico City, 19 June - 2 July 1975

UNITED NATIONS
New York, 1976
EXPLANATORY NOTES

Symbols of United Nations documents are composed of capital letters combined with figures. Mention of such a symbol indicates a reference to a United Nations document.

* * *

The designations employed and the presentation of material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

* * *

Reference to "dollars" ($) indicates United States dollars, unless otherwise stated.
CONTENTS

Part one

ACTION TAKEN BY THE CONFERENCE

I. Declaration of Mexico on the Equality of Women and their Contribution to Development and Peace, 1975 ............................................. 2

II. Plans of action ........................................................................ 8

A. World Plan of Action for the Implementation of the Objectives of the International Women's Year ............................................. 3

B. Statements made by participants on the World Plan of Action .... 44

C. Regional plans of action ........................................................... 51

III. Resolutions and decision adopted by the Conference .............. 73

1. Research and training for the advancement of women in Africa ... 73

2. International co-operation under projects designed to achieve the objectives of the World Plan of Action ..................................... 73

3. The status of women in South Africa, Namibia and Southern Rhodesia ....................................................................................... 74

4. Role of the United Nations system in implementing the World Plan of Action ................................................................. 76

5. Women and health .................................................................. 77

6. Participation of women in the seventh special session of the United Nations General Assembly and in other meetings of the various bodies of the United Nations .................................................. 78

7. Prevention of the exploitation of women and girls ..................... 79

8. The situation of women in the employ of the United Nations and specialized agencies ................................................................. 80

9. Protection of maternal and child health ..................................... 80

10. Access of women to financial assistance .................................. 82

11. Research on population and the integration of women in development ....................................................................................... 82

12. Special resources for the integration of women in development .... 84

13. Social security and family security for women, including the elderly and the handicapped ....................................................... 85

14. Research for the formulation of policies concerning the integration of women in the development process ............................ 86

jii-
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>112</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>113</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

CONTENTS (continued)

15. Family planning and the full integration of women in development

16. Popular participation

17. The family

18. Political and social participation

19. Women and communications media

20. Integration of women in the process of political, economic, social and cultural development as equal partners with men

21. Condition of women in rural areas

22. Women and development

23. Revision and expansion of the International Standard Classifications of Occupations

24. Education and training

25. Equality between men and women and elimination of discrimination against women

26. International Research and Training Institute for the Advancement of Women

27. Measures for the integration of women in development

28. Women's participation in promoting world peace and international co-operation

29. Women's participation in the strengthening of international peace and security and in the struggle against colonialism, racism, racial discrimination and foreign domination

30. The question of the Panamanian territory called the "Canal Zone"

31. Women's contribution to world peace through participation in international conferences

32. Palestinian and Arab women

33. Aid to the Viet-Namese people

34. The situation of women in Chile

35. Expression of thanks

Recommendation for the convening of a second world conference in 1980
CONTENTS (continued)

Part two
BACKGROUND TO THE CONFERENCE

IV. CONSTITUTION OF THE CONFERENCE ............................................. 116

Part three
PROCEEDINGS OF THE CONFERENCE

V. Attendance and organization of work ............................................. 120
   A. Participants ................................................................. 120
   B. Opening of the Conference and election of the President ............ 123
   C. Other addresses and messages ......................................... 126
   D. Adoption of the rules of procedure .................................... 128
   E. Adoption of the agenda .................................................. 128
   F. Establishment of committees and organization of work .......... 129
   G. Election of officers other than the President .................... 129

VI. Summary of the general debate ................................................. 131
   A. Equality ................................................................. 132
   B. Development issues ..................................................... 134
   C. Peace ................................................................. 137

VII. Consideration of the draft World Plan of Action and of the draft
     Declaration ........................................................................ 140
     A. Report of the First Committee ....................................... 140
     B. Action taken in plenary on the report of the First Committee ... 150

VIII. The involvement of women in strengthening international peace and
      eliminating racism, apartheid, racial discrimination, colonialism,
      alien domination and the acquisition of territories by force .... 153
      Current trends and changes in the status and roles of women and
      men, and major obstacles to be overcome in the achievement of equal
      rights, opportunities and responsibilities ............................ 153
      The integration of women in the development process as equal
      partners with men ........................................................ 153
CONTENTS (continued)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A. Report of the Second Committee</td>
<td>153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. Action taken in plenary on the report of the Second Committee</td>
<td>169</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IX. Credentials of representatives to the Conference</td>
<td>175</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A. Report of the Credentials Committee</td>
<td>175</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. Action taken in plenary on the report of the Credentials Committee</td>
<td>176</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X. Adoption of the report of the Conference</td>
<td>177</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XI. Proposal for the convening of a second world conference in 1980</td>
<td>180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XII. Expression of thanks to the host Government</td>
<td>180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XIII. Concluding statements</td>
<td>180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Annexes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I. Selected list of documents before the Conference</td>
<td>184</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>II. Parallel and associated activities and related events</td>
<td>198</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>