The tuberculosis incidence rate declined by 21% between 2000 and 2017; nonetheless, 10 million people developed tuberculosis in 2017.

The incidence of HIV among adults 15–49 years old in sub-Saharan Africa declined by 37% between 2010 and 2017.

Vaccinations resulted in an 80% drop in measles deaths between 2000 and 2017.

There were an estimated 3.5 million more malaria cases in the 10 highest-burden African countries in 2017 compared to 2016.