## **UN Security Council in Review**

February 2024



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# February 2024 at a Glance



FEBRUARY 2023 - FEBRUARY 2024

Male (20)

\* Briefers for

Non-UN System/Other

Orgs, Civil Society, NGOs

(6 briefers)



Under the **Presidency of Guyana**, the Security Council held one signature event:

• A high-level open debate on maintenance of international peace and security (13-14 February), focused on the impact of climate change and food insecurity (\$/2024/146). The President of Guyana presided over the meeting and the Secretary-General provided a briefing.

### **Key Topics**

The Middle East, including the Palestinian question, (12, 20, 22 and 29 February) was the most frequently considered country- or region-specific item in open and closed discussions, followed by Ukraine (6, 12 and 23 February).

On 23 February, the Council held a high-level briefing on the maintenance of peace and security of Ukraine during which the Secretary-General provided a briefing.

The Democratic Republic of the Congo (12 and 20 February) and the Middle East (Syria and Yemen) (14 and 27 February) were also considered more than once. Other country or region-specific items considered by the Council included: Myanmar, Iraq, Kosovo, Libya, Somalia, Central African Republic and Afghanistan. Council members also discussed, under other matters (AOB), the humanitarian situation in the Sudan.

In addition to the signature event, the Council heard a thematic briefing on **Threats to international peace** and security caused by terrorist acts. Council members also discussed "Threats to international peace and security" (5 February) and heard a briefing on food security risks in Gaza under the item "Protection of civilians in armed conflict" (27 February).

#### Procedural notes

On 8 February, further to a letter dated 5 February (S/2024/134), in which the representative of Serbia invoked **Article 35** of the Charter, the Council convened a meeting under the item entitled "Security Council resolutions 1160 (1998), 1199 (1998), 1203 (1998), 1239 (1999) and 1244 (1999)" (see S/PV.9545).

On 20 February, a draft resolution (S/2024/173) submitted under the item entitled "**The situation in the Middle East, including the Palestinian question**", was not adopted due to a **veto** cast by the United States (see S/PV.9552). Pursuant to General Assembly resolution 76/262, on 26 February, the Council submitted a special report to the Assembly on the use of the veto in this instance (A/78/786).

#### **Press statements**

In February 2024, the Council issued **four press statements** on the following topics: terrorist attacks in Pishin and Qila Saifullah, Balochistan, **Pakistan** (SC/15583); peacekeeper deaths in **Abyei** (SC/15584); the political process in **Libya** (SC/15603); and terrorist attacks in **Burkina Faso** (SC/15607).

### Other activities

During the period from 7 to 11 February, the Council undertook a **field mission to Colombia** (S/2024/165). Representatives of Guyana, Switzerland and the United Kingdom, as co-leads of the mission, briefed the Council on the visit on 22 February (see S/PV.9555).

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