

Chapter VIII

CONSIDERATION OF QUESTIONS UNDER THE COUNCIL'S RESPONSIBILITY FOR
THE MAINTENANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY

CONTENTS

	<i>Page</i>
INTRODUCTORY NOTE	103
PART I. ANALYTICAL TABLE OF MEASURES ADOPTED BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL	
Note	104
PART II	
1. The situation in Namibia	113
2. The question of South Africa	130
3. Items relating to the Middle East	138
A. The situation in the Middle East	138
B. The situation in the occupied Arab territories	178
4. The situation in Cyprus	188
5. Complaint by Iraq	202
6. Letter dated 1 September 1980 from the Permanent Representative of Malta to the United Nations addressed to the President of the Security Council	204
7. Complaint by Angola against South Africa	205
8. Complaint by Seychelles	214
9. Letter dated 19 March 1982 from the Permanent Representative of Nicaragua to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General	220
10. Letter dated 1 April 1982 from the Permanent Representative of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland to the United Nations addressed to the President of the Security Council	224
11. Letter dated 31 March 1982 from the President of the Republic of Kenya to the President of the Security Council enclosing the letter dated 18 March 1982 from the President of the Republic of Chad to the President of the Security Council	229
12. Question concerning the situation in the region of the Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas)	230
13. The situation between Iran and Iraq	239
14. Complaint by Lesotho against South Africa	244
15. Letter dated 19 February 1983 from the Permanent Representative of the Libyan Arab Jamahiriya to the United Nations addressed to the President of the Security Council	249
16. Letter dated 16 March 1983 from the Permanent Representative of Chad to the United Nations addressed to the President of the Security Council	251
17. Letter dated 22 March 1983 from the representative of Nicaragua on the Security Council addressed to the President of the Security Council	254
18. Letter dated 5 May 1983 from the representative of Nicaragua on the Security Council addressed to the President of the Security Council	257
19. Letter dated 2 August 1983 from the Permanent Representative of Chad to the United Nations addressed to the President of the Security Council	259
20. Letter dated 8 August 1983 from the <i>Chargé d'affaires a.i.</i> of the Permanent Mission of the Libyan Arab Jamahiriya to the United Nations addressed to the President of the Security Council	263
21. Letter dated 1 September 1983 from the Acting Permanent Representative of the United States of America to the United Nations addressed to the President of the Security Council	264
22. Letter dated 1 September 1983 from the Permanent Observer for the Republic of Korea to the United Nations addressed to the President of the Security Council	264
23. Letter dated 1 September 1983 from the <i>Chargé d'affaires a.i.</i> of the Permanent Mission of Canada to the United Nations addressed to the President of the Security Council	264
24. Letter dated 1 September 1983 from the Permanent Representative of Japan to the United Nations addressed to the President of the Security Council	264
25. Letter dated 2 September 1983 from the Acting Permanent Representative of Australia to the United Nations addressed to the President of the Security Council	264
26. Letter dated 12 September 1983 from the representative of Nicaragua on the Security Council addressed to the President of the Security Council	269
27. The situation in Grenada	269
28. Letter dated 3 February 1984 from the <i>Chargé d'affaires a.i.</i> of the Permanent Mission of Nicaragua to the United Nations addressed to the President of the Security Council	274
29. Letter dated 18 March 1984 from the Permanent Representative of the Sudan to the United Nations addressed to the President of the Security Council	214
30. Letter dated 22 March 1984 from the <i>Chargé d'affaires a.i.</i> of the Permanent Mission of the Libyan Arab Jamahiriya to the United Nations addressed to the President of the Security Council	276

	<i>Page</i>
31. Letter dated 29 March 1984 from the Permanent Representative of Nicaragua to the United Nations addressed to the President of the Security Council	278
32. Letter dated 21 May 1984 from the representatives of Bahrain, Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia and the United Arab Emirates addressed to the President of the Security Council	282
33. Letter dated 4 September 1984 from the Charge d'affaires a.i. of the Permanent Mission of Nicaragua to the United Nations addressed to the President of the Security Council	284
34. Letter dated 3 October 1984 from the Permanent Representative of the Lao People's Democratic Republic to the United Nations addressed to the President of the Security Council	284
35. Letter dated 9 November 1984 from the Permanent Representative of Nicaragua to the United Nations addressed to the President of the Security Council	285

INTRODUCTORY NOTE

The principles underlying the organization and presentation of the material presented in chapters VIII-XII of the present *Supplement* are the same as for the previous volumes of the *Repertoire*. Those volumes should be consulted for a full statement of such principles.

Chapter VIII indicates the chain of proceedings on the substance of each of the questions included in the report of the Security Council to the General Assembly under the heading: "Questions considered by the Security Council under its responsibility for the maintenance of international peace and security.*" The range of questions covers broadly those that may be deemed to fall under chapters V⁷ and VII of the Charter. Ancillary material from the *Official Records* bearing on relevant Articles of the Charter is presented in chapters X-XII. References to the ancillary material are given at the appropriate points in the entries for each question in this chapter.

As an outline of the proceedings of the Council in respect of the questions included in its agenda, chapter VIII constitutes a framework within which the ancillary legal and constitutional discussion recorded in chapters X-XII may be considered. The chapter is, therefore, an aid to the examination of the deliberations of the Council expressly related to the provisions of the Charter within the context of the chain of proceedings on the agenda item.

The questions are dealt with in the chronological order of their inclusion in the agenda of the Council.⁷

The following questions, however, were included in the Council's agenda before the period under review and are, therefore, discussed in the order in which the Council resumed their consideration: the question of South Africa,² the situation in the Middle East,³ the situation in the occupied Arab territories,⁴ the situation in Namibia,⁵ the situation in Cyprus,⁶ the letter dated 1 September 1980 from the representative of Malta,⁷ the complaint by Angola against South Africa,⁸ the situation between Iran and Iraq,⁹ and the complaint by Lesotho against South Africa.¹⁰

The framework of the material for each question is provided by the succession of affirmative and negative decisions within the purview of this chapter. Decisions related to the subject-matter of chapters I-VI of the *Repertoire* are, as a rule, omitted as not relevant to the purpose of this chapter or of the ancillary chapters X-XII. The decisions are entered in uniform manner. Affirmative decisions are entered under a heading indicative of the content of the decision, and negative decisions are entered under a

heading indicative solely of the origin of the proposal or draft resolution. Affirmative decisions have been reproduced in full as constitutive of the practice of the Council, while negative decisions are indicated in summarized form. Where the negative decision relates to a draft resolution in connection with which discussion has taken place concerning the application of the Charter, the text of the relevant parts of the draft resolution will in most instances be found in chapters X-XII.

As in the previous volumes of the *Repertoire*, an analytical table of measures adopted by the Council arranged broadly by type of measure has been included as part I of chapter VIII. This table should be regarded as of the nature of an index to chapter VIII; and no constitutional significance should be attached to the headings adopted in the compilation of this table or the inclusion of particular measures under the individual headings. In certain instances main headings and subheadings have been added, deleted or modified in order to adjust the table to the recent changes in the nature of the measures adopted by the Council.

NOTES

¹ For a tabulation of the data on submission, see chap. X, part III. As indicated in the editorial note, the questions included in the agenda of the Council during the years 1981-1984 appear under conventional short titles.

² *Repertoire of the Practice of the Security Council, Supplement 1975-1980*, chap. VIII, part II.

³ *Ibid.*, *Supplement 1966-1968*, chap. VIII, part II; *ibid.*, *Supplement 1969-1971*, chap. VIII, part II; *ibid.*, *Supplement 1972-1974*, chap. VIII, part II; and *ibid.*, *Supplement 1975-1980*, chap. VIII, part II.

⁴ *Ibid.*, *Supplement 1975-1980*, chap. VIII, part II.

⁵ *Ibid.*, *Supplement 1966-1968*, chap. VIII, part II; *ibid.*, *Supplement 1969-1971*, chap. VIII, part II; *ibid.*, *Supplement 1972-1974*, chap. VIII, part II; and *ibid.*, *Supplement 1975-1980*, chap. VIII, part II.

⁶ *Ibid.*, *Supplement 1959-1963*, chap. VIII, part II; *ibid.*, *Supplement 1964-1965*, chap. VIII, part II; *ibid.*, *Supplement 1966-1968*, chap. VIII, part II; *ibid.*, *Supplement 1969-1971*, chap. VIII, part II; *ibid.*, *Supplement 1972-1974*, chap. VIII, part II (until 1974, Complaint by the Government of Cyprus); and *ibid.*, *Supplement 1975-1980*, chap. VIII, part II.

⁷ *Ibid.*, *Supplement 1975-1980*, chap. VIII, part II.

⁸ *Ibid.*, *Supplement 1975-1980*, chap. VIII, part II.

⁹ *Ibid.*, *Supplement 1975-1980*, chap. VIII, part II.

¹⁰ *Ibid.*, *Supplement 1975-1980*, chap. VIII, part II.

Part I

ANALYTICAL TABLE OF MEASURES ADOPTED BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL

NOTE

As in the previous volumes of the *Repertoire*, the entries in this tabulation are restricted to a reference to the question, the date of the decision and the serial number of the decision.

1. Preliminary measures for the elucidation of facts

- A. Establishment of a special mission:
Complaint by Seychelles:
Decision of 15 December 1981 (res. 496 (1981)), para. 3
- B. Affirming the desirability of an objective examination of the causes of a conflict:
Situation between Iran and Iraq:
Decision of 31 October 1983 (res. 540 (1983)), preamble

II. Determination of the nature of the question

- A. Determining the existence of a breach of peace in a region:
Letter dated 1 April 1982 from the representative of the United Kingdom:
Decision of 3 April 1982 (res. 502 (1982)), preamble
- B. Concerned at a serious situation that gravely endangers international peace and security:
Situation between Iran and Iraq:
Decision of 21 February 1983, President's statement, para. 2
- C. Concerned about a situation that has led to a serious threat to international peace and security:
(i) Complaint by Iraq:
Decision of 19 June 1981 (res. 487 (1981)), preamble
(ii) Situation between Iran and Iraq:
Decision of 15 July 1982, President's statement
- D. Concerned at a situation that could have grave consequences for international peace and security:
Situation in the Middle East:
Decision of 5 June 1982 (res. 508 (1982)), preamble
- E. Concerned about a conflict endangering international peace and security in a region:
Situation between Iran and Iraq:
Decision of 30 March 1984, President's statement, para. 2
- F. Concerned at the mounting threat to the security of a region and its wider implications for international peace and security:
Situation in Namibia:
Decision of 28 October 1983 (res. 539 (1983)), preamble
- G. Convinced that deterioration of a situation has serious consequences for peace and security:
Situation in the Middle East:
Decision of 19 June 1981 (res. 488 (1981)), preamble
Decision of 18 December 1981 (res. 498 (1981)), preamble
- H. Noting with deep concern that the situation in a region has seriously deteriorated:
Question concerning the Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas):
Decision of 26 May 1982 (res. 505 (1982)), preamble
- I. Convinced that attacks on commercial ships constitute a threat to the safety and stability of an area and have implications for international peace and security:
Letter dated 21 May 1984 from the representatives of Bahrain, Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia and the United Arab Emirates:
Decision of 1 June 1984 (res. 552 (1984)), preamble

- J. Concerned about the prolongation of a conflict endangering peace and security:
Situation between Iran and Iraq:
Decision of 12 July 1982 (res. 514 (1982)), preamble
- K. Concerned about an aggressive act and its consequences for peace and security in a region:
Complaint by Lesotho against South Africa:
Decision of 15 December 1982 (res. 527 (1982)), preamble
- L. Concerned at the danger of a military confrontation that could further aggravate the existing critical situation in a region:
Letter dated 5 May 1983 from the representative of Nicaragua:
Decision of 19 May 1983 (res. 530 (1983)), preamble
- M. Declaration that a continued illegal military occupation is a flagrant violation of the sovereignty, independence and territorial integrity of a country and endangers international peace and security:
Complaint by Angola against South Africa:
Decision of 20 December 1983 (res. 545 (1983)), para. 2
- N. Concerned at the continued occupation of parts of a country's territory in violation of the principles and objectives of the Charter of the United Nations:
Complaint by Angola against South Africa:
Decision of 20 December 1983 (res. 545 (1983)), preamble
Decision of 6 January 1984 (res. 546 (1984)), preamble
- O. Concerned at a mercenary aggression entailing the violation of the territorial integrity, independence and sovereignty of a country:
Complaint by Seychelles:
Decision of 28 May 1982 (res. 507 (1982)), preamble
- P. Expressing concern about continued military activities within a country as a result of aggressive acts and invasions by another country:
(i) Situation in the Middle East:
Decision of 4 August 1982 (res. 517 (1982)), preamble
Decision of 12 August 1982 (res. 518 (1982)), preamble
(ii) Complaint by Lesotho against South Africa:
Decision of 15 December 1982 (res. 527 (1982)), preamble

III. Injunctions to Governments and authorities involved in disputes and situations

- A. Call for cessation of hostilities, military operations and armed attacks:
(i) Situation in the Middle East:
Decision of 17 July 1981, President's statement, para. 2
Decision of 21 July 1981 (res. 490 (1981)), para. 1
Decision of 22 April 1982, President's statement, para. 3
Decision of 5 June 1982 (res. 508 (1982)), para. 1
Decision of 6 June 1982 (res. 509 (1982)), para. 2
Decision of 1 August 1982 (res. 516 (1982)), para. 1
Decision of 11 November 1983, President's statement
Decision of 23 November 1983 (res. 542 (1983)), para. 3
(ii) Letter dated 1 April 1982 from the representative of the United Kingdom:
Decision of 3 April 1982 (res. 502 (1982)), para. 1
(iii) Situation between Iran and Iraq:
Decision of 12 July 1982 (res. 514 (1982)), para. 1
Decision of 4 October 1982 (res. 522 (1982)), para. 1
Decision of 21 February 1983, President's statement, para. 5

- Decision of 3 I October 1983 (res. 540 (1983)), paras. 2. 3
- B. Call for the withdrawal of armed forces:
 (i) Situation in the Middle East:
 Decision of 6 June 1982 (res. 509 (1982)), para. 1
 Decision of 4 August 1982 (res. 517 (1982)), para. 2
 (ii) Letter dated 1 April 1982 from the representative of the United Kingdom:
 Decision of 3 April 1982 (res. 502 (1982)), para. 2
 (iii) Situation between Iran and Iraq:
 Decision of 12 July 1982 (res. 514 (1982)), para. 2
 Decision of 4 October 1982 (res. 522 (1982)), para. 2
 Decision of 21 February 1983. President's statement, para. 5
 (iv) Complaint by Angola against South Africa:
 Decision of 20 December 1983 (res. 545 (1983)), para. 3
 Decision of 6 January 1983 (res. 546 (1984)), para. 3
- C. Call for observance of cease-tire:
 (i) Situation in the Middle East:
 Decision of 18 December 1981 (res. 498 (1981)), para. 4
 Decision of 4 June 1982, President's statement
 Decision of 1 August 1982 (res. 516 (1982)), para. 1
 Decision of 4 August 1982 (res. 517 (1982)), para. 2
 (ii) Situation between Iran and Iraq:
 Decision of 30 March 1984. President's statement, para. 9
- D. Demand for an immediate end to foreign military intervention:
 (i) Situation in the Middle East:
 Decision of 6 June 1982 (res. 509 (1982)), para. 2
 Decision of 12 August 1982 (res. 518 (1982)), para. 1
 (ii) Complaint by Angola against South Africa:
 Decision of 6 January 1984 (res. 546 (1984)), para. 3
- E. Call for the return to previously held positions:
 Situation in the Middle East:
 Decision of 4 August 1982 (res. 517 (1982)), para. 4
 Decision of 17 September 1982 (res. 520 (1982)), para. 3
- F. Call to desist from acts violating the sovereignty and territorial integrity of another State:
 (i) Situation in the Middle East:
 Decision of 18 December 1981 (res. 498 (1981)), para. 1
 (ii) Complaint by Iraq:
 Decision of 19 June 1981 (res. 487 (1981)), para. 2
 (iii) Complaint by Angola against South Africa:
 Decision of 20 December 1983 (res. 545 (1983)), para. 5
- G. Call to refrain from any action likely to aggravate a situation:
 (i) Situation in the Middle East:
 Decision of 4 June 1982, President's statement
 (ii) Letter dated 21 May 1984 from the representatives of Bahrain, Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia and the United Arab Emirates:
 Decision of 1 June 1984 (res. 552 (1984)), para. 3
 (iii) Letter dated 16 March 1983 from the representative of Chad:
 Decision of 6 April 1983. President's statement, para. 3
 (iv) Situation in Cyprus:
 Decision of 18 November 1983 (res. 541 (1983)), para. 8
 (v) Situation between Iran and Iraq:
 Decision of 3 I October 1983 (res. 540 (1983)), para. 6
- H. Call to refrain from the use or threat of force:
 (i) Letter dated 1 April 1982 from the representative of the United Kingdom:
 Decision of 1 April 1982. President's statement, para. 4
 (ii) Situation in the Middle East:
 Decision of 1 I November 1983, President's statement
- I. Call for the cessation of acts likely to endanger international peace and security:
 (i) Situation in the Middle East:
 Decision of 19 March 1981, President's statement, para. 4
 (ii) Situation between Iran and Iraq:
 Decision of 3 I October 1983 (res. 540 (1983)), para. 6
 (iii) Letter dated 1 April 1982 from the representative of the United Kingdom:
 Decision of 17 July 1981, President's statement, para. 2
 Decision of 1 I November 1983, President's statement
 (iv) Letter dated 21 May 1984 from the representatives of Bahrain, Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia and the United Arab Emirates:
 Decision of 1 June 1984 (res. 552 (1984)), para. 3
 K. Call for the respect of the territorial integrity of States not parties to hostilities:
 Letter dated 21 May 1984 from the representatives of Bahrain, Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia and the United Arab Emirates:
 Decision of 1 June 1984 (res. 552 (1984)), para. 3
 L. Demand for an end to attacks on commercial ships:
 Letter dated 21 May 1984 from the representatives of Bahrain, Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia and the United Arab Emirates:
 Decision of 1 June 1984 (res. 552 (1984)), para. 5
 M. Calling upon the occupying Power to rescind a decision aiming at imposing its jurisdiction in an occupied territory:
 Situation in the Middle East:
 Decision of 17 December 1981 (res. 497 (1981)), para. 2
 N. Demand for the immediate eradication of apartheid:
 Question of South Africa:
 Decision of 23 October 1984 (res. 556 (1984)), para. 6
 O. Call to spare the lives of certain condemned individuals:
 Question of South Africa:
 Decision of 9 April 1982 (res. 503 (1982)), para. 1
 Decision of 4 October 1982, President's statement, para. 2
 Decision of 7 December 1982 (res. 525 (1982)), preamble, para. 1
 Decision of 7 June 1983 (res. 533 (1983)), para. 1
 Decision of 13 January 1984 (res. 547 (1984)), para. 1
 P. Demand for an immediate release of all political prisoners and detainees:
 Question of South Africa:
 Decision of 23 October 1984 (res. 556 (1984)), para. 3
 Q. Call for the withdrawal of a declaration the Council declares to be legally invalid:
 Situation in Cyprus:
 Decision of 18 November 1983 (res. 541 (1983)), para. 2
- IV. Measures (in connection with injunctions) to be taken by Governments and authorities directly involved in disputes and situations
- A. Call for respect of the rights of civilian populations and for the cessation of all acts of violence against them:
 Situation in the Middle East:
 Decision of 19 June 1982 (res. 512 (1982)), para. 1
 Decision of 4 July 1982 (res. 513 (1982)), para. 1
- B. Call upon the parties to alleviate human suffering and in particular to provide assistance to refugees:
 Situation in the Middle East:
 Decision of 19 June 1982 (res. 512 (1982)), para. 1
- C. Demand for an immediate lifting of all obstacles to the dispatch of needed supplies to the civilian population:
 Situation in the Middle East:
 Decision of 29 July 1982 (res. 515 (1982)), para. 1
 Decision of 3 August 1982, President's statement, para. 3
 Decision of 12 August 1982 (res. 518 (1982)), para. 2

- D. Call upon the parties to adhere scrupulously to their obligations under the Geneva Protocol of 1925 and to observe the rules of international humanitarian law:
Situation between Iran and Iraq:
Decision of 30 March 1984, President's statement, **paras. 6 and 7**
- E. Call for compensation for damage suffered as a result of an aggressive act:
(i) Complaint by Iraq:
Decision of 19 June 1981 (**res. 487 (1981)**), **para. 6**
(ii) Complaint by Lesotho against South Africa:
Decision of 15 December 1982 (**res. 527 (1982)**), **para. 2**
(iii) Complaint by Angola against South Africa:
Decision of 20 December 1983 (**res. 545 (1983)**), **para. 4**
- V. Measures (In connection with injunctions) to be taken by other Governments and authorities**
- A. Reaffirmation of sanctions:
Question of South Africa:
Decision of 13 December 1984 (res. 558 (1984)), para. 1
- B. Calling for the full implementation of an arms embargo:
Complaint by Angola against South Africa:
Decision of 6 January 1984 (**res. 546 (1984)**), **para. 4**
- C. Requesting all States to refrain from importing arms and other military equipment produced in South Africa:
Question of South Africa:
Decision of 13 December 1984 (**res. 558 (1984)**), **para. 2**
- D. **Calling upon States** to provide assistance:
(i) Complaint by Seychelles:
Decision of 28 May 1982 (**res. 507 (1982)**), **para. 8**
(ii) Complaint by Angola against South Africa:
Decision of 6 January 1984 (**res. 546 (1984)**), **para. 6**
(iii) Complaint by Lesotho against South Africa:
Decision of 15 December 1982 (**res. 527 (1982)**), **para. 5**
Decision of 29 June 1983 (**res. 535 (1983)**), **para. 4**
- E. Requesting assistance to a country from international organizations, United Nations agencies or financial institutions:
(i) Complaint by Seychelles:
Decision of 28 May 1982 (**res. 507 (1982)**), **para. 8**
(ii) Complaint by Lesotho against South Africa:
Decision of 29 June 1983 (**res. 535 (1983)**), **para. 4**
- F. Urging all Member States to assist in restoration of peace and security:
Situation between Iran and Iraq:
Decision of 21 February 1983, President's statement, **para. 6**
- G. Requesting all Member States to bring their influence to bear upon those concerned in a dispute:
Situation in the Middle East:
Decision of 5 June 1982 (**res. 508 (1982)**), **para. 2**
- H. Calling upon all States to respect the sovereignty, independence and territorial integrity of a State:
(i) Situation in the Middle East:
Decision of 18 December 1981 (**res. 498 (1981)**), **para. 1**
(ii) Situation in Cyprus:
Decision of 18 November 1983 (**res. 541 (1983)**), **para. 6**
Decision of 11 May 1984 (**res. 550 (1984)**), **para. 4**
- I. Calling upon all Governments to deny any form of recognition to the so-called "independent" bantustans and to refrain from any dealings with them:
Question of South Africa:
Decision of 15 December 1981, President's statement, **para. 4**
- J. Urging all Governments and organizations not to accord recognition to the results of so-called "elections" in South Africa:
Question of South Africa:
Decision of 17 August 1984 (**res. 554 (1984)**), **para. 5**
- K. Urging all States and organizations to use their influence and to take urgent measures to save the lives of condemned individuals:
Question of South Africa:
Decision of 9 April 1982 (**res. 503 (1982)**), **para. 2**
Decision of 7 December 1982 (**res. 525 (1982)**), **para. 2**
Decision of 7 June 1983 (**res. 533 (1983)**), **para. 2**
Decision of 13 January 1984 (**res. 547 (1984)**), **para. 2**
- L. Calling upon all States not to recognize any Cypriot State other than the Republic of Cyprus:
Situation in Cyprus:
Decision of 18 November 1983 (**res. 541 (1983)**), **para. 7**
Decision of 11 May 1984 (**res. 550 (1984)**), **para. 3**
- M. Calling upon all States to respect the right of free navigation:
(i) Situation between Iran and Iraq:
Decision of 31 October 1983 (**res. 540 (1983)**), **para. 3**
(ii) Letter dated 21 May 1984 from the representatives of Bahrain, Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia and the United Arab Emirates:
Decision of 1 June 1984 (**res. 552 (1984)**), **para. 1**
- N. Requesting all States to abstain from actions that could contribute to the continuation of a conflict:
Situation between Iran and Iraq:
Decision of 12 July 1982 (**res. 514 (1982)**), **para. 5**
Decision of 4 October 1982 (**res. 522 (1982)**), **para. 6**
- O. Urging all Governments to take appropriate action in co-operation with the United Nations to assist the oppressed people of South Africa:
Question of South Africa:
Decision of 17 August 1984 (**res. 554 (1984)**), **para. 5**
Decision of 23 October 1984 (**res. 556 (1984)**), **para. 5**
- VI. Measures for settlement**
- A. Endorsement of the pacific settlement of disputes:
(i) Situation in the Middle East:
Decision of 11 November 1983, President's statement
Decision of 23 November 1983 (**res. 542 (1983)**), **para. 4**
(ii) Complaint by Lesotho against South Africa:
Decision of 15 December 1982 (**res. 527 (1982)**), **para. 6**
(iii) Situation between Iran and Iraq:
Decision of 21 February 1983, President's statement, **para. 3**
Decision of 30 March 1984, President's statement, para. 9
(iv) **Letter dated 16 March 1983 from the representative of Chad:**
Decision of 6 April 1983, President's statement, **para. 2**
- B. Mediation endorsed or recommended:
Situation between Iran and Iraq:
Decision of 12 July 1982 (**res. 514 (1982)**), **para. 4**
Decision of 4 October 1982 (**res. 522 (1982)**), **para. 5**
- C. Negotiations endorsed or recommended:
Situation in Cyprus:
Decision of 15 June 1982 (**res. 5 IO (1982)**), **para. 2**
Decision of 14 December 1982 (**res. 526 (1982)**), **para. 2**
- D. Calling upon the parties to seek a diplomatic solution to their differences:
Letter dated 1 April 1982 from the representative of the United Kingdom:
Decision of 1 April 1982, President's statement, **para. 4**
Decision of 3 April 1982 (**res. 502 (1982)**), **para. 3**
- E. Call for respect of the sovereignty, political independence and territorial integrity of other States:
Situation in the Middle East:
Decision of 19 June 1981 (**res. 488 (1981)**), **para. 1**
Decision of 17 September 1982 (**res. 520 (1982)**), **para. 4**

- Decision of 23 November 1983 (res. 542 (1983)), para. 2
- F. Call for respect of the territorial integrity and political independence of other States:
 (i) Complaint by Seychelles:
 Decision of 15 December 1981 (res. 496 (1981)), para. 1
 (ii) Complaint by Angola against South Africa:
 Decision of 6 January 1984 (res. 546 (1984)), para. 3
- G. Reaffirmation of the right of all countries in an area to live in peace and security, free from outside interference:
 Letter dated 5 May 1983 from the representative of Nicaragua:
 Decision of 19 May 1983 (res. 530 (1983)), para. 1
- H. Reiteration by the Council that resolution 435 (1978), embodying the United Nations plan for the independence of Namibia, is the only basis for a peaceful settlement of the Namibian problem:
 Situation in Namibia:
 Decision of 28 October 1983 (res. 539 (1983)), para. 5
- I. Declaration by the Council that only total eradication of *apartheid* and the establishment of a non-racial democratic society based on majority rule can lead to a just and lasting solution of the situation in South Africa:
 Question of South Africa:
 Decision of 17 August 1984 (res. 554 (1984)), para. 4
 Decision of 23 October 1984 (res. 556 (1984)), para. 4
- J. Reaffirmation of the right of free navigation in international waters:
 Letter dated 21 May 1984 from the representatives of Bahrain, Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia and the United Arab Emirates:
 Decision of 1 June 1984 (res. 552 (1984)), para. 2
- K. Affirmation of obligations under the Charter:
 (i) Situation in the Middle East:
 Decision of 22 April 1982, President's statement, para. 2
 (ii) Complaint by Lesotho against South Africa:
 Decision of 15 December 1982 (res. 527 (1982)), para. 7
 (iii) Situation between Iran and Iraq:
 Decision of 12 July 1982 (res. 514 (1982)), preamble
 Decision of 4 October 1982 (res. 522 (1982)), preamble
 Decision of 21 February 1983, President's statement, para. 3
 (iv) Complaint by Angola against South Africa:
 Decision of 20 December 1983 (res. 545 (1983)), preamble
 (v) Letter dated 5 May 1983 from the representative of Nicaragua:
 Decision of 19 May 1983 (res. 530 (1983)), preamble
 (vi) Letter dated 21 May 1984 from the representatives of Bahrain, Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia and the United Arab Emirates:
 Decision of 1 June 1984 (res. 552 (1984)), preamble
- L. Reaffirmation of the legitimacy of the struggle for the elimination of *apartheid* and of the right to give sanctuary to its victims:
 (i) Question of South Africa:
 Decision of 17 August 1984 (res. 554 (1984)), preamble
 (ii) Complaint by Lesotho against South Africa:
 Decision of 15 December 1982 (res. 527 (1982)), para. 3
 Decision of 29 June 1983 (res. 535 (1983)), preamble
- M. Call for the transfer of an area to the administration of the United Nations:
 Situation in Cyprus:
 Decision of 11 May 1984 (res. 550 (1984)), para. 5
- N. Appeal to the parties to make full use of the mechanisms available within regional organizations and to co-operate with regional groups:
 (i) Letter dated 16 March 1983 from the representative of Chad:
 Decision of 6 April 1983, President's statement, para. 4
 (ii) Letter dated 5 May 1983 from the representative of Nicaragua:
 Decision of 19 May 1983 (res. 530 (1983)), para. 3
- O. Urging a regional group to find solutions to the problems of the region:
 Letter dated 5 May 1983 from the representative of Nicaragua:
 Decision of 19 May 1983 (res. 530 (1983)), para. 4
- VII. Provisions bearing on specific issues relating to the settlement
- A. Enunciation or affirmation of principles governing settlement:
 1. Reaffirmation of the inadmissibility of the acquisition of territory by force:
 Situation in the Middle East:
 Decision of 17 December 1981 (res. 497 (1981)), preamble
 2. Reaffirmation by the Council of its commitment to the sovereignty, territorial integrity and independence of a country:
 Situation in the Middle East:
 Decision of 21 July 1981 (res. 490 (1981)), para. 2
 3. Expression of conviction by the Council of the importance of international solidarity with a country:
 Complaint by Lesotho against South Africa:
 Decision of 29 June 1983 (res. 535 (1983)), preamble
 4. Determination by the Council that the provisions of the Geneva Convention relative to the Protection of Civilian Persons in Time of War, of 12 August 1949, continue to apply to an occupied territory:
 Situation in the Middle East:
 Decision of 17 December 1981 (res. 497 (1981)), para. 3
 5. Reaffirmation of the provisions of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights:
 Question of South Africa:
 Decision of 23 October 1984 (res. 556 (1984)), preamble
 6. Reaffirmation of the legal responsibility of the United Nations over Namibia:
 Situation in Namibia:
 Decision of 31 May 1983 (res. 532 (1983)), preamble
 Decision of 28 October 1983 (res. 539 (1983)), preamble
 7. Declaration by the Council that the independence of Namibia cannot be held hostage to the resolution of issues alien to resolution 435 (1978):
 Situation in Namibia:
 Decision of 28 October 1983 (res. 539 (1983)), para. 4
 8. Reaffirmation of the right of all countries to receive refugees fleeing from *apartheid* oppression:
 Complaint by Lesotho:
 Decision of 29 June 1983 (res. 535 (1983)), preamble
 9. Reaffirmation of the entitlement of a country to prompt and adequate compensation:
 Complaint by Angola against South Africa:
 Decision of 6 January 1984 (res. 546 (1984)), para. 7
 10. Consideration by the Council that a unilateral declaration of independence is incompatible with certain treaties:
 Situation in Cyprus:
 Decision of 18 November 1983 (res. 541 (1983)), preamble
- B. Censuring illegal legislative and administrative measures and declaring them invalid:
 (i) Question of South Africa:
 Decision of 15 December 1981, President's statement, para. 3
 Decision of 17 August 1984 (res. 554 (1984)), paras. 1, 2
 (ii) Situation in Cyprus:

- Decision of 18 November 1983 (res. 541 (1983)), preamble, para. 2
- C. Opposition expressed by the Council to the system of apartheid:
Complaint by Lesotho against South Africa:
Decision of 29 June 1983 (res. 535 (1983)), preamble
- D. Rejection or repudiation by the Council of:
1. South Africa's insistence on linking the independence of Namibia to irrelevant and extraneous issues:
Situation in Namibia:
Decision of 28 October 1983 (res. 539 (1983)), para. 3
2. Acts of violence against civilian populations:
Situation in the Middle East:
Decision of 4 July 1982 (res. 513 (1982)), para. 1
- E. Deprecation or condemnation of:
1. Invasions, armed attacks or other acts of violence:
(i) Situation in the Middle East:
Decision of 17 September 1982 (res. 520 (1982)), preamble, para. 2
(ii) Complaint by Iraq:
Decision of 19 June 1981 (res. 487 (1981)), para. 1
(iii) Complaint by Seychelles:
Decision of 15 December 1981 (res. 496 (1981)), para. 2
Decision of 28 May 1982 (res. 507 (1982)), para. 2
(iv) Complaint by Lesotho against South Africa:
Decision of 15 December 1982 (res. 527 (1982)), para. 1
(v) Complaint by Angola against South Africa:
Decision of 6 January 1984 (res. 546 (1984)), para. 2
2. Illegal occupations:
(i) Situation in Namibia:
Decision of 31 May 1983 (res. 532 (1983)), para. 1
Decision of 28 October 1983 (res. 539 (1983)), para. 1
(ii) Complaint by Angola against South Africa:
Decision of 20 December 1983 (res. 545 (1983)), para. 1
Decision of 6 January 1984 (res. 546 (1984)), paras. 1, 2
3. Loss of human life:
(i) Situation between Iran and Iraq:
Decision of 21 February 1983, President's statement, para. 4
(ii) Situation in the Middle East:
Decision of 19 September 1982 (res. 521 (1982)), para. 1
Decision of 23 November 1983 (res. 542 (1983)), para. 1
(iii) Question of South Africa:
Decision of 23 October 1984 (res. 556 (1984)), para. 2
4. Damage to property or material losses:
Situation between Iran and Iraq:
Decision of 21 February 1983, President's statement, para. 4
5. Secessionist actions:
Situation in Cyprus:
Decision of 18 November 1983 (res. 541 (1983)), para. 1
Decision of 11 May 1984 (res. 550 (1984)), para. 2
6. Interference in internal affairs of a country:
Complaint by Seychelles:
Decision of 28 May 1982 (res. 507 (1982)), para. 5
7. Continuation or escalation of a conflict:
Situation between Iran and Iraq:
Decision of 4 October 1982 (res. 522 (1982)), preamble
Decision of 21 February 1983, President's statement, para. 4
Decision of 31 October 1983 (res. 540 (1983)), preamble
8. Policy of apartheid
Question of South Africa:
Decision of 23 October 1984 (res. 556 (1984)), para. 1
9. Violations of the provisions of the Geneva Conventions of 1949:
Situation between Iran and Iraq:
Decision of 31 October 1983 (res. 540 (1983)), para. 2
10. Illegal acts against the safety and security of civil aviation:
Complaint by Seychelles:
Decision of 28 May 1982 (res. 507 (1982)), para. 6
11. Use of chemical weapons:
Situation between Iran and Iraq:
Decision of 30 March 1984, President's statement, para. 5
12. Attacks on commercial ships:
Letter dated 21 May 1984 from the representatives of Bahrain, Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia and the United Arab Emirates:
Decision of 1 June 1984 (res. 552 (1984)), para. 4
13. Violations of international humanitarian law:
Situation between Iran and Iraq:
Decision of 30 March 1984, President's statement, para. 8
14. Attacks on a United Nations force and the killing of peace-keeping soldiers:
Situation in the Middle East:
Decision of 19 March 1981, President's statement, para. 4
Decision of 25 June 1981, President's statement, para. 4
- F. Concern expressed by the Council over:
1. Reported violations of the rules of international law:
Situation between Iran and Iraq:
Decision of 30 March 1984, President's statement, para. 3
2. Differences between two countries:
Letter dated 16 March 1983 from the representative of Chad:
Decision of 6 April 1983, President's statement, para. 2
3. Violation of the territorial integrity, independence and sovereignty of a country:
(i) Situation in the Middle East:
Decision of 5 June 1982 (res. 508 (1982)), preamble
(ii) Complaint by Seychelles:
Decision of 28 May 1982 (res. 507 (1982)), preamble
4. Loss of life and destruction caused by armed attacks:
(i) Situation in the Middle East:
Decision of 17 July 1981, President's statement, para. 1
Decision of 4 June 1982, President's statement
Decision of 11 November 1983, President's statement
(ii) Complaint by Lesotho against South Africa:
Decision of 15 December 1982 (res. 527 (1982)), preamble
(iii) Complaint by Seychelles:
Decision of 28 May 1982 (res. 507 (1982)), preamble
(iv) Complaint by Angola against South Africa:
Decision of 20 December 1983 (res. 545 (1983)), preamble
Decision of 6 January 1984 (res. 546 (1984)), preamble
5. Sufferings of civilian populations:
Situation in the Middle East:
Decision of 19 June 1982 (res. 512 (1982)), preamble
Decision of 4 July 1982 (res. 513 (1982)), preamble
Decision of 29 July 1982 (res. 515 (1982)), preamble
6. A prevailing state of tension:
Letter dated 1 April 1982 from the representative of the United Kingdom:
Decision of 1 April 1982, President's statement, para. 4
7. Deterioration of the situation in a region:
Letter dated 1 April 1982 from the representative of the United Kingdom:

- Decision** of 5 May 1982, President's statement, **para. I**
8. Death sentences passed on certain individuals:
Question of South Africa:
Decision of 5 February 1981, President's statement, **para. I**
Decision of 9 April 1982 (res. 503 (1982)), preamble
Decision of 4 October 1982, President's statement, **para. I**
Decision of 7 December 1982 (res. 525 (1982)), preamble
Decision of 7 June 1983 (res. 533 (1983)), preamble
Decision of 13 January 1984 (res. 547 (1984)), preamble
 9. Arbitrary arrests and detentions without trial:
Question of South Africa:
Decision of 23 October 1984 (res. 556 (1984)), preamble
 10. Danger that mercenaries represent for all States:
Complaint by Seychelles:
Decision of 28 May 1982 (res. 507 (1982)), preamble
 - I I. Further secessionist acts in the occupied part of Cyprus:
Situation in Cyprus:
Decision of I I May 1984 (res. 550 (1984)), preamble
 12. Threats to settlement of an area by people other than its inhabitants:
Situation in Cyprus:
Decision of I I May 1984 (res. 550 (1984)), preamble
- G. Support expressed by the Council for:
1. Efforts by a Government to strengthen its authority:
Situation in the Middle East:
Decision of 19 June 1981 (res. 488 (1981)), **para. 3**
Decision of 18 December 1981 (res. 498 (1981)), **para. 6**
 2. The territorial integrity, sovereignty and political independence of a country within its internationally recognized boundaries:
Situation in the Middle East:
Decision of 18 July 1983 (res. 536 (1983)), preamble
Decision of 18 October 1983 (res. 538 (1983)), preamble
Decision of 19 April 1984 (res. 549 (1984)), **para. 2**
Decision of 12 October 1984 (res. 555 (1984)), **para. 2**
 3. An agreement for the resumption of intercommunal talks:
Situation in Cyprus:
Decision of 4 June 1981 (res. 486 (1981)), preamble
Decision of 14 December 1981 (res. 495 (1981)), preamble
Decision of 15 June 1982 (res. 510 (1982)), preamble
Decision of 14 December 1982 (res. 526 (1982)), preamble
Decision of 15 June 1983 (res. 534 (1983)), preamble
- H. Note taken by the Council of:
1. Willingness or desire expressed by the parties to resolve their differences:
 - (i) Letter dated 16 March 1983 from the representative of Chad:
Decision of 6 April 1983, President's statement, **para. 3**
 - (ii) Letter dated 5 May 1983 from the representative of Nicaragua:
Decision of 19 May 1983 (res. 530 (1983)), preamble
 2. The determination of a country to ensure the withdrawal of all foreign forces from its territory:
Situation in the Middle East:
Decision of 17 September 1982 (res. 520 (1982)), preamble
3. The decision of the Organization of African Unity in agreement with a Government to establish a peace-keeping force for maintenance of peace and security in that country:
Letter dated 31 March 1982 from the President of Kenya transmitting a complaint by Chad:
Decision of 30 April 1982 (res. 504 (1982)), **para. I**
 4. The decision of the Palestine Liberation Organization to move its forces from Beirut:
Situation in the Middle East:
Decision of 4 August 1982 (res. 517 (1982)), **para. 5**
 5. The results of the International Conference in Support of the Struggle of the Namibian People for Independence:
Situation in Namibia:
Decision of 31 May 1983 (res. 532 (1983)), preamble
 6. The proclamation of a so-called "independent" State in pursuance of the policy of *apartheid* and bantustanization:
Question of South Africa:
Decision of 15 December 1981, President's statement, **para. I**
- VIII. Measures to promote the implementation of resolutions
- A. Notice of possible action under Chapter VII of the Charter:
 - (i) Situation in the Middle East:
Decision of 17 December 1981 (res. 497 (1981)), **para. 4**
Decision of 4 August 1982 (res. 517 (1982)), **para. 8**
 - (ii) Situation in Namibia:
Decision of 28 October 1983 (res. 539 (1983)), **para. 10**
 - (iii) Complaint by Angola against South Africa:
Decision of 6 January 1984 (res. 546 (1984)), **para. 8**
 - B. Measures to obtain compliance:
 1. Reaffirming previous decisions of the Security Council:
 - (i) Situation in the Middle East:
Decision of 21 July 1981 (res. 490 (1981)), preamble
Decision of 18 December 1981 (res. 498 (1981)), **paras. 1, 2**
Decision of 25 February 1982 (res. 501 (1982)), **para. I**
Decision of 5 June 1982 (res. 508 (1982)), preamble
Decision of 18 June 1982 (res. 511 (1982)), preamble
Decision of 19 June 1982 (res. 512 (1982)), preamble
Decision of 1 August 1982 (res. 516 (1982)), preamble, **para. I**
Decision of 4 August 1982 (res. 517 (1982)), **para. I**
Decision of 17 August 1982 (res. 519 (1982)), preamble
Decision of 17 September 1982 (res. 520 (1982)), **paras. 1 and 5**
Decision of 19 September 1982 (res. 521 (1982)), **para. 2**
Decision of 18 October 1982 (res. 523 (1982)), preamble
 - (ii) Situation in Cyprus:
Decision of 4 June 1981 (res. 486 (1981)), preamble
Decision of 14 December 1981 (res. 495 (1981)), preamble
Decision of 15 June 1982 (res. 510 (1982)), preamble
Decision of 14 December 1982 (res. 526 (1982)), preamble
Decision of 15 June 1983 (res. 534 (1983)), preamble
Decision of 18 November 1983 (res. 541 (1983)), preamble
Decision of 15 December 1983 (res. 544 (1983)), preamble
Decision of 11 May 1984 (res. 550 (1984)), **para. I**
Decision of 15 June 1984 (res. 553 (1984)), preamble

- Decision of 14 December 1984 (res. 559 (1982)), preamble
- (iii) Complaint by Seychelles:
Decision of 28 May 1982 (res. 507 (1982)), preamble
- (iv) Situation in Namibia:
Decision of 31 May 1983 (res. 532 (1983)), preamble
Decision of 28 October 1983 (res. 539 (1983)), preamble
- (v) Question of South Africa:
Decision of 13 December 1984 (res. 558 (1984)), para. 1
2. Reaffirming the necessity of implementing previous resolutions:
Situation between Iran and Iraq:
Decision of 21 February 1983, President's statement, para. 4
3. Expression by the Council of its determination to implement a previous resolution:
Situation in the Middle East:
Decision of 19 June 1981 (res. 488 (1981)), para. 1
Decision of 18 December 1981 (res. 498 (1981)), para. 3
4. Calling for compliance with, or co-operation in implementation of, Security Council resolutions:
- (i) Situation in Namibia:
Decision of 31 May 1983 (res. 532 (1983)), para. 2
- (ii) Situation in the Middle East:
Decision of 22 May 1981 (res. 485 (1981)), para. (a)
Decision of 23 November 1981 (res. 493 (1981)), para. (a)
Decision of 26 May 1982 (res. 506 (1982)), para. (ii)
Decision of 3 August 1982, President's statement, para. 3
Decision of 29 November 1982 (res. 524 (1982)), para. (a)
Decision of 26 May 1983 (res. 531 (1983)), para. 1
Decision of 23 November 1983 (res. 542 (1983)), para. 6
Decision of 29 November 1983 (res. 543 (1983)), para. (a)
Decision of 30 May 1984 (res. 551 (1984)), para. (a)
Decision of 28 November 1984 (res. 557 (1984)), para. (a)
- (iii) Situation in Cyprus:
Decision of 18 November 1983 (res. 541 (1983)), para. 3
Decision of 11 May 1984 (res. 550 (1984)), para. 1
- (iv) Situation between Iran and Iraq:
Decision of 4 October 1982 (res. 522 (1982)), para. 3
5. Warning against failure to comply with Security Council decisions:
Situation in the Middle East:
Decision of 19 March 1981, President's statement, para. 5
6. Violations of a cease-fire noted by the Council:
Situation in the Middle East:
Decision of 1 August 1982 (res. 516 (1982)), preamble
7. Violations or non-implementation of Security Council resolutions noted by the Council:
Situation in the Middle East:
Decision of 19 June 1981 (res. 488 (1981)), preamble
8. Censure, indignation or condemnation expressed by the Council over non-implementation of a resolution:
- (i) Situation in the Middle East:
Decision of 4 August 1982 (res. 517 (1982)), para. 3
- (ii) Situation in Namibia:
Decision of 31 May 1983 (res. 532 (1983)), preamble
Decision of 28 October 1983 (res. 539 (1983)), preamble, paras. 2, 3
- C. Actions requested of the Secretary-General to promote the implementation of resolutions:
1. To undertake a mission of good offices:
- Question concerning the Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas):
Decision of 26 May 1982 (res. 505 (1982)), para. 2
2. To continue a mission of good offices:
Situation in Cyprus:
Decision of 4 June 1981 (res. 486 (1981)), para. 3
Decision of 14 December 1981 (res. 495 (1981)), para. 3
Decision of 15 June 1982 (res. 510 (1982)), para. 3
Decision of 15 December 1983 (res. 544 (1983)), para. 2
Decision of 11 May 1984 (res. 550 (1984)), para. 8
Decision of 15 June 1984 (res. 553 (1984)), para. 2
Decision of 14 December 1984 (res. 559 (1984)), para. 2
3. To hold consultations or discussions with the parties:
- (i) Situation in the Middle East:
Decision of 18 December 1981 (res. 498 (1981)), para. 7
Decision of 25 February 1982 (res. 501 (1982)), para. 5
Decision of 19 September 1982 (res. 521 (1982)), para. 5
Decision of 18 October 1982 (res. 523 (1982)), para. 4
Decision of 23 November 1983 (res. 542 (1983)), para. 7
Decision of 19 April 1984 (res. 549 (1984)), para. 5
Decision of 12 October 1984 (res. 555 (1984)), para. 5
- (ii) Situation between Iran and Iraq:
Decision of 31 October 1983 (res. 540 (1983)), paras. 4, 7
- (iii) Situation in Namibia:
Decision of 31 May 1983 (res. 532 (1983)), para. 4
- (iv) Question concerning the Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas):
Decision of 26 May 1982 (res. 505 (1982)), para. 4
- (v) Complaint by Lesotho against South Africa:
Decision of 15 December 1982 (res. 527 (1982)), para. 4
4. To continue his mediation efforts with the parties concerned:
Situation between Iran and Iraq:
Decision of 31 October 1983 (res. 540 (1983)), para. 1
Decision of 30 March 1984, President's statement, para. 10
5. To conduct independent inquiries:
Situation in the Middle East:
Decision of 4 April 1983, President's statement, para. 2
6. To undertake or continue appropriate efforts:
- (i) Situation in the Middle East:
Decision of 25 February 1982 (res. 501 (1982)), para. 4
Decision of 4 July 1982 (res. 513 (1982)), para. 3
- (ii) Situation between Iran and Iraq:
Decision of 21 February 1983, President's statement, para. 7
7. To promote the implementation of a resolution:
- (i) Situation in the Middle East:
Decision of 5 June 1982 (res. 508 (1982)), para. 3
Decision of 19 June 1982 (res. 512 (1982)), para. 4
- (ii) Situation in Cyprus:
Decision of 11 May 1984 (res. 550 (1984)), paras. 7, 11
- (iii) Complaint by Seychelles:
Decision of 28 May 1982 (res. 507 (1982)), para. 13
8. To monitor the implementation of a resolution:
- (i) Complaint by Angola against South Africa:
Decision of 20 December 1983 (res. 545 (1983)), para. 6
Decision of 6 January 1984 (res. 546 (1984)), para. 9
- (ii) Complaint by Lesotho against South Africa:
Decision of 15 December 1982 (res. 527 (1982)), para. 8

9. To give the matter of assistance his continued attention:
Complaint by Lesotho against South Africa:
Decision of 29 June 1983 (res. 535 (1983)), para. 5
- IO. To establish a fund for assistance and to ensure its management:
Letter dated 31 March 1982 from the President of Kenya transmitting a complaint by Chad:
Decision of 30 April 1982 (res. 504 (1982)), paras. 2, 3
- I 1. To ensure a rapid deployment of United Nations observers:
Situation in the Middle East:
Decision of 1 August 1982 (res. 516 (1982)), para. 2
12. To increase the number of United Nations observers:
Situation in the Middle East:
Decision of 4 August 1982 (res. 517 (1982)), para. 6
Decision of 19 September 1982 (res. 521 (1982)), para. 3
13. To assist a subsidiary organ in the discharge of its task:
Complaint by Seychelles:
Decision of 15 December 1981 (res. 496 (1981)), para. 5
Decision of 28 May 1982 (res. 507 (1982)), para. 1 I
- D. Establishment or employment of United Nations forces:
- I. Decision to dispatch or to authorize the deployment of United Nations observers:
- (i) Situation between Iran and Iraq:
Decision of 12 July 1982 (res. 514 (1982)), para. 3
Decision of 4 October 1982 (res. 522 (1982)), para. 4
- (ii) Situation in the Middle East:
Decision of 1 August 1982 (res. 516 (1982)), para. 2
2. Decision to increase the strength of a United Nations force:
Situation in the Middle East:
Decision of 25 February 1982 (res. 501 (1982)), para. 2
3. Decision to extend or renew the mandate of a United Nations force:
- (i) Situation in the Middle East:
Decision of 22 May 1981 (res. 485 (1981)), para. (b)
Decision of 19 June 1981 (res. 488 (1981)), para. 4
Decision of 23 November 1981 (res. 493 (1981)), para. (b)
Decision of 18 December 1981 (res. 498 (1981)), para. 8
Decision of 26 May 1982 (res. 506 (1982)), para. (h)
Decision of 18 June 1982 (res. 511 (1982)), para. 1
Decision of 17 August 1982 (res. 519 (1982)), para. 1
Decision of 18 October 1982 (res. 523 (1982)), para. 1
Decision of 29 November 1982 (res. 524 (1982)), para. (b)
Decision of 18 January 1983 (res. 529 (1983)), para. 1
Decision of 26 May 1983 (res. 531 (1983)), para. (b)
Decision of 18 July 1983 (res. 536 (1983)), para. 1
Decision of 18 October 1983 (res. 538 (1983)), para. 1
Decision of 29 November 1983 (res. 543 (1983)), para. (b)
Decision of 19 April 1984 (res. 549 (1984)), para. 1
Decision of 30 May 1984 (res. 551 (1984)), para. (b)
Decision of 12 October 1984 (res. 555 (1984)), para. 1
Decision of 28 November 1984 (res. 557 (1984)), para. (b)
- (ii) Situation in Cyprus:
Decision of 4 June 1981 (res. 486 (1981)), para. 1
Decision of 14 December 1981 (res. 495 (1981)), para. 1
Decision of 15 June 1982 (res. 510 (1982)), para. 1
Decision of 14 December 1982 (res. 526 (1982)), para. 1
Decision of 15 June 1983 (res. 534 (1983)), para. 1
Decision of 15 December 1983 (res. 544 (1983)), para. 1
- Decision of 15 June 1984 (res. 553 (1984)), para. 1
Decision of 14 December 1984 (res. 559 (1984)), para. 1
4. Reaffirmation of the mandate, terms of reference or general guidelines of a United Nations force:
Situation in the Middle East:
Decision of 19 June 1981 (res. 488 (1981)), preamble
Decision of 18 December 1981 (res. 498 (1981)), para. 5
Decision of 25 February 1982 (res. 501 (1982)), para. 3
Decision of 19 April 1984 (res. 549 (1984)), para. 3
Decision of 12 October 1984 (res. 555 (1984)), para. 3
5. Call for full implementation of the mandate of a United Nations force:
Situation in the Middle East:
Decision of 19 April 1984 (res. 549 (1984)), para. 4
Decision of 12 October 1984 (res. 555 (1984)), para. 4
6. Authorizing a United Nations force to carry out certain interim tasks:
Situation in the Middle East:
Decision of 18 June 1982 (res. 511 (1982)), para. 2
Decision of 17 August 1982 (res. 519 (1982)), para. 2
7. Reaffirmation by the Council of its continuing support for a United Nations force:
Situation in Cyprus:
Decision of 18 November 1983 (res. 541 (1983)), preamble
Decision of 11 May 1984 (res. 550 (1984)), preamble
8. Warning against or deprecation of any attempt to interfere with the status or deployment of a United Nations force:
(i) Situation in the Middle East:
Decision of 19 March 1981, President's statement, paras. 4, 5
Decision of 19 June 1981 (res. 488 (1981)), para. 2
Decision of 18 October 1982 (res. 523 (1982)), para. 2
(ii) Situation in Cyprus:
Decision of 11 May 1984 (res. 550 (1984)), para. 6
9. Reaffirmation by the Council of its determination; in the event of continuing obstruction of the mandate of a United Nations Force, to examine practical ways and means to secure its unconditional fulfilment:
Situation in the Middle East:
Decision of 19 June 1981 (res. 488 (1981)), para. 7
- E. Establishment or employment of other subsidiary organs:
Complaint by Seychelles:
Decision of 15 December 1981 (res. 496 (1981)), para. 3
Decision of 28 May 1982 (res. 507 (1982)), para. IO
- F. Call for co-operation with subsidiary organs:
1. With the Secretary-General:
- (i) Situation in Namibia:
Decision of 31 May 1983 (res. 532 (1983)), para. 3
Decision of 28 October 1983 (res. 539 (1983)), para. 8
- (ii) Situation in Cyprus:
Decision of 18 November 1983 (res. 541 (1983)), para. 5
Decision of 11 May 1984 (res. 550 (1984)), para. 9
- (iii) Question concerning the Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas):
Decision of 26 May 1982 (res. 505 (1982)), para. 3
2. With a United Nations force:
- (i) Situation in the Middle East:
Decision of 18 June 1982 (res. 511 (1982)), para. 3
Decision of 19 June 1982 (res. 512 (1982)), para. 3
Decision of 12 August 1982 (res. 518 (1982)), para. 4
Decision of 17 August 1982 (res. 519 (1982)), para. 3

- Decision of 19 September 1982 (res. 521 (1982)), para. 6
 Decision of 18 January 1983 (res. 529 (1983)), para. 2
 Decision of 18 July 1983 (res. 536 (1983)), para. 2
 Decision of 18 October 1983 (res. 538 (1983)), para. 2
 Decision of 19 April 1984 (res. 549 (1984)), para. 3
 Decision of 12 October 1984 (res. 555 (1984)), para. 3
- (ii) Situation in Cyprus:
 Decision of 15 December 1983 (res. 544 (1983)), para. 3
 Decision of 15 June 1984 (res. 553 (1984)), para. 3
 Decision of 14 December 1984 (res. 559 (1984)), para. 3
- G. Decision to establish a special fund:
 Complaint by Seychelles:
 Decision of 28 May 1982 (res. 507 (1982)), para. 9
- H. Requests for information on developments or requirements:
 I. From the Secretary-General:
 (i) Situation between Iran and Iraq:
 Decision of 12 July 1982 (res. 514 (1982)), para. 3
 Decision of 31 October 1983 (res. 540 (1983)), para. 4
 (ii) Situation in the Middle East:
 Decision of 22 May 1981 (res. 485 (1981)), para. (c)
 Decision of 23 November 1981 (res. 493 (1981)), para. (c)
 Decision of 25 February 1982 (res. 501 (1982)), para. 6
 Decision of 26 May 1982 (res. 506 (1982)), para. (c)
 Decision of 17 September 1982 (res. 520 (1982)), para. 7
 Decision of 19 September 1982 (res. 521 (1982)), para. 7
 Decision of 18 October 1982 (res. 523 (1982)), para. 4
 Decision of 29 November 1982 (res. 524 (1982)), para. (c)
 Decision of 26 May 1983 (res. 531 (1983)), para. (c)
 Decision of 23 November 1983 (res. 542 (1983)), para. 7
 Decision of 29 November 1983 (res. 543 (1983)), para. (c)
 Decision of 30 May 1984 (res. 551 (1984)), para. (c)
 Decision of 28 November 1984 (res. 557 (1984)), para. (c)
 (iii) Situation in Cyprus:
 Decision of 4 June 1981 (res. 486 (1981)), para. 3
 Decision of 14 December 1981 (res. 495 (1981)), para. 3
 Decision of 15 June 1982 (res. 510 (1982)), para. 3
 Decision of 14 December 1982 (res. 526 (1982)), para. 3
 Decision of 15 June 1983 (res. 534 (1983)), para. 3
 Decision of 18 November 1983 (res. 541 (1983)), para. 9
 Decision of 15 December 1983 (res. 544 (1983)), para. 2
 Decision of 15 June 1984 (res. 553 (1984)), para. 2
 Decision of 14 December 1984 (res. 559 (1984)), para. 2
 (iv) Letter dated 5 May 1983 from the representative of Nicaragua:
 Decision of 19 May 1983 (res. 530 (1983)), para. 5
 (v) Question concerning the Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas):
 Decision of 26 May 1982 (res. 505 (1982)), para. 5
2. From United Nations observers:
 Situation in the Middle East:
 Decision of 12 August 1982 (res. 518 (1982)), para. 3
3. From other subsidiary organs:
 Complaint by Seychelles:
 Decision of 28 May 1982 (res. 507 (1982)), para. 12
4. From all States:
 Complaint by Seychelles:
 Decision of 28 May 1982 (res. 507 (1982)), para. 7
5. From a regional group:
 Letter dated 5 May 1983 from the representative of Nicaragua:
 Decision of 19 May 1983 (res. 530 (1983)), para. 4
- I. Endorsement of the report of a mission to a country:
 Complaint by Lesotho against South Africa:
 Decision of 29 June 1983 (res. 535 (1983)), para. 3
- J. Note taken of the lack of unanimity of the permanent members of the Council that prevented it from exercising its primary responsibility for the maintenance of international peace and security:
 Situation in the Middle East:
 Decision of 28 January 1982 (res. 500 (1982)), preamble
- IX. Measures to ensure further consideration
- A. Request for information from the Secretary-General regarding the implementation of a decision of the Security Council:
 (i) Situation in the Middle East:
 Decision of 22 May 1981 (res. 485 (1981)), para. (c)
 Decision of 19 June 1981 (res. 488 (1981)), para. 5
 Decision of 21 July 1981 (res. 490 (1981)), para. 3
 Decision of 23 November 1981 (res. 493 (1981)), para. (c)
 Decision of 17 December 1981 (res. 497 (1981)), para. 4
 Decision of 18 December 1981 (res. 498 (1981)), para. 7
 Decision of 25 February 1982 (res. 501 (1982)), para. 6
 Decision of 26 May 1982 (res. 506 (1982)), para. (c)
 Decision of 5 June 1982 (res. 508 (1982)), para. 3
 Decision of 18 June 1982 (res. 511 (1982)), para. 4
 Decision of 19 June 1982 (res. 512 (1982)), para. 4
 Decision of 29 June 1982 (res. 515 (1982)), para. 2
 Decision of 1 August 1982 (res. 516 (1982)), para. 3
 Decision of 4 August 1982 (res. 517 (1982)), para. 7
 Decision of 12 August 1982 (res. 518 (1982)), para. 5
 Decision of 17 September 1982 (res. 520 (1982)), para. 7
 Decision of 19 September 1982 (res. 521 (1982)), para. 7
 Decision of 18 October 1982 (res. 523 (1982)), para. 5
 Decision of 29 November 1982 (res. 524 (1982)), para. (c)
 Decision of 18 January 1983 (res. 529 (1983)), para. 3
 Decision of 26 May 1983 (res. 531 (1983)), para. (c)
 Decision of 18 July 1983 (res. 536 (1983)), para. 3
 Decision of 18 October 1983 (res. 538 (1983)), para. 3
 Decision of 23 November 1983 (res. 542 (1983)), para. 7
 Decision of 29 November 1983 (res. 543 (1983)), para. (c)
 Decision of 19 April 1984 (res. 549 (1984)), para. 5
 Decision of 30 May 1984 (res. 551 (1984)), para. (c)
 Decision of 12 October 1984 (res. 555 (1984)), para. 5
 Decision of 28 November 1984 (res. 557 (1984)), para. (c)
 (ii) Situation in Cyprus:
 Decision of 4 June 1981 (res. 486 (1981)), para. 3
 Decision of 14 December 1981 (res. 495 (1981)), para. 3
 Decision of 15 June 1982 (res. 510 (1982)), para. 3
 Decision of 14 December 1982 (res. 526 (1982)), para. 3
 Decision of 15 June 1983 (res. 534 (1983)), para. 3
 Decision of 18 November 1983 (res. 541 (1983)), para. 9
 Decision of 15 December 1983 (res. 544 (1983)), para. 2
 Decision of 11 May 1983 (res. 550 (1983)), para. 11
 Decision of 15 June 1984 (res. 553 (1984)), para. 2
 Decision of 14 December 1984 (res. 559 (1984)), para. 2
 (iii) Complaint by Iraq:
 Decision of 19 June 1981 (res. 487 (1981)), para. 7

- (iv) Question concerning the Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas):
Decision of 26 May 1982 (res. 505 (1982)), para. 5
 - (v) Situation between Iran and Iraq:
Decision of 12 July 1982 (res. 514 (1982)), para. 6
Decision of 4 October 1982 (res. 522 (1982)), para. 7
Decision of 31 October 1983 (res. 540 (1983)), para. 4
 - (vi) Complaint by Lesotho against South Africa:
Decision of 15 December 1982 (res. 527 (1982)), para. 8
Decision of 29 June 1983 (res. 535 (1983)), para. 5
 - (vii) Letter dated 5 May 1983 from the representative of Nicaragua:
Decision of 19 May 1983 (res. 530 (1983)), para. 5
 - (viii) Situation in Namibia:
Decision of 31 May 1983 (res. 532 (1983)), para. 5
Decision of 28 October 1983 (res. 539 (1983)), para. 9
 - (ix) Complaint by Angola against South Africa:
Decision of 20 December 1983 (res. 545 (1983)), para. 6
Decision of 6 January 1984 (res. 546 (1984)), para. 9
 - (x) Question of South Africa:
Decision of 17 August 1984 (res. 554 (1984)), para. 6
Decision of 23 October 1984 (res. 556 (1984)), para. 7
Decision of 13 December 1984 (res. 558 (1984)), para. 4
 - (xi) Letter dated 21 May 1984 from the representatives of Bahrain, Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia and the United Arab Emirates:
Decision of 1 June 1984 (res. 552 (1984)), para. 7
- B. Provision by express decision to consider the matter further:
- (i) Situation in the Middle East:
Decision of 18 December 1981 (res. 498 (1981)), para. 10
Decision of 17 August 1982 (res. 519 (1982)), para. 5
 - (ii) Letter dated 1 April 1982 from the representative of the United Kingdom:
Decision of 5 May 1982. President's statement. para. 3
 - (iii) Situation between Iran and Iraq:
Decision of 30 March 1984, President's statement, para. 11
- C. Decision to meet following submission of a report by the Secretary-General:
- (i) Situation in the Middle East:
Decision of 4 August 1982 (res. 517 (1982)), para. 8
Decision of 12 August 1982 (res. 518 (1982)), para. 6
 - (ii) Situation in Namibia:
Decision of 28 October 1983 (res. 539 (1983)), para. 10
- D. Decision to meet in the event of noncompliance with Security Council resolutions:
- (i) Situation in the Middle East:
Decision of 19 June 1981 (res. 488 (1981)), para. 7
Decision of 17 December 1981 (res. 497 (1981)), para. 4
 - (ii) Complaint by Angola against South Africa:
Decision of 6 January 1984 (res. 546 (1984)), para. 8
 - (iii) Situation in Cyprus:
Decision of 11 May 1984 (res. 550 (1984)), para. 10
 - (iv) Letter dated 21 May 1984 from the representatives of Bahrain, Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia and the United Arab Emirates:
Decision of 1 June 1984 (res. 552 (1984)), para. 6
- E. Decision to remain seized of the question:
- (i) Situation in the Middle East:
Decision of 19 June 1981 (res. 488 (1981)), para. 7
Decision of 18 December 1981 (res. 498 (1981)), para. 10
Decision of 25 February 1982 (res. 501 (1982)), para. 6
Decision of 6 June 1982 (res. 509 (1982)), para. 4
Decision of 17 September 1982 (res. 520 (1982)), para. 7
Decision of 23 November 1983 (res. 542 (1983)), para. 7
 - (ii) Situation in Cyprus:
Decision of 11 May 1984 (res. 550 (1984)), para. 10
 - (iii) Question of South Africa:
Decision of 17 August 1984 (res. 554 (1984)), para. 7
Decision of 23 October 1984 (res. 556 (1984)), para. 8
 - (iv) Situation in Namibia:
Decision of 31 May 1983 (res. 532 (1983)), para. 6
Decision of 28 October 1983 (res. 539 (1983)), para. 10
 - (v) Complaint by Seychelles:
Decision of 15 December 1981 (res. 496 (1981)), para. 6
Decision of 28 May 1982 (res. 507 (1982)), para. 14
 - (vi) Situation between Iran and Iraq:
Decision of 21 February 1983, President's statement. para. 6
 - (vii) Complaint by Lesotho against South Africa:
Decision of 15 December 1982 (res. 527 (1982)), para. 9
Decision of 29 June 1983 (res. 535 (1983)), para. 6
 - (viii) Complaint by Angola against South Africa:
Decision of 20 December 1983 (res. 545 (1983)), para. 7
Decision of 6 January 1984 (res. 546 (1984)), para. 10
 - (ix) Letter dated 21 May 1984 from the representatives of Bahrain, Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia and the United Arab Emirates:
Decision of 1 June 1984 (res. 552 (1984)), para. 8
- X. Measures in connection with the inability of the Security Council to reach an agreement
- Decision to call an emergency special session of the General Assembly:
Situation in the Middle East:
Decision of 28 January 1982 (res. 500 (1982)), operative para.

Part II

I. THE SITUATION IN NAMIBIA

On 19 January 1981, the Secretary-General submitted to the Security Council a further report¹ concerning the implementation of Council resolutions 435 (1978) and 439 (1978) concerning the question of Namibia. The report covered an account of the pre-implementation meeting held at Geneva from 7 to 14 January 1981 under the auspices and chairmanship of the United Nations.² After observing that the meeting had failed to achieve its main objective of setting a firm date for a cease-fire and the commencement of implementation of resolution

435 (1978), the Secretary-General appealed to South Africa to review the implications of the meeting and to reconsider its position with regard to the implementation of resolution 435 (1978) at the earliest possible time.³

By letter dated 29 January 1981 addressed to the President of the Council, the representative of Tunisia, on behalf of the Group of African States at the United Nations, requested a meeting of the Council as soon as possible to examine the further report of the Secretary-General on the implementation of resolutions 435 (1978) and 439 (1978).