

The Crime-Terror Nexus in Europe

Rajan Basra, King's College London









What it was



What it was

60% university educated

75% middle/upper class

>50% skilled employment



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75% middle/upper class
>50% skilled employment

What it is

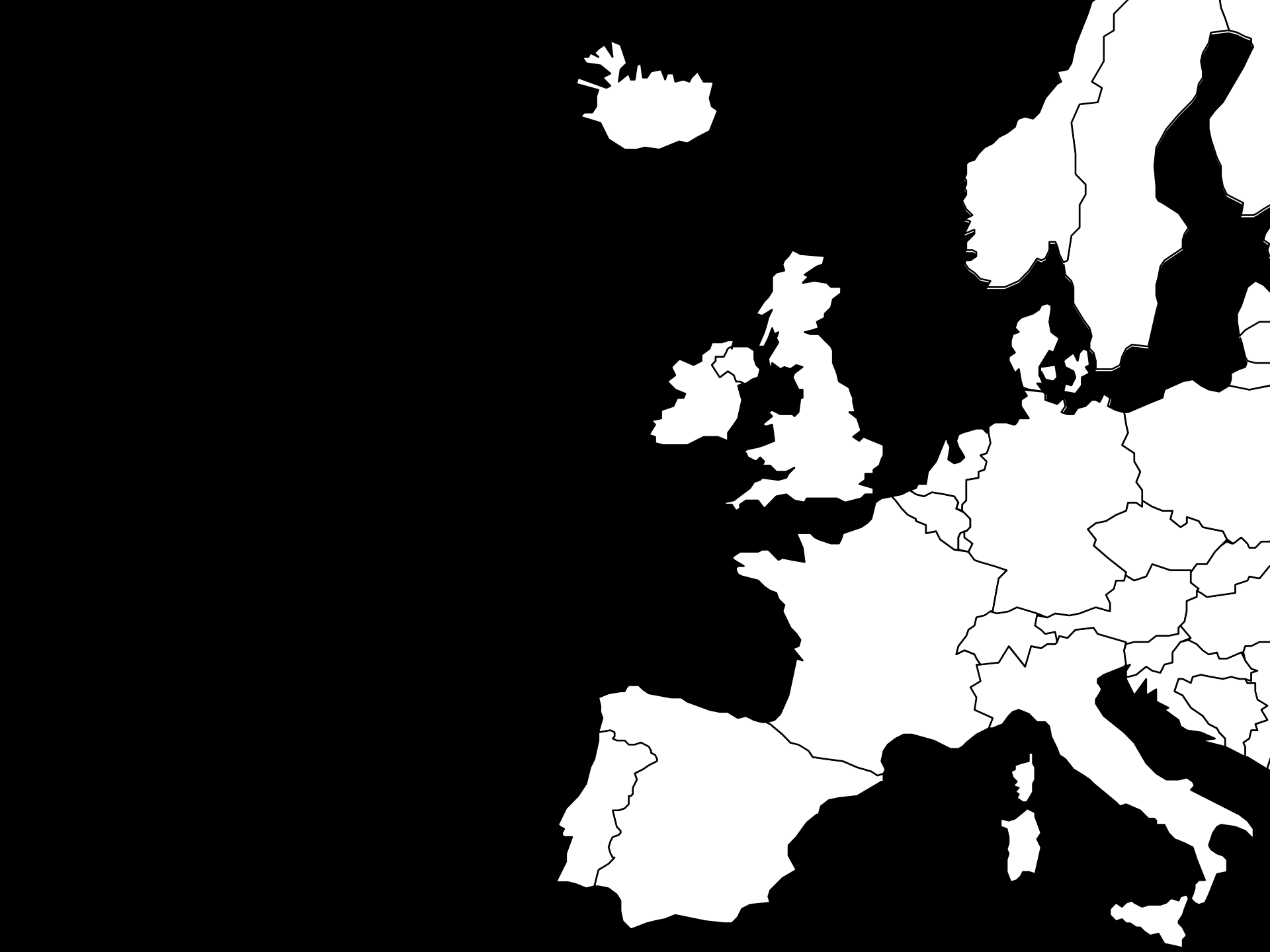


What it was

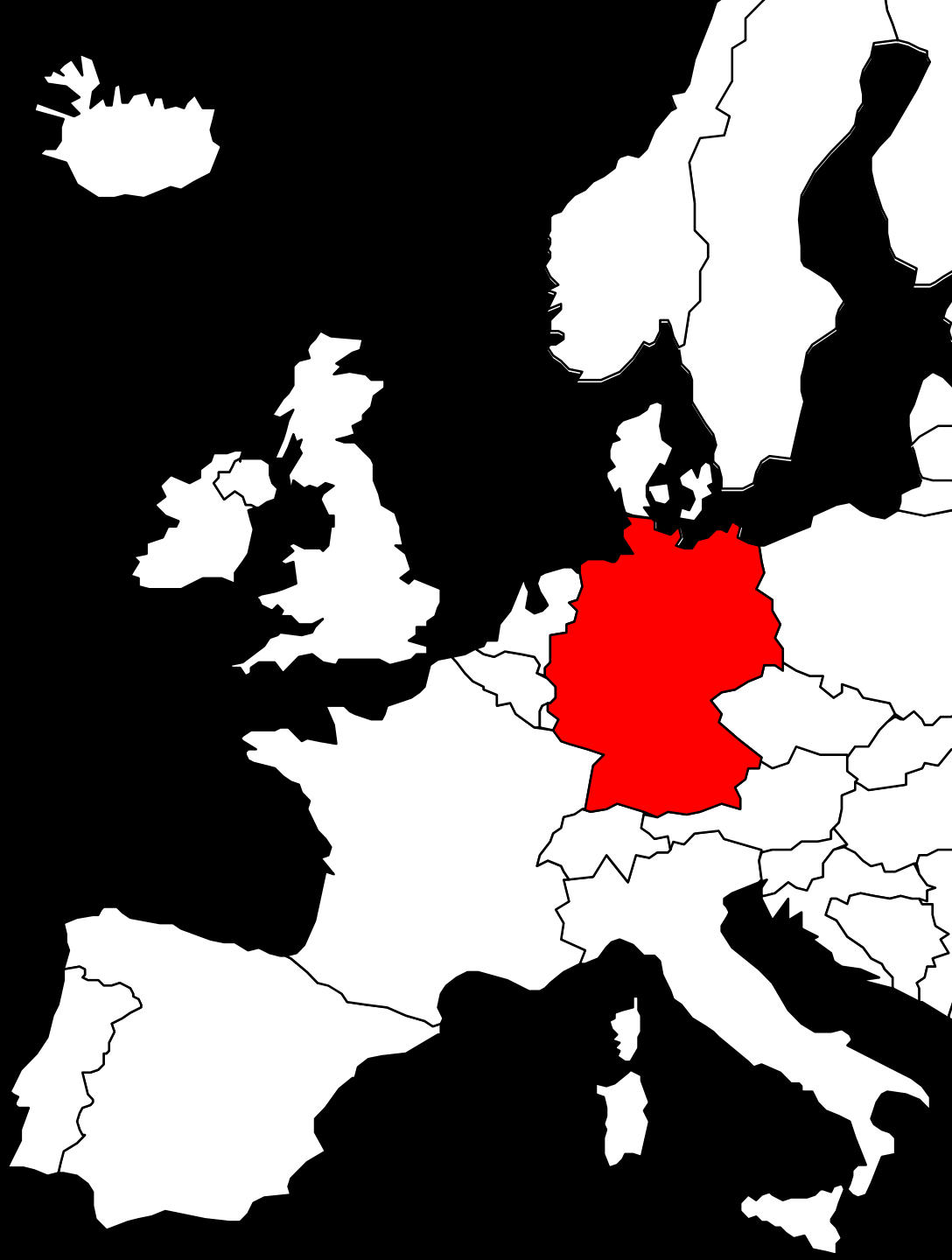
60% university educated
75% middle/upper class
>50% skilled employment

What it is

12% university educated
66% known to police
33% with convictions
25% unemployed



33/66% Germany



33/66% Germany

33% Spain



33/66% Germany

33% Spain

44% Italy

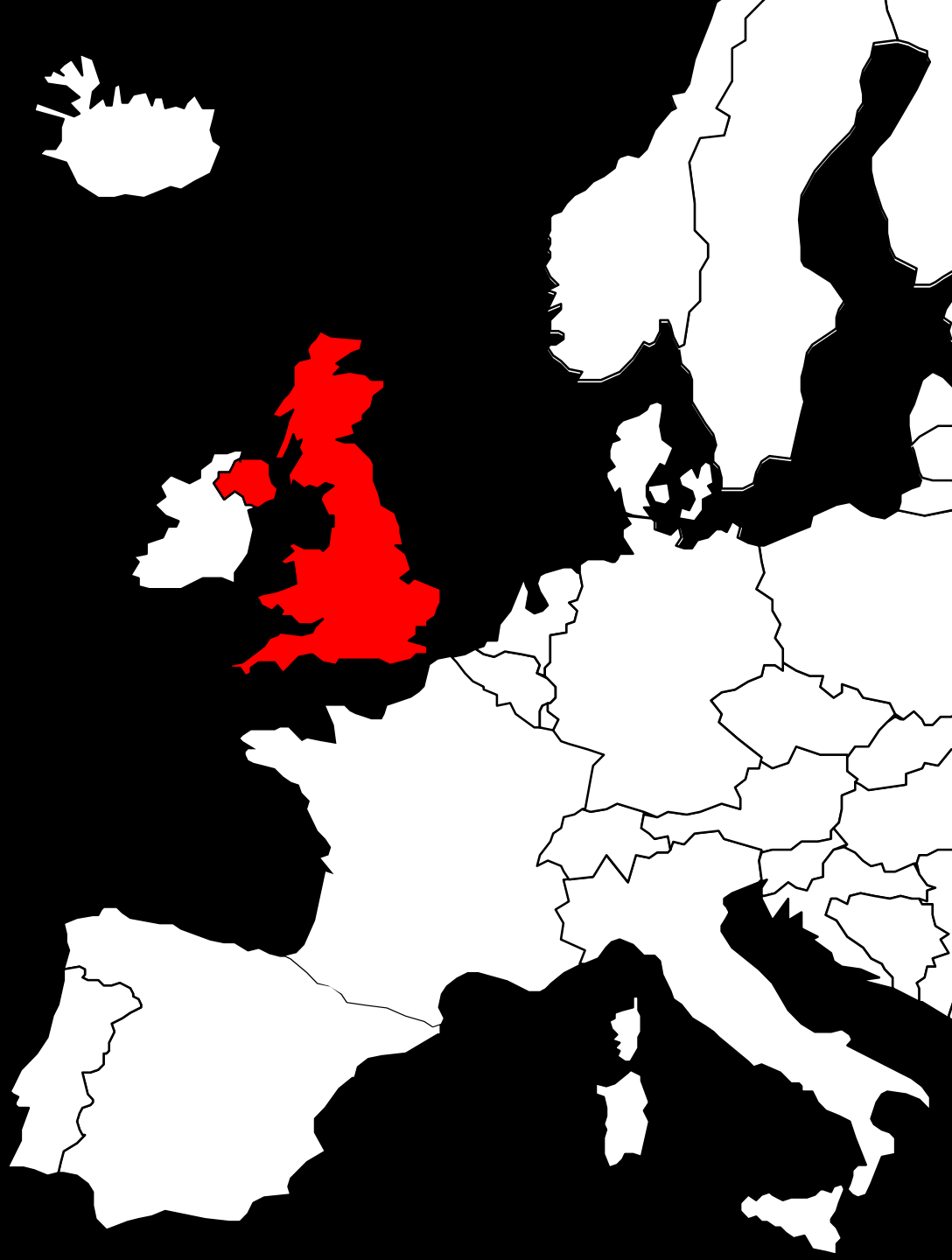


33/66% Germany

33% Spain

44% Italy

47% UK



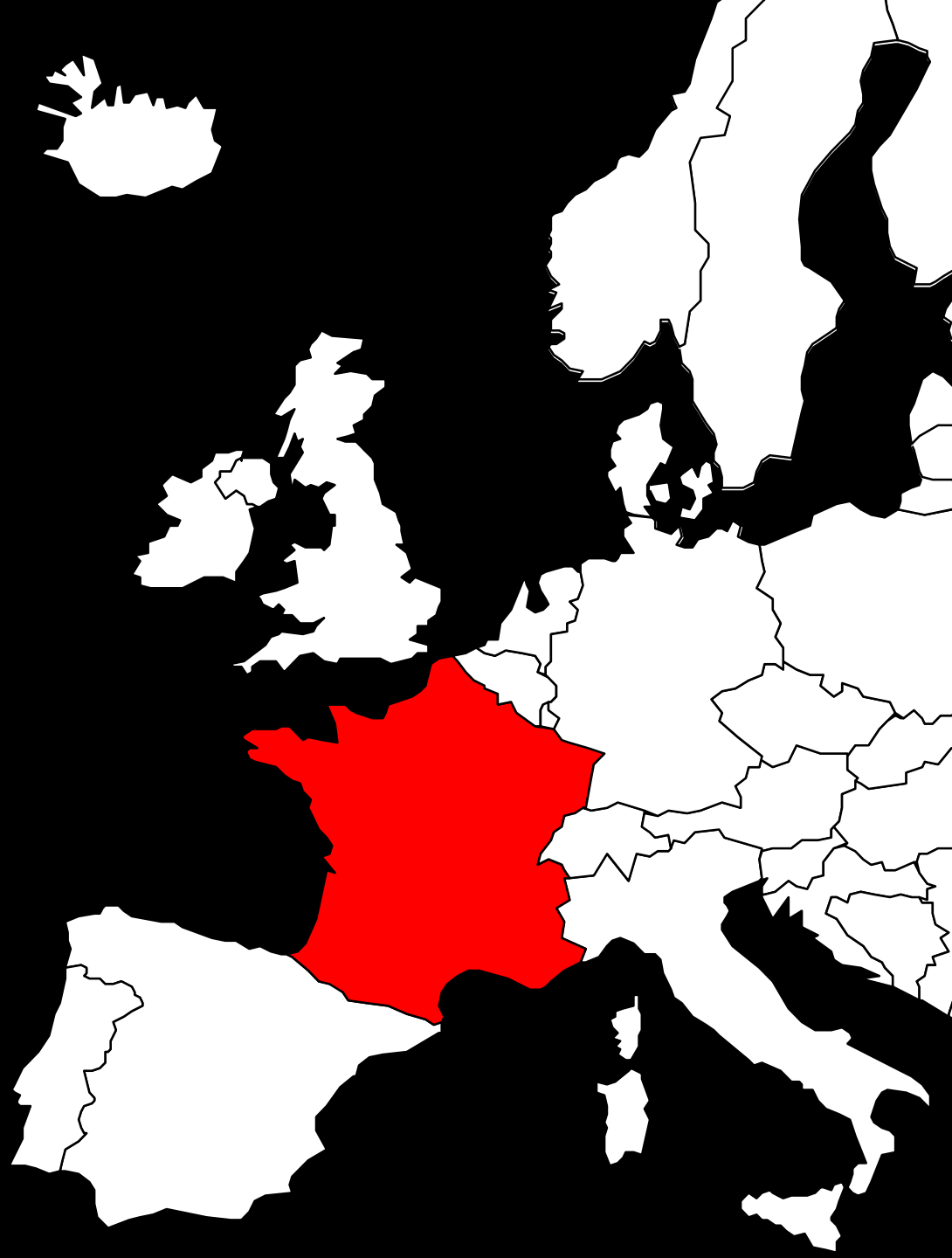
33/66% Germany

33% Spain

44% Italy

47% UK

48% France



33/66% Germany

33% Spain

44% Italy

47% UK

48% France

50% Belgium



33/66% Germany

33% Spain

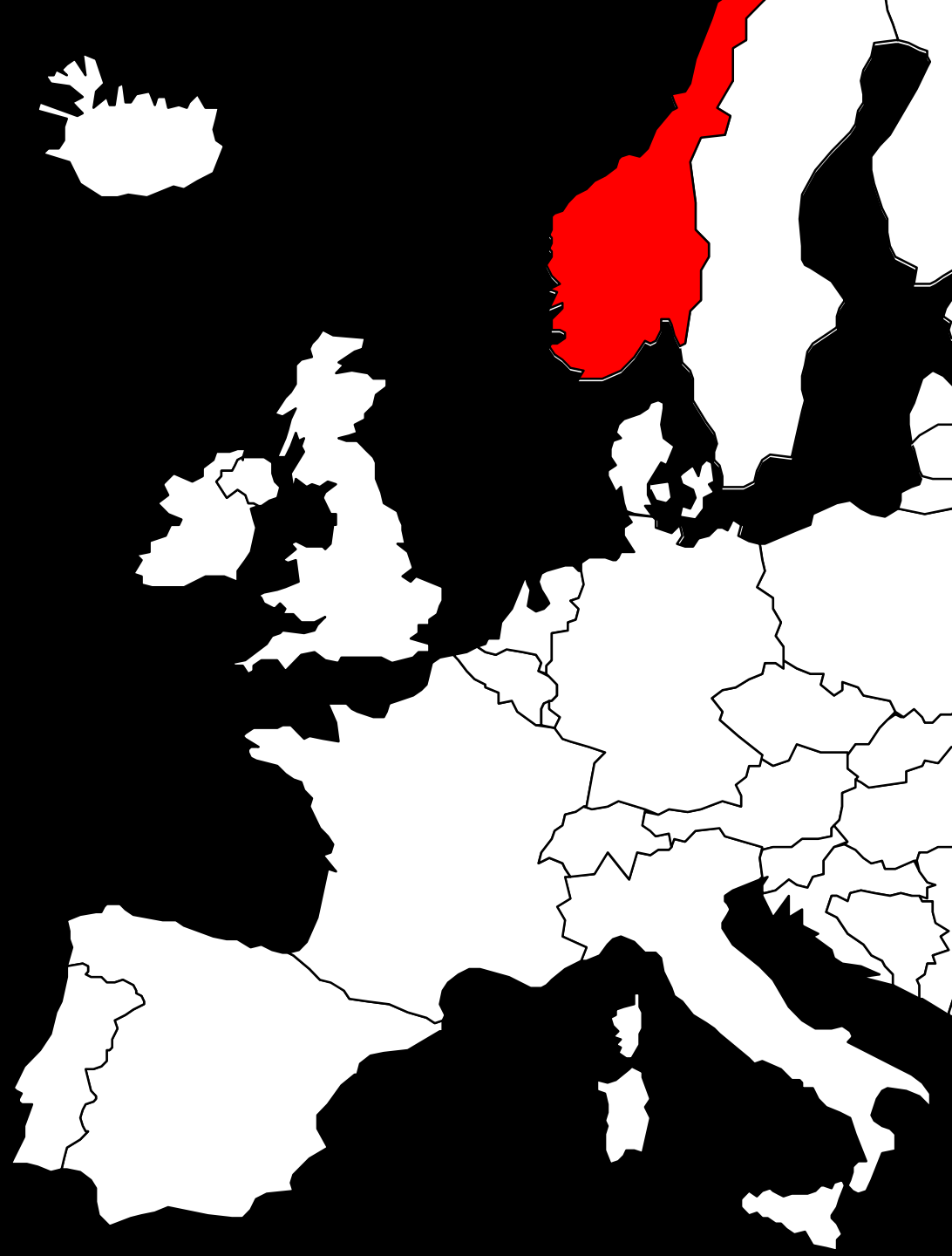
44% Italy

47% UK

48% France

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>60% Norway



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33% Spain

44% Italy

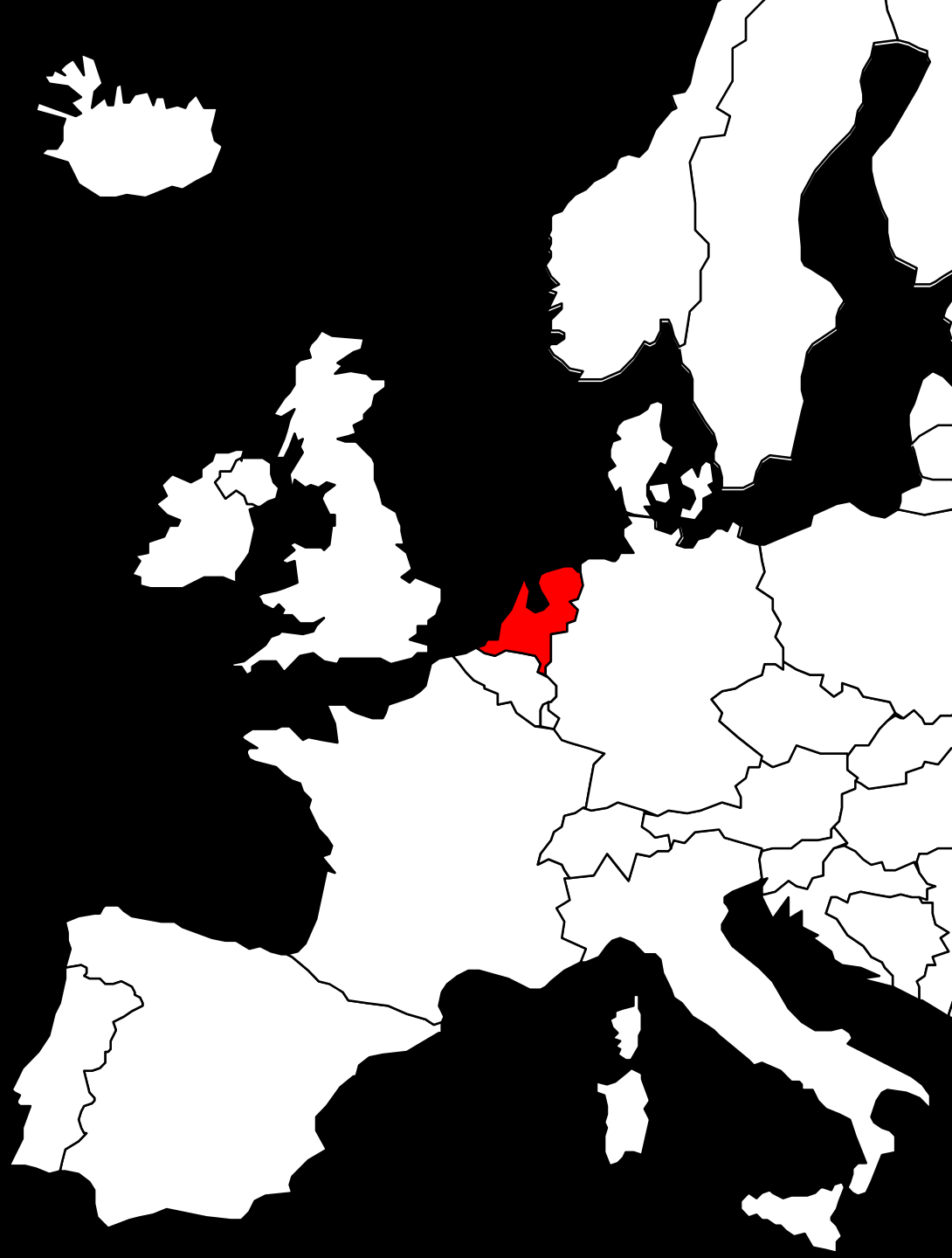
47% UK

48% France

50% Belgium

>60% Norway

64% Netherlands



#	Name	Country	Involved in plot	Foreign fighter	Time in prison	Radicalised in prison	Involved in firearms	Violent crime	Petty crime	Trafficking	White collar crime
1	Ayoub El-Khazzani	BEL / FRA	X	X	X				X		
2	Reda Kriket	BEL / FRA	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	
3	Salah Abdeslam	BEL / FRA	X		X				X		
4	Brahim Abdeslam	BEL / FRA	X		X		X	X	X	X	X
5	Mohamed Abrini	BEL / FRA	X		X		X	X	X	X	
6	Sofiane Amghar	BEL	X	X	X			X	X		
7	Khalid Ben Larbi	BEL	X	X				X	X		
8	Khalid Zerkani	BEL							X		
9	Abdelhamid Abbasoud	BEL	X	X	X			X	X	X	
10	Ibrahim El Bakraoui	BEL	X	Attempted	X	X	X	X		X	
11	Khalid El Bakraoui	BEL	X		X	X	X	X		X	
12	Fouad Belkacem	BEL							X		
13	Osama Krayem	BEL / SWE	X	X					X		
14	Moez Salah Melawi Mohamed Saleh	DEN			X					X	
15	Abderrozzak Benarabe	DEN		X	X		X	X			
16	Cevdet Onurlu	DEN							X		
17	Ahmed Samsam	DEN		X	X		X	X		X	
18	Hamza Samsam (Andres Vo Rile)	DEN		X				X			
19	Ali Sakander Malik	DEN		X	X		X	X	X	X	
20	Abdul-Magid Fadel al-Ali	DEN		X					X		
21	Omar Abdel Hamid el-Hussein	DEN	X		X	X		X			
22	Michael Chau	DEN		X	X	X		X	X		
23	O.S.	DEN		X	X	X	X	X			
24	(Name Unknown)	DEN	X	X	X			X			
25	Salim Benghalem	FRA		X	X	X	X	X	X		
26	Mohamed Merah	FRA	X		X		X	X	X	X	X
27	Flavien Moreau	FRA		X				X			
28	Mehdi Nemmouche	FRA	X	X	X	X		X	X		
29	Omar Osman	FRA		X	X	X	X	X	X		
30	Kevin Chassin	FRA		X					X		
31	Alexandre Dhaussy	FRA	X				X	X			
32	Ismaïl Omar Mostefai	FRA	X	X				X	X		
33	Amedy Coulibaly	FRA	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	
34	Chérif Kouachi	FRA	X		X				X	X	
35	Moussa Coulibaly	FRA	X						X		
36	Larossi Abballa	FRA	X		X			X	X		
37	Mohammed Lahouaiej Bouhriel	FRA	X					X			
38	Walid D.	GER		X			X	X	X		
39	Ebrahim H. B.	GER		X					X		
40	Marco René Gäbel	GER	X		X			X	X		
41	Samir A.	GER		Attempted				X	X		
42	Nils D.	GER		X	X			X	X		
43	Denis Cuspert	GER		X	X		X	X	X		
44	Emrah Erdogan	GER		X	X	X		X	X		
45	Salim O.	GER						X	X		
46	Mustafa K.	GER		X					X		
47	Murat K.	GER	X		X			X	X		

Petty *and* violent criminals

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Use their criminal “skills”

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Use their criminal “skills”

Find redemption

Petty *and* violent criminals

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Find redemption

Legitimise crime

Petty *and* violent criminals

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Europe is experiencing the *convergence*...

Petty *and* violent criminals

Use their criminal “skills”

Find redemption

Legitimise crime

Europe is experiencing the *convergence*...

...of criminal and extremist milieus

Implications

Re-think radicalisation

Implications



The image is a composite of two photographs. The left half shows a close-up portrait of a man with dark, curly hair and a light beard, looking directly at the camera. The right half shows the front of a dark-colored truck that has been severely damaged, with its windshield shattered and front end crumpled. A person in an orange high-visibility safety suit is visible on the right side of the truck. The text is overlaid on the left side of the image.

Chief of Berlin Criminal Police:

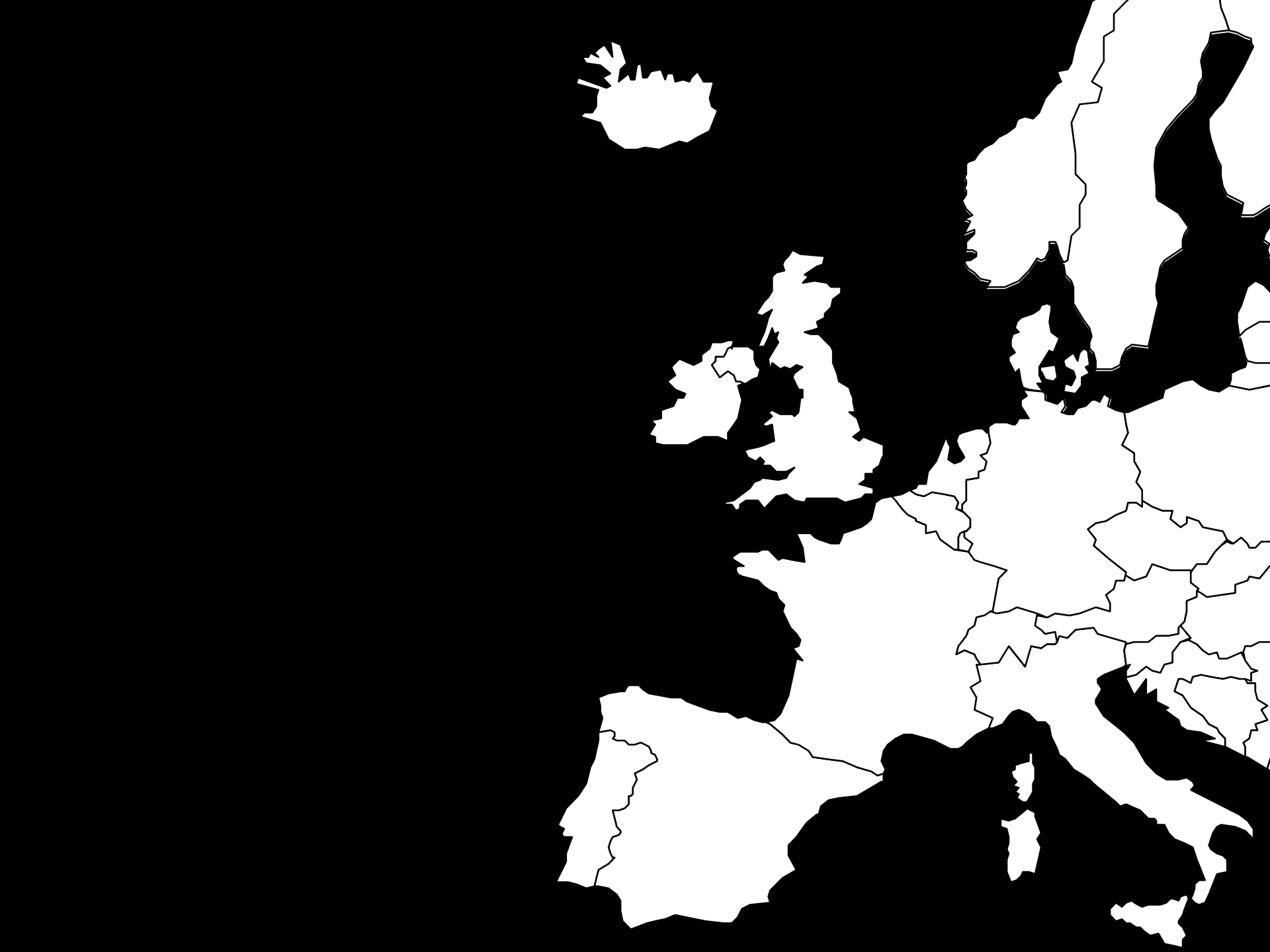
“‘Check-list’ of un-Islamic behaviours”

Minister of Interior, State of Berlin:

Behaviour “no longer corresponded with
‘known patterns’ of Islamist terrorists”.

Focus on prisons

Implications



230-450 Belgium



230-450 Belgium

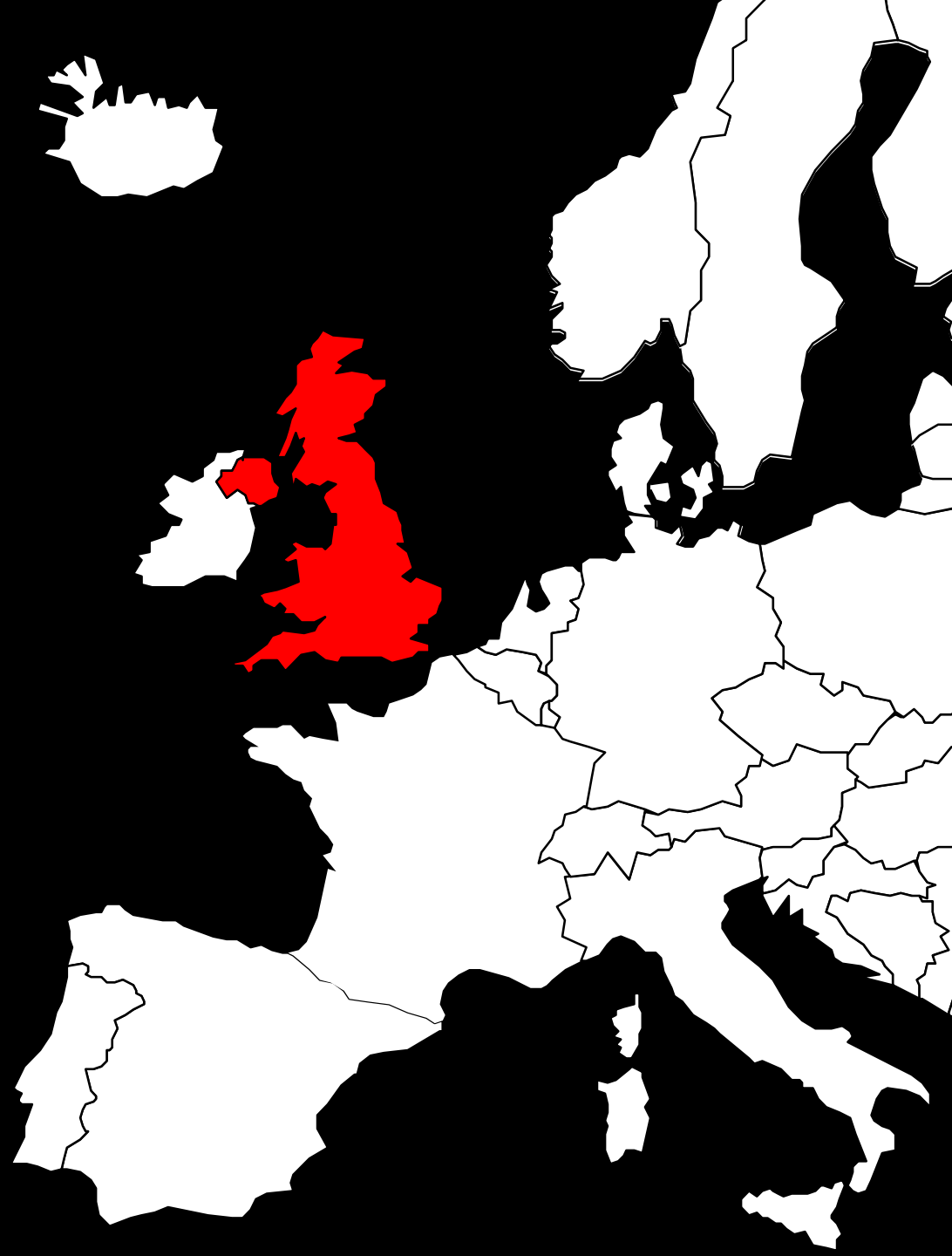
478 Italy



230-450 Belgium

478 Italy

700 UK

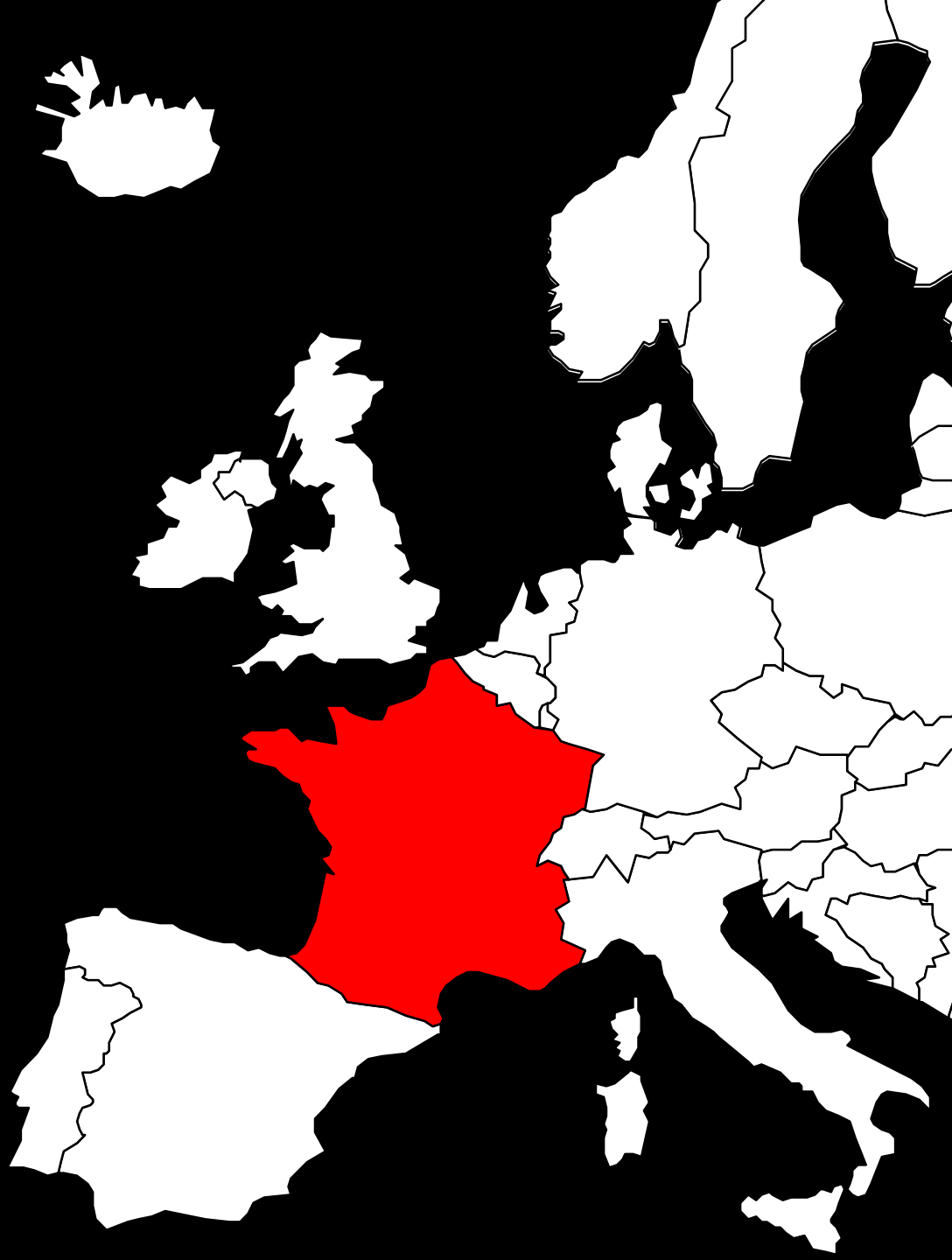


230-450 Belgium

478 Italy

700 UK

1,800 France



MINISTÈRE DE L'INTÉRIEUR
DIRECTION GÉNÉRALE
DE LA POLICE NATIONALE
DIRECTION CENTRALE
DE LA POLICE JUDICIAIRE
POLICE TECHNIQUE ET SCIENTIFIQUE

DIRECTION CENTRALE
Écully, le 13/04/2017

DIFFUSION URGENTE

Inscription au FPR numéro : J17 6874 RJ
Service demandeur : DGSJ
Numéro de diffusion télématique : 15 /2017

BAUR CLÉMENT

Né le 16/07/1993
à ERMONT (95)
de Francis
et de Corinne MEYNIER
de nationalité : Française



MOTIF : RECHERCHE POUR ASSOCIATION DE MALFAITEURS TERRORISTE
INDIVIDU DANGEREUX

CADRE JURIDIQUE : EXÉCUTION D'UN MANDAT DE RECHERCHE DANS LE CADRE DE LA
PROCÉDURE PRÉLIMINAIRE DU CHEF D'ASSOCIATION DE MALFAITEURS TERRORISTE (NUMÉRO
PARQUET P17095000742)

SIGNALEMENT : MASCULIN, TYPE EUROPÉEN, CORPULENCE NORMALE, YEUX MARRONS,
CHEVEUX NOIRS

MINISTÈRE DE L'INTÉRIEUR
DIRECTION GÉNÉRALE
DE LA POLICE NATIONALE
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DE LA POLICE JUDICIAIRE
POLICE TECHNIQUE ET SCIENTIFIQUE

DIRECTION CENTRALE
Écully, le 03/04/2017

DIFFUSION URGENTE

Inscription au FPR numéro : J17 6300 RJ
Service demandeur : DGSJ
Numéro de diffusion télématique : 14/2017

MERABET MAHIEDINE

Né(e) le 10/07/1987
à Croix (59)
de Mohamed
et de MERABET Zoubida
de nationalité : française



MOTIF : RECHERCHE POUR ASSOCIATION DE MALFAITEURS TERRORISTE – INDIVIDU FAISANT L
OBJET D'UN MANDAT DE RECHERCHE.

CADRE JURIDIQUE : EXÉCUTION DU MANDAT DE RECHERCHE DANS LE CADRE DE LA
PROCÉDURE PRÉLIMINAIRE DU CHEF D'ASSOCIATION DE MALFAITEURS TERRORISTE NUMÉRO
DE PARQUET P17095000742.

SIGNALEMENT : MASCULIN, TYPE MAGHRÉBIN, 1M72, CORPULENCE NORMALE, YEUX MARRON
FONCES-NOIRS, CHEVEUX NOIRS.

The Crime-Terror Nexus in Europe

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