

Statistical Annex on Selected Indicators to Monitor the Vienna Programme of Action

to accompany the 2022 Report of the Secretary-General on the
Implementation of the Vienna Programme of Action for Landlocked
Developing Countries for the Decade 2014-2024 (A/77/269)

Explanatory notes for data and tables:

1. Where shown, averages for the landlocked developing countries and transit developing countries are weighted by absolute numbers of population or economic variable used in the denominator. For SDG indicators data and data from UNCTADstat, totals and averages for the landlocked developing countries shown are as reported in these databases.
2. Years separated by a hyphen (such as 2003-2013) indicate data based on averages in the period shown, unless otherwise indicated in the notes to the table.
3. Figures may not add to totals, owing to rounding.
4. Some data shown has been updated since the preparation of the 2022 Report of the Secretary-General on the Implementation of the Vienna Programme of Action for Landlocked Developing Countries for the Decade 2014-2024.

List of Countries by Group**Landlocked Developing Countries (32)**

Afghanistan, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Bhutan, Bolivia (Plurinational State of), Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Central African Republic, Chad, Eswatini (formerly Swaziland), Ethiopia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Lao People's Democratic Republic (Lao PDR), Lesotho, Malawi, Mali, Mongolia, Nepal, Niger, North Macedonia, Paraguay, Republic of Moldova, Rwanda, South Sudan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uganda, Uzbekistan, Zambia, Zimbabwe

Transit Developing Countries (34)

Algeria, Angola, Argentina, Bangladesh, Benin, Brazil, Cambodia, Cameroon, Chile, China, Cote d'Ivoire, Democratic Republic of Congo, Eritrea, Ghana, Guinea, Djibouti, India, Iran, Kenya, Mozambique, Myanmar, Namibia, Nigeria, Pakistan, Peru, Senegal, Somalia, South Africa, Tanzania, Thailand, Togo, Türkiye, Uruguay, Viet Nam

Annex 0. Broad VPoA Indicators

Table 0.1. Gross Domestic Product (GDP)

	GDP (constant 2015 US \$ Billions)								
	2004	2009	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	8.9	14.0	19.0	18.7	19.0	19.5	19.8	20.6	20.1
Armenia	6.2	8.3	10.2	10.6	10.6	11.4	12.0	12.9	11.9
Azerbaijan	17.5	45.8	52.6	53.1	51.5	51.5	52.3	53.5	51.3
Bhutan	0.9	1.4	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	19.3	24.3	31.5	33.0	34.4	35.9	37.4	38.2	34.8
Botswana	8.7	10.5	14.7	14.4	15.0	15.5	16.2	16.7	15.3
Burkina Faso	6.4	8.4	13.4	11.8	12.5	13.3	14.2	15.0	15.3
Burundi	1.9	2.3	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.3
Central African Republic	1.9	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2
Chad	6.1	8.4	11.2	11.2	11.4	11.1	11.4	11.7	11.2
Eswatini	2.8	3.4	3.4	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.1
Ethiopia	20.3	33.9	57.1	63.1	67.9	74.3	79.4	86.0	91.3
Kazakhstan	98.8	136.6	182.2	184.4	186.4	194.1	202.0	211.1	205.8
Kyrgyzstan	4.2	5.3	6.4	6.7	7.0	7.3	7.6	7.9	7.2
Lao PDR	6.3	9.2	13.4	14.4	15.4	16.5	17.5	18.3	19.1
Lesotho	1.4	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.2
Malawi	3.6	5.0	6.2	6.4	8.9	9.8	10.2	10.8	10.9
Mali	4.8	7.9	12.2	13.1	14.3	15.2	16.3	17.3	17.3
Mongolia	4.9	6.8	11.5	11.8	12.0	12.6	13.5	14.2	13.3
Nepal	13.1	16.1	20.1	20.8	23.8	25.9	27.9	29.7	29.1
Niger	5.2	6.6	9.3	9.7	10.2	10.7	11.5	12.1	12.6
North Macedonia	7.0	8.6	9.7	10.1	10.4	10.5	10.7	11.1	10.6
Paraguay	22.4	26.8	35.1	36.2	37.7	39.6	40.9	41.0	40.3
Republic of Moldova	5.1	6.0	7.8	7.7	8.1	8.5	8.8	9.1	8.5
Rwanda	3.7	5.6	7.8	8.5	9.0	9.4	10.2	11.2	10.8
South Sudan		7.4	6.1	6.6	6.1	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.10
Tajikistan	4.0	5.5	7.4	7.9	8.4	9.5	10.1	10.1	11.60
Turkmenistan	11.8	20.0	33.9	36.1	34.4	34.5	35.0	32.3	31.20
Uganda	12.2	18.4	23.7	25.1	29.5	31.6	33.4	36.0	35.70
Uzbekistan	35.5	52.6	76.2	81.8	86.8	90.7	95.6	101.2	102.8
Zambia	10.0	14.7	20.3	20.9	21.6	22.4	23.3	23.6	23
Zimbabwe	8.7	17.8	19.6	20.0	20.1	21.1	22.1	20.3	20.4
Average, LLDCs	11.7	16.9	22.8	23.7	24.4	24.7	25.4	26.5	25.6
Average, Transit countries	276.4	402.7	558.6	587.8	618.0	653.8	687.5	717.6	703.2
World	245.3	288.0	340.6	351.2	360.7	372.8	384.5	393.9	382.1

Source: United Nations Statistics Division

Table 0.2. Economic Growth and Poverty

	<i>GDP Growth (annual %, based on current US\$)</i>								<i>Population below international poverty line of \$1.90 a day (%)</i>	
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Latest value	Year
Afghanistan	3.8	-0.7	2.4	6.4	0.2	3.0	-3.8	-5.8	-	-
Armenia	3.6	3.2	0.2	7.5	5.2	7.6	-6.9	5.2	0.4	2020
Azerbaijan	2.8	1.1	-3.1	-0.3	1.4	2.2	-3.9	4.9	0	2005
Bhutan	5.7	6.6	8.0	4.6	3.0	5.3	0.0	-2.3	1.5	2017
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	5.5	4.9	4.3	4.2	4.2	2.2	-8.0	5.2	4.4	2020
Botswana	4.1	-1.7	4.3	2.9	4.5	3.0	-8.5	5.7	14.5	2015
Burkina Faso	4.3	3.9	6.0	6.2	6.8	5.7	-1.6	5	33.7	2018
Burundi	4.2	-0.4	3.2	4.2	0.1	1.8	-3.3	2.9	72.8	2013
Central African Republic	0.1	4.3	4.8	4.5	3.9	3.0	-2.0	0	66.3	2008
Chad	3.8	3.8	-2.6	-1.9	1.5	3.0	-3.4	1.5	33.2	2018
Eswatini	0.9	2.3	1.3	2.0	2.4	1.0	-3.3	1.4	29.2	2016
Ethiopia	10.3	9.0	8.5	8.1	8.0	8.3	-0.5	3.5	30.8	2015
Kazakhstan	4.2	1.2	1.1	4.1	4.1	4.5	-2.6	3.6	0	2018
Kyrgyzstan	4.0	3.9	4.3	4.7	3.5	4.5	-7.5	1.5	1.1	2020
Lao PDR	7.6	7.3	7.0	6.9	6.2	4.7	0.5	2.1	10	2018
Lesotho	3.1	1.6	3.6	-0.9	1.2	1.2	-3.0	3.6	27.2	2017
Malawi	6.2	3.3	2.7	5.2	4.0	5.2	0.2	0.5	73.5	2019
Mali	7.8	7.6	8.8	6.8	6.7	6.6	-2.1	3	16.3	2018
Mongolia	8.1	2.5	1.4	5.4	7.0	6.5	2.3	4.6	0.5	2018
Nepal	4.7	2.0	4.1	7.5	7.0	7.0	-0.5	-1.7	15	2010
Niger	7.5	4.3	5.7	5.0	7.0	5.8	-2.0	4.6	31.9	2018
North Macedonia	3.6	3.8	2.9	0.2	2.7	3.6	-5.8	4.4	3.4	2018
Paraguay	4.9	3.1	4.3	5.0	3.7	0.0	-1.6	4.6	0.8	2020
Republic of Moldova	5.0	-0.3	4.4	4.7	2.8	3.5	-5.6	6.5	0	2019
Rwanda	7.6	8.9	6.0	6.1	8.6	9.4	1.1	4.5	56.5	2016
South Sudan	21.7	3.4	0.3	-0.7	-1.1	11.3	-7.2	2	76.4	2016
Tajikistan	6.7	6.0	6.9	7.1	7.1	7.5	3.0	6	4.1	2015
Turkmenistan	10.3	6.5	6.2	6.5	6.2	3.0	5.6	6.1	-	-
Uganda	4.5	5.7	2.6	4.9	8.9	4.9	-0.5	3.9	41	2019
Uzbekistan	7.2	7.4	6.1	4.5	5.1	5.6	0.5	6.2	62.1	2003
Zambia	4.7	2.9	3.8	3.5	4.1	1.4	-3.5	1.5	58.7	2015
Zimbabwe	2.4	1.8	0.8	4.7	4.8	-8.3	-9.8	6.3	39.5	2019
Average, LLDCs	5.7	3.7	3.4	4.6	4.8	4.3	-2.4	4.1	27.8	2018
Average, transit countries	5.6	5.1	5.1	5.7	5.1	3.3	-2.0	..	..	..
World	3.0	3.0	2.7	3.3	3.1	2.6	-3.6	5.5	8.6	2018

Source: United Nations Statistics Division, United Nations SDG Indicators database, United Nations Department for Economic and Social Affairs and World Bank World Development Indicators

Table 0.3. Relative Economic Performance

	Aid for Trade commitments (2020 constant prices, millions US\$)								
	2003	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	481	2,508	1,308	1,325	920	1,013	1,003	760	2162
Armenia	77	151	298	259	230	137	47	102	114
Azerbaijan	87	15	40	26	10	153	11	195	63
Bhutan	57	80	62	140	68	46	23	83	44
Bolivia	370	223	458	494	192	1,022	305	127	295
Botswana	6	4	7	3	8	9	3	29	81
Burkina Faso	447	458	339	323	420	498	554	591	748
Burundi	6	254	263	151	97	237	140	118	248
Central African Republic	89	7	9	0	10	53	123	118	343
Chad	59	54	122	126	56	40	180	55	313
Eswatini	22	4	18	62	8	0	4	29	59
Ethiopia	345	938	1,029	1,474	1,406	1,122	2,455	881	2780
Kazakhstan	33	10	47	16	6	18	13	13	59
Kyrgyzstan	13	140	280	293	325	179	240	358	129
Lao People's Democratic Republic	215	240	323	266	155	141	222	146	388
Lesotho	5	25	50	2	27	43	21	70	97
Malawi	48	555	218	392	234	570	103	402	628
Mali	141	451	307	202	368	323	551	544	993
Mongolia	51	90	56	438	221	162	234	137	503
Nepal	181	942	613	343	481	798	774	543	441
Niger	65	202	312	334	606	444	876	589	783
North Macedonia	61	47	185	101	53	33	99	321	61
Paraguay	10	82	186	66	147	88	74	172	229
Republic of Moldova	97	125	351	80	296	112	98	129	131
Rwanda	32	436	322	367	909	489	569	502	531
South Sudan	0	264	168	104	12	123	53	116	1447
Tajikistan	105	323	117	271	196	457	239	342	127
Turkmenistan	4	11	7	2	2	1	2	14	8
Uganda	123	469	818	861	672	356	1,360	540	1130
Uzbekistan	83	587	908	516	335	516	436	2195	392
Zambia	180	231	351	243	377	460	261	206	654
Zimbabwe	17	52	52	118	56	83	47	21	526
Total, LLDCs	3,456	9,878	9,510	9,292	8,732	9,588	10,779	10,450	16,507
All developing countries	21,331	52,778	51,766	57,911	53,471	60,049	57,759	52,942	139,874

Source: World Bank World Development Indicators

Table 0.4. Human Development Index

	Human Development Index									HDI rank
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2021
Afghanistan	0.485	0.488	0.490	0.491	0.493	0.496	0.511	0.483	0.478	177
Armenia	0.743	0.746	0.748	0.751	0.758	0.760	0.776	0.757	0.759	87
Azerbaijan	0.741	0.746	0.749	0.749	0.752	0.754	0.756	0.730	0.745	100
Bhutan	0.594	0.601	0.606	0.610	0.615	0.617	0.654	0.668	0.666	125
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.673	0.678	0.685	0.692	0.700	0.703	0.718	0.694	0.692	119
Botswana	0.699	0.709	0.714	0.719	0.724	0.728	0.735	0.713	0.693	110
Burkina Faso	0.401	0.405	0.413	0.420	0.429	0.434	0.452	0.449	0.449	185
Burundi	0.422	0.429	0.427	0.427	0.421	0.423	0.433	0.426	0.426	187
Central African Republic	0.351	0.355	0.362	0.372	0.376	0.381	0.397	0.407	0.404	188
Chad	0.399	0.406	0.403	0.398	0.401	0.401	0.398	0.397	0.394	190
Eswatini	0.558	0.573	0.585	0.596	0.603	0.608	0.611	0.610	0.597	141
Ethiopia	0.439	0.446	0.453	0.460	0.467	0.470	0.485	0.498	0.498	175
Kazakhstan	0.791	0.798	0.806	0.808	0.813	0.817	0.825	0.814	0.811	59
Kyrgyzstan	0.658	0.663	0.666	0.669	0.671	0.674	0.697	0.689	0.692	121
Lao PDR	0.579	0.586	0.594	0.598	0.602	0.604	0.613	0.608	0.607	142
Lesotho	0.486	0.493	0.499	0.507	0.514	0.518	0.527	0.521	0.514	168
Malawi	0.463	0.472	0.475	0.478	0.482	0.485	0.483	0.516	0.512	169
Mali	0.408	0.414	0.412	0.420	0.426	0.427	0.434	0.427	0.428	186
Mongolia	0.728	0.733	0.736	0.730	0.729	0.735	0.737	0.745	0.739	90
Nepal	0.555	0.562	0.568	0.572	0.574	0.579	0.602	0.604	0.602	144
Niger	0.345	0.353	0.360	0.365	0.373	0.377	0.394	0.401	0.400	189
North Macedonia	0.743	0.747	0.753	0.757	0.758	0.759	0.774	0.774	0.770	79
Paraguay	0.709	0.712	0.718	0.718	0.722	0.724	0.728	0.730	0.717	100
Republic of Moldova	0.702	0.705	0.703	0.705	0.709	0.711	0.750	0.766	0.767	81
Rwanda	0.506	0.513	0.515	0.525	0.529	0.536	0.543	0.532	0.534	165
South Sudan	0.439	0.435	0.428	0.418	0.414	0.413	0.433	0.386	0.385	191
Tajikistan	0.643	0.642	0.642	0.647	0.651	0.656	0.668	0.664	0.685	126
Turkmenistan	0.691	0.696	0.701	0.706	0.708	0.710	0.715	0.741	0.745	93
Uganda	0.503	0.509	0.515	0.520	0.522	0.528	0.544	0.524	0.525	166
Uzbekistan	0.688	0.693	0.696	0.701	0.707	0.710	0.720	0.721	0.727	107
Zambia	0.559	0.565	0.570	0.580	0.589	0.591	0.584	0.570	0.565	154
Zimbabwe	0.527	0.537	0.544	0.549	0.553	0.563	0.571	0.600	0.593	145
Simple average, LLDCs	0.570	0.575	0.579	0.583	0.587	0.590	0.511	0.595	0.597	..
Simple average, World	..	..	0.713	0.718	0.722	0.727	0.729	0.731	0.737	..

Source: UNDP Human Development Reports data

Table 0.5. Employment Characteristics

	Employment-to-population ratio							Unemployment (% of total labor force) (modelled ILO estimates)						
	2003	2013	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2003	2013	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Afghanistan	41.7	41.8	42.0	42.1	42.1	36.7	35.9	11.1	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.7	13.3
Armenia	47.7	48.8	45.6	43.1	44.2	40.4	41.1	10.6	16.2	17.7	19.0	18.3	21.2	20.9
Azerbaijan	64.9	61.3	63.3	63.6	63.3	58.7	59.6	9.2	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.8	6.5	6.6
Bhutan	68.8	63.4	61.3	61.1	60.9	57.3	57.5	1.8	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.5	3.6	4.3
Bolivia	69.7	67.6	66.1	69.3	68.0	59.4	69.5	2.5	2.4	3.7	3.5	3.8	7.9	8.5
Botswana	44.3	48.0	47.1	46.9	46.6	45.6	45.5	23.8	19.4	21.6	22.1	22.6	24.9	24.7
Burkina Faso	73.2	63.9	62.5	62.4	62.3	61.6	61.8	2.8	4.0	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.8
Burundi	82.2	78.1	77.7	77.7	77.7	76.8	76.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8
Central African Republic	67.4	67.9	67.8	67.7	67.6	66.4	66.6	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	6.4	6.6
Chad	67.1	61.9	59.8	59.2	59.2	56.9	57.2	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.9
Eswatini	38.6	38.8	39.4	39.4	39.3	36.5	36.8	25.9	24.5	22.8	22.8	22.8	25.5	25.8
Ethiopia	78.9	79.4	79.0	78.9	78.8	75.0	75.6	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	3.2	3.7
Kazakhstan	63.9	66.9	65.9	66.7	66.7	65.8	65.7	8.8	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9
Kyrgyz Republic	57.7	57.3	55.9	54.8	54.6	51.0	51.4	9.9	8.3	6.9	6.9	6.9	8.7	9.1
Lao PDR	78.4	77.3	76.8	76.7	76.6	75.7	75.5	1.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.3
Lesotho	47.5	49.2	49.9	50.1	50.3	47.7	47.9	33.0	24.6	23.2	22.8	22.4	24.6	24.6
Malawi	73.0	73.1	73.0	72.9	72.8	70.0	70.3	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	6.7	7.0
Mali	64.8	66.1	64.0	64.0	63.9	63.1	63.3	7.9	6.3	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.7	7.7
Mongolia	56.0	57.0	55.8	56.3	57.2	54.7	54.7	6.8	4.2	6.4	5.4	5.4	7.0	7.1
Nepal	83.4	81.1	80.6	80.7	80.8	73.7	75.6	1.6	2.6	3.3	3.2	3.1	4.7	5.1
Niger	77.4	74.6	73.1	73.1	73.1	72.3	72.4	2.3	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8
North Macedonia	34.5	39.7	42.8	43.7	45.9	43.4	44.3	36.7	29.0	22.4	20.7	17.3	17.2	16.2
Paraguay	63.0	66.8	67.0	67.4	67.6	64.8	66.9	6.8	4.4	4.6	6.2	6.6	7.6	7.2
Republic of Moldova	47.5	39.3	40.5	35.8	40.1	38.8	37.1	7.9	5.1	4.1	4.1	5.1	3.8	4.0
Rwanda	84.3	82.8	82.5	82.5	82.5	80.9	81.0	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.6
South Sudan	65.4	65.0	64.7	64.7	64.6	61.2	62.0	12.1	12.1	12.3	12.2	12.2	14.0	13.9
Tajikistan	38.2	38.4	38.9	38.4	38.0	37.4	37.2	14.0	8.9	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.6	7.8
Turkmenistan	48.3	45.6	44.8	44.7	44.5	43.8	43.5	9.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	5.0	5.1
Uganda	67.3	68.7	68.4	68.3	68.2	65.0	65.6	3.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.8	2.9
Uzbekistan	60.3	58.1	56.3	56.1	55.8	53.6	53.6	9.1	4.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	7.0	7.2
Zambia	67.9	68.1	65.6	65.3	64.8	64.0	63.9	14.7	8.6	11.6	12.0	12.5	12.8	13.0
Zimbabwe	78.8	79.7	80.5	80.5	80.4	79.0	79.4	4.8	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.8	5.4	5.2
Average, LLDCs	62.6	61.7	61.2	61.1	61.2	58.7	59.2	9.3	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.4	8.4	8.6
World	60.0	58.2	57.6	57.6	57.4	54.9	55.3	6.2	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.4	6.5	6.2

Source: ILOStat, United Nations SDG Indicators database, World Bank World Development Indicators

Table 0.6. Women in National Parliaments

	Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%)										
	2003	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Afghanistan	..	27.7	27.7	27.7	27.7	27.7	27.7	..	27.0	27.0	27.0
Armenia	3.1	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	9.9	18.1	24.2	23.5	22.7	34.6
Azerbaijan	10.5	16.0	15.6	15.6	16.9	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	18.2	18.3
Bhutan	9.3	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	14.9	14.9	14.9	17.4
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	18.5	25.4	25.4	53.1	53.1	53.1	53.1	53.1	53.1	46.2	46.2
Botswana	17.0	7.9	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	10.8	10.8	11.1
Burkina Faso	11.7	15.8	18.9	13.3	9.5	11.0	11.0	13.4	13.4	6.3	6.3
Burundi	18.4	30.5	30.5	30.5	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	38.2	38.2
Central African Republic	7.3	12.5	..	..	..	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	12.9
Chad	5.8	14.9	14.9	14.9	14.9	12.8	12.8	14.9	15.4	15.4	31.2
Eswatini	3.1	13.6	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	7.3	9.6	9.6	12.2
Ethiopia	7.7	27.8	27.8	27.8	38.8	38.8	38.8	38.8	38.8	38.8	41.5
Kazakhstan	10.4	24.3	25.2	26.2	26.2	27.1	27.1	27.1	27.1	27.1	27.4
Kyrgyzstan	10.0	23.3	23.3	23.3	19.2	19.2	19.2	19.2	19.2	17.1	20.5
Lao PDR	22.9	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.5	22.0
Lesotho	11.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	25.0	25.0	22.1	23.3	23.3	23.3	24.4
Malawi	9.3	22.3	22.3	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	22.9	22.9	22.9
Mali	10.2	10.2	9.5	9.5	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	9.5	27.3	26.5
Mongolia	10.5	14.9	14.9	14.9	14.5	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.3	17.3	17.1
Nepal	..	33.2	29.9	29.5	29.6	29.6	32.7	32.7	32.7	32.7	33.6
Niger	1.2	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	25.9	25.9
North Macedonia	18.3	32.5	34.2	33.3	33.3	31.7	37.5	38.3	40.0	39.2	41.7
Paraguay	2.5	12.5	15.0	15.0	15.0	13.8	13.8	15.0	16.3	15.0	17.5
Republic of Moldova	12.9	19.8	18.8	20.8	21.8	22.8	22.8	22.8	24.8	24.8	40.6
Rwanda	25.7	56.3	63.8	63.8	63.8	61.3	61.3	61.3	61.3	61.3	61.3
South Sudan	..	26.5	26.5	26.5	26.5	28.5	28.5	28.5	28.5	28.5	32.4
Tajikistan	12.7	19.1	15.9	17.0	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.1	23.8	27.0
Turkmenistan	26.0	16.8	26.4	25.8	25.8	25.8	25.8	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.9
Uganda	24.7	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	34.3	34.3	34.9	34.9	34.9	33.8
Uzbekistan	7.2	22.0	22.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	32.0	32.7	33.3
Zambia	12.0	11.5	10.8	12.7	12.7	18.0	18.0	18.0	16.8	16.8	15.1
Zimbabwe	10.0	15.0	31.5	31.5	31.5	32.6	33.2	31.9	31.9	31.9	30.6
Average, LLDCs	11.8	23.7	24.6	24.9	26.0	25.9	25.0	26.5	27.3	27.8	29.6
World	15.1	20.8	22.1	22.3	22.7	23.4	23.4	24.3	24.9	25.6	26.2

Source: United Nations SDG Indicators database

Table 0.7. Forest Area

	Forest area as a proportion of total land area (%)							
	2000	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Armenia	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.5
Azerbaijan	11.9	12.5	13.0	13.2	13.3	13.4	13.6	13.7
Bhutan	68.4	71.0	71.2	71.3	71.3	71.4	71.4	71.5
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	50.9	49.0	48.0	47.8	47.5	47.3	47.1	46.9
Botswana	31.1	29.0	28.0	27.8	27.5	27.3	27.1	26.9
Burkina Faso	26.4	24.5	23.6	23.5	23.3	23.1	22.9	22.7
Burundi	7.6	7.6	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
Central African Republic	36.8	36.3	36.0	36.0	35.9	35.9	35.8	35.8
Chad	5.0	4.4	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4
Eswatini	27.5	28.2	28.6	28.6	28.7	28.8	28.9	28.9
Ethiopia	18.5	17.8	17.4	17.4	17.3	17.2	17.1	17.1
Kazakhstan	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
Kyrgyzstan	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9
Lao PDR	75.5	73.4	72.7	72.5	72.4	72.2	72.1	71.9
Lesotho	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Malawi	32.7	28.2	26.0	25.6	25.1	24.7	24.2	23.8
Mali	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
Mongolia	9.2	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1
Nepal	40.3	41.6	41.6	41.6	41.6	41.6	41.6	41.6
Niger	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
North Macedonia	38.0	38.1	39.4	39.7	39.7	39.7	39.7	39.7
Paraguay	57.9	49.3	44.0	43.6	42.6	41.9	41.2	40.5
Republic of Moldova	10.5	11.4	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8
Rwanda	11.6	10.7	10.9	11.0	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.2
South Sudan	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3
Tajikistan	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1
Turkmenistan	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8
Uganda	15.8	13.7	12.7	12.5	12.3	12.1	11.9	11.7
Uzbekistan	7.0	7.9	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.7
Zambia	63.3	62.8	61.5	61.3	61.0	60.8	60.5	60.3
Zimbabwe	47.5	46.3	45.7	45.6	45.5	45.3	45.2	45.1
Average, LLDCs	18.2	17.5	17.2	17.1	17.0	16.9	16.9	16.6
Average, World	31.9	31.5	31.4	31.3	31.3	31.2	31.2	31.2

Source: United Nations SDG Indicators database

Annex 1: Indicators for Priority 1 – Fundamental Transit Policy Issues

Table 1.1. Logistics Performance Index and Country Policy and Institutional Assessment Index

	CPIA transparency, accountability, and corruption in the public sector rating (1=low to 6=high)							Logistics Performance Index: Overall (1=low to 5=high)				
	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2019	2020	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Afghanistan	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0
Armenia	3.0	3.5	..	..	..	..	..	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.2	2.6
Azerbaijan	2.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.6	2.5	2.5	..	..
Bhutan	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.2
Bolivia	3.5	3.5	3.5	..	..	..	..	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.4
Botswana	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.3	2.8	2.5	3.1	..
Burkina Faso	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.6
Burundi	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	..	1.6	2.6	2.5	2.1
Central African Republic	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	..	..	2.4	..	2.2
Chad	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.5	2.2	2.4
Eswatini	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia	2.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.2	2.6	2.4	..
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8
Kyrgyz Republic	2.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.6
Lao PDR	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.7
Lesotho	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	...	2.2	2.4	2.0	2.3
Malawi	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	...	2.8	2.8	..	2.6
Mali	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.3	...	2.5	2.5	2.6
Mongolia	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4
Nepal	2.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.2	2.0	2.6	2.4	2.5
Niger	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.1
North Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.7
Paraguay	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.8
Republic of Moldova	3.0	3.5	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.5
Rwanda	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	2.0	2.3	2.8	3.0	3.0
South Sudan	..	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.3
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.5	..	2.3	2.2	2.4
Uganda	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.8	..	..	3.0	2.6
Uzbekistan	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.6
Zambia	2.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.3	..	2.5	2.4	2.5
Zimbabwe	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	..	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.1
Simple average, LLDCs	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.5
Simple average, Transit countries	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7
World	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9

Source: World Bank World Development Indicators

Table 1.2. Status of Ratification of Key International Conventions on Trade and Transport Facilitation

Number of ratifications						
Convention	LLDCs		Transit Countries		Total	
	2017*	2021**	2017	2021	2017	2021
World Trade Organization Agreement (1994)	26	26	30	30	164	164
World Trade Organization Trade Facilitation Agreement (2013)	19	26	20	29	121	155
Revised Kyoto Convention (2006)	18	22	23	25	110	133
United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (1982)	20	20	29	29	168	168
International Convention on the Harmonization of Frontier Controls of Goods (1982)	12	12	3	3	58	58
Customs Convention on the International Transport of Goods under Cover of the TIR Carnets (1975)	11	11	7	8	71	77
Customs Convention on Containers (1972)	7	8	2	2	40	41
Convention on Road Signs and Signals (1968)	10	12	9	12	65	70
Vienna convention on Road Traffic (1968)	13	13	11	17	75	86
Convention on the Contract for the International Carriage of Goods by Road (1956)	10	11	1	2	55	58
Customs convention on the Temporary Importation of Commercial Road Vehicles (1956)	6	6	2	2	42	42
Geneva Convention on Road Traffic (1949)	13	14	18	18	96	102

Source: United Nations Office of Legal Affairs, World Customs Organization, World Trade Organization

*As of 30 August 2022

Table 1.3. Container Port Throughput for Transit Developing Countries

	Container Port Traffic (Twenty-foot Equivalent Units, thousands)									
	2003	2010	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
WORLD	296,996	561,075	657,814	688,744	698,027	711,547	758,559	792,659	795,947	
China	61,898	142,970	175,936	186,679	195,277	199,552	216,684	225,829	242,030	245,104
India	3,917	8,923	10,626	11,323	11,882	12,086	15,426	16,383	17,053	16,286
Vietnam	1,905	5,968	8,452	10,009	11,089	11,086	11,966	13,008	13,659	..
Thailand	4,233	7,553	8,891	9,420	9,522	9,940	10,732	11,185	10,756	10,214
Turkey	2,377	6,604	9,429	8,326	8,298	8,851	10,094	10,886	11,769	..
Russian Federation	960	3,622	5,496	5,161	3,853	3,907	4,515	6,335	5,312	4,872
Pakistan	788	2,149	2,262	2,535	2,756	2,756	3,275	3,275	3,368	3,339
Bangladesh	625	1,350	1,489	1,643	2,045	2,377	2,587	2,827	2,660	2,587
Iran, Islamic Rep.	1,090	3,046	2,129	2,270	2,165	2,555	3,093	2,379	1,517	1,853
Myanmar	..	335	567	717	827	1,026	1,120	1,288	1,122	1,021
Cambodia	..	224	230	342	392	400	645	742	779	764
Total, Asia	77,793	182,744	226,021	239,620	249,030	255,032	282,703	296,560	310,025	311,468
% of World	26.2	32.6	34.4	34.8	35.7	35.8	37.3	37.4	39.0	41.0
South Africa	2,379	3,959	4,695	4,568	4,662	4,454	4,564	4,892	4,769	4,029
Algeria	..	1,114	1,142	1,248	1,243	1,243	974	1,032	1,080	725
Kenya	..	696	894	1,012	1,076	1,076	1,190	1,300	1,425	1,311
Nigeria	588	1,232	1,580	1,700	1,400	1,437	1,210	1,210	1,484	1,529
Togo	..	340	312	381	906	822	1,194	1,194	1,503	1,725
Tanzania	..	371	566	625	613	651	510	600	406	363
Ghana	..	643	900	890	900	900	1,009	1,009	1,100	1,051
Cote d'Ivoire	613	530	634	600	625	705	908	907	913	975
Djibouti	..	600	660	736	910	987	928	847	932	813
Angola	..	668	1,008	1,155	833	621	796	778	672	..
Senegal	..	349	384	384	530	540	571	571	563	..
Mozambique	..	291	387	450	450	450	400	454	427	437
Cameroon	..	290	340	340	380	340	390	406	397	396
Namibia	..	256	305	255	255	255	351	360	360	167
Benin	..	317	348	348	348	348	333	333	511	..
Guinea	..	120	135	135	135	135	172	172	198	..
Congo, Dem. Rep.	..	55	45	73	45	45	55	49	42	..
Eritrea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, Africa	3,580	12,156	14,662	15,288	15,775	15,383	16,613	17,138	16,782	15,507
% of World	1.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0
Brazil	4,230	7,465	9,970	10,321	10,300	9,926	9,649	10,312	10,982	10,377
Chile	1,250	3,040	3,708	3,786	3,739	3,920	4,571	4,663	4,658	4,192
Peru	627	1,209	2,038	2,210	2,147	2,320	2,538	2,668	2,330	2,601
Argentina	1,025	1,992	2,129	1,703	1,700	1,655	1,766	1,801	1,999	1,990
Uruguay	..	675	827	776	811	888	939	798	750	..
Total, Latin America	7,133	14,381	18,672	18,796	18,697	18,708	19,464	20,242	20,719	19,910
% of World	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6

Source: World Bank World Development Indicators

Annex 2: Indicators for Priority 2 – Infrastructure Development and Maintenance

Table 2.1. Passenger and freight volumes by mode of transport

	Freight volume (millions of tonne kilometres)				Passenger Volume (millions of passenger kilometres)		
	Air	Inland waterway transport	Rail	Road	Air	Rail	Road
	2020				2020		
Afghanistan	19.9	2.0	..	7,077	504	308	31,611
Armenia	0.1	0.0	1,473	5,766	61	4,706	7,461
Azerbaijan	47.2	0.0	14,481	24,107	899	17,534	24,099
Bhutan	0.5	0.0	..	326	63	596	3,875
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	18.0	0.0	6,289	12,695	1840	294	35,413
Botswana	0.0	6.0	23	2,175	-	253	12,882
Burkina Faso	0.0	0.0	2,136	7,339	58	88	14,167
Burundi	..	0.0	..	1,061	..	30	4,612
Central African Republic	..	0.0	..	2,629	..	7	2,233
Chad	..	3.0	..	4,118	..	56	7,368
Eswatini	0.0	0.0	556	559	4	111	6,558
Ethiopia	2,897.1	15.0	1,927	51,524	16407	475	40,264
Kazakhstan	23.5	49.0	162,675	315,256	7389	16,505	31,848
Kyrgyzstan	0.0	0.0	130	7,378	316	3,392	9,142
Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.0	10,170	..	15,114	205	1,125	21,337
Lesotho	..	0.0	..	47	..	63	5,612
Malawi	0.0	0.0	..	1,468	0	239	20,774
Mali	..	156.0	520	2,034	..	73	14,045
Mongolia	1.4	0.0	13,226	78,675	238	5,000	11,630
Nepal	13.7	0.0	..	1,442	1604	4,249	36,129
Niger	..	20.0	..	2,109	..	56	8,736
North Macedonia	..	0.0	1,084	6,110	..	2,491	10,621
Paraguay	0.5	10,789	..	31,672	176	635	34,893
Republic of Moldova	0.5	0.0	115	6,193	509	3,535	8,090
Rwanda	0.0	0.0	..	2,226	1333	166	12,674
South Sudan	..	0.0	14	1,987	..	84	8,112
Tajikistan	1.9	0.0	240	2,580	697	5,384	12,581
Turkmenistan	4.3	0.0	4,674	17,051	911	13,694	14,078
Uganda	0.0	17.0	3,023	11,160	1	374	39,306
Uzbekistan	20.0	0.0	19,133	51,184	2603	28,979	71,619
Zambia	69.9	182.0	4,985	5,539	3	255	25,357
Zimbabwe	10.0	0.0	12,178	9,385	226	219	219
Total, LLDCs	5,111	21,409	248,882	687,896	36,047	110,976	587,346
World	179,794	3,539,645	10,836,936	26,778,363	2,960,901	6,131,895	31,400,105

Source: United Nations SDG Indicators database

Table 2.2. Rail lines

	Rail lines, total route (km)							
	2003	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Armenia	711	..	..	..	..	686	686	686
Azerbaijan	2,122	2,068	2,066	2,068	2,074	2,132	2,133	2,140
Bhutan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bolivia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Botswana	..	..	..	886	886	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	622	518	518	518	518	518	518	518
Burundi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central African Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eswatini	300	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia	..	..	..	..	754	754	754	754
Kazakhstan	13,770	14,767	14,767	14,767	15,529	16,040	16,061	16,061
Kyrgyz Republic	417	417	424	424	424	424	424	424
Lao PDR	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lesotho	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malawi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mongolia	1,810	1,810	1,823	1,810	1,810	1,810	1,810	1,810
Nepal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
North Macedonia	699	699	699	683	683	683	683	683
Paraguay	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Republic of Moldova	1,111	1,157	1,156	1,151	1,151	1,151	1,151	1,151
Rwanda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	617	587	597	597	620	620	620	620
Turkmenistan	2,523	3,115	3,115	3,115	3,115	7,680	7,680	7,680
Uganda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	4,126	4,186	4,202	4,238	4,304	4,642	4,642	4,642
Zambia	..	..	..	..	..	1,248	1,248	1,248
Zimbabwe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, LLDCs	28,828	29,324	29,367	30,257	31,868	38,388	38,410	38,416
Total, Transit Countries	197,419	189,252	196,414	199,845	214,922	216,093	..	..

Source: World Bank World Development Indicators

Table 2.3. Air Transport

	Air transport, registered carrier departures worldwide								
	2003	2008	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	..	..	25,920	23,532	22,770	24,207	24,433	7,334	4,636
Armenia	3842	6,681	0	..	..	..	..	2,133	705
Azerbaijan	9195	12,008	21,910	23,781	24,009	20,699	19,960	22,254	11,648
Bhutan	1890	2,772	8,772	4,640	6,065	4,215	5,187	5,067	1,311
Bolivia	28,901	21,088	51,017	42,682	45,722	54,102	56,592	49931	1,790
Botswana	7,214	6,105	8,304	7,741	7,933	7,002	6,774	6,361	..
Burkina Faso	1,285	1,413	3,672	3,875	3,861	3,863	4,270	4,254	...
Burundi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0
Central African Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chad	..	..	72	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eswatini	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2270	561
Ethiopia	27,204	39,804	71,166	83,940	94,330	99,263	110,971	119,542	72,194
Kazakhstan	19560	19,229	71,220	72,486	73,188	83,048	83,287	70,980	55,358
Kyrgyz Republic	4810	3,567	17,388	20,962	23,120	27,055	16,344	6,537	1,578
Lao PDR	7,068	10,007	12,732	9,772	9,986	9,731	10,173	16,359	..
Lesotho	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,537
Malawi	4940	4,416	1644	1687	1818	2327	2327	1354	367
Mali	..	..	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mongolia	7358	5,592	5,706	5,219	6,009	5,277	7,777	8,310	3,166
Nepal	4912	6,952	19,560	19,395	24,063	58,880	71,908	27,035	35,894
Niger	..	..	407	469	471	471	..	..	..
North Macedonia	2263	2813	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paraguay	8,557	10,522	5,496	4,116	3,864	3,454	4,215	8,090	1,747
Republic of Moldova	4333	4933	8400	8739	9625	14116	13590	11,899	2,852
Rwanda	..	..	12,096	3,205	4,314	18,134	18,439	19,419	8,495
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	7210	8,191	7,985	6,884	6,472	4,135	4,021	4,283	2,530
Turkmenistan	24460	15,665	6,068	8,548	12,890	16,843	18,184	17,075	9,671
Uganda	263	349	6,864	2,332	3,828	1,953	4,832	3,417	1,839
Uzbekistan	22325	22,406	23,149	22,579	21,486	21,730	21,514	25,300	7,424
Zambia	5,214	4,361	8,050	11,130	8,094	9,020	734	1,298	777
Zimbabwe	3,950	5,917	3,730	4,145	4,231	3,444	3,444	..	3,450
Total, LLDCs	206,754	214,791	401,328	391,859	418,149	492,969	508,977	443,946	265,885
World	21,282,617	25,498,093	32,339,	33,362,839	34,687,965	35,703,836	36,999,575	37,461,914	20,458,480

Source: World Bank World Development Indicators

Table 2.4. Total official international support to infrastructure

	Total official flows (official development assistance plus other official flows) for infrastructure (millions of constant 2019 US\$)									
	2003	2008	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	126	1018	899	561	552	462	523	462	554	507
Armenia	66	112	160	193	371	301	298	237	282	259
Azerbaijan	30	111	363	477	332	744	1188	779	521	415
Bhutan	15	10	40	66	52	32	40	45	81	85
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	72	40	101	231	173	121	279	284	335	90
Botswana	8	1	12	17	0	33	9	31	17	71
Burkina Faso	63	78	158	239	185	108	199	240	71	164
Burundi	5	50	86	97	44	41	66	32	117	57
Central African Republic	3	6	15	13	11	15	8	60	53	50
Chad	62	54	31	22	62	61	12	27	17	83
Eswatini	5	0	14	13	13	31	17	29	20	18
Ethiopia	203	432	506	425	419	485	599	1051	842	1039
Kazakhstan	150	302	894	1191	609	1442	402	379	845	477
Kyrgyzstan	20	24	120	135	152	108	126	121	153	110
Lao PDR	91	61	71	69	149	99	153	166	122	97
Lesotho	29	19	16	5	9	2	4	10	7	5
Malawi	57	36	87	77	114	119	251	263	119	61
Mali	77	107	100	104	127	91	166	143	154	108
Mongolia	83	56	266	200	189	249	435	286	256	207
Nepal	132	120	225	204	295	180	332	327	337	397
Niger	29	55	89	72	51	86	131	159	197	155
North Macedonia	57	42	173	311	212	126	46	59	123	263
Paraguay	10	24	67	144	136	180	213	298	378	353
Republic of Moldova	30	22	128	154	101	103	79	131	132	195
Rwanda	29	88	151	131	145	220	364	428	472	329
South Sudan	..	..	47	31	64	34	51	32	46	29
Tajikistan	17	14	150	144	202	190	154	217	223	235
Turkmenistan	2	2	36	22	13	31	11	4	2	90
Uganda	71	309	353	297	319	195	231	415	310	243
Uzbekistan	26	64	208	294	561	407	600	868	1287	1069
Zambia	94	93	145	182	245	296	124	131	191	121
Zimbabwe	3	0	24	27	7	12	13	34	17	16
Total, LLDCs	1,667	3,351	5,736	6,147	5,916	6,599	7,125	7,748	8,280	7,394
Developing Regions	12,966	24,945	46,256	52,068	59,648	58,590	60,718	60,430	63,569	63,044

Source: United Nations SDG indicators database

Table 2.5. Energy indicators

	Access to electricity (% of population)										Power outages in firms in a typical month	
	2003	2008	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	Latest data	Year
Afghanistan	..	42.4	68.9	89.5	71.5	97.7	97.7	98.7	97.7	97.7	11.5	2014
Armenia	99.2	99.4	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	2.5	2020
Azerbaijan	99.0	99.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	2.1	2019
Bhutan	41.1	67.4	87.3	91.4	95.5	99.6	97.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.4	2015
Bolivia	72.3	84.7	89.5	90.0	91.5	91.8	91.8	95.6	96.3	97.6	0.6	2017
Botswana	33.4	43.1	53.7	55.9	58.1	60.4	62.6	64.9	70.2	72.0	4.1	2010
Burkina Faso	11.4	12.5	15.6	19.2	16.3	16.9	17.5	14.4	18.4	19.0	9.8	2009
Burundi	4.0	4.8	6.9	7.0	8.6	9.6	9.3	11.0	11.1	11.7	16.6	2014
Central African Republic	7.2	9.7	18.6	21.2	24.1	27.1	29.8	32.4	14.3	15.5	29	2011
Chad	4.0	5.8	8.0	8.6	7.7	10.4	10.9	11.8	8.4	11.1	4.5	2018
Eswatini	28.7	42.8	58.7	65.0	65.8	69.6	73.5	76.5	77.2	79.7	3.7	2016
Ethiopia	27.3	31.5	36.0	27.2	29.0	42.9	44.3	45.0	48.3	51.1	8.2	2015
Kazakhstan	99.3	99.4	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.5	2019
Kyrgyz Republic	99.7	99.4	99.5	99.8	99.8	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	0.9	2019
Lao PDR	48.0	66.0	79.5	83.0	89.7	90.8	93.6	97.9	100	100.0	0.2	2018
Lesotho	5.6	15.9	26.6	27.8	31.8	35.3	33.7	47.0	44.6	47.4	2.2	2016
Malawi	6.2	7.9	9.0	11.9	10.8	11.0	12.7	18.0	11.2	14.9	6.7	2014
Mali	15.0	24.1	33.7	35.7	37.6	41.2	43.1	50.9	48	50.6	4.2	2016
Mongolia	76.3	79.1	81.2	85.9	88.0	91.1	93.8	98.1	99.1	98.1	0.5	2019
Nepal	39.0	57.6	78.2	84.9	85.2	90.7	92.4	93.9	89.9	89.9	8.7	2013
Niger	9.5	11.7	15.1	15.7	16.6	17.5	18.2	17.6	18.8	19.3	22	2017
North Macedonia	..	99.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1.1	2019
Paraguay	92.6	96.7	99.0	99.0	99.3	98.4	99.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	1.7	2017
Republic of Moldova	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.6	2019
Rwanda	7.9	6.0	15.2	19.8	22.8	29.4	34.1	34.7	37.8	46.6	2.4	2019
South Sudan	..	..	11.8	15.0	18.4	21.9	25.1	28.2	6.7	7.2	1.5	2014
Tajikistan	100.0	98.5	98.7	98.8	98.0	99.2	99.3	99.3	99.6	99.8	1.3	2019
Turkmenistan	99.7	99.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	..	..
Uganda	10.5	14.9	13.9	20.4	18.5	26.7	31.8	42.7	41.3	42.1	6.3	2013
Uzbekistan	99.8	99.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1.9	2019
Zambia	18.5	24.4	28.0	27.9	31.1	35.3	40.3	39.8	43	44.5	13.3	2019
Zimbabwe	35.0	36.4	38.3	32.3	33.7	39.9	40.5	41.0	41.1	52.7	4.5	2016
Average, LLDCs	38.8	43.5	48.8	49.5	49.1	55.5	56.3	58.7	58	58.5	..	..
World	79.8	82.2	85.1	85.6	86.7	88.0	88.8	89.6	90.1	90.5	6.0	2020

Source: World Bank World Development Indicators and United Nations SDG indicators database

Table 2.6. Clean cooking

	Proportion of population with primary reliance on clean fuels and technology (%)									
	2003	2008	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	13	18	25	27	29	31	34	37	36	33
Armenia	88	>95	>95	>95	>95	>95	>95	>95	>95	>95
Azerbaijan	80	91	>95	>95	>95	>95	>95	>95	>95	>95
Bhutan	39	58	71	73	74	75	77	77	79	80
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	65	73	81	81	82	83	83	84	86	86
Botswana	50	55	56	55	55	54	54	53	53	65
Burkina Faso	<5	5	7	8	8	9	9	10	10	11
Burundi	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5
Central African Republic	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5
Chad	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	7
Eswatini	28	36	44	46	48	50	52	54	55	55
Ethiopia	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	5	7	8
Kazakhstan	87	92	95	>95	>95	>95	>95	>95	>95	93
Kyrgyzstan	58	68	75	76	76	76	76	77	77	77
Lao People's Democratic Republic	<5	<5	<5	5	5	6	7	7	8	8
Lesotho	21	29	35	35	36	37	38	39	39	40
Malawi	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5
Mali	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5
Mongolia	24	31	40	42	44	46	48	50	52	52
Nepal	10	18	25	26	27	28	29	29	31	35
Niger	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5
North Macedonia	61	65	65	66	66	65	65	65	76	78
Paraguay	48	54	63	64	65	66	67	68	68	69
Republic of Moldova	75	88	94	94	95	>95	>95	>95	>95	>95
Rwanda	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5
South Sudan	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5
Tajikistan	50	65	74	76	77	78	80	81	82	82
Turkmenistan	>95	>95	>95	>95	>95	>95	>95	>95	>95	>95
Uganda	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5
Uzbekistan	84	86	86	86	86	85	85	85	85	84
Zambia	15	16	15	15	15	14	14	13	16	10
Zimbabwe	33	31	30	29	29	29	29	29	13	30
Average, LLDCs	24	25	26	26	26	27	27	27	27	27
World	51	55	59	59	60	61	62	63	66	69

Source: United Nations SDG indicators database

Table 2.7. Energy Intensity

	Energy intensity level of primary energy (megajoules per constant 2017 purchasing power parity GDP)								
	2003	2008	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Afghanistan	1.1	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.4
Armenia	4.7	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.5
Azerbaijan	11.7	4.9	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.6
Bhutan	15.0	11.1	9.4	9.3	8.7	8.3	8.1	8.3	7.9
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.8
Botswana	3.7	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.7
Burkina Faso	4.0	5.7	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5
Burundi	10.1	8.5	7.4	7.1	7.4	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.6
Central African Republic	5.6	4.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.1	8.4
Chad	6.6	4.4	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.8
Eswatini	6.4	6.1	5.7	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.7
Ethiopia	22.0	14.7	10.5	9.9	9.2	8.7	8.2	7.9	7.5
Kazakhstan	8.7	9.4	8.5	6.5	5.4	6.3	6.1	6.8	6.3
Kyrgyzstan	6.4	6.0	6.2	6.2	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.9	5.0
Lao People's Democratic Republic	3.5	3.5	3.0	2.9	3.8	4.4	4.6	5.8	4.4
Lesotho	12.5	11.3	9.3	9.0	8.2	7.6	7.9	8.0	8.1
Malawi	7.6	6.2	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.7	3.2
Mali	4.8	4.7	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.6
Mongolia	8.4	7.8	7.2	6.9	5.9	6.2	6.1	6.4	7.0
Nepal	7.7	6.9	6.6	6.5	6.2	6.8	6.6	6.4	5.2
Niger	5.6	5.3	5.9	5.6	5.5	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.0
North Macedonia	5.7	4.8	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.4
Paraguay	3.6	3.2	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
Republic of Moldova	7.8	5.8	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.1	4.8
Rwanda	6.2	5.9	5.1	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.9
South Sudan	..	..	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.5	..
Tajikistan	8.7	6.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.8
Turkmenistan	32.8	25.1	17.8	16.5	16.0	15.0	14.1	13.3	12.9
Uganda	13.1	11.0	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.2	10.2	10.1	10.0
Uzbekistan	27.7	18.2	11.2	9.7	8.7	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.4
Zambia	12.0	9.7	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.6	8.6	7.1
Zimbabwe	12.4	17.8	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.3	10.8	11.0	10.5
Average, LLDCs	10.7	8.9	7.4	6.8	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.2
World	6.1	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7

Source: United Nations SDG indicators database

Table 2.8. Renewable Energy

	Renewable energy consumption (% of total final energy consumption)								
	2003	2008	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Afghanistan	42.3	21.3	17.1	20.4	20.0	24.3	24.7	21.4	18.5
Armenia	9.8	6.4	6.8	7.7	11.6	13.3	12.5	11.1	10.3
Azerbaijan	2.9	3.1	2.5	2.1	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.6
Bhutan	91.9	91.8	86.5	86.6	86.5	84.7	83.4	81.1	82.3
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	26.6	21.1	17.6	16.7	17.6	15.7	13.4	7.6	8.7
Botswana	34.2	27.0	28.8	28.3	28.4	28.3	28.6	28.2	25.6
Burkina Faso	79.1	82.9	75.4	75.2	72.7	72.3	70.0	67.0	64.9
Burundi	95.8	95.2	91.1	91.4	91.2	90.0	88.2	85.5	84.8
Central African Republic	85.5	80.6	77.1	76.8	76.4	76.1	75.8	80.9	91.3
Chad	83.9	81.9	85.4	85.5	85.4	85.3	85.4	85.3	77.8
Eswatini	63.9	65.5	65.6	68.4	66.4	60.0	60.6	66.1	66.0
Ethiopia	94.2	94.0	92.4	91.2	91.5	90.4	89.8	89.9	88.9
Kazakhstan	2.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.7
Kyrgyzstan	30.5	22.0	24.8	26.6	23.3	21.9	24.5	23.2	27.9
Lao People's Democratic Republic	78.8	69.3	58.6	58.3	53.9	49.6	45.9	41.9	48.4
Lesotho	55.9	55.0	44.7	42.8	44.1	42.2	38.7	38.4	39.5
Malawi	82.8	80.4	79.7	82.7	80.8	78.7	75.9	73.2	73.0
Mali	86.4	76.1	60.4	60.7	58.4	59.1	58.6	76.6	76.6
Mongolia	6.1	4.7	3.0	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.3
Nepal	89.4	90.5	86.1	84.1	85.0	79.2	76.6	75.0	77.4
Niger	87.0	86.1	78.7	78.1	78.9	79.7	79.5	78.0	80.8
North Macedonia	17.3	15.6	21.2	21.2	24.0	21.4	19.1	20.9	16.3
Paraguay	67.1	66.6	62.5	62.5	61.0	62.5	60.1	59.2	60.1
Republic of Moldova	5.9	4.9	23.8	24.3	24.7	25.3	26.1	25.7	22.0
Rwanda	87.3	90.6	88.5	88.2	86.7	86.0	86.7	85.7	77.9
South Sudan	0.0	0.0	29.7	30.4	26.2	27.8	27.9	33.2	26.7
Tajikistan	64.6	54.6	55.1	45.9	48.1	41.2	41.7	39.5	38.6
Turkmenistan	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Uganda	94.2	92.3	90.8	90.2	89.0	88.6	88.5	90.3	90.2
Uzbekistan	1.5	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.8	2.1	2.4	1.5	1.6
Zambia	89.4	92.4	89.0	88.6	88.0	88.2	84.5	85.1	84.5
Zimbabwe	77.8	82.1	79.4	81.0	81.6	82.8	83.3	81.4	81.5
Average, LLDCs	43.5	39.8	41.9	42.8	43.5	44.1	44.0	43.8	43.1
World	16.7	16.1	16.9	17.0	17.0	17.2	17.3	17.1	17.7

Source: United Nations SDG indicators database

Table 2.9. Access to internet

	Percentage of Individuals using the Internet									
	2003	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Afghanistan	0.1	5.9	7.0	8.3	11.2	13.5	..		..	..
Armenia	4.6	41.9	54.6	59.1	64.3	64.7	..	66.5	..	..
Azerbaijan		73.0	75.0	77.0	78.2	79.0	79.8	81.1	..	..
Bhutan	2.4	22.4	30.3	39.8	41.8	48.1	..	..	..	85.6
Bolivia	3.5	37.0	34.6	35.6	39.7	43.8	44.3	47.5	55.1	..
Botswana	3.3	30.0	36.7	37.3	39.4	47.0	..	61.0	..	..
Burkina Faso	0.4	9.1	9.4	14.0	14.0	16.0	..	18.0	..	..
Burundi	0.2	1.3	1.4	4.9	5.2	2.7	..	5.2	..	..
Central African Rep.	0.2	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.3	..	..	..	..
Chad	0.3	2.5	2.9	3.5	5.0	6.5	..	9.8	10.4	..
Eswatini	2.4	24.7	26.2	25.6	28.6	47.0	..			..
Ethiopia	0.1	4.6	7.7	13.9	15.4	18.6	..	25.0		16.7
Kazakhstan	2.0	63.3	66.0	70.8	74.6	76.4	78.9	81.9	85.9	90.9
Kyrgyzstan	3.9	23.0	28.3	30.2	37.0	38.0	..	..	..	..
Lao PDR	0.3	12.5	14.3	18.2	21.9	25.5	..	..	..	62.0
Lesotho	1.5	15.0	22.0	25.0	27.4	29.0	..	42.3	..	..
Malawi	0.3	5.1	5.8	5.3	11.5	13.8	..	15.5	..	..
Mali	0.3	3.5	7.0	10.3	11.1	13.0	..	26.0	..	..
Mongolia		17.7	19.9	22.5	22.3	23.7	47.2		..	84.3
Nepal	0.4	13.3	15.4	17.6	19.7	34.0	..	51.1	62.5	
Niger	0.2	1.2	1.2	2.5	4.3	10.2	5.3		..	..
North Macedonia	19.1	65.2	68.1	70.4	72.2	74.5	79.2		..	..
Paraguay	2.1	36.9	43.0	49.7	53.4	61.1	65.0	81.4	81.4	77.0
Republic of Moldova	7.4	60.0	67.0	69.0	71.0	76.1	..	68.5	74.5	..
Rwanda	0.4	9.0	10.6	18.0	20.0	21.8	..	26.0		..
South Sudan		3.8	4.5	5.5	6.7	8.0	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	0.1	16.0	17.5	19.0	20.5	22.0	..	..	..	..
Turkmenistan	0.4	9.6	12.2	15.0	18.0	21.3	..	..	..	..
Uganda	0.5	15.5	16.9	17.8	21.9	23.7	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	1.9	26.8	35.5	42.8	46.8	52.3	55.2	70.4	..	..
Zambia	1.0	15.4	19.0	21.0	25.5	27.9	14.3	19.0	..	..
Zimbabwe	1.8	15.5	16.4	22.7	23.1	27.1	..	25.1	..	..
Average, LLDCs	1.1	15.0	17.4	20.8	23.2	26.6	25.3	27.4	..	32.3
Developed	41.5	73.8	75.8	76.8	81.0	81.9	84.9	86.7	..	90.0
Developing	5.5	29.3	31.5	34.2	37.4	42.4	44.7	44.4	..	45.0
World	12.3	37.0	39.1	41.5	44.8	49.0	51.4	51.4	..	59.1

Source: International Telecommunication Union

Table 2.10. Mobile cellular subscriptions

	Mobile-cellular telephone subscriptions per 100 inhabitants									
	2003	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Afghanistan	0.8	52.1	55.2	57.3	61.1	65.9	59.1	59.4	58.3	..
Armenia	3.8	115.5	118.8	118.4	117.0	118.5	121.3	122.3	117.7	129.0
Azerbaijan	12.6	107.9	111.0	111.2	104.7	102.9	103.9	107.0	102.0	104.9
Bhutan	0.4	76.6	86.9	92.8	94.8	98.0	93.3	95.6	96.6	100.1
Bolivia	14.4	98.9	97.6	93.5	91.6	97.9	100.8	101.5	101.1	99.6
Botswana	25.7	157.4	163.3	163.9	152.3	147.0	150.0	162.6	162.4	160.7
Burkina Faso	1.9	65.8	71.0	79.8	82.6	93.5	97.9	100.2	105.8	111.7
Burundi	0.9	26.6	32.4	49.2	51.1	54.7	56.5	56.6	55.8	61.7
Central African Rep.	1.0	30.6	25.9	27.7	27.5	25.6	27.4	33.6	..	..
Chad	0.7	34.5	38.4	38.7	38.4	42.4	45.1	48.1	52.9	..
Eswatini	8.3	82.2	83.7	85.2	89.3	93.5	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia	0.1	26.9	31.1	42.0	49.4	37.2	..	..	..	..
Kazakhstan	8.8	178.3	165.3	149.7	143.2	147.6	142.3	138.6	134.1	126.7
Kyrgyzstan	2.8	117.6	129.4	127.2	125.3	136.8	138.6	134.4	..	..
Lao P.D.R.	2.0	70.5	69.6	55.3	57.8	53.4	51.9	60.8	..	65.0
Lesotho	6.2	88.3	104.7	103.9	110.0	113.8	..	79.1	72.9	79.8
Malawi	1.1	33.4	34.6	39.2	41.7	44.0	39.0	47.8	52.3	60.0
Mali	2.1	120.1	138.8	130.2	112.5	119.0	115.1	116.6	125.0	99.9
Republic of Moldova	11.4	90.7	91.8	91.2	93.2	90.2	88.0	89.4	84.8	127.4
Mongolia	12.9	99.9	103.0	102.3	110.2	124.8	133.2	137.0	133.1	140.0
Nepal	0.3	79.4	85.6	101.9	117.8	130.6	139.4	..	..	..
Niger	0.7	37.9	42.8	44.8	35.9	40.6	..	..	..	..
North Macedonia	37.8	107.8	107.1	100.2	98.5	96.4	94.5	92.2	88.0	92.3
Paraguay	31.4	108.3	110.7	110.8	110.5	108.8	107.0	110.2		119.0
Rwanda	1.5	61.9	69.9	77.0	76.5	73.6	78.9	76.5	82.0	81.0
South Sudan		27.6	27.2	27.1	24.9	25.6	33.5	20.1	..	..
Tajikistan	0.7	93.5	96.9	100.4	108.5	111.5	..	..	..	..
Turkmenistan	0.2	114.1	131.8	140.9	151.4	162.9	..	..	..	..
Uganda	3.0	50.6	55.2	52.9	57.6	60.6	57.3	57.4	60.5	65.7
Uzbekistan	1.2	71.8	71.1	70.4	74.0	75.9	71.5	101.2	99.8	102.9
Zambia	2.1	69.6	65.7	72.8	73.4	79.7	89.2	96.4	103.9	104.0
Zimbabwe	3.0	102.1	86.8	92.3	91.8	99.0	89.4	90.1	88.8	89.1
Average, LLDCs	3.1	64.2	66.9	70.4	72.7	73.5	73.2	76.4	79.1	77.0
Developed countries	59.5	118.2	122.0	125.2	126.8	127.0	126.8	131.8	133.4	135.0
Developing countries	13.5	87.8	91.4	91.7	95.5	99.0	99.4	103.0	99.3	105.0
World	22.2	93.1	96.7	97.4	100.7	103.6	104.0	107.8	105.0	110.0

Source: International Telecommunication Union

Annex 3: Indicators for Priority 3 – International Trade and Trade Facilitation
Table 3.1. Merchandise exports

	Total Merchandise Exports (US\$ millions)									
	2003	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Afghanistan	144	515	570	571	596	780	885	1,050	783	1,007
Armenia	686	1,480	1,519	1,485	1,792	2,245	2,412	2,640	2,544	3,023
Azerbaijan	2,592	31,781	28,260	16,592	13,108	15,481	20,291	20,000	13,741	21,697
Bhutan	133	544	583	549	525	573	606	590	433	886
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	1,597	11,657	12,300	8,726	7,082	7,846	8,965	8,757	7,015	11,030
Botswana	2,810	7,911	8,510	6,316	7,366	5,904	6,587	5,024	4,221	7,095
Burkina Faso	321	2,356	2,453	2,176	2,509	2,875	3,253	3,414	4,491	4,797
Burundi	38	94	132	121	125	172	180	182	205	103
Central African Republic	128	116	99	86	115	147	164	180	120	162
Chad	601	3,800	4,194	2,426	2,090	2,381	3,195	2,360	2,155	2,560
Eswatini	1,638	1,895	2,004	1,812	1,633	1,791	1,747	2,044	1,638	2,260
Ethiopia	496	3,112	3,275	2,914	2,789	3,022	2,704	2,774	3,476	4,011
Kazakhstan	12,927	84,699	79,460	45,956	36,685	48,304	60,956	57,309	46,447	60,625
Kyrgyzstan	582	2,058	1,897	1,441	1,573	1,764	1,837	1,966	1,965	1,659
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	335	2,264	2,662	3,653	4,245	4,873	5,295	5,880	6,050	7,620
Lesotho	476	847	826	929	881	1,028	1,221	1,002	934	1,052
Malawi	525	1,208	1,370	1,080	1,022	884	870	859	788	874
Mali	928	2,339	2,776	2,717	2,826	2,896	3,496	3,367	4,212	5,015
Mongolia	616	4,273	5,775	4,669	4,916	6,201	7,012	7,620	7,576	9,247
Nepal	662	879	889	721	696	742	786	900	818	1,979
Niger	352	1,585	1,445	1,087	1,032	1,206	1,202	1,264	925	1,229
North Macedonia	1,367	4,299	4,969	4,536	4,790	5,668	6,911	7,189	6,635	7,516
Paraguay	2,585	9,456	9,636	8,357	8,494	8,680	9,045	7,652	8,529	10,547
Republic of Moldova	790	2,428	2,340	1,967	2,045	2,425	2,706	2,779	2,485	3,144
Rwanda	63	703	723	682	731	1,042	1,121	1,166	1,400	1,251
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	915	1,814
Tajikistan	797	1,162	977	891	899	1,198	1,073	1,050	1,838	1,967
Turkmenistan	3,632	16,800	17,500	10,000	6,964	7,458	9,573	10,000	7,120	7,815
Uganda	532	2,408	2,262	2,267	2,482	2,901	3,087	3,455	3,636	4,200
Uzbekistan	3,189	12,000	11,500	9,443	8,974	10,392	11,224	16,000	13,281	14,063
Zambia	980	10,600	9,694	6,607	6,372	8,007	9,035	7,303	7,805	11,100
Zimbabwe	1,670	3,907	3,866	3,248	3,319	3,864	4,387	4,359	4,057	5,921
Total, LLDCs	44,190	229,174	224,463	154,024	138,675	162,748	191,827	190,133	168,238	217,268
Total, Transit Countries	952,055	4,030,401	4,179,347	3,822,901	3,625,738	4,023,678	4,426,575	4,370,057	4,107,041	6,136,138
World	7,590,156	18,950,642	19,007,212	16,555,698	16,043,204	17,737,656	19,468,135	18,888,799	17,582,989	22,283,908

Source: UNCTADstat database

Table 3.2. Merchandise imports

	Total Merchandise Imports (US\$ millions)									
	2003	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Afghanistan	2,101	8,554	7,729	7,723	6,534	7,580	7,407	7,310	6,475	5,042
Armenia	1,280	4,477	4,401	3,239	3,273	4,189	4,963	5,514	4,559	5,357
Azerbaijan	2,626	10,321	9,188	9,217	8,489	8,783	11,465	12,000	10,731	11,556
Bhutan	249	909	932	1,061	1,002	1,029	1,048	960	768	1,020
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	1,616	9,338	10,519	9,766	8,427	9,288	9,996	9,784	7,080	9,559
Botswana	2,448	8,352	8,078	7,238	6,143	5,321	6,287	6,573	6,325	8,308
Burkina Faso	925	4,356	3,576	3,080	3,345	3,904	4,386	4,672	3,886	4,916
Burundi	157	811	769	857	616	755	793	883	914	1,074
Central African Republic	118	213	406	346	404	440	504	460	560	590
Chad	790	3,000	4,400	3,700	2,465	1,934	2,160	2,230	2,491	1,207
Eswatini	1,519	1,693	1,690	1,412	1,476	1,608	1,696	1,768	1,522	1,930
Ethiopia	2,686	12,224	15,357	16,702	16,425	15,875	15,306	16,084	14,135	15,719
Kazakhstan	8,409	48,806	41,296	30,568	24,995	29,266	32,534	37,757	37,222	41,171
Kyrgyzstan	717	6,070	5,732	4,070	4,000	4,495	5,292	4,904	3,684	5,570
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	462	3,081	4,271	5,675	5,372	5,667	6,164	5,990	5,240	6,531
Lesotho	1,121	2,175	2,207	1,997	1,861	2,107	2,229	2,136	1,884	2,098
Malawi	786	2,845	2,778	2,312	2,210	2,547	2,796	2,897	2,643	3,073
Mali	1,271	3,807	3,909	3,800	4,051	4,286	4,650	4,599	5,142	6,530
Mongolia	801	6,355	5,237	3,798	3,358	4,337	5,875	6,127	5,294	7,177
Nepal	1,754	6,571	7,590	6,652	8,935	10,345	12,712	12,140	10,679	6,849
Niger	622	2,018	2,190	1,976	1,715	1,952	2,281	2,485	2,252	18,623
North Macedonia	2,306	6,620	7,301	6,427	6,758	7,723	9,050	9,471	8,710	2,684
Paraguay	2,228	12,142	12,169	10,291	9,753	11,875	13,334	12,544	10,217	10,300
Republic of Moldova	1,399	5,493	5,317	3,987	4,020	4,831	5,760	5,842	5,416	13,560
Rwanda	259	2,302	2,470	2,382	2,254	2,239	2,445	2,703	3,410	2,894
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	728
Tajikistan	881	4,151	4,297	3,436	3,031	2,775	3,151	3,200	3,110	4,468
Turkmenistan	2,512	10,000	10,000	7,000	4,994	4,571	2,351	3,000	3,225	4,177
Uganda	1,375	5,818	6,074	5,528	4,829	5,596	6,729	7,476	7,480	8,745
Uzbekistan	2,662	13,138	13,925	11,461	11,328	12,035	17,312	23,000	20,020	23,724
Zambia	1,574	10,177	9,707	7,935	7,288	7,983	9,462	7,221	5,316	7,094
Zimbabwe	1,710	4,300	4,200	4,000	3,700	3,800	4,100	3,500	4,953	7,502
Total, LLDCs	49,362	220,113	217,715	187,633	173,053	189,136	214,239	225,230	205,343	249,774
Total, transit Countries	897,357	4,029,152	4,025,374	3,481,650	3,259,725	3,782,325	4,272,031	4,121,240	3,880,612	5,486,592
World	7,779,961	18,965,727	19,055,365	16,722,276	16,197,911	17,974,364	19,810,821	19,237,397	17,811,238	22,518,828

Source: UNCTADstat database

Table 3.3. Participation in global trade (exports)

	Share of Merchandise Exports in Global Trade (%)							
	2003-2013	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Afghanistan	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.004	0.005	0.006	0.004	0.005
Armenia	0.008	0.009	0.011	0.013	0.012	0.014	0.014	0.014
Azerbaijan	0.133	0.100	0.082	0.087	0.104	0.106	0.078	0.097
Bhutan	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.002	0.004
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.039	0.053	0.044	0.044	0.046	0.046	0.04	0.049
Botswana	0.035	0.038	0.046	0.033	0.034	0.027	0.024	0.032
Burkina Faso	0.007	0.013	0.016	0.016	0.017	0.018	0.026	0.022
Burundi	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.000
Central African Republic	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001
Chad	0.024	0.015	0.013	0.013	0.016	0.012	0.012	0.011
Eswatini	0.014	0.011	0.010	0.010	0.009	0.011	0.009	0.010
Ethiopia	0.011	0.018	0.017	0.017	0.014	0.015	0.02	0.018
Kazakhstan	0.351	0.278	0.229	0.272	0.313	0.303	0.264	0.272
Kyrgyzstan	0.010	0.009	0.010	0.010	0.009	0.010	0.011	0.007
Lao PDR	0.008	0.022	0.026	0.027	0.027	0.031	0.034	0.034
Lesotho	0.006	0.006	0.005	0.006	0.006	0.005	0.005	0.005
Malawi	0.006	0.007	0.006	0.005	0.004	0.005	0.004	0.004
Mali	0.012	0.016	0.018	0.016	0.018	0.018	0.024	0.023
Mongolia	0.016	0.028	0.031	0.035	0.036	0.040	0.043	0.014
Nepal	0.006	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.005	0.005	0.041
Niger	0.006	0.007	0.006	0.007	0.006	0.007	0.005	0.009
North Macedonia	0.022	0.027	0.030	0.032	0.035	0.038	0.038	0.006
Paraguay	0.037	0.050	0.053	0.049	0.046	0.041	0.049	0.034
Republic of Moldova	0.011	0.012	0.013	0.014	0.014	0.015	0.014	0.047
Rwanda	0.002	0.004	0.005	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.008	0.006
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.005	0.008
Tajikistan	0.009	0.005	0.006	0.007	0.006	0.006	0.01	0.009
Turkmenistan	0.060	0.060	0.043	0.042	0.049	0.053	0.04	0.035
Uganda	0.010	0.014	0.015	0.016	0.016	0.018	0.021	0.019
Uzbekistan	0.060	0.057	0.056	0.059	0.058	0.085	0.076	0.063
Zambia	0.035	0.040	0.040	0.045	0.046	0.039	0.044	0.050
Zimbabwe	0.019	0.020	0.021	0.022	0.023	0.023	0.023	0.027
Total, LLDCs	0.96	0.93	0.86	0.92	0.99	1.01	0.96	0.98
Total, transit countries	17.63	23.09	22.60	22.68	22.74	23.14	24.51	27.54
Total, transit countries excl. China	8.73	9.36	9.52	9.92	9.96	9.91	9.81	12.45

Source: UNCTADstat database

Table 3.4. Participation in global trade (imports)

	Share of Merchandise Imports in Global Trade (%)								
	2003-2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Afghanistan	0.029	0.041	0.046	0.040	0.042	0.037	0.038	0.036	0.022
Armenia	0.021	0.023	0.019	0.020	0.023	0.025	0.029	0.026	0.024
Azerbaijan	0.046	0.048	0.055	0.052	0.049	0.058	0.062	0.060	0.051
Bhutan	0.004	0.005	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.005	0.005	0.004	0.005
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.032	0.055	0.058	0.052	0.052	0.050	0.051	0.040	0.042
Botswana	0.035	0.042	0.043	0.038	0.030	0.032	0.034	0.036	0.037
Burkina Faso	0.014	0.019	0.018	0.021	0.022	0.022	0.024	0.022	0.022
Burundi	0.003	0.004	0.005	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.005	0.005	0.005
Central African Republic	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.002	0.003	0.003
Chad	0.013	0.023	0.022	0.015	0.011	0.011	0.012	0.014	0.005
Eswatini	0.014	0.009	0.008	0.009	0.009	0.009	0.009	0.009	0.009
Ethiopia	0.048	0.081	0.100	0.101	0.088	0.077	0.084	0.079	0.070
Kazakhstan	0.199	0.217	0.183	0.154	0.163	0.164	0.196	0.209	0.183
Kyrgyzstan	0.020	0.030	0.024	0.025	0.025	0.027	0.025	0.021	0.025
Lao PDR	0.011	0.022	0.034	0.033	0.032	0.031	0.031	0.029	0.029
Lesotho	0.013	0.012	0.012	0.011	0.012	0.011	0.011	0.011	0.009
Malawi	0.012	0.015	0.014	0.014	0.014	0.014	0.015	0.015	0.014
Mali	0.018	0.021	0.023	0.025	0.024	0.023	0.024	0.029	0.029
Mongolia	0.020	0.027	0.023	0.021	0.024	0.030	0.032	0.030	0.032
Nepal	0.027	0.040	0.040	0.055	0.058	0.064	0.063	0.030	0.030
Niger	0.011	0.011	0.012	0.011	0.011	0.012	0.013	0.060	0.083
North Macedonia	0.035	0.038	0.038	0.042	0.043	0.046	0.049	0.013	0.012
Paraguay	0.049	0.064	0.062	0.060	0.066	0.067	0.065	0.049	0.046
Republic of Moldova	0.025	0.028	0.024	0.025	0.027	0.029	0.030	0.057	0.060
Rwanda	0.007	0.013	0.014	0.014	0.012	0.012	0.014	0.019	0.013
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.003
Tajikistan	0.017	0.023	0.021	0.019	0.015	0.016	0.017	0.017	0.020
Turkmenistan	0.037	0.052	0.042	0.031	0.025	0.012	0.016	0.018	0.019
Uganda	0.026	0.032	0.033	0.030	0.031	0.034	0.039	0.042	0.039
Uzbekistan	0.051	0.073	0.069	0.070	0.067	0.087	0.120	0.112	0.105
Zambia	0.032	0.051	0.047	0.045	0.044	0.048	0.038	0.030	0.032
Zimbabwe	0.022	0.022	0.024	0.023	0.021	0.021	0.018	0.028	0.033
Total, LLDCs	0.89	1.14	1.12	1.07	1.05	1.08	1.17	1.16	1.109
Total, transit countries	16.51	21.12	20.82	20.12	21.04	21.56	21.42	21.79	24.40
Total, transit countries excl. China	8.89	10.84	10.78	10.32	10.78	10.78	10.63	10.25	12.50

Source: UNCTADstat database

Table 3.5. Trade as percentage of GDP (Exports)

	Exports as a per cent of GDP								
	2005	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	-	6.4	9.3	6.9	5.6	5.4	7.8	7.8	4.0
Armenia	27.2	27.7	27.9	28.8	32.0	36.1	36.4	37.0	20.1
Azerbaijan	61.5	48.4	43.3	37.7	46.4	48.5	54.3	48.0	32.3
Bhutan	31.1	37.1	33.7	34.3	28.9	28.3	29.3	27.0	17.4
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	33.5	40.4	42.4	30.1	22.1	22.7	22.8	20.2	19.2
Botswana	53.1	58.6	58.2	49.7	52.3	39.4	39.2	33.6	26.7
Burkina Faso	8.88	23.5	23.1	23.3	25.5	26.3	27.8	..	25.9
Burundi	8.56	9.0	7.5	6.3	6.7	8.4	8.7	..	6.0
Central African Republic	12.2	15.4	12.9	17.7	14.9	17.9	18.6	..	5.2
Chad	47.7	35.3	31.7	27.1	26.5	29.1	36.2	..	19.3
Eswatini	56.3	40.2	43.8	42.8	44.1	43.1	40.3	46.5	42.7
Ethiopia	15.9	13.1	11.7	9.5	8.2	8.6	9.5	7.9	3.6
Kazakhstan	52.8	38.3	38.8	27.5	30.3	32.2	37.4	36.9	27.1
Kyrgyzstan	38.5	52.0	43.9	36.3	35.4	33.4	33.8	38.9	25.4
Lao PDR	25.7	24.3	29.4	30.2	31.3	32.5	33.8	36.5	31.7
Lesotho	42.8	34.8	34.6	39.5	40.8	41.2	47.6	40.8	41.1
Malawi	16.6	26.4	27.5	24.1	22.2	16.6	15.5	14.2	6.7
Mali	22	24.9	22.5	24.1	23.4	22.1	24.4	24.5	24.3
Mongolia	37.1	32.0	30.9	32.2	32.5	32.3	30.6	31.1	57.7
Nepal	39.3	33.1	46.4	40.1	43.3	54.3	58.2	59.9	2.5
Niger	15.5	12.0	12.2	10.8	10.1	9.5	9.6	9.0	6.7
North Macedonia	11.1	16.4	15.4	13.2	11.6	12.4	11.0	12.0	54.1
Paraguay	33.2	43.1	47.1	48.3	50.3	54.6	59.4	62.0	24.2
Republic of Moldova	45.2	37.2	34.4	32.6	35.2	36.1	35.6	34.8	20.9
Rwanda	-	16.8	16.4	17.8	18.1	21.7	21.5	20.6	13.6
South Sudan	—	-	24.0	19.1	24.3	31.2	37.7	-	5.8
Tajikistan	21.3	10.1	8.1	9.2	12.9	14.5	14.8	11.5	23.0
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16.6
Uganda	13.2	19.2	17.6	18.7	17.7	17.2	17.0	14.8	9.4
Uzbekistan	31.7	22.0	16.9	14.5	12.9	21.0	28.0	30.5	23.0
Zambia	33.9	42.9	40.9	38.7	33.7	34.5	36.0	32.8	43.1
Zimbabwe	29	22.0	20.8	19.9	19.8	21.4	21.5	19.4	18.6
Average, LLDCs	30.9	28.8	28.2	26.2	26.4	27.5	29.2	29.2	20.4
World	27.0	30.3	30.1	28.3	27.3	28.4	29.3	28.2	20.6

Source: UNCTADstat database

Table 3.6. Trade as percentage of GDP (Imports)

	Imports as a per cent of GDP								
	2005	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	-	46.4	38.5	40.8	35.9	36.9	38.9	37.2	25.5
Armenia	41.5	47.7	46.0	41.6	42.6	49.1	52.8	52.3	42.4
Azerbaijan	51.4	26.3	26.2	34.8	43.6	41.9	37.7	36.0	27.1
Bhutan	66.3	61.2	57.1	58.4	55.7	48.8	47.4	43.7	41.1
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	30.0	36.1	39.2	36.1	31.8	31.4	30.9	28.3	26.1
Botswana	34.7	61.7	55.4	56.1	44.2	36.4	39.3	38.9	52.6
Burkina Faso	22.7	35.4	31.1	31.9	31.7	32.7	31.9	..	28.3
Burundi	28.9	37.3	34.2	29.6	25.3	27.5	27.6	..	31.6
Central African Republic	19.8	24.7	37.3	37.5	35.9	41.4	46.4	..	25.4
Chad	37.7	44.2	46.1	38.7	26.1	35.1	34.6	..	10.8
Eswatini	68.5	41.9	44.8	41.5	43.0	43.8	43.9	43.2	50.3
Ethiopia	40.2	30.6	33.6	31.5	27.7	25.1	24.8	20.4	16.3
Kazakhstan	44.6	26.7	25.4	23.9	26.3	24.4	25.8	28.1	24.1
Kyrgyzstan	56.7	90.5	86.4	72.6	69.8	65.9	72.4	66.0	72.0
Lao PDR	31.3	33.9	45.6	45.3	40.1	40.1	40.4	40.0	34.2
Lesotho	106.2	89.5	82.3	83.1	87.4	89.1	91.9	87.4	92.3
Malawi	35.8	55.9	50.5	39.6	45.3	43.8	40.9	33.5	26.1
Mali	29.4	39.9	38.0	39.6	40.2	36.4	35.4	35.8	37.7
Mongolia	70.9	63.5	61.7	57.8	55.5	55.5	56.4	56.3	54.6
Nepal	53.5	66.7	58.8	45.0	50.1	57.1	65.2	66.2	20.7
Niger	32.8	41.3	44.5	37.1	47.7	46.2	52.6	45.9	135.5
North Macedonia	23.4	29.3	29.5	30.5	24.6	26.3	26.3	-	21.9
Paraguay	50.9	61.6	65.0	64.9	66.3	69.2	73.0	76.8	29.2
Republic of Moldova	35.6	33.5	32.4	31.1	29.7	32.0	34.4	34.5	113.8
Rwanda	..	32.1	33.0	36.6	36.6	32.5	33.1	36.9	28.0
South Sudan	..	..	33.2	24.9	30.5	25.1	43.5	..	4.6
Tajikistan	59.9	62.9	45.5	42.3	42.1	38.6	42.8	40.7	55.9
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.7
Uganda	21.1	28.8	27.9	29.1	24.7	25.4	27.2	25.0	22.6
Uzbekistan	23.9	20.3	21.4	17.9	17.7	27.8	46.4	47.6	41.1
Zambia	30.9	41.4	38.4	42.5	37.0	33.7	37.4	32.8	39.2
Zimbabwe	36.8	45.1	42.0	37.6	31.3	29.8	33.5	6.5	34.4
Average, LLDCs	42.3	45.2	43.6	41.3	40.2	40.3	43.1	42.4	30.2
World	26.6	29.4	29.4	27.7	26.7	27.6	28.6	27.5	20.9

Source: UNCTADstat database

Table 3.7. Time to clear export and imports through customs

	<i>Days to clear direct exports through customs</i>	<i>Days to clear imports from customs*</i>	<i>Percent of firms identifying customs and trade regulations as a major constraint</i>	<i>Year of survey</i>
	<i>Latest Values</i>	<i>Latest Values</i>	<i>Latest Values</i>	
Afghanistan	8.1	10.6	46.5	2014
Armenia	12	22.1	6.1	2020
Azerbaijan	2.9	4.7	7.3	2019
Bhutan	12.7	9.5	8.8	2015
Bolivia	9.7	40.1	27.2	2017
Botswana	6.2	3.7	15.8	2010
Burkina Faso	7.4	15.9	42.6	2009
Burundi	20.6	32.4	35.6	2014
Central African Republic	9.5	13.1	31.9	2011
Chad	11.9	23.8	27.4	2018
Eswatini	4.1	4.5	11.3	2016
Ethiopia	7.7	19.2	13.5	2015
Kazakhstan	9	13.7	4.9	2019
Kyrgyz Republic	1.8	5.3	15.3	2019
Lao PDR	7.2	3.2	11.4	2018
Lesotho	4	2.2	27.9	2016
Malawi	11.4	18.8	26.8	2014
Mali	16.5	28.3	50.8	2016
Moldova	2.3	2.2	13.8	2019
Mongolia	4.6	3.5	7.8	2019
Nepal	8.5	5.2	17.7	2013
Niger	..	16.9	17.7	2017
North Macedonia	4.4	3.5	9	2019
Paraguay	8.6	21.1	15	2017
Rwanda	8	18.9	5.8	2019
South Sudan	..	14.4	39.6	2014
Tajikistan	2.1	4.2	2.5	2019
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..
Uganda	10	20.7	19.3	2013
Uzbekistan	3.7	10.1	3.6	2019
Zambia	10.8	15.6	26.1	2019
Zimbabwe	5.9	10	21.9	2016
Simple average, LLDCs	8.0	13.3	19.7	2010-2020
Simple average, transit countries	9.3	14.6	18.3	2010-2020
World	7.3	11.8	15.8	2010-2021

Source: World Bank Enterprise Surveys

Table 3.8. Structure of LLDCs exports (primary commodities)

	Share of primary commodities, precious stones and non-monetary gold in merchandise exports (%)								
	2003-2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Afghanistan	69.7	64.8	85.8	89.3	90.4	92.7	97.0	96.2	96.7
Armenia	66.5	79.0	81.7	80.0	80.2	72.7	76.7	79.9	73.1
Azerbaijan	95.0	97.4	95.5	96.5	96.9	97.0	96.9	96.4	94.6
Bhutan	45.2	34.3	36.2	31.6	39.4	36.8	43.8	39.9	50
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	91.0	95.8	94.2	93.8	94.5	94.6	94.3	94.2	94.2
Botswana	90.8	94.7	92.3	94.7	94.4	93.4	93.6	93.7	93.3
Burkina Faso	93.5	93.8	96.4	96.5	97.5	97.1	96.2	96.9	96.7
Burundi	89.1	89.4	90.1	90.4	92.1	93.0	94.5	94.2	94.4
Central African Republic	94.7	93.2	63.7	78.5	54.1	65.1	74.1	77.6	79.8
Chad	97.7	99.5	98.1	98.2	98.8	98.5	98.8	98.8	98.3
Eswatini	39.9	37.2	33.1	34.0	29.4	29.5	31.5	32.7	34.7
Ethiopia	89.1	89.6	88.4	77.3	85.6	83.8	77.1	74.6	77.2
Kazakhstan	87.3	89.1	85.7	82.4	84.8	87.7	86.9	83.9	86.3
Kyrgyzstan	62.3	75.3	70.7	68.2	76.5	72.8	79.0	82.5	81.3
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	73.3	84.7	72.5	69.8	74.5	74.5	72.9	73.6	75.3
Lesotho	25.0	52.1	42.6	44.2	39.9	44.9	37.3	38.8	43.4
Malawi	87.3	79.7	85.9	90.4	92.7	91.5	93.3	88.8	93.3
Mali	91.2	93.9	91.1	93.0	88.6	92.6	93.3	94.4	97.2
Mongolia	88.9	97.6	97.4	96.5	97.8	98.2	98.1	98.3	98.8
Nepal	30.7	31.9	32.0	29.2	31.7	28.9	31.8	30.3	54.9
Niger	61.3	65.6	61.9	73.8	66.0	64.7	83.1	84.9	89.1
North Macedonia	26.6	20.0	18.0	17.5	17.6	16.2	15.4	15.6	15.7
Paraguay	91.4	91.0	90.3	91.1	89.6	87.0	85.0	84.7	85.9
Republic of Moldova	46.6	47.0	48.6	47.4	47.6	42.2	44.4	44.3	48.5
Rwanda	89.1	81.4	84.5	91.7	90.0	90.2	92.2	83.5	88.2
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	99.8
Tajikistan	84.8	84.4	85.5	83.4	79.3	81.4	77.3	87.6	77.4
Turkmenistan	89.2	87.7	88.8	86.8	89.1	89.7	93.6	94.0	91.1
Uganda	75.9	69.5	69.7	74.8	83.5	84.7	83.6	87.9	87.3
Uzbekistan	64.7	67.2	68.2	69.7	72.1	69.9	73.5	73.2	62.3
Zambia	86.5	85.8	87.3	88.9	87.9	85.7	87.4	89.6	89.4
Zimbabwe	76.0	82.3	85.2	88.3	83.9	84.2	85.9	89.2	88.4
Average, LLDCs	83.3	86.2	83.2	81.8	82.7	83.4	83.2	82.3	83.0
World	29.5	32.3	27.8	26.4	28.0	28.3	28.9	26.9	28.3

Source: UNCTADstat database

Table 3.9. Structure of LLDCs exports (manufactured goods)

	Share of manufactured goods in merchandise exports (%)								
	2003-2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Afghanistan	16.2	8.0	7.2	3.9	6.4	5.4	3.0	3.8	3.3
Armenia	32.4	20.7	18.0	19.8	19.7	26.9	23.3	20.1	26.9
Azerbaijan	4.7	1.9	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.7	3.1	3.6	5.4
Bhutan	53.8	65.7	62.6	68.4	60.6	63.2	56.2	60.1	50
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	8.5	4.0	5.6	6.0	5.2	5.0	5.7	5.8	5.82
Botswana	8.7	5.0	7.5	5.2	5.5	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.7
Burkina Faso	6.4	6.2	3.5	3.4	2.4	2.8	3.8	3.1	3.3
Burundi	10.4	10.4	9.1	9.4	7.6	6.9	5.5	5.8	5.6
Central African Republic	4.7	6.6	34.9	21.1	44.4	33.9	25.9	22.4	20.2
Chad	1.9	0.5	1.9	1.7	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.7
Eswatini	58.3	62.6	66.3	65.6	70.5	70.5	68.5	67.3	65.3
Ethiopia	9.4	9.1	10.1	19.0	14.4	16.2	22.9	25.4	22.8
Kazakhstan	12.7	10.9	14.3	17.6	15.2	12.3	13.1	16.1	13.7
Kyrgyzstan	31.7	24.1	20.8	27.0	23.4	25.0	21.0	17.5	18.7
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	26.0	15.2	22.7	23.0	21.9	25.5	27.1	26.4	24.7
Lesotho	73.8	47.8	57.2	55.8	60.0	55.1	62.7	61.2	56.6
Malawi	12.4	16.5	11.7	9.5	7.1	8.4	6.7	11.2	6.7
Mali	8.4	6.0	8.8	6.9	11.2	7.3	6.7	5.6	2.8
Mongolia	11.0	2.4	2.6	3.4	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.2
Nepal	68.7	67.9	68.0	70.7	68.3	71.0	68.2	69.7	45.1
Niger	32.4	32.9	37.8	25.7	34.0	35.3	16.9	15.1	10.9
North Macedonia	70.9	79.9	82.0	82.5	82.3	83.7	84.6	84.4	84.3
Paraguay	8.4	8.9	9.6	8.9	10.3	12.8	15.0	15.3	14.1
Republic of Moldova	52.8	52.9	51.2	52.0	52.2	57.4	55.6	55.7	51.5
Rwanda	9.4	14.8	12.5	7.4	9.3	8.7	7.8	16.5	11.8
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2
Tajikistan	13.2	12.0	11.9	15.3	14.0	18.3	22.7	12.4	22.6
Turkmenistan	9.7	12.2	10.9	12.6	10.8	9.7	6.4	6.0	8.9
Uganda	22.8	28.4	27.2	22.3	16.1	15.0	16.4	12.1	12.7
Uzbekistan	29.5	32.6	29.6	28.3	27.8	29.5	26.5	26.8	37.7
Zambia	12.1	13.7	12.5	11.1	11.9	14.2	12.6	10.4	10.6
Zimbabwe	23.4	16.8	14.7	11.6	14.1	15.7	14.1	10.8	11.6
Average, LLDCs	15.8	13.4	16.1	17.5	16.9	16.4	16.8	17.7	17.0
World	67.1	65.0	69.4	70.5	69.3	68.6	71.1	73.1	71.7

Source: UNCTADstat database

Annex 4: Indicators for Priority 4 – Regional Integration and Cooperation

Table 4.1. Participation in Regional Trade Agreements (RTA)

	Cumulative Number of Physical RTAs in force	
	2014	2022
Afghanistan	2	2
Armenia	7	12
Azerbaijan	5	5
Bhutan	3	3
Bolivia	3	4
Botswana	3	6
Burkina Faso	2	2
Burundi	2	2
Central African Republic	1	1
Chad	1	1
Eswatini	4	7
Ethiopia	1	1
Kazakhstan	7	11
Kyrgyzstan	7	10
Lao PDR	8	9
Lesotho	3	7
Malawi	2	2
Mali	2	2
Mongolia	0	1
Nepal	3	3
Niger	2	2
North Macedonia	5	6
Paraguay	5	8
Republic of Moldova	7	9
Rwanda	2	2
South Sudan	0	0
Tajikistan	3	2
Turkmenistan	5	5
Uganda	2	2
Uzbekistan	4	4
Zambia	2	2
Zimbabwe	4	6
Average, LLDCs	3.34	4.35

Source: WTO, *Regional Trade Agreements Information System (RTA-IS)*
 Accessed on 30 August 2022

Table 4.2. Intra-regional exports

	Intra-regional exports (%)						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	84.3	..
Armenia	67.8	59.0	55.6	62.6	74.5	75.9	72.5
Azerbaijan	58.9	61.8	71.8	73.0	77.6	72.6	77.8
Bhutan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bolivia	68.8	62.4	58.4	47.7	45.8	48.9	..
Botswana	15.6	26.0	29.5	26.5	13.6	14.4	14.2
Burkina Faso	17.7	22.0	16.0	13.4	13.1	13.4	..
Burundi	21.2	39.1	47.4	44.6	29.1	22.3	..
Central African Republic	7.3	2.4	21.4	24.6	15.7	..	..
Eswatini	74.7	81.3	87.2	89.3	94.2	92.9	92.2
Ethiopia	6.8	6.9	6.9	5.2	6.4	10.3	..
Kazakhstan	75.6	78.7	77.8	76.5	75.6	73.3	69.2
Kyrgyzstan	80.0	85.5	86.3	89.5	90.9	94.4	..
Lao PDR	83.9	88.1	89.8	88.0	91.1	92.8	91.1
Lesotho	..	..	28.3	..	51.9	..	..
Malawi	24.8	35.8	33.2	31.0	27.6	..	..
Mali	..	..	..	62.7	59.5	..	..
Mongolia	87.9	88.9	87.3	80.5	86.4	94.3	..
Nepal	70.6	68.9	66.2	56.2	58.3	..	..
Niger	34.0	31.3	22.9	19.7	..	..	..
North Macedonia	94.4	94.2	93.4	95.9	96.3	96.0	95.0
Paraguay	53.3	52.2	53.1	58.1	58.6	67.5	..
Republic of Moldova	92.8	91.0	92.1	90.6	92.9	91.7	91.9
Rwanda	94.0	71.9	43.8	39.9	20.2	22.8	34.8
Uganda	52.5	51.9	56.5	46.1	46.1	50.9	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	38.9	41.6	37.7
Zambia	30.5	22.4	24.7	22.0	18.6	20.0	21.6
Zimbabwe	81.4	71.7	77.1	79.7	76.4	64.6	61.8

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS) Database

Note: The regions include East Asia and Pacific, Europe and Central Asia, South Asia, Latin America and Caribbean, Sub-Saharan Africa

Annex 5: Indicators for Priority 5 – Structural Economic Transformation

Table 5.1. GDP Sector Contributions (Value Added Approach)

	Agriculture, forestry and fishing (% of GDP)								
	2003-2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Afghanistan	28.0	22.1	20.6	21.1	20.5	20.3	21.1	27.0	..
Armenia	18.2	18.1	17.2	16.4	15.0	13.9	12.0	11.7	11.1
Azerbaijan	7.2	5.3	6.2	5.6	5.6	5.2	5.7	6.9	5.9
Bhutan	17.3	14.5	14.4	14.4	15.0	15.9	15.8	..	..
Bolivia	11.0	9.7	10.2	11.2	11.6	11.5	12.2	..	12.9
Botswana	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.1	..
Burkina Faso	24.4	23.7	22.6	21.7	21.3	20.4	20.3	20.4	..
Burundi	38.6	35.0	30.7	31.5	28.5	29.0	28.9	28.5	28.7
Central African Republic	36.5	34.0	31.5	31.9	32.8	31.2	32.4	33.9	30.1
Chad	48.1	50.6	50.4	46.1	48.6	45.1	42.6	47.7	54.0
Eswatini	10.4	9.2	9.3	8.9	8.3	8.6	8.8	9.1	8.9
Ethiopia	41.9	38.5	36.1	34.7	33.8	31.2	33.9	35.5	37.6
Kazakhstan	5.7	4.3	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4	5.3	5.1
Kyrgyz Republic	23.2	14.7	14.1	12.8	12.5	11.7	12.1	13.5	14.7
Lao PDR	24.7	17.8	17.6	17.2	16.2	15.7	15.3	16.2	16.1
Lesotho	5.3	3.9	3.8	5.6	5.4	4.4	4.4	6.4	4.9
Malawi	30.7	28.7	27.5	25.9	26.1	26.3	25.5	21.1	22.7
Mali	32.8	37.5	37.7	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.3	36.1	36.0
Mongolia	16.2	13.3	13.4	11.7	10.3	10.8	11.0	12.1	13.2
Nepal	32.9	30.3	29.4	29.1	27.1	25.8	24.3	23.1	21.3
Niger	37.1	33.7	32.6	35.9	36.0	38.4	37.8	..	36.4
North Macedonia	10.1	10.2	9.7	9.2	7.9	8.5	8.8	9.1	7.6
Paraguay	12.5	11.7	9.5	10.8	10.3	10.2	10.1	10.8	10.1
Republic of Moldova	12.6	12.2	11.5	11.4	11.5	10.3	9.9	9.5	10.4
Rwanda	29.0	24.6	23.9	25.0	26.3	24.6	24.1	26.3	24.1
South Sudan	5.9	7.6	10.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	21.1	23.8	21.9	20.4	21.2	19.2	..	23.8	..
Turkmenistan	13.7	8.3	9.3	..	..	..	10.8	..	..
Uganda	26.0	24.6	23.3	22.4	23.5	22.8	21.9	24.0	23.8
Uzbekistan	26.2	30.3	30.8	30.8	30.1	28.0	25.5	26.1	25.0
Zambia	11.9	6.8	5.0	6.2	4.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	3.0
Zimbabwe	14.0	8.7	8.3	7.9	8.3	5.1	..	..	..
Average, LLDCs	16.8	15.3	16.2	16.8	15.7	14.7	16.2	16.5	16.4
World	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	4.0	3.5	..	4.3

Source: World Bank World Development Indicators

Table 5.2. GDP Sector Contributions (Value Added Approach) - continued

	Services (% of GDP)								
	2003-2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Afghanistan	44.6	53.0	53.2	52.8	52.7	52.6	52.1	56.1	..
Armenia	45.7	47.4	48.2	49.9	50.8	52.6	54.2	53.3	52.7
Azerbaijan	27.8	34.2	40.7	39.3	38.1	35.3	37.4	42.5	37.6
Bhutan	37.3	38.2	38.6	38.3	38.1	39.9	43.4	..	..
Bolivia	43.8	41.5	46.0	49.8	48.7	49.1	50.7	..	50.6
Botswana	51.4	55.8	58.1	57.0	59.1	59.4	60.6	63.0	..
Burkina Faso	44.3	42.5	44.1	43.8	43.5	41.7	44.0	41.2	..
Burundi	36.7	39.1	49.4	47.7	49.3	49.1	47.9	45.2	44.8
Central African Republic	31.4	41.8	42.1	41.7	41.9	42.0	43.6	42.5	39.7
Chad	33.7	31.1	33.0	30.5	33.5	37.5	40.5	46.9	35.7
Eswatini	48.1	50.3	50.2	51.7	53.5	53.7	53.1	53.8	51.5
Ethiopia	39.8	39.9	39.5	36.7	36.6	36.4	36.9	36.8	36.3
Kazakhstan	52.2	54.8	59.3	57.9	57.3	55.5	55.5	55.8	53.5
Kyrgyz Republic	45.7	50.6	52.1	50.1	49.9	49.8	50.2	49.6	48.4
Lao PDR	42.5	44.2	44.2	42.5	41.5	41.6	42.7	40.6	38.8
Lesotho	52.6	53.0	50.4	52.0	53.4	51.3	51.4	52.8	..
Malawi	45.0	49.8	50.2	51.9	52.4	52.6	54.4	55.6	52.4
Mali	35.9	37.3	37.3	35.7	34.9	33.7	33.1	34.4	35.1
Mongolia	41.4	45.8	47.5	46.1	42.3	39.3	39.0	40	39.6
Nepal	46.9	48.7	49.5	50.0	51.0	51.0	50.6	53.3	52.6
Niger	37.7	38.0	39.3	38.9	38.6	37.8	36.1	..	36.4
North Macedonia	55.3	53.8	53.7	53.5	54.5	54.4	54.6	57	55.9
Paraguay	44.2	47.1	48.6	47.5	47.9	49.1	50.4	48.8	47.6
Republic of Moldova	53.6	52.3	53.0	54.0	53.2	53.6	54.2	54.2	54.9
Rwanda	48.7	49.2	49.7	49.2	47.9	49.8	49.3	46.4	47.8
South Sudan	41.8	45.7	56.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	42.0	41.1	42.5	42.2	41.4	42.1	..	35.3	..
Turkmenistan	36.0	..	..	..	..	..	47.2	..	..
Uganda	44.1	43.6	43.0	44.4	43.5	43.4	43.3	43	41.9
Uzbekistan	37.8	36.1	35.9	35.8	33.7	31.8	32.2	33.5	35.7
Zambia	50.2	53.5	56.2	54.2	52.1	54.0	50.0	48.3	48.1
Zimbabwe	54.1	57.6	58.7	60.4	60.6	37.4	..	..	..
Average, LLDCs	44.5	46.3	48.4	47.0	47.3	46.9	46.6	44.2	40.2
World	62.4	64.0	64.9	65.4	65.1	61.2	65.0	..	..

Source: World Bank World Development Indicators

Table 5.3. GDP Sector Contributions (Value Added Approach) – continued

	Industry, including construction (% of GDP)								
	2003-2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Afghanistan	24.1	21.2	22.1	21.8	22.1	22.3	22.1	12.5	..
Armenia	27.3	25.3	25.7	25.6	25.8	24.8	24.3	26.4	26.9
Azerbaijan	59.0	53.6	44.9	47.6	49.7	52.3	48.7	41.4	48.4
Bhutan	41.5	41.7	42.5	42.6	41.8	38.3	36.1	..	..
Bolivia	28.4	27.6	25.2	25.3	26.4	26.2	25.2	..	26.4
Botswana	36.3	33.1	30.0	32.1	29.8	29.5	28.3	25.0	..
Burkina Faso	23.4	24.9	24.4	24.9	24.9	22.7	22.4	30	..
Burundi	15.9	15.5	11.8	12.2	11.0	11.1	11.0	10.7	10.6
Central African Republic	25.5	19.5	22.1	21.6	20.7	20.6	21.1	20.8	20.2
Chad	15.7	14.5	13.7	13.7	14.6	14.4	14.3	16.9	10.9
Eswatini	38.6	35.6	35.6	35.1	33.5	32.9	33.8	31.4	32.9
Ethiopia	10.9	13.5	16.3	21.9	23.6	27.3	24.8	23.1	21.9
Kazakhstan	37.4	33.2	30.9	32.0	32.3	33.5	33.1	33.1	35
Kyrgyz Republic	21.9	23.9	25.1	26.5	27.3	27.5	27.6	29.5	26.7
Lao PDR	26.4	28.8	27.7	28.8	30.9	31.5	30.9	32.1	34.1
Lesotho	34.3	31.4	33.6	29.9	28.5	31.4	30.5	29.9	35.1
Malawi	15.9	14.6	14.8	14.6	14.4	13.9	12.9	17.2	18.4
Mali	22.2	18.4	17.6	17.9	18.8	20.1	20.8	21.2	20.5
Mongolia	31.7	31.5	31.0	33.9	38.4	39.1	39.1	38.3	37
Nepal	15.4	13.8	13.7	13.1	13.2	13.4	13.3	11.8	11.7
Niger	19.2	22.4	21.6	19.9	20.2	18.1	20.2		20.7
North Macedonia	21.0	22.8	23.9	24.0	24.3	23.9	23.9	22.6	21.5
Paraguay	36.7	33.7	34.6	34.5	34.4	33.1	32.2	33.3	35.1
Republic of Moldova	19.9	22.3	22.7	22.2	21.9	22.7	22.8	23.3	20.6
Rwanda	17.0	17.7	17.6	17.0	17.3	17.2	18.0	19.3	20.3
South Sudan	52.4	46.7	33.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	26.1	22.6	24.4	27.2	27.0	27.4	..	32.8	..
Turkmenistan	51.3	60.7	57.0	..	..	..	42.0	..	..
Uganda	24.1	25.3	26.5	26.4	26.0	26.5	27.1	26.2	27.1
Uzbekistan	24.5	23.3	23.7	24.1	24.7	29.0	33.2	32.8	32
Zambia	30.1	32.9	33.7	34.9	37.3	35.5	42.1	42.7	46.7
Zimbabwe	25.7	23.7	22.4	22.1	21.4	12.6	..	..	..
Average, LLDCs	32.1	31.2	28.6	27.5	28.3	29.4	29.0	25.8	26.2
World	27.8	26.4	25.5	25.0	25.4	27.8	24.8	..	28.3

Source: World Bank World Development Indicators

Table 5.4. GDP Sector Contributions (Value Added Approach) – continued

	Manufacturing (% of GDP)								
	2003-2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Afghanistan	15.1	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.1	..	7.0	6	..
Armenia	9.6	9.7	9.2	10.3	10.6	11.3	11.7	12.4	11.3
Azerbaijan	5.6	4.7	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.6	5.0	5.8	6.8
Bhutan	8.2	8.3	8.2	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.1	..	..
Bolivia	11.3	9.7	10.2	11.0	10.5	10.3	10.5	..	10.7
Botswana	5.8	5.3	5.8	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.4	..
Burkina Faso	13.0	11.0	11.6	11.1	10.5	9.4	9.9	9.8	..
Burundi	10.2	10.1	8.7	9.4	..	..	..	..	..
Central African Republic	20.5	17.4	19.7	19.5	18.4	18.1	18.6	18.4	17.5
Chad	2.1	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.4	..
Eswatini	33.2	30.6	31.6	31.0	29.5	28.9	29.4	26.9	26.8
Ethiopia	4.4	4.0	4.4	5.7	6.2	5.8	5.6	5.3	4.6
Kazakhstan	11.8	10.3	10.3	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.4	12.7	13.3
Kyrgyz Republic	13.9	13.7	14.1	15.4	15.0	14.3	14.3	17	13.5
Lao PDR	10.0	8.4	8.2	7.8	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.6	8.7
Lesotho	17.8	12.0	15.0	16.3	15.0	16.3	15.9	15.8	15.4
Malawi	11.1	9.5	9.6	9.5	9.4	..	..	..	..
Mali	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.3	2.7	3.0	6.8	6.7
Mongolia	6.6	8.8	7.6	7.3	9.0	9.5	9.6	10.7	7.6
Nepal	6.8	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.4	4.7
Niger	6.3	7.2	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.3	7.1	..	7.4
North Macedonia	9.7	11.0	11.8	12.3	12.6	..	..		12.6
Paraguay	18.5	18.8	19.4	19.1	19.4	18.9	18.3	18.3	19.9
Republic of Moldova	11.8	11.6	12.0	11.9	11.6	11.2	10.9	10.7	9.4
Rwanda	8.7	6.9	6.9	6.8	7.7	7.6	8.2	9	9.2
South Sudan	2.6	2.7	3.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	9.5	7.6	8.7	9.7	10.0	10.5	13.4	..	..
Turkmenistan	19.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	11.4	15.6	16.9	16.4	15.5	15.8	15.5	15.9	16.5
Uzbekistan	11.3	13.4	13.5	14.4	14.5	17.0	19.6	20.1	20.0
Zambia	8.5	6.8	7.5	7.7	8.1	7.8	..	7.2	8.8
Zimbabwe	13.3	12.6	11.9	11.6	11.0	10.6	..	..	..
Average, LLDCs	10.3	9.6	9.9	10.4	10.3	10.2	10.4	9.1	9.7
World	16.3	15.4	15.5	15.3	15.5	16.8	14.5	..	17.0

Source: World Bank World Development Indicators

Table 5.5. Manufacturing value added per capita

	Manufacturing value added per capita (constant 2015 United States dollars)									
	2003	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Afghanistan	61.3	28	24	22	20	18	30	27	22	28
Armenia	176	335	353	332	368	410	455	493	503	504
Azerbaijan	168	265	271	275	269	263	277	306	289	337
Bhutan	97	203	219	226	229	240	246	254	243	229
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	217	293	300	309	324	330	343	349	332	370
Botswana	231	389	387	393	392	392	397	399	394	383
Burkina Faso	63	67	73	76	76	70	68	68	69	69
Burundi	32	30	32	30	30	31	31	31	29	29
Central African Republic	66	75	66	75	77	77	76	77	76	76
Chad	56	96	70	77	84	74	72	71	67	76
Eswatini	855	1,111	1,155	1,166	1,173	1,198	1,181	1,186	1,114	1112
Ethiopia	9	21	24	28	32	39	40	42	44	46
Kazakhstan	738	1,093	1,093	1,078	1,082	1,132	1,167	1,220	1,153	1287
Kyrgyzstan	195	180	171	158	164	171	177	188	152	173
Lao PDR	75	157	170	175	178	183	191	201	202	232
Lesotho	193	172	152	173	203	190	206	204	209	193
Malawi	20	35	36	37	36	36	36	37	37	71
Mali	58	111	105	97	96	113	131	141	135	150
Mongolia	237	291	297	299	291	343	389	425	385	421
Nepal	35	41	43	43	39	42	46	48	43	48
Niger	23	34	33	32	33	34	34	34	33	38
North Macedonia	314	447	543	569	560	569	595	594	530	586
Paraguay	869	960	1,013	1,051	1,085	1,137	1,138	1,125	1,108	1079
Republic of Moldova	160	201	218	228	236	245	255	266	233	288
Rwanda	37	57	49	52	54	56	62	67	65	71
South Sudan		10	11	13	12	14	11	11	10	16
Tajikistan	209	107	113	123	148	212	191	221	221	200
Turkmenistan	741	2,846	2,949	2,896	3,202	3,296	3,417	3,503	3,343	1906
Uganda	48	55	56	59	58	55	55	57	53	137
Uzbekistan	204	323	343	357	375	384	408	439	428	475
Zambia	78	95	98	101	99	101	102	101	97	100
Zimbabwe	99	187	174	172	170	170	170	159	143	155
Average, LLDCs	127	179	182	183	189	195	201	207	197	201
World	1,242	1,581	1,620	1,657	1,677	1,732	1,777	1,803	1,667	1,853

Source: United Nations SDG Indicators database

Table 5.6. Competitive Industrial Performance Index

	Value									Rank								
	2003	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2003	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	0.004	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	133	145	144	145	147	146	146	148	149
Armenia	0.010	0.011	0.011	0.010	0.012	0.013	0.012	0.015	0.013	111	109	108	111	106	103	103	99	98
Azerbaijan	0.011	0.011	0.011	0.010	0.009	0.009	0.008	0.009	0.009	110	108	109	108	115	119	120	117	118
Bhutan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.012	0.014	0.013	0.013	0.014	0.014	0.013	0.014	0.012	106	102	105	102	99	101	102	103	103
Botswana	0.029	0.022	0.022	0.020	0.021	0.018	0.019	0.017	0.015	80	89	90	89	86	90	89	93	94
Burkina Faso	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Burundi	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	148	148	148	148	146	145	145	149	148
Central African Republic	0.003	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.004	0.002	0.002	140	146	146	134	134	131	133	145	144
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Eswatini	0.032	0.026	0.027	0.025	0.023	0.024	0.023	0.024	0.021	70	81	81	82	83	83	83	81	83
Ethiopia	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.004	0.003	0.003	149	150	145	144	143	133	134	141	141
Kazakhstan	0.032	0.044	0.044	0.036	0.036	0.038	0.035	0.039	0.037	71	64	62	68	68	66	68	66	63
Kyrgyzstan	0.008	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.006	124	124	124	124	124	122	122	121	125
Lao PDR	0.007	0.009	0.010	0.010	0.010	0.010	0.011	0.010	0.010	127	122	118	110	110	109	109	111	109
Lesotho	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Malawi	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.002	143	138	136	138	138	143	143	143	143
Mali	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Mongolia	0.010	0.012	0.015	0.013	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.014	0.013	113	106	99	99	103	106	104	102	101
Nepal	0.006	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	129	134	131	133	133	134	135	135	134
Niger	0.003	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.003	0.003	144	144	151	151	151	151	151	139	138
North Macedonia	0.018	0.023	0.027	0.026	0.026	0.027	0.027	0.030	0.026	91	87	82	80	80	78	77	74	74
Paraguay	0.010	0.013	0.014	0.013	0.013	0.014	0.014	0.020	0.017	114	103	102	100	100	98	100	87	87
Republic of Moldova	0.011	0.010	0.010	0.009	0.009	0.009	0.010	0.011	0.011	107	115	116	118	116	113	111	107	107
Rwanda	0.001	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.003	146	139	141	142	142	142	142	142	142
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Tajikistan	0.008	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.006	0.005	121	133	132	132	129	127	129	128	130
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Uganda	0.003	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.004	0.004	0.005	0.008	0.007	142	132	130	131	132	132	128	123	125
Uzbekistan	0.022	0.020	0.020	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.017	0.017	0.017	85	92	93	93	91	92	92	94	89
Zambia	0.006	0.009	0.008	0.006	0.007	0.007	0.006	0.006	0.006	128	121	123	125	123	124	125	126	126
Zimbabwe	0.013	0.009	0.009	0.008	0.008	0.007	0.007	0.010	0.009	102	119	120	121	122	123	124	112	114

Source: UNIDO Competitive Industrial Performance Index database

Table 5.7. Trade concentration

	Concentration Index								
	2003-2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Afghanistan	0.29	0.29	0.35	0.32	0.37	0.40	0.40	0.43	0.39
Armenia	0.26	0.23	0.25	0.27	0.31	0.26	0.30	0.32	0.30
Azerbaijan	0.78	0.86	0.77	0.81	0.82	0.83	0.78	0.71	0.64
Bhutan	0.35	0.37	0.37	0.36	0.38	0.39	0.34	0.35	0.38
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.40	0.46	0.43	0.33	0.36	0.38	0.37	0.34	0.33
Botswana	0.70	0.83	0.80	0.88	0.90	0.89	0.89	0.88	0.88
Burkina Faso	0.64	0.56	0.64	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.71	0.70	0.79
Burundi	0.53	0.55	0.49	0.45	0.41	0.44	0.52	0.59	0.52
Central African Republic	0.41	0.49	0.36	0.38	0.32	0.34	0.38	0.40	0.35
Chad	0.83	0.85	0.86	0.75	0.77	0.76	0.68	0.73	0.88
Eswatini	0.24	0.30	0.32	0.35	0.31	0.34	0.31	0.31	0.32
Ethiopia	0.36	0.30	0.30	0.32	0.30	0.29	0.33	0.32	0.35
Kazakhstan	0.59	0.66	0.56	0.51	0.53	0.60	0.56	0.52	0.48
Kyrgyzstan	0.25	0.37	0.45	0.33	0.39	0.36	0.41	0.47	0.45
Lao PDR	0.31	0.26	0.21	0.23	0.23	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.31
Lesotho	0.33	0.31	0.28	0.28	0.34	0.29	0.27	0.28	0.36
Malawi	0.53	0.48	0.48	0.52	0.61	0.56	0.54	0.53	0.45
Mali	0.62	0.78	0.70	0.73	0.61	0.72	0.77	0.78	0.87
Mongolia	0.44	0.47	0.50	0.40	0.43	0.45	0.20	0.19	0.42
Nepal	0.14	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.14	0.46	0.46	0.22
Niger	0.39	0.41	0.39	0.30	0.35	0.35	0.14	0.15	0.45
North Macedonia	0.18	0.19	0.21	0.22	0.21	0.22	0.27	0.28	0.24
Paraguay	0.38	0.34	0.32	0.34	0.35	0.34	0.23	0.22	0.33
Republic of Moldova	0.18	0.15	0.17	0.16	0.17	0.19	0.29	0.33	0.17
Rwanda	0.45	0.37	0.31	0.34	0.36	0.38	0.40	0.36	0.48
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.15	0.11	0.86
Tajikistan	0.54	0.35	0.36	0.34	0.31	0.26	0.29	0.40	0.26
Turkmenistan	0.62	0.58	0.62	0.60	0.67	0.64	0.77	0.77	0.79
Uganda	0.23	0.18	0.18	0.20	0.23	0.27	0.31	0.42	0.40
Uzbekistan	0.28	0.27	0.31	0.35	0.40	0.34	0.32	0.38	0.27
Zambia	0.58	0.65	0.63	0.66	0.67	0.68	0.68	0.69	0.73
Zimbabwe	0.24	0.32	0.34	0.37	0.37	0.39	0.36	0.36	0.42
LLDCs	0.33	0.36	0.27	0.23	0.25	0.28	0.27	0.23	0.23
Developing economies	0.13	0.12	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.09
World	0.08	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.07

Source: UNCTADstat database

Table 5.8. Trade diversification

	Diversification Index								
	2003-2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Afghanistan	0.75	0.80	0.82	0.83	0.84	0.83	0.84	0.87	0.87
Armenia	0.74	0.76	0.79	0.76	0.78	0.75	0.77	0.78	0.77
Azerbaijan	0.79	0.79	0.81	0.84	0.84	0.83	0.83	0.84	0.82
Bhutan	0.76	0.80	0.86	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.83	0.84	0.83
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.79	0.81	0.84	0.85	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.84	0.84
Botswana	0.89	0.92	0.91	0.94	0.93	0.92	0.92	0.91	0.92
Burkina Faso	0.81	0.77	0.88	0.89	0.87	0.91	0.84	0.86	0.87
Burundi	0.76	0.81	0.81	0.79	0.85	0.82	0.83	0.83	0.83
Central African Republic	0.79	0.76	0.77	0.81	0.71	0.79	0.76	0.78	0.75
Chad	0.77	0.81	0.84	0.83	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.85	0.85
Eswatini	0.74	0.76	0.78	0.80	0.76	0.76	0.79	0.77	0.79
Ethiopia	0.81	0.76	0.81	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.78	0.77	0.79
Kazakhstan	0.76	0.75	0.79	0.80	0.79	0.79	0.78	0.78	0.76
Kyrgyzstan	0.70	0.70	0.66	0.65	0.72	0.68	0.73	0.74	0.74
Lao PDR	0.79	0.76	0.75	0.74	0.76	0.77	0.73	0.73	0.74
Lesotho	0.82	0.86	0.83	0.83	0.81	0.84	0.84	0.85	0.81
Malawi	0.83	0.79	0.79	0.84	0.88	0.86	0.86	0.84	0.84
Mali	0.85	0.91	0.89	0.90	0.88	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90
Mongolia	0.84	0.81	0.83	0.84	0.85	0.85	0.72	0.69	0.85
Nepal	0.58	0.70	0.65	0.68	0.66	0.71	0.85	0.84	0.71
Niger	0.80	0.81	0.84	0.83	0.82	0.82	0.72	0.72	0.83
North Macedonia	0.64	0.70	0.67	0.68	0.66	0.66	0.80	0.81	0.66
Paraguay	0.82	0.80	0.85	0.86	0.86	0.82	0.67	0.65	0.80
Republic of Moldova	0.69	0.68	0.72	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.81	0.80	0.69
Rwanda	0.79	0.75	0.75	0.78	0.80	0.79	0.80	0.75	0.80
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.60	0.56	0.82
Tajikistan	0.84	0.80	0.82	0.80	0.81	0.81	0.82	0.83	0.75
Turkmenistan	0.79	0.80	0.84	0.84	0.85	0.82	0.83	0.86	0.82
Uganda	0.76	0.75	0.73	0.73	0.77	0.77	0.75	0.79	0.78
Uzbekistan	0.72	0.72	0.76	0.77	0.81	0.77	0.80	0.77	0.76
Zambia	0.83	0.84	0.85	0.83	0.86	0.85	0.85	0.86	0.85
Zimbabwe	0.77	0.83	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.83	0.82	0.83	0.82
LLDCs	0.62	0.63	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.64	0.64	0.64
Developing economies	0.22	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.18
World	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: UNCTADstat database

Table 5.9. Access to finance

	Domestic Credit to Private Sector (% of GDP)								Percent of firms identifying access to finance as their biggest obstacle	
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	%	Year of Survey
Afghanistan	4.3	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.1	12.1	2014
Armenia	42.4	48.9	45.6	48.9	51.5	55.5	59.9	72.2	8.1	2013
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	32.9	22.1	20.8	23.1	26.1	23.7	2019
Bhutan	46.7	45.0	46.4	48.2	51.3	58.1	..	68.9	23.8	2015
Bolivia	46.7	50.3	58.1	64.0	64.5	65.9	69.5	..	5.8	2017
Botswana	31.8	31.0	33.8	31.5	31.4	31.7	32.7	37.7	12.8	2010
Burkina Faso	20.8	23.4	25.0	25.8	27.3	26.6	28.9	29.3	35.5	2009
Burundi	19.4	19.3	16.4	17.2	15.5	18.0	20.7	22.3	9.4	2014
Central African Republic	13.6	12.8	11.7	12.3	11.2	12.3	11.7	..	19.1	2011
Chad	6.1	7.8	8.4	9.7	9.8	9.8	9.3	..	8.3	2018
Eswatini	20.8	21.2	20.4	20.9	20.7	20.7	20.8	21.3	5.8	2016
Ethiopia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.4	2015
Kazakhstan	..	..	37.7	33.0	29.2	25.9	24.5	25.8	7.2	2019
Kyrgyz Republic	15.7	20.1	22.8	20.6	21.4	23.4	25.8	28.5	8.2	2019
Lao PDR	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35.2	2018
Lesotho	19.5	18.9	18.2	17.8	19.2	20.0	21.5	..	8.1	2016
Malawi	12.5	11.4	12.3	10.5	..	..	..	..	29.9	2014
Mali	20.9	22.1	25.0	26.4	25.9	25.4	24.2	26.1	20	2016
Republic of Moldova	35.7	31.0	29.1	25.6	22.8	23.2	24.9	27.8	10.4	2019
Mongolia	59.9	59.3	53.9	56.9	53.1	55.7	50.1	46.4	15.9	2019
Nepal	58.0	61.9	64.7	80.8	78.9	86.6	88.1	87.9	8.6	2013
Niger	10.5	10.7	11.3	11.6	11.4	10.2	11.2	11.8	15.2	2017
North Macedonia	47.6	50.5	52.0	49.0	49.9	50.5	50.9	56.2	10.1	2019
Paraguay	34.3	38.2	43.4	41.4	40.5	43.8	46.4	49.8	8.4	2017
Rwanda	18.6	20.1	20.9	20.4	20.6	21.4	..	24.5	30.8	2019
South Sudan	1.1	1.8	2.3	..	..	..	..	..	15.3	2014
Tajikistan	18.5	21.8	22.7	19.2	13.7	12.3	11.8	12.9	5.2	2019
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	12.3	13.0	13.9	13.8	13.5	13.7	14.2	14.3	12.3	2013
Uzbekistan	9.9	10.6	10.9	12.4	16.6	23.8	30.0	37	10.2	2019
Zambia	15.8	17.1	19.8	15.4	14.9	14.6	..	..	31.1	2019
Zimbabwe	18.7	19.2	18.3	17.1	16.9	16.7	6.7	6.9	20.6	2016
Average, LLDCs	22.8	24.3	29.2	29.1	28.6	29.3	32.6	33.5	15.7*	2010-2020
World	118.7	120.2	123.5	125.6	126.6	125.8	133.8	146.7	14.4*	2010-2020

Source: World Bank World Development Indicators and Enterprise Surveys

*Simple average

Table 5.10. International tourist arrivals

	International Tourist Arrivals (1000s)								
	2003	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Armenia	206	1,084	1,204	1,192	1,260	1,495	1,652	1,894	375
Azerbaijan	768	2,130	2,160	1,922	2,044	2,454	2,633	3,170	796
Bhutan	6	116	133	155	210	255	274	316	30
Bolivia	427	798	871	882	961	1,109	1,142	1,239	323
Botswana	1,406	1,544	1,966	1,528	1,574	1,623	1,830	..	..
Burkina Faso	163	218	191	163	152	143	144	143	67
Burundi	74	234	235	131	187	299	..	..	..
Central African Republic	6	84	96	121	82	107	109	..	..
Chad	..	97	119	120	98	87	203	217	10
Eswatini	461	968	939	873	947	921	782	1,226	345
Ethiopia	180	681	770	864	871	933	849	812	518
Kazakhstan	3,237	6,841	6,333	6,430	6,509	7,701	8,789	8,515	2,035
Kyrgyz Republic	..	415	413	402	321	421	423	850	..
Lao PDR	196	2,700	3,164	3,543	3,315	3,257	3,770	4,791	886
Lesotho	329	433	1,079	1,082	1,196	1,137	1,173	1,142	..
Malawi	424	795	819	805	849	837	871	..	..
Mali	110	57	53	15	42	11	14	..	..
Mongolia	201	418	393	386	404	469	529	605	67
Nepal	338	798	790	539	753	940	1,173	1,197	2,300
Niger	55	123	135	135	152	164	157	192	85
North Macedonia	158	400	425	486	510	631	707	758	118
Paraguay	268	610	649	1,215	1,308	1,584	4,183	4,368	1,078
Republic of Moldova	..	96	94	94	121	145	160	174	29
Rwanda	..	864	926	987	932	..	1,711	1,634	..
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	..	208	213	414	344	431	1,035	..	..
Turkmenistan	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	305	1,206	1,266	1,303	1,323	1,402	..	..	473
Uzbekistan	231	1,969	1,862	1,918	2,027	2,690	5,346	6,749	..
Zambia	413	915	947	932	956	1,083	1,072	1,266	502
Zimbabwe	2,256	1,833	1,880	2,057	2,168	2,423	2,580	2,294	639
Total, LLDCs	12,226	28,634	30,125	30,694	31,616	34,752	36,456	43,552	10,676
World	701,699	1,122,921	1,177,080	1,227,874	1,271,882	1,363,216	2,221,458	2,280,131	..

Source: World Bank World Development Indicators

Table 5.11. International tourism receipts

	International Tourism Receipts (USD million)									% of total exports
	2003	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2020
Afghanistan	..	179	121	86	62	16	50	85	75	5.1
Armenia	90	905	994	956	988	1,140	1,237	1553	303	8.1
Azerbaijan	70	2,618	2,713	2,535	2,855	3,214	2,830	2004	340	2.2
Bhutan	8	116	99	120	139	153	121	120	84	10.7
Bolivia	243	639	746	810	827	912	970	936	243	3.3
Botswana	459	484	529	534	505	542	575	572	217	4.6
Burkina Faso	38	200	183	152	172	172	..	..	..	..
Burundi	1	2	4	2	2	3	4	..	..	..
Central African Republic	4	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eswatini	70	4	16	14	13	13	16	14	7	0.4
Ethiopia	336	2,236	2,107	2,279	2,138	2,505	3,548	..	2282	29.6
Kazakhstan	638	2,365	2,239	1,833	2,038	2,356	2,651	2922	589	1.1
Kyrgyz Republic	62	585	468	482	477	480	487	708	195	8.0
Lao PDR	77	613	642	725	717	655	757	974	227	3.5
Lesotho	21	17	16	34	48	23	24	..	..	..
Malawi	66	33	36	39	30	35	43	47	35	3.1
Mali	136	178	214	186	202	206	231	..	..	..
Mongolia	154	236	257	279	379	462	526	605	49	0.6
Nepal	232	460	511	509	498	712	744	803	238	13.4
Niger	28	59	100	80	84	91	..	..	..	..
North Macedonia	86	270	298	268	283	331	387	401	253	3.5
Paraguay	81	299	314	348	356	399	393	409	104	0.9
Republic of Moldova	79	324	328	300	344	443	500	532	354	11.0
Rwanda	30	364	376	427	443	548	528	636	212	11.0
South Sudan	..	..	1	22	24	26	12	..	..	..
Tajikistan	6	233	220	146	150	172	171	179	102.4	7.3
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	185	960	984	1,049	1,118	957	1,044	1206	518	9.1
Uzbekistan	48	..	..	..	579	835	1,314	1679	395	2.7
Zambia	88	552	642	660	683	653	742	820	..	..
Zimbabwe	61	183	186	191	194	158	..	..	66	1.3
Total, LLDCs	3,397	15,131	15,344	15,067	16,347	18,212	19,675	17,205	6,888	6.4
World	634,250	1,369,439	1,445,366	1,391,895	1,417,779	1,536,138	1,649,264	1,815,194	..	..

Source: World Bank World Development Indicators

Table 5.12. Research and Development

	Latest value	Year
Afghanistan	..	..
Armenia	0.19	2018
Azerbaijan	0.18	2018
Bhutan	..	..
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.16	2009
Botswana	0.54	2013
Burkina Faso	0.70	2017
Burundi	0.21	2018
Central African Republic	..	..
Chad	0.30	2016
Eswatini	0.27	2015
Ethiopia	0.27	2017
Kazakhstan	0.12	2018
Kyrgyzstan	0.10	2018
Lao PDR	0.04	2002
Lesotho	0.05	2015
Malawi	..	..
Mali	0.29	2017
Mongolia	0.10	2018
Nepal	0.3	2010
Niger	..	..
North Macedonia	0.36	2018
Paraguay	0.15	2018
Republic of Moldova	0.25	2018
Rwanda	0.67	2016
South Sudan	..	..
Tajikistan	0.10	2018
Turkmenistan	..	..
Uganda	0.17	2014
Uzbekistan	0.13	2018
Zambia	0.28	2008
Zimbabwe	..	..
Average, LLDCs	0.19585	2018
World	2.27	2018

Source: United Nations SDG Indicators Database

Table 5.13. Trade in services

	Trade in services (% of GDP)								
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Afghanistan	11.7	13.9	10.3	8.5	8.0	10.9	9.7	9.0	..
Armenia	28.4	28.9	29.6	31.2	33.7	34.5	34.5	16.7	21.2
Azerbaijan	16.8	19.5	24.7	31.4	31.2	24.3	21.1	18.9	17.8
Bhutan	17.1	16.5	16.0	16.4	15.2	17.3	15.3	15.6	..
Bolivia	11.6	12.8	12.4	12.1	12.1	11.3	10.8	6.0	5.9
Botswana	13.0	13.6	14.1	12.0	12.3	11.8	11.1	10.4	..
Burkina Faso	14.3	12.6	13.2	13.1	13.1	12.7	12.5	9.9	..
Burundi	14.9	12.6	9.2	9.7	10.6	11.0	..	..	..
Central African Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eswatini	5.6	8.7	6.7	6.8	10.4	7.0	6.6	6.7	..
Ethiopia	13.8	13.3	12.3	11.3	10.6	13.2	..	9.2	..
Kazakhstan	8.5	9.4	9.3	11.6	9.9	10.8	10.7	7.7	7.1
Kyrgyz Republic	29.6	28.8	28.6	27.7	22.6	21.7	..	13.3	..
Lao PDR	15.4	14.4	13.4	11.8	11.3	11.6	..	4.2	..
Lesotho	16.6	14.4	15.4	21.2	20.9	20.1	19.8	17.4	16.9
Malawi	6.5	6.3	7.0	6.7	6.9	7.1	..	4.6	..
Mali	19.5	18.3	18.5	19.3	16.3	15.8	..	14.0	..
Mongolia	21.4	20.5	17.8	26.3	27.5	28.7	32.2	20.7	..
Nepal	11.3	12.9	12.3	12.3	12.8	12.2	9.7	5.9	6.4
Niger	11.1	12.3	12.5	9.8	10.8	10.4	10.3	9.4	..
North Macedonia	23.8	26.0	26.5	25.3	25.0	25.9	25.7	23.4	25.3
Paraguay	5.2	5.2	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.3	4.5	4.8
Republic of Moldova	22.5	22.7	23.6	23.6	22.7	22.6	22.7	18.3	20.6
Rwanda	14.9	15.0	22.2	21.5	21.8	21.0	19.8	10.2	..
South Sudan	..	2.9	9.5	..	..	..	..	50.6	..
Tajikistan	13.7	10.0	9.1	8.7	8.7	9.3	9.0	6.7	7.8
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	15.8	15.0	13.8	13.6	12.0	13.8	13.4	11.6	..
Uzbekistan	..	6.8	6.7	6.5	10.7	15.8	14.6	8.7	10.1
Zambia	9.2	9.2	10.8	10.9	9.0	9.7	11.0	8.9	8.4
Zimbabwe	11.8	11.9	9.6	8.1	6.9	..	..	6.1	..
Average, LLDCs	12.2	12.2	12.3	13.0	12.9	13.8	9.4	9.9	..
World	12.3	12.8	13.0	12.9	13.1	13.4	13.3	11.6	11.8

Source: World Bank World Development Indicators

Table 5.14. Transport services exports

	Transport services (% of commercial service exports)									
	2003	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Afghanistan	..	31.4	15.4	12.1	22.7	32.8	29.2	20.1	14.5	..
Armenia	29.8	11.5	11.4	11.0	12.0	12.3	12.7	11.6	21.7	18.6
Azerbaijan	51.3	19.9	26.1	34.3	25.2	20.8	26.3	29.7	63.4	63.7
Bhutan	..	27.5	29.2	21.3	32.6	30.1	39.9	23.0	28.7	..
Bolivia	22.5	21.0	25.2	24.9	24.5	29.2	31.1	31.0	33.7	48.7
Botswana	11.0	10.4	5.4	5.4	4.2	6.0	4.9	6.0	10.9	..
Burkina Faso	..	13.3	15.1	15.5	15.2	16.6	15.8	15.9	17.4	..
Burundi	31.6	6.4	8.6	13.3	12.6	10.8	9.1	..	..	..
Central African Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eswatini	4.5	0.7	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.5	0.8	..
Ethiopia	50.9	73.3	80.5	80.3	80.1	79.8	72.4	..	69.4	..
Kazakhstan	46.5	49.6	58.3	59.5	55.8	55.2	56.7	52.9	69.2	70.9
Kyrgyz Republic	30.7	17.7	17.8	22.3	20.0	25.4	26.3	..	35.9	..
Lao PDR	26.2	9.5	7.6	8.0	9.7	10.7	12.6	..	23.1	..
Lesotho	2.2	6.0	6.9	2.5	1.4	2.1	2.1	2.1	4.5	3.4
Malawi	44.5	17.7	20.2	20.9	18.0	17.4	17.5	..	15.0	..
Mali	20.5	0.4	1.0	3.5	4.4	4.9	6.0	..	1.4	..
Mongolia	20.0	33.4	33.8	34.8	32.0	33.2	33.1	31.7	59.0	..
Nepal	11.9	3.0	2.7	3.0	5.1	6.4	7.3	7.4	5.8	6.0
Niger	8.9	4.2	7.1	7.9	7.3	7.9	9.4	6.8	8.7	..
North Macedonia	24.6	24.0	24.0	23.3	23.2	24.5	25.0	25.2	24.3	24.6
Paraguay	45.4	49.4	47.3	41.6	40.2	36.5	35.6	32.0	47.0	43.7
Republic of Moldova	49.1	38.3	35.9	33.9	34.2	33.7	30.2	27.3	19.7	20.4
Rwanda	..	19.3	19.6	18.0	16.7	30.9	28.1	28.5	38.6	..
South Sudan	..	..	0.1	5.1	0.3	5.0	7.7	..	6.1	..
Tajikistan	75.2	75.2	80.1	65.3	69.5	74.9	76.2	80.4	77.3	78.6
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	4.5	12.0	8.4	7.6	8.5	11.9	11.9	10.7	16.1	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	58.7	58.6	56.5	53.3	45.9	40.7	59.1	56.8
Zambia	30.1	8.5	7.2	5.1	4.3	5.6	5.6	4.4	8.3	13.3
Zimbabwe	..	26.2	26.3	26.2	26.2	44.7	..	..	55.7	..
Average, LLDCs	32.5	31.4	35.3	36.3	34.0	34.9	35.9	33.5	..	..
World	23.8	21.5	20.8	20.3	19.5	19.5	19.4	18.8	20.1	23.3

Source: World Bank World Development Indicators

Annex 6: Indicators for Priority 6 – Means of Implementation

Table 6.1. Domestic resource mobilization- Gross domestic investment

	Gross domestic investment (% of GDP) (measured by gross capital formation)								
	2003-2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Afghanistan	18.8	18.2	19.5	17.8	19.2	19.0	17.8	..	..
Armenia	35.2	20.9	20.7	18.0	19.3	22.4	17.4	18.5	19.6
Azerbaijan	29.8	27.5	27.9	25.7	24.4	20.1	20.1	23.7	17.3
Bhutan	54.3	53.1	55.5	57.0	51.9	47.5	..	33.7	..
Bolivia	16.0	21.0	20.3	21.1	22.2	20.6	19.9	15.8	16.8
Botswana	33.5	28.2	32.6	27.0	27.6	29.4	33.2	33.3	..
Burkina Faso	20.5	19.5	18.9	18.9	23.6	26.2	26.0	..	..
Burundi	15.2	14.2	12.2	9.2	8.8	11.1	12.3	11.4	13.1
Central African Republic	10.8	22.0	21.8	22.5	25.6	25.9	23.2	26.0	26.0
Chad	28.8	33.8	28.5	24.4	21.3	20.9	21.4	20.6	19.0
Eswatini	15.6	12.6	12.5	12.8	12.7	13.1	..	12.8	..
Ethiopia	9.4	38.0	40.7	37.3	38.4	34.7	35.2	30.6	28.0
Kazakhstan	28.0	25.8	27.9	27.8	26.4	25.3	27.0	28.5	..
Kyrgyz Republic	24.7	36.8	34.7	33.9	32.9	36.0	32.9	26.4	26.5
Lao PDR	30.9	29.8	31.6	29.0	..	..	..	..	..
Lesotho	28.9	34.2	30.9	26.8	26.7	29.7	32.1	30.4	..
Malawi	17.7	12.0	12.2	10.8	13.2	10.9	12.3	..	..
Mali	21.3	20.2	20.8	24.0	21.6	20.3	22.5	16.5	21.3
Mongolia	42.1	35.2	26.4	25.7	31.4	39.6	35.9	22.4	36.1
Nepal	30.7	41.2	39.1	33.9	46.8	53.9	56.6	30.4	35.8
Niger	23.8	31.0	32.2	26.8	28.3	29.3	30.5	31.2	30.4
North Macedonia	24.2	30.3	30.4	32.5	32.3	31.9	34.1	29.0	33.8
Paraguay	21.6	22.5	22.1	20.2	21.2	22.8	22.4	20.0	22.4
Republic of Moldova	28.2	26.2	23.6	22.0	22.8	25.6	26.3	24.2	28.7
Rwanda	19.7	22.9	25.3	25.2	23.8	21.5	26.1	25.1	26.3
South Sudan	10.8	8.0	5.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	20.5	26.5	28.9	31.1	27.2	..	..	33.5	..
Turkmenistan	33.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	23.2	26.6	23.8	25.4	24.6	24.7	26.5	24.2	24.1
Uzbekistan	27.0	26.5	26.1	26.4	29.5	37.6	39.8	40.2	40.6
Zambia	32.3	34.0	42.8	38.2	41.0	38.4	39.2	32.3	..
Zimbabwe	8.7	9.6	10.0	9.9	9.7	9.3	..	7.5	..
Average, LLDCs	24.7	26.5	27.3	26.7	27.6	27.6	29.3	25.0	..
World	24.6	24.5	24.3	23.9	24.2	24.4	24.5	26.2	..

Source: World Bank World Development Indicators

Table 6.2. Domestic resource mobilization – Gross fixed capital formation

	Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)								
	2003-2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Afghanistan	18.8	18.2	19.5	17.8	19.2	19.0	17.8	..	..
Armenia	34.6	20.0	20.6	17.4	17.6	16.7	15.8	16.6	17.2
Azerbaijan	29.7	27.4	27.8	25.0	23.8	20.7	19.4	23.5	16.6
Bhutan	54.5	55.0	55.7	56.4	52.1	47.2	..	..	..
Bolivia	15.9	21.0	21.4	20.7	21.3	20.2	19.0	..	16.6
Botswana	30.6	30.5	34.0	31.1	29.1	30.2	31.5	31.9	..
Burkina Faso	18.4	18.7	19.2	20.3	22.6	25.0	24.8		..
Burundi	14.6	14.4	12.3	9.4	9.0	11.1	12.3	11.4	13.1
Central African Republic	10.6	21.2	20.6	20.9	24.2	25.0	22.4	18.7	16.4
Chad	28.0	33.2	27.8	23.6	20.5	20.9	21.4	22.5	19.0
Eswatini	15.6	12.6	12.5	12.8	12.7	13.1	..	..	..
Ethiopia	34.4	38.0	40.7	37.3	38.4	34.7	35.2	30.8	28.0
Kazakhstan	25.6	21.6	22.9	22.7	21.7	21.2	23.2		..
Kyrgyz Republic	23.6	32.5	32.6	31.8	31.5	31.7	31.5	25.1	23.5
Lao PDR	30.9	29.8	31.6	29.0	..	..	..	..	..
Lesotho	28.0	29.4	28.5	26.2	27.5	26.7	32.1	..	..
Malawi	16.1	12.0	12.2	10.8	13.2	10.9	12.3	..	..
Mali	19.5	17.9	18.4	18.6	18.2	18.6	20.7	20.3	20.2
Mongolia	35.1	28.6	20.4	20.5	24.6	29.4	31.5	..	26.5
Nepal	21.1	23.5	28.0	28.7	31.4	34.5	33.7	28.4	29.9
Niger	23.5	30.7	32.4	26.2	28.1	29.0	30.2	..	30.2
North Macedonia	22.6	23.5	23.9	24.4	22.6	19.9	21.2	20.6	..
Paraguay	19.2	19.8	19.4	19.1	19.2	19.9	18.5	20.4	23.0
Republic of Moldova	25.1	25.9	24.3	22.2	22.3	24.3	25.6	25.7	24.2
Rwanda	19.2	25.9	27.3	27.0	22.7	22.9	27.5	25	26.6
South Sudan	10.9	8.0	5.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	19.8	26.2	28.2	30.7	26.6	..	..	25.6	..
Turkmenistan	33.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	22.7	26.0	23.2	24.8	24.1	24.2	25.8	24.5	23.3
Uzbekistan	23.0	23.4	23.3	22.8	25.6	32.9	40.0	37.1	35.2
Zambia	26.2	31.0	38.4	36.4	38.8	34.7	37.7		..
Zimbabwe	8.6	9.6	10.0	9.8	9.7	9.3	..	..	..
Average, LLDCs	23.9	24.1	25.0	24.7	24.9	24.6	26.6	..	..
World	23.7	23.6	23.5	23.3	23.4	23.6	23.6	25.9	..

Source: World Bank World Development Indicators

Table 6.3. Domestic resource mobilization – Gross domestic savings

	Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)								
	2003-2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Afghanistan	-21.8	4.8	2.9	5.0	7.2	7.3	8.1	..	..
Armenia	6.4	2.4	8.8	9.2	7.7	6.7	3.1	8.6	11.7
Azerbaijan	47.5	43.7	30.9	28.5	31.1	35.4	32.5	22.9	34.1
Bhutan	32.5	29.7	22.1	30.8	29.3	22.4	..	17.1	..
Bolivia	21.7	22.4	14.1	13.6	15.3	15.5	13.4	10.8	13.5
Botswana	36.1	33.1	27.4	34.5	32.3	32.4	30.3	18.4	..
Burkina Faso	8.3	14.3	12.6	14.8	17.6	22.2	21.3	..	..
Burundi	-8.0	-11.4	2.2	-1.0	-1.4	-4.1	-5.2	-6.2	-5.7
Central African Republic	3.6	2.2	2.8	1.6	3.0	-2.2	-1.3	-0.9	0.0
Chad	25.2	25.5	21.5	20.4	15.5	19.0	20.3	5.3	13.5
Eswatini	10.6	11.0	11.2	12.7	9.6	10.7	..	11.6	..
Ethiopia	18.0	20.5	19.7	22.4	22.4	24.1	22.3	20.8	19.0
Kazakhstan	41.5	40.8	34.6	33.8	36.9	39.6	38.4	34.3	..
Kyrgyz Republic	-4.7	-13.5	-8.3	-0.2	0.8	0.3	1.1	5.5	-1.2
Lao PDR	16.6	12.3	13.7	20.3	..	..	..	..	..
Lesotho	-31.6	-13.4	-11.6	-15.5	-16.7	-12.3	-12.9	-18.1	..
Malawi	4.6	6.4	4.6	-1.8	4.5	4.8	6.9	..	..
Mali	12.8	4.6	5.2	7.0	8.0	9.9	11.9	10.8	10.6
Mongolia	30.7	30.4	27.4	30.5	33.7	34.0	32.5	23.7	33.1
Nepal	10.6	11.9	9.2	4.1	13.4	16.6	19.0	5.7	7.7
Niger	11.0	17.1	15.3	14.1	14.8	14.4	14.3	15.6	12.7
North Macedonia	5.2	13.1	14.2	17.7	18.4	19.3	20.2	16.1	17.9
Paraguay	27.8	24.5	23.6	25.6	25.3	23.9	22.6	24.2	23.6
Republic of Moldova	-10.3	-4.6	-1.9	-1.0	-0.7	0.0	1.6	1.4	1.3
Rwanda	4.7	13.8	15.2	15.5	11.4	10.3	10.5	8.6	10.6
South Sudan	29.8	20.1	13.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	-13.7	-17.2	-10.9	-4.8	-0.2	..	..	10.8	..
Turkmenistan	58.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	12.5	23.3	14.0	20.6	21.1	19.6	21.3	19.2	17.3
Uzbekistan	31.1	26.0	24.3	22.1	26.9	30.0	29.2	25.2	24.2
Zambia	35.3	33.3	34.5	36.6	39.3	44.4	44.0	46.8	..
Zimbabwe	-7.0	-3.2	-8.4	-1.5	-1.0	-2.7	..	5.9	..
Average, LLDCs	26.9	26.4	21.5	21.4	23.6	25.4	25.5	17	..
World	25.5	25.1	25.1	24.8	25.1	25.3	25.3	27.0	..

Source: World Bank World Development Indicators

Table 6.4. Domestic resource mobilization – Government revenue

	Tax Revenue (% of GDP)								
	2003	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	..	7.1	6.9	7.6	8.8	9.3	..	..	..
Armenia	..	21.6	21.6	20.9	21.3	20.8	20.9	22.2	21.9
Azerbaijan	..	13.4	14.2	15.6	14.6	13.2	13.0	14.2	..
Bhutan	9.6	14.7	13.7	13.3	13.0	12.5	16.0	..	13.0
Bolivia	13.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Botswana	..	25.6	25.8	24.7	20.9	22.1	19.5	19.2	22.3
Burkina Faso	9.9	14.9	13.7	13.3	14.2	15.2	15.0	15.7	13.3
Burundi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central African Republic	..	..	4.1	5.4	6.8	7.1	8.6	..	8.7
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eswatini	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia	9.1	8.8	8.8	8.4	8.1	7.6	7.5	6.7	6.2
Kazakhstan	13.1	16.0	14.2	9.8	9.9	10.3	11.7	11.8	8.3
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	17.5	16.8	16.9	17.0	18.0	16.9	..
Lao PDR	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lesotho	27.1	35.1	35.5	33.6	28.6	31.7	31.6	32.9	18.3
Malawi	..	14.1	15.9	15.2	15.5	17.3	17.4	11.9	11.7
Mali	12.8	13.0	12.6	14.1	15.4	15.9	11.6	14.5	14.2
Mongolia	18.0	15.7	12.9	11.8	11.3	13.6	16.8	..	14.1
Nepal	8.7	15.3	15.9	16.7	18.7	20.7	..	19.8	15.8
Niger	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
North Macedonia	..	15.7	16.2	16.8	17.0	17.2	17.7	17.2	16.5
Paraguay	..	9.0	9.8	9.7	9.6	10.0	10.0	10.0	9.5
Republic of Moldova	14.7	15.5	16.6	16.4	16.2	17.4	17.7	17.3	17.4
Rwanda	..	..	12.9	13.2	14.4	13.5	14.3	14.6	15.1
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	9.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	..	..	..	10.9	11.2	11.6	11.7	12.3	11.4
Uzbekistan	..	14.6	14.2	14.3	14.1	12.2	14.8	13.2	14.9
Zambia	14.9	14.3	15.8	14.4	13.4	15.2	16.2	16.7	16.4
Zimbabwe	..	..	..	17.7	15.5	15.9	20.7	..	..
Average, LLDCs	12.5	14.5	13.9	12.5	12.4	12.5	13.0	13.3	10.5
World	14.2	14.2	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.7	14.9	15.3	13.6

Table 6.5. Official Development Assistance

	Millions of US\$ (current prices)								
	2003	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	1949	4982	4795	4449	4247	3909	3729	4140	4262
Armenia	318	264	248	370	351	264	138	417	326
Azerbaijan	364	-71	198	72	78	124	85	119	271
Bhutan	89	125	120	102	53	121	106	179	221
Bolivia	970	647	624	819	725	967	710	708	449
Botswana	36	111	100	70	95	105	86	68	94
Burkina Faso	677	983	1059	1043	1074	912	1160	1108	1880
Burundi	291	520	479	386	785	447	442	554	517
Central African Republic	63	188	562	509	530	524	641	689	845
Chad	313	438	365	635	652	663	856	642	1058
Eswatini	41	115	86	98	155	152	121	71	118
Ethiopia	2081	3698	3366	3325	4264	4237	4859	4677	5468
Kazakhstan	335	76	76	76	63	57	77	53	124
Kyrgyzstan	215	454	539	829	579	475	432	443	580
Lao PDR	301	390	444	495	414	488	577	622	615
Lesotho	97	326	105	91	118	150	154	140	211
Malawi	634	1057	872	1083	1299	1565	1265	1168	1522
Mali	699	1296	1143	1258	1264	1391	1524	1816	1667
Mongolia	252	414	299	250	330	786	325	311	808
Nepal	554	809	809	1258	1105	1302	1430	1333	1948
Niger	595	740	851	911	995	1251	1281	1439	1980
North Macedonia	340	180	191	218	172	151	166	139	0
Paraguay	79	124	59	62	93	146	161	127	382
Republic of Moldova	153	331	491	331	274	248	253	341	613
Rwanda	421	1028	973	1119	1200	1263	1100	1168	1685
South Sudan	..	1323	1887	1725	1661	2248	1563	1677	1825
Tajikistan	173	364	331	451	377	336	398	361	838
Turkmenistan	35	30	30	23	33	28	20	25	40
Uganda	1274	1634	1563	1696	1839	2066	1922	2030	3208
Uzbekistan	236	279	307	476	524	653	1043	1152	1586
Zambia	952	1090	950	828	1010	1071	996	948	1077
Zimbabwe	228	775	707	805	680	745	783	844	993
Total, LLDCs	14,764	24,721	24,629	25,860	27,037	28,847	28,401	31,525	37,211
All developing countries	89,345	140,944	150,281	151,665	164,439	167,844	164,338	163,504	169,242

Source: OECD Stat

Note: Includes ODA from DAC donors, multilateral donors and non-DAC countries.

Table 6.7. Official Development Assistance - continued

	Percentage of total ODA to developing countries						
	2003	2013	2015	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	2.18	3.53	3.19	2.93	2.27	2.53	2.52
Armenia	0.36	0.19	0.17	0.24	0.08	0.26	0.19
Azerbaijan	0.41	-0.05	0.13	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.16
Bhutan	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.11	0.13
Bolivia	1.09	0.46	0.42	0.54	0.43	0.43	0.27
Botswana	0.04	0.08	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.06
Burkina Faso	0.76	0.70	0.70	0.69	0.71	0.68	1.11
Burundi	0.33	0.37	0.32	0.25	0.27	0.34	0.31
Central African Republic	0.07	0.13	0.37	0.34	0.39	0.42	0.50
Chad	0.35	0.31	0.24	0.42	0.52	0.39	0.63
Eswatini	0.05	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.04	0.07
Ethiopia	2.33	2.62	2.24	2.19	2.96	2.86	3.23
Kazakhstan	0.37	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.07
Kyrgyzstan	0.24	0.32	0.36	0.55	0.26	0.27	0.34
Lao PDR	0.34	0.28	0.30	0.33	0.35	0.38	0.36
Lesotho	0.11	0.23	0.07	0.06	0.09	0.09	0.12
Malawi	0.71	0.75	0.58	0.71	0.77	0.71	0.90
Mali	0.78	0.92	0.76	0.83	0.93	1.11	0.98
Mongolia	0.28	0.29	0.20	0.17	0.20	0.19	0.48
Nepal	0.62	0.57	0.54	0.83	0.87	0.82	1.15
Niger	0.67	0.53	0.57	0.60	0.78	0.88	1.17
North Macedonia	0.38	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.10	0.09	0.00
Paraguay	0.09	0.09	0.04	0.04	0.10	0.08	0.23
Republic of Moldova	0.17	0.24	0.33	0.22	0.15	0.21	0.36
Rwanda	0.47	0.73	0.65	0.74	0.67	0.71	1.00
South Sudan	..	0.94	1.26	1.14	0.95	1.03	1.08
Tajikistan	0.19	0.26	0.22	0.30	0.24	0.22	0.50
Turkmenistan	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02
Uganda	1.43	1.16	1.04	1.12	1.17	1.24	1.90
Uzbekistan	0.26	0.20	0.20	0.31	0.63	0.70	0.94
Zambia	1.07	0.77	0.63	0.55	0.61	0.58	0.64
Zimbabwe	0.26	0.55	0.47	0.53	0.48	0.52	0.59
Total, LLDCs	16.52	17.54	16.39	17.05	17.28	19.28	21.99
All developing countries	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

Source: OECD Stat

Table 6.8. Official Development Assistance – continued

	ODA as % GNI (Recipient)									
	2003	2008	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	..	..	25.0	24.1	21.3	20.9	18.8	20.5	21.9	20.7
Armenia	8.6	2.4	2.4	2.2	3.2	3.0	2.1	1.1	3.0	0.8
Azerbaijan	4.4	0.5	-0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Bhutan	12.0	6.5	8.2	7.1	5.1	2.5	5.1	4.8	7.9	9.3
Bolivia	9.8	3.7	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.1	2.6	1.9	1.8	0.9
Botswana	0.4	7.1	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
Burkina Faso	12.9	12.0	8.9	9.4	9.9	9.8	7.5	7.2	7.5	10.4
Burundi	29.7	32.4	22.8	19.1	11.8	25.1	13.8	14.8	19.5	17.1
Central African Republic	4.5	13.3	11.9	32.0	28.4	27.4	23.6	2.8	1.8	33.8
Chad	11.1	5.1	3.7	2.9	5.7	6.3	6.6	5.9	5.0	10.4
Eswatini	1.6	2.1	2.6	2.0	2.3	3.9	3.4	7.9	6.3	2.9
Ethiopia	18.9	12.2	8.2	6.5	5.0	5.5	5.1	27.5	31.6	5.0
Kazakhstan	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Kyrgyzstan	9.4	6.4	7.8	8.8	12.1	8.0	6.3	5.2	5.5	5.9
Lao PDR	13.3	8.8	3.8	3.7	3.4	2.6	3.0	3.4	3.7	3.0
Lesotho	4.8	6.1	11.1	3.7	3.1	4.3	5.0	5.4	5.4	6.8
Malawi	16.4	17.5	21.1	15.8	16.9	23.0	24.2	13.4	11.3	12.1
Mali	12.2	10.2	10.9	8.9	9.4	8.8	9.1	9.1	11.2	9.4
Mongolia	13.5	4.2	3.6	2.8	2.2	3.2	7.8	2.8	2.5	5.8
Nepal	7.2	4.9	4.5	4.4	5.6	5.0	5.0	4.4	3.9	5.2
Niger	17.8	11.5	10.7	11.4	12.3	12.9	15.4	8.9	11.1	14.7
North Macedonia	5.5	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.2	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.2	2.4
Paraguay	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.9
Republic of Moldova	5.4	4.5	3.4	5.0	3.8	3.1	2.4	1.9	2.7	4.2
Rwanda	17.8	19.4	14.5	13.2	13.5	13.9	13.8	12.0	11.9	16.3
South Sudan	..	..	11.4	16.6	14.8	60.5	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	9.1	4.6	3.5	3.1	4.6	4.4	4.0	4.5	3.8	7.9
Turkmenistan	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	..
Uganda	16.2	11.8	7.1	6.1	6.2	7.5	7.9	6.1	6.1	8.3
Uzbekistan	1.9	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.1	2.0	2.4
Zambia	16.2	6.8	4.3	3.8	3.8	4.7	4.2	3.9	4.3	5.8
Zimbabwe	3.4	15.4	4.8	4.3	4.4	3.5	3.5	4.1	5.9	5.6
Total, LLDCs	..	..	1.96	1.93	1.92	2.13	2.17	1.94	1.95	2.13
All Developing Countries	1.07	0.80	0.61	0.61	0.58	0.63	0.60	0.54	0.52	0.60

Source: OECD.Stat

6.9. Aid for Trade, Disbursements

	Aid for Trade disbursements (2020 constant prices, millions US\$)								
	2003	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	481	2,508	1,308	1,325	920	1,013	1,003	760	2162
Armenia	77	151	298	259	230	137	47	102	114
Azerbaijan	87	15	40	26	10	153	11	195	63
Bhutan	57	80	62	140	68	46	23	83	44
Bolivia	370	223	458	494	192	1,022	305	127	295
Botswana	6	4	7	3	8	9	3	29	81
Burkina Faso	447	458	339	323	420	498	554	591	748
Burundi	6	254	263	151	97	237	140	118	248
Central African Republic	89	7	9	0	10	53	123	118	343
Chad	59	54	122	126	56	40	180	55	313
Eswatini	22	4	18	62	8	0	4	29	59
Ethiopia	345	938	1,029	1,474	1,406	1,122	2,455	881	2780
Kazakhstan	33	10	47	16	6	18	13	13	59
Kyrgyzstan	13	140	280	293	325	179	240	358	129
Lao People's Democratic Republic	215	240	323	266	155	141	222	146	388
Lesotho	5	25	50	2	27	43	21	70	97
Malawi	48	555	218	392	234	570	103	402	628
Mali	141	451	307	202	368	323	551	544	993
Mongolia	51	90	56	438	221	162	234	137	503
Nepal	181	942	613	343	481	798	774	543	441
Niger	65	202	312	334	606	444	876	589	783
North Macedonia	61	47	185	101	53	33	99	321	61
Paraguay	10	82	186	66	147	88	74	172	229
Republic of Moldova	97	125	351	80	296	112	98	129	131
Rwanda	32	436	322	367	909	489	569	502	531
South Sudan	0	264	168	104	12	123	53	116	1447
Tajikistan	105	323	117	271	196	457	239	342	127
Turkmenistan	4	11	7	2	2	1	2	14	8
Uganda	123	469	818	861	672	356	1,360	540	1130
Uzbekistan	83	587	908	516	335	516	436	2195	392
Zambia	180	231	351	243	377	460	261	206	654
Zimbabwe	17	52	52	118	56	83	47	21	526
Total, LLDCs	3,456	9,878	9,510	9,292	8,732	9,588	10,779	10,450	16,507
All developing countries	21,331	52,778	51,766	57,911	53,471	60,049	57,759	52,942	139,874

Source: OECD Stat

Table 6.10. Foreign Direct Investment

	FDI inflows (millions US\$)										
	2003	2008	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Afghanistan	58	46	38	44	163	94	53	119	39	13	21
Armenia	123	944	346	407	184	334	251	254	254	47	379
Azerbaijan	3285	14	2632	4430	4048	4500	2867	1403	1504	507	-1 708
Bhutan	3	4	22	22	6	-34	-10	6	7	1	2
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	197	513	1750	657	555	335	712	302	-160	-1 129	594
Botswana	418	521	67	515	379	143	261	286	261	32	55
Burkina Faso	29	106	490	356	232	391	3	268	208	-102	137
Burundi	..	4	7	47	7	0	0	1	1	8	8
Central African Republic	11	117	2	3	3	7	7	18	26	35	30
Chad	713	466	520	-676	560	245	363	461	567	558	562
Eswatini	-64	106	85	26	41	21	-56	36	130	41	126
Ethiopia	465	109	1344	1855	2627	4143	4017	3310	2516	2 381	4 259
Kazakhstan	2092	14322	10321	8489	4057	8511	4669	3757	3118	3 675	3 172
Kyrgyzstan	46	377	626	348	1142	579	222	139	209	-402	248
Lao PDR	19	228	681	868	1078	935	1686	1320	557	968	1 072
Lesotho	44	11	50	95	207	159	123	129	118	30	27
Malawi	13	124	89	387	510	116	90	102	98	45	50
Mali	132	180	308	144	276	356	563	467	494	537	660
Mongolia	132	845	2060	338	94	-4156	1494	2174	2443	1 719	2 140
Nepal	2	1	71	30	52	106	198	67	185	126	196
Niger	11	340	719	823	529	301	339	466	593	361	755
North Macedonia	113	586	335	273	240	375	205	725	365	230	606
Paraguay	25	263	252	412	308	425	526	481	478	120	122
Republic of Moldova	74	711	233	341	237	84	157	308	589	150	264
Rwanda	5	102	258	459	380	342	356	382	420	274	212
South Sudan	..	..	-793	44	0	-8	1	60	18	18	68
Tajikistan	32	815	327	451	572	345	307	360	213	107	84
Turkmenistan	226	1277	2861	3830	3043	2243	2086	1985	2166	1 169	1 453
Uganda	202	729	1096	1059	738	626	803	1055	1266	874	1 142
Uzbekistan	83	711	635	809	1041	1663	1797	625	2286	1 726	2 044
Zambia	347	939	2100	1489	1305	663	1108	408	753	-173	-457
Zimbabwe	4	52	400	545	421	372	349	745	280	194	166
Total, LLDCs	8,839	25,561	29,932	28,918	25,033	24,217	25,549	22,220	22,002	14,139	18,486
Total, transit countries	99,032	311,736	331,080	327,369	347,080	315,752	328,392	338,767	346,342	300,014	452,214
World	550,615	1,490,066	1,453,506	1,402,117	2,032,298	2,065,238	1,647,312	1,436,732	1,530,228	998,891	1,582,310

Source: UNCTADstat database

Table 6.11. Foreign Direct Investment – continued

	FDI inflows (percentage of GDP)									
	2003	2008	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	1.17	0.43	0.17	0.20	0.79	0.46	0.25	0.58	0.19	0.07
Armenia	4.10	7.59	3.11	3.50	1.74	3.16	2.18	2.04	1.87	0.37
Azerbaijan	45.15	0.03	3.55	5.89	7.63	11.88	7.02	2.99	3.06	1.19
Bhutan	0.54	0.35	1.21	1.10	0.32	-1.53	-0.41	0.23	0.25	0.02
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	2.44	3.07	5.71	1.99	1.68	0.99	1.90	0.75	-0.38	-3.09
Botswana	5.56	4.76	0.45	3.17	2.63	0.91	1.50	1.54	1.39	0.20
Burkina Faso	0.62	1.12	3.65	2.56	1.96	3.05	0.02	1.66	1.32	-0.59
Burundi	..	0.24	0.30	1.74	0.26	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.25
Central African Republic	0.95	5.76	0.12	0.20	0.18	0.40	0.34	0.80	1.13	1.50
Chad	23.01	4.50	3.77	-4.66	4.79	2.35	3.50	4.05	5.15	5.00
Eswatini	-2.91	3.21	1.84	0.58	1.01	0.56	-1.26	0.77	2.92	1.07
Ethiopia	5.50	0.42	2.89	3.42	4.16	5.74	5.23	4.12	2.64	2.46
Kazakhstan	6.78	10.73	4.36	3.83	2.20	6.20	2.80	2.09	1.76	2.15
Kyrgyzstan	2.37	7.33	8.54	4.66	17.10	8.50	2.88	1.72	2.47	-5.19
Lao PDR	0.89	3.97	5.71	6.54	7.49	5.92	10.01	7.35	2.96	5.07
Lesotho	3.98	0.59	2.00	3.61	8.38	6.91	4.77	4.89	4.59	1.30
Malawi	0.41	2.33	1.67	6.49	7.92	2.18	1.42	1.42	1.21	0.38
Mali	2.81	1.85	2.32	1.00	2.10	2.54	3.66	2.72	2.93	3.10
Mongolia	7.11	12.96	16.37	2.76	0.80	-37.15	13.07	16.71	17.98	1.26
Nepal	0.03	0.01	0.39	0.15	0.25	0.51	0.77	0.24	0.61	13.09
Niger	0.33	4.73	7.04	7.50	5.48	2.93	3.03	3.63	4.73	0.38
North Macedonia	2.29	5.91	3.10	2.40	2.39	3.51	1.82	5.74	2.92	2.62
Paraguay	0.29	1.07	0.65	1.02	0.85	1.18	1.35	1.19	1.25	1.88
Republic of Moldova	3.10	9.79	2.46	3.58	3.06	1.04	1.62	2.72	5.01	0.34
Rwanda	0.25	2.10	3.38	5.72	4.59	4.04	3.90	4.02	4.08	2.65
South Sudan	..	..	-5.89	0.28	0.00	-0.12	0.02	0.73	0.15	0.11
Tajikistan	2.04	15.79	3.84	4.89	7.28	4.97	4.29	4.78	2.54	1.33
Turkmenistan	2.00	5.90	7.30	8.80	8.44	6.20	5.50	4.87	4.76	2.73
Uganda	2.58	4.00	4.26	3.80	2.94	2.46	2.95	3.51	3.85	2.26
Uzbekistan	0.69	2.02	0.92	1.05	1.27	2.03	3.04	1.24	4.10	2.99
Zambia	7.07	5.24	7.90	5.58	6.26	3.09	4.28	1.50	3.07	-0.95
Zimbabwe	0.05	0.81	2.10	2.79	2.11	1.81	1.59	3.06	0.34	0.89
Average, LLDCs	5.20	5.21	3.64	3.41	3.27	3.41	3.35	2.75	2.44	1.71
World	1.41	2.34	1.89	1.78	2.73	2.61	2.11	1.75	1.76	1.13

Source: UNCTADstat database

Table 6.12. Remittances

	Remittance inflows (millions US\$)										% of GDP, 2021
	2003	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	
Afghanistan	..	347	253	349	628	1,084	804	829	789	300	1.5
Armenia	168	2,192	2,079	1,491	1,382	1,539	1,488	1,528	1,327	1,610	11.6
Azerbaijan	171	1,733	1,846	1,270	643	1,133	1,226	1,275	1,403	1,527	2.8
Bhutan	..	12	14	20	34	43	58	57	83	58	2.4
Bolivia	159	1,201	1,177	1,191	1,247	1,408	1,392	1,332	1,122	1,413	3.6
Botswana	39	36	46	30	25	36	32	54	46	41	0.2
Burkina Faso	54	308	396	385	397	417	456	467	465	561	2.9
Burundi	..	49	56	51	31	34	48	48	46	48	1.4
Central African Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eswatini	65	75	96	96	98	144	126	119	112	138	2.9
Ethiopia	46	833	1,796	1,087	772	393	436	531	504	436	0.4
Kazakhstan	147	341	401	294	384	560	618	506	374	310	0.2
Kyrgyz Republic	78	2,278	2,243	1,688	1,995	2,486	2,689	2,411	2,200	2,798	32.8
Lao PDR	1	170	188	189	189	243	239	297	265	213	1.2
Lesotho	557	463	393	371	490	596	629	495	427	562	22.8
Malawi	14	34	38	41	39	78	182	217	189	233	1.9
Mali	154	895	920	817	827	883	1,022	1,022	987	1,053	5.5
Mongolia	129	257	255	261	260	273	441	1,910	1,876	535	3.5
Nepal	771	5,584	5,889	6,730	6,612	6,928	8,294	561	549	8,199	23.8
Niger	25	146	219	172	176	264	297	8,250	8,102	542	3.6
North Macedonia	174	376	367	307	291	314	344	309	300	489	3.5
Paraguay	223	623	507	554	657	704	683	317	413	585	1.5
Republic of Moldova	487	2,192	2,076	1,540	1,467	1,638	1,838	666	584	2,085	15.2
Rwanda	10	170	184	159	173	215	261	261	241	423	3.8
South Sudan	..	..	2	1,139	1,083	634	1,267	700	1,200	1,236	23.9
Tajikistan	146	3,698	3,384	2,259	1,867	2,237	2,183	2,322	2,187	2,922	34.5
Turkmenistan	..	40	30	16	9	4	2	1	1	1	0.002
Uganda	299	941	888	902	1,146	1,166	1,230	1,425	1,051	1,146	2.7
Uzbekistan	..	6,689	5,653	3,062	2,462	3,374	3,689	8,546	6,989	9,198	13.3
Zambia	36	54	58	47	38	94	107	98	135	242	1.2
Zimbabwe	..	1,890	1,904	2,047	1,856	1,730	1,730	922	1,210	1,982	6.1
Total, LLDCs	3,952	33,628	33,359	28,563	27,279	30,654	33,808	37,473	35,178	40,884	7.7
Total, developing countries	123,205	433,057	451,271	453,041	446,251	486,689	530,650	554,218	505,954	605,222	1.7
World	197,183	586,971	611,596	602,849	597,332	643,270	694,479	714,249	646,237	773,190	0.8

Source: World Bank Migration and Remittances Data

* Estimates

Table 6.13. External debt

	External debt stocks (% of GNI)							
	2003-2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	16.4	12.8	13.1	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.6	15.0
Armenia	53.7	70.4	81.2	92.4	86.1	87.5	85.5	105.2
Azerbaijan	16.7	16.6	26.3	41.7	39.6	36.4	34.4	37.3
Bhutan	75.2	100.0	104.9	112.6	112.6	109.2	117.5	132.1
Bolivia	45.9	28.4	31.0	33.0	35.6	33.8	35.8	42.7
Botswana	10.0	16.0	15.7	14.0	10.2	9.7	9.2	10.6
Burkina Faso	26.7	21.2	26.1	26.9	26.2	23.4	23.9	27.0
Burundi	81.3	25.6	20.2	20.4	19.4	19.2	19.2	21.9
Central African Republic	53.0	34.6	39.8	37.3	33.6	32.7	37	38.1
Chad	29.1	28.2	28.0	30.5	31.9	29.3	32.1	36.7
Eswatini	14.4	9.0	9.1	12.8	15.0	10.9	15.6	21.4
Ethiopia	32.5	30.6	32.7	32.1	32.8	33.4	29.7	28.4
Kazakhstan	88.2	79.3	88.5	131.7	109.8	105.7	98.3	104.4
Kyrgyz Republic	95.5	101.9	117.8	123.1	111.4	103.0	106.4	117.4
Lao PDR	107.2	76.0	84.7	89.5	91.8	90.2	94.1	94.8
Lesotho	31.1	30.8	31.8	33.7	32.3	29.2	33.4	50.1
Malawi	40.7	28.3	27.8	34.3	34.8	32.2	32.5	24.8
Mali	34.0	24.8	28.8	27.8	29.2	29.5	94.1	36.3
Mongolia	83.5	188.7	203.4	250.7	292.9	253.9	253.1	275.8
Nepal	31.9	19.6	19.1	20.0	19.7	18.9	21	23.2
Niger	36.9	25.0	31.7	34.4	38.5	36.1	26.7	34.9
North Macedonia	53.2	64.9	69.4	73.3	78.9	72.0	75.1	89.9
Paraguay	67.7	42.4	46.3	46.9	42.1	39.9	44.5	57.1
Republic of Moldova	66.4	56.6	74.5	73.1	68.3	61.3	59.9	68.4
Rwanda	35.2	37.1	42.7	52.3	54.0	58.0	62	81.1
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	51.2	44.9	54.8	63.3	74.0	67.7	70.2	71.1
Turkmenistan	9.7	1.0	1.1	1.4	2.2	2.3	..	..
Uganda	30.0	32.4	36.0	42.7	46.1	46.3	40.8	46.5
Uzbekistan	25.7	15.8	16.9	19.1	27.9	33.9	37	53.9
Zambia	47.8	35.1	57.3	74.9	70.9	73.7	119.3	170.7
Zimbabwe	84.6	47.5	52.2	59.8	58.1	39.8	61.9	73.0
Average, LLDCs	50.8	43.6	48.9	57.8	57.1	55.3	58.4	65.2
Average, Low and middle income countries	25.0	25.2	24.6	25.5	25.7	25.6	25.9	29.1

Source: World Bank World Development Indicators

Table 6.14. External debt

	Total debt service (% of exports of goods, services and primary income)							
	2003-2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	0.6	1.9	3.3	4.7	4.9	3.3	3	2.7
Armenia	18.4	31.7	38.4	33.9	27.1	29.9	31.5	34.9
Azerbaijan	3.1	5.5	9.0	9.5	10.8	10.5	8.6	10.8
Bhutan	10.9	12.2	17.2	16.6	11.0	10.7	7.5	7.1
Bolivia	11.6	7.0	9.9	9.2	10.0	9.6	10.4	15.3
Botswana	1.1	0.7	3.3	2.0	2.4	2.4	3.1	3.8
Burkina Faso	5.2	2.8	3.9	3.5	3.5	..	..	..
Burundi	30.6	13.9	13.9	16.0	14.0	..	..	..
Central African Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eswatini	2.3	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.7	3.3
Ethiopia	5.6	11.9	17.2	20.8	20.8	21.5	28.9	25.8
Kazakhstan	40.0	35.3	65.6	46.3	49.7	48.3	47.9	56.3
Kyrgyz Republic	13.9	12.2	16.8	18.3	30.2	31.3	18	25.6
Lao PDR	15.5	9.4	9.1	10.7	13.5	14.6	7.2	15.8
Lesotho	3.5	3.1	3.7	4.2	3.7	3.6	4.6	5.2
Malawi	5.2	4.1	4.5	6.2	5.7	7.4	8.5	9.2
Mali	4.0	3.0	3.3	3.6	4.4	..	7.2	..
Mongolia	11.2	22.1	35.3	25.9	56.4	101.6	133.1	23.8
Nepal	9.5	8.2	8.5	9.3	8.5	7.2	8.2	12.1
Niger	6.3	6.3	6.2	8.4	8.5	..	..	..
North Macedonia	16.5	17.4	20.5	15.5	13.7	16.6	9.1	15.8
Paraguay	8.3	22.1	16.6	10.7	12.5	15.7	14.7	6.0
Republic of Moldova	15.3	14.2	12.7	12.7	10.7	12.9	13.1	17.5
Rwanda	8.4	12.8	12.5	14.4	12.1	12.6	7.5	14.6
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	13.1	13.5	12.2	28.1	26.3	22.0	19.3	31.0
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	4.4	4.2	2.0	17.4	3.7	12.2	4.9	12.1
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	10.8	12.7	5.8	13.2	20.7
Zambia	8.8	3.7	6.6	9.9	9.3	14.6	31.2	47.2
Zimbabwe	13.7	12.1	15.8	28.8	14.3	11.7	..	18.6
Average, LLDCs	20.1	19.1	28.5	21.1	23.7	27.8	28.2	24.0
Average, Low and middle income countries	11.8	12.8	10.6	9.8	12.2	10.0	15.4	16.7

Source: World Bank World Development Indicators

Table 6.15. Debt distress

	Latest Publication Date	Risk of debt distress
Afghanistan	28/6/21	High
Armenia	..	..
Azerbaijan	..	..
Bhutan	24/5/22	Moderate
Bolivia	..	..
Botswana	..	..
Burkina Faso	11/18/20	Moderate
Burundi	29/7/22	High
Central African Republic	1/22021	High
Chad	15/12/2021	In debt distress
Eswatini	..	..
Ethiopia	6/5/20	High
Kazakhstan	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	2/8/21	Moderate
Lao PDR	8/8/19	High
Lesotho	7/6/22	Moderate
Malawi	20/12/21	High
Mali	30/3/21	Moderate
Mongolia	..	..
Nepal	27/1/22	Low
Niger	20/12/21	Moderate
North Macedonia	..	..
Paraguay	..	..
Republic of Moldova	13/5/22	Low
Rwanda	13/1/22	Moderate
South Sudan	3/8/22	High
Tajikistan	18/2/22	High
Turkmenistan	..	..
Uganda	15/3/22	Moderate
Uzbekistan	22/6/22	Low
Zambia	2/8/19	High
Zimbabwe	8/4/22	In debt distress

*Source: IMF List of LIC Debt Sustainability Analyses for PRGT-Eligible Countries
Accessed on 2 September 2022*

Table 6.16. Population

	Total population (mid-year estimates, millions)											
	2003	2008	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Afghanistan	23.7	27.7	32.3	33.4	34.4	35.4	36.3	37.2	38.0	38.9	39.8	41.1
Armenia	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3	2.8
Azerbaijan	8.4	8.8	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.2	10.4
Bhutan	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Bolivia	8.9	9.7	10.5	10.7	10.9	11.0	11.2	11.4	11.5	11.7	11.8	12.2
Botswana	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.6
Burkina Faso	12.7	14.7	17.1	17.6	18.1	18.6	19.2	19.8	20.3	20.9	21.5	22.7
Burundi	6.9	8.1	9.5	9.8	10.2	10.5	10.8	11.2	11.5	11.9	12.3	12.9
Central African Republic	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.6
Chad	9.4	11.2	13.2	13.7	14.1	14.6	15.0	15.5	15.9	16.4	16.9	17.7
Eswatini	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
Ethiopia	72.2	82.9	95.4	98.1	100.8	103.6	106.4	109.2	112.1	115.0	117.9	123.4
Kazakhstan	15.1	15.9	17.0	17.3	17.6	17.8	18.1	18.3	18.6	18.8	19	19.4
Kyrgyz Republic	5.0	5.3	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.6
Lao PDR	5.6	6.0	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.5
Lesotho	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3
Malawi	12.0	13.7	15.8	16.3	16.7	17.2	17.7	18.1	18.6	19.1	19.6	20.4
Mali	12.0	14.1	16.4	16.9	17.4	18.0	18.5	19.1	19.7	20.3	20.9	22.6
Mongolia	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4
Nepal	25.1	26.7	26.9	26.9	27.0	27.3	27.6	28.1	28.6	29.1	29.7	30.5
Niger	12.6	15.3	18.5	19.2	20.0	20.8	21.6	22.4	23.3	24.2	25.1	26.2
North Macedonia	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
Paraguay	5.6	6.1	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.2	6.8
Republic of Moldova	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	4	3.3
Rwanda	8.6	9.5	10.8	11.1	11.4	11.7	12.0	12.3	12.6	13.0	13.3	13.8
South Sudan	6.9	8.7	10.4	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.9	11.0	11.1	11.2	11.4	10.9
Tajikistan	6.5	7.2	8.1	8.3	8.5	8.7	8.9	9.1	9.3	9.5	9.7	10.0
Turkmenistan	4.7	4.9	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.4
Uganda	26.0	30.4	35.7	36.9	38.2	39.6	41.2	42.7	44.3	45.7	47.1	47.3
Uzbekistan	25.7	27.6	29.9	30.4	30.9	31.4	32.0	32.5	33.0	33.5	33.9	34.6
Zambia	11.3	12.8	14.9	15.4	15.9	16.4	16.9	17.4	17.9	18.4	18.9	20.0
Zimbabwe	12.0	12.4	13.4	13.6	13.8	14.0	14.2	14.4	14.6	14.9	15.1	16.3
Total, LLDCs	357.7	401.5	451.7	462.6	473.8	485.3	497.0	508.9	521.0	533.1	546	564
World	6381.2	6789.1	7210.6	7295.3	7379.8	7464.0	7547.9	7631.1	7713.5	7794.8	7884	7975

Source: United Nations World Population Prospects

List of data resources

ILOStat

<https://ilostat.ilo.org/data/>

IMF List of LIC Debt Sustainability Analyses for PRGT-Eligible Countries

<https://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/dsa/lic.aspx>

International Telecommunication Union

<https://www.itu.int/en/ITU-D/Statistics/Pages/stat/default.aspx>

OECD.Stat

<https://stats.oecd.org/>

UNCTADstat database

<https://unctadstat.unctad.org/EN/>

UNDP Human Development Reports data

<http://hdr.undp.org/en/data>

UNIDO Competitive Industrial Performance Index database

<https://stat.unido.org/cip/>

United Nations Department for Economic and Social Affairs

<https://www.un.org/development/desa/dpad/publication/world-economic-situation-and-prospects-as-of-mid-2020/>

United Nations Office of Legal Affairs

https://treaties.un.org/Pages/ParticipationStatus.aspx?clang=_en

United Nations SDG Indicators database

<https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/database/>

United Nations Statistics Division

<http://data.un.org/>

United Nations World Population Prospects

<https://population.un.org/wpp/>

World Bank Enterprise Survey

<https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/>

World Bank Migration and Remittances Data

<https://www.worldbank.org/en/topic/migrationremittancesdiasporaissues/brief/migration-remittances-data>

World Bank World Development Indicators

<https://databank.worldbank.org/source/world-development-indicators>

World Customs Organization

http://www.wcoomd.org/en/topics/facilitation/instrument-and-tools/conventions/pf_revised_kyoto_conv/instruments.aspx

World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS) Database

<https://wits.worldbank.org/>

World Trade Organization Regional Trade Agreements Information System (RTA-IS)

<https://rtais.wto.org/UI/PublicMaintainRTAHome.aspx>