

Statistical Annex on Selected Indicators to Monitor the Vienna Programme of Action

to accompany the 2020 Report of the Secretary-General on the
Implementation of the Vienna Programme of Action for Landlocked
Developing Countries for the Decade 2014-2024 (A/75/285)

Explanatory notes for data and tables:

1. Where shown, averages for the landlocked developing countries and transit developing countries are weighted by absolute numbers of population or economic variable used in the denominator. For SDG indicators data and data from UNCTADstat, totals and averages for the landlocked developing countries shown are as reported in these databases.
2. Years separated by a hyphen (such as 2003-2013) indicate data based on averages in the period shown, unless otherwise indicated in the notes to the table.
3. Figures may not add to totals, owing to rounding.
4. Some data shown has been updated since the preparation of the 2020 Report of the Secretary-General on the Implementation of the Vienna Programme of Action for Landlocked Developing Countries for the Decade 2014-2024.

List of Countries by Group**Landlocked Developing Countries (32)**

Afghanistan, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Bhutan, Bolivia (Plurinational State of), Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Central African Republic, Chad, Eswatini (formerly Swaziland), Ethiopia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Lao People's Democratic Republic ('Lao PDR'), Lesotho, Malawi, Mali, Mongolia, Nepal, Niger, North Macedonia, Paraguay, Republic of Moldova, Rwanda, South Sudan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uganda, Uzbekistan, Zambia, Zimbabwe

Transit Developing Countries (34)

Algeria, Angola, Argentina, Bangladesh, Benin, Brazil, Cambodia, Cameroon, Chile, China, Cote d'Ivoire, Democratic Republic of Congo, Eritrea, Ghana, Guinea, Djibouti, India, Iran, Kenya, Mozambique, Myanmar, Namibia, Nigeria, Pakistan, Peru, Senegal, Somalia, South Africa, Tanzania, Thailand, Togo, Turkey, Uruguay, Viet Nam

Annex 0. Broad VPoA Indicators

Table 0.1. Gross Domestic Product (GDP)

	GDP (constant 2010 US \$ Billions)							
	2003	2008	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Afghanistan	9.0	13.1	20.4	21.0	20.6	21.3	22.9	22.5
Armenia	5.6	9.7	9.9	10.2	10.6	10.6	11.4	12.0
Azerbaijan	16.1	41.9	51.1	52.5	53.1	51.4	51.3	52.0
Bhutan	0.9	1.3	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5
Bolivia	18.6	23.5	29.8	31.5	33.0	34.4	35.9	37.4
Botswana	8.5	11.4	14.1	14.7	14.4	15.0	15.5	16.2
Burkina Faso	6.1	8.1	10.9	11.4	11.8	12.5	13.3	14.2
Burundi	1.8	2.2	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0
Central African Republic	1.9	2.2	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9
Chad	4.6	7.7	10.8	11.2	11.7	11.4	11.1	11.4
Eswatini	2.7	3.3	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3
Ethiopia	17.9	31.1	51.8	57.1	63.1	67.8	74.3	79.4
Kazakhstan	89.1	133.3	174.9	182.3	184.4	186.4	194.0	201.9
Kyrgyzstan	4.0	5.1	6.2	6.4	6.7	7.0	7.3	7.6
Lao PDR	5.9	8.5	12.5	13.4	14.4	15.4	16.5	17.5
Lesotho	1.5	1.9	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6
Malawi	3.4	4.6	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.9	7.2
Mali	5.1	7.1	11.3	12.2	13.1	14.2	15.2	16.2
Mongolia	4.5	6.9	10.6	11.5	11.7	12.0	12.6	13.5
Nepal	12.5	15.4	19.0	20.1	20.8	20.9	22.6	24.2
Niger	5.2	6.6	8.6	9.3	9.7	10.2	10.7	11.5
North Macedonia	6.7	8.7	9.4	9.7	10.1	10.4	10.5	10.8
Paraguay	21.5	26.8	33.5	35.1	36.2	37.7	39.6	41.2
Republic of Moldova	4.8	6.4	7.4	7.8	7.7	8.1	8.5	8.7
Rwanda	3.3	5.0	7.1	7.6	8.3	8.8	9.3	10.1
South Sudan	0.0	15.7	10.5	12.8	13.2	13.3	13.2	13.6
Tajikistan	3.6	5.3	6.9	7.4	7.9	8.4	9.0	9.6
Turkmenistan	11.2	18.9	30.7	33.9	36.1	38.3	40.8	43.3
Uganda	11.5	17.2	22.7	23.7	25.1	25.7	27.0	29.4
Uzbekistan	33.0	48.7	71.1	76.2	81.8	86.8	90.7	95.4
Zambia	9.3	13.5	19.4	20.3	20.9	21.6	22.4	23.3
Zimbabwe	9.0	7.4	19.2	19.6	20.0	20.1	21.1	22.1
Average, LLDCs	10.6	16.2	21.8	23.1	23.9	24.7	25.9	27.1
Average, Transit countries	247.8	371.1	512.7	541.3	569.1	597.9	631.9	664.1
World	245.3	292.6	330.4	340.3	350.7	360.1	372.0	383.6

Source: United Nations Statistics Division

Table 0.2. Economic Growth and Poverty

	Real GDP Growth (based on 2010 constant US\$)						Population below international poverty line of \$1.90 a day (%)	
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019		Latest value
Afghanistan	3.8	-0.7	2.4	6.4	0.2	2.4	..	..
Armenia	3.6	3.2	0.2	7.5	5.2	7.6	2.1	2018
Azerbaijan	2.8	1.1	-3.1	-0.3	1.4	2.2	0	2005
Bhutan	5.7	6.6	8.0	4.6	3.0	5.2	1.5	2017
Bolivia	5.5	4.9	4.3	4.2	4.2	3.0	4.5	2018
Botswana	4.1	-1.7	4.3	2.9	4.5	3.5	16.1	2015
Burkina Faso	4.3	3.9	6.0	6.2	6.8	5.9	43.7	2014
Burundi	4.2	-0.4	3.2	4.2	0.1	1.2	71.8	2013
Central African Republic	0.1	4.3	4.8	4.5	3.9	3.8	66.3	2008
Chad	3.8	3.8	-2.6	-1.9	1.5	2.9	38.4	2011
Eswatini	0.9	2.3	1.3	2.0	2.4	0.7	28.4	2016
Ethiopia	10.3	9.0	8.5	8.1	8.0	8.5	30.8	2015
Kazakhstan	4.2	1.2	1.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	0	2017
Kyrgyzstan	4.0	3.9	4.3	4.7	3.5	4.5	0.9	2018
Lao PDR	7.6	7.3	7.0	6.9	6.2	5.0	22.7	2012
Lesotho	3.1	1.6	3.6	-0.9	1.2	1.0	26.9	2017
Malawi	6.2	3.3	2.7	5.2	4.0	4.3	70.3	2016
Mali	7.8	7.6	8.8	6.8	6.7	5.1	49.7	2009
Mongolia	8.1	2.5	1.4	5.4	7.0	4.9	0.5	2018
Nepal	4.7	2.0	4.1	7.5	7.0	6.5	15	2010
Niger	7.5	4.3	5.7	5.0	7.0	5.7	44.5	2014
North Macedonia	3.6	3.8	2.9	0.2	2.7	3.6	4.4	2017
Paraguay	4.9	3.1	4.3	5.0	3.7	0.0	1.6	2018
Republic of Moldova	5.0	-0.3	4.4	4.7	2.8	4.6	0	2018
Rwanda	7.6	8.9	6.0	6.1	8.6	9.0	55.5	2016
South Sudan	21.7	3.4	0.3	-0.7	-1.1	5.8	42.7	2009
Tajikistan	6.7	6.0	6.9	7.1	7.1	7.5	4.8	2015
Turkmenistan	10.3	6.5	6.2	6.5	6.2	6.3	..	..
Uganda	4.5	5.7	2.6	4.9	8.9	5.5	41.7	2016
Uzbekistan	7.2	7.4	6.1	4.5	5.1	5.5	62.1	2003
Zambia	4.7	2.9	3.8	3.5	4.1	1.5	57.5	2015
Zimbabwe	2.4	1.8	0.8	4.7	4.8	-5.6	33.9	2017
Average, LLDCs	5.7	3.7	3.4	4.6	4.8	4.4	28.7	2018
Average, transit countries	5.6	5.1	5.1	5.7	5.1	..	..	..
World	3.0	3.0	2.7	3.3	3.1	2.6	10.0	2015

Source: United Nations Statistics Division, United Nations SDG Indicators database, United Nations Department for Economic and Social Affairs and World Bank World Development Indicators

Table 0.3. Relative Economic Performance

	GDP per capita (constant 2010 US\$)								
	2003	2008	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Afghanistan	343	412	588	584	574	571	572	568	571
Armenia	2,018	3,628	3,705	3,819	3,924	3,917	4,199	4,407	4,732
Azerbaijan	2,149	5,267	5,982	6,073	6,064	5,813	5,765	5,801	5,880
Bhutan	1,367	1,929	2,526	2,640	2,781	2,971	3,072	3,128	..
Bolivia	1,620	1,878	2,201	2,286	2,361	2,426	2,491	2,560	2,580
Botswana	5,493	6,658	7,646	7,864	7,614	7,797	7,859	8,033	8,093
Burkina Faso	538	616	711	720	727	748	771	801	822
Burundi	223	229	243	245	228	220	214	211	208
Central African Republic	406	441	335	334	347	360	371	379	384
Chad	573	806	929	961	957	869	818	812	814
Eswatini	3,358	4,010	4,571	4,578	4,646	4,663	4,712	4,774	4,819
Ethiopia	195	295	419	449	483	514	548	571	602
Kazakhstan	6,108	8,698	10,368	10,646	10,617	10,583	10,868	11,166	11,518
Kyrgyzstan	716	880	984	1,004	1,021	1,044	1,072	1,091	1,116
Lao PDR	763	1,010	1,374	1,456	1,539	1,622	1,707	1,786	1,841
Lesotho	890	1,109	1,311	1,339	1,364	1,422	1,392	1,375	1,384
Malawi	373	438	494	508	508	506	513	515	524
Mali	658	686	680	708	730	749	766	778	793
Mongolia	1,793	2,601	3,670	3,880	3,895	3,866	3,997	4,211	4,350
Nepal	474	548	671	711	732	730	779	818	859
Niger	441	463	503	516	518	527	532	548	558
North Macedonia	3,437	4,418	4,751	4,920	5,105	5,247	5,301	5,442	5,634
Paraguay	3,490	4,037	4,699	4,861	4,944	5,090	5,273	5,380	5,310
Republic of Moldova	1,777	2,416	2,799	2,940	2,954	3,120	3,322	3,527	3,716
Rwanda	410	566	698	723	768	793	803	849	905
South Sudan	..	1,508	820	832	731	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	532	707	868	904	936	976	1,025	1,073	1,121
Turkmenistan	2,495	3,949	5,910	6,399	6,694	6,987	7,318	7,648	..
Uganda	609	771	872	886	900	910	910	931	957
Uzbekistan	1,066	1,471	1,922	2,025	2,139	2,230	2,290	2,374	2,459
Zambia	1,033	1,309	1,620	1,644	1,641	1,653	1,661	1,678	1,658
Zimbabwe	1,102	726	1,226	1,233	1,234	1,224	1,263	1,306	1,183
Average, LLDCs	982	1,295	1,517	1,560	1,575	1,604	1,635	1,670	1,625
World	8,434	9,541	10,010	10,175	10,347	10,493	10,713	10,924	11,076

Source: World Bank World Development Indicators

Table 0.4. Human Development Index

	Human Development Index								HDI rank
	2003	2008	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Afghanistan	0.387	0.387	0.485	0.488	0.490	0.491	0.493	0.496	170
Armenia	0.672	0.672	0.743	0.746	0.748	0.751	0.758	0.760	81
Azerbaijan	0.667	0.667	0.741	0.746	0.749	0.749	0.752	0.754	87
Bhutan	..	..	0.594	0.601	0.606	0.610	0.615	0.617	134
Bolivia	0.629	0.629	0.673	0.678	0.685	0.692	0.700	0.703	114
Botswana	0.583	0.583	0.699	0.709	0.714	0.719	0.724	0.728	94
Burkina Faso	0.303	0.303	0.401	0.405	0.413	0.420	0.429	0.434	182
Burundi	0.312	0.312	0.422	0.429	0.427	0.427	0.421	0.423	185
Central African Republic	0.314	0.314	0.351	0.355	0.362	0.372	0.376	0.381	188
Chad	0.310	0.310	0.399	0.406	0.403	0.398	0.401	0.401	187
Eswatini	0.440	0.440	0.558	0.573	0.585	0.596	0.603	0.608	138
Ethiopia	0.310	0.310	0.439	0.446	0.453	0.460	0.467	0.470	173
Kazakhstan	0.725	0.725	0.791	0.798	0.806	0.808	0.813	0.817	50
Kyrgyzstan	0.611	0.611	0.658	0.663	0.666	0.669	0.671	0.674	122
Lao PDR	0.488	0.488	0.579	0.586	0.594	0.598	0.602	0.604	140
Lesotho	0.438	0.438	0.486	0.493	0.499	0.507	0.514	0.518	164
Malawi	0.367	0.367	0.463	0.472	0.475	0.478	0.482	0.485	172
Mali	0.343	0.343	0.408	0.414	0.412	0.420	0.426	0.427	184
Mongolia	0.622	0.622	0.728	0.733	0.736	0.730	0.729	0.735	92
Nepal	0.461	0.461	0.555	0.562	0.568	0.572	0.574	0.579	147
Niger	0.268	0.268	0.345	0.353	0.360	0.365	0.373	0.377	189
North Macedonia	0.686	0.686	0.743	0.747	0.753	0.757	0.758	0.759	82
Paraguay	0.657	0.657	0.709	0.712	0.718	0.718	0.722	0.724	98
Republic of Moldova	0.641	0.641	0.702	0.705	0.703	0.705	0.709	0.711	107
Rwanda	0.374	0.374	0.506	0.513	0.515	0.525	0.529	0.536	157
South Sudan	..	..	0.439	0.435	0.428	0.418	0.414	0.413	186
Tajikistan	0.571	0.571	0.643	0.642	0.642	0.647	0.651	0.656	125
Turkmenistan	..	..	0.691	0.696	0.701	0.706	0.708	0.710	108
Uganda	0.427	0.427	0.503	0.509	0.515	0.520	0.522	0.528	159
Uzbekistan	0.615	0.615	0.688	0.693	0.696	0.701	0.707	0.710	108
Zambia	0.455	0.455	0.559	0.565	0.570	0.580	0.589	0.591	143
Zimbabwe	0.430	0.430	0.527	0.537	0.544	0.549	0.553	0.563	150
Simple average, LLDCs	0.486	0.486	0.570	0.575	0.579	0.583	0.587	0.590	..
World	0.657	0.657	0.713	0.718	0.722	0.727	0.729	0.731	..

Source: UNDP Human Development Reports data

Table 0.5. Employment Characteristics

	Employment-to-population ratio (modelled ILO estimates)						Unemployment (% of total labor force) (modelled ILO estimates)					
	2003	2013	2016	2017	2018	2019	2003	2013	2016	2017	2018	2019
Afghanistan	42.5	42.5	43.0	43.2	43.4	43.5	11.6	11.5	11.3	11.2	11.1	11.1
Armenia	47.0	49.0	46.1	45.8	45.9	46.2	10.8	16.2	17.6	17.7	17.5	17.0
Azerbaijan	57.0	61.3	62.9	63.3	63.6	62.8	9.3	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.5
Bhutan	68.7	62.4	64.5	64.7	64.9	65.2	1.8	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3
Bolivia	69.8	67.6	65.3	66.5	69.4	69.3	2.9	2.4	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.5
Botswana	46.4	58.1	58.3	58.4	58.4	57.9	23.8	17.9	17.7	17.5	17.4	18.2
Burkina Faso	73.5	63.6	62.4	62.5	62.5	62.3	2.8	6.1	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.3
Burundi	80.0	77.1	77.7	77.9	78.0	78.0	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4
Central African Republic	69.5	70.2	69.8	69.6	69.3	69.3	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7
Chad	71.4	70.0	69.6	69.6	69.4	69.4	1.2	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9
Eswatini	37.4	38.3	39.9	40.3	40.6	40.9	26.5	25.0	22.7	22.5	22.4	22.1
Ethiopia	79.1	78.9	78.2	78.0	77.8	77.9	2.9	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1
Kazakhstan	63.7	66.9	66.6	65.9	65.7	65.6	8.8	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.6
Kyrgyzstan	57.6	57.3	57.1	56.1	56.4	56.0	9.9	8.3	7.2	6.9	6.0	6.3
Lao PDR	78.1	77.8	77.9	77.9	77.9	78.0	1.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
Lesotho	48.2	51.0	51.3	51.5	51.6	52.0	32.8	24.6	24.3	24.1	24.0	23.4
Malawi	72.9	73.0	72.6	72.5	72.3	72.4	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.7
Mali	64.5	66.1	65.6	65.7	65.8	65.7	7.9	7.3	7.6	7.3	7.1	7.2
Mongolia	55.5	57.3	55.0	56.1	56.1	56.1	6.8	4.2	7.2	6.4	6.3	6.0
Nepal	83.6	81.8	82.2	82.4	82.6	82.6	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Niger	77.6	74.8	72.1	72.0	71.9	71.7	2.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
North Macedonia	34.1	39.6	41.9	42.8	43.8	45.3	36.7	29.0	23.7	22.4	20.7	17.8
Paraguay	63.9	68.2	66.7	67.3	68.8	68.6	6.8	4.4	5.3	4.6	4.5	4.8
Republic of Moldova	46.0	39.3	41.0	40.6	42.1	40.7	7.9	5.1	4.2	4.1	3.0	5.5
Rwanda	84.4	83.2	82.9	82.9	82.8	82.8	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
South Sudan	64.6	63.7	63.5	63.5	63.5	63.5	12.8	12.7	12.5	12.4	12.2	12.2
Tajikistan	36.4	37.6	37.1	37.2	37.3	37.4	13.9	11.7	11.4	11.3	11.1	11.0
Turkmenistan	56.9	61.6	62.1	62.2	62.1	62.0	9.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9
Uganda	67.9	69.7	69.4	69.2	69.1	69.0	3.6	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8
Uzbekistan	56.8	61.1	61.5	61.2	61.3	61.2	8.9	4.9	5.2	5.8	5.7	5.9
Zambia	67.7	68.9	66.9	66.2	66.1	66.1	14.8	8.6	10.9	11.6	11.5	11.4
Zimbabwe	77.8	78.3	78.7	78.8	78.8	79.0	4.7	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0
Average, LLDCs	68.2	68.5	68.1	68.1	68.2	68.1	5.9	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.5
World	60.0	58.2	57.7	57.6	57.6	57.4	6.2	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.4

Source: ILOStat, United Nations SDG Indicators database, World Bank World Development Indicators

Table 0.6. Women in National Parliaments

	Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%)								
	2003	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	..	27.7	27.7	27.7	27.7	27.7	27.7	..	27.0
Armenia	3.1	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	9.9	18.1	24.2	23.5
Azerbaijan	10.5	16.0	15.6	15.6	16.9	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8
Bhutan	9.3	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	14.9	14.9
Bolivia	18.5	25.4	25.4	53.1	53.1	53.1	53.1	53.1	53.1
Botswana	17.0	7.9	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	10.8
Burkina Faso	11.7	15.8	18.9	13.3	9.5	11.0	11.0	13.4	13.4
Burundi	18.4	30.5	30.5	30.5	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4
Central African Republic	7.3	12.5	..	..	..	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6
Chad	5.8	14.9	14.9	14.9	14.9	12.8	12.8	14.9	15.4
Eswatini	3.1	13.6	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	7.3	9.6
Ethiopia	7.7	27.8	27.8	27.8	38.8	38.8	38.8	38.8	38.8
Kazakhstan	10.4	24.3	25.2	26.2	26.2	27.1	27.1	27.1	27.1
Kyrgyzstan	10.0	23.3	23.3	23.3	19.2	19.2	19.2	19.2	19.2
Lao PDR	22.9	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.5
Lesotho	11.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	25.0	25.0	22.1	23.3	23.3
Malawi	9.3	22.3	22.3	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	22.9
Mali	10.2	10.2	9.5	9.5	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	9.5
Mongolia	10.5	14.9	14.9	14.9	14.5	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.3
Nepal	..	33.2	29.9	29.5	29.6	29.6	32.7	32.7	32.7
Niger	1.2	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0
North Macedonia	18.3	32.5	34.2	33.3	33.3	31.7	37.5	38.3	40.0
Paraguay	2.5	12.5	15.0	15.0	15.0	13.8	13.8	15.0	16.3
Republic of Moldova	12.9	19.8	18.8	20.8	21.8	22.8	22.8	22.8	24.8
Rwanda	25.7	56.3	63.8	63.8	63.8	61.3	61.3	61.3	61.3
South Sudan	..	26.5	26.5	26.5	26.5	28.5	28.5	28.5	28.5
Tajikistan	12.7	19.1	15.9	17.0	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.1
Turkmenistan	26.0	16.8	26.4	25.8	25.8	25.8	25.8	25.0	25.0
Uganda	24.7	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	34.3	34.3	34.9	34.9
Uzbekistan	7.2	22.0	22.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	32.0
Zambia	12.0	11.5	10.8	12.7	12.7	18.0	18.0	18.0	16.8
Zimbabwe	10.0	15.0	31.5	31.5	31.5	32.6	33.2	31.9	31.9
Average, LLDCs	11.8	23.7	24.6	24.9	26.0	25.9	25.0	26.5	27.3
World	15.1	20.8	22.1	22.3	22.7	23.4	23.4	24.3	24.9

Source: United Nations SDG Indicators database

Table 0.7. Forest Area

	Forest area as a proportion of total land area (%)							
	2000	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Armenia	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.5
Azerbaijan	11.9	12.5	13.0	13.2	13.3	13.4	13.6	13.7
Bhutan	68.4	71.0	71.2	71.3	71.3	71.4	71.4	71.5
Bolivia	50.9	49.0	48.0	47.8	47.5	47.3	47.1	46.9
Botswana	31.1	29.0	28.0	27.8	27.5	27.3	27.1	26.9
Burkina Faso	26.4	24.5	23.6	23.5	23.3	23.1	22.9	22.7
Burundi	7.6	7.6	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
Central African Republic	36.8	36.3	36.0	36.0	35.9	35.9	35.8	35.8
Chad	5.0	4.4	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4
Eswatini	27.5	28.2	28.6	28.6	28.7	28.8	28.9	28.9
Ethiopia	18.5	17.8	17.4	17.4	17.3	17.2	17.1	17.1
Kazakhstan	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
Kyrgyzstan	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9
Lao PDR	75.5	73.4	72.7	72.5	72.4	72.2	72.1	71.9
Lesotho	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Malawi	32.7	28.2	26.0	25.6	25.1	24.7	24.2	23.8
Mali	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
Mongolia	9.2	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1
Nepal	40.3	41.6	41.6	41.6	41.6	41.6	41.6	41.6
Niger	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
North Macedonia	38.0	38.1	39.4	39.7	39.7	39.7	39.7	39.7
Paraguay	57.9	49.3	44.0	43.6	42.6	41.9	41.2	40.5
Republic of Moldova	10.5	11.4	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8
Rwanda	11.6	10.7	10.9	11.0	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.2
South Sudan	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3
Tajikistan	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1
Turkmenistan	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8
Uganda	15.8	13.7	12.7	12.5	12.3	12.1	11.9	11.7
Uzbekistan	7.0	7.9	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.7
Zambia	63.3	62.8	61.5	61.3	61.0	60.8	60.5	60.3
Zimbabwe	47.5	46.3	45.7	45.6	45.5	45.3	45.2	45.1
Average, LLDCs	18.2	17.5	17.2	17.1	17.0	16.9	16.9	16.8
World	31.9	31.5	31.4	31.3	31.3	31.2	31.2	31.2

Source: United Nations SDG Indicators database

Annex 1: Indicators for Priority 1 – Fundamental Transit Policy Issues

Table 1.1. Logistics Performance Index and Country Policy and Institutional Assessment Index

	CPIA transparency, accountability, and corruption in the public sector rating (1=low to 6=high)					Logistics Performance Index: Overall (1=low to 5=high)				
	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Afghanistan	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.24	2.30	2.07	2.14	1.95
Armenia	3.0	3.5	..	..	..	2.52	2.56	2.67	2.21	2.61
Azerbaijan	2.5	..	..	..	..	2.64	2.48	2.45	..	..
Bhutan	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	2.38	2.52	2.29	2.32	2.17
Bolivia	3.5	3.5	3.5	..	..	2.51	2.61	2.48	2.25	2.36
Botswana	..	..	..	..	..	2.32	2.84	2.49	3.05	..
Burkina Faso	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	2.23	2.32	2.64	2.73	2.62
Burundi	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.0	1.5	..	1.61	2.57	2.51	2.06
Central African Republic	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	..	..	2.36	..	2.15
Chad	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.49	2.03	2.53	2.16	2.42
Eswatini	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia	2.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.41	2.24	2.59	2.38	..
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	2.83	2.69	2.70	2.75	2.81
Kyrgyzstan	2.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.62	2.35	2.21	2.16	2.55
Lao PDR	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.46	2.50	2.39	2.07	2.70
Lesotho	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	..	2.24	2.37	2.03	2.28
Malawi	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	..	2.81	2.81	..	2.59
Mali	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.27	..	2.50	2.50	2.59
Mongolia	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.0	2.25	2.25	2.36	2.51	2.37
Nepal	2.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.20	2.04	2.59	2.38	2.51
Niger	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.54	2.69	2.39	2.56	2.07
North Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	2.77	2.56	2.50	2.51	2.70
Paraguay	..	..	..	..	..	2.75	2.48	2.78	2.56	2.78
Republic of Moldova	3.0	3.5	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.57	2.33	2.65	2.61	2.46
Rwanda	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	2.04	2.27	2.76	2.99	2.97
South Sudan	..	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.5	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.35	2.28	2.53	2.06	2.34
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	2.49	..	2.30	2.21	2.41
Uganda	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.82	..	..	3.04	2.58
Uzbekistan	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.79	2.46	2.39	2.40	2.58
Zambia	2.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.28	..	2.46	2.43	2.53
Zimbabwe	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.0	2.5	..	2.55	2.34	2.08	2.12
Simple average, LLDCs	2.72	2.84	2.79	2.72	2.70	2.47	2.40	2.49	2.43	2.45
Simple average, Transit countries	2.70	2.75	2.76	2.72	2.72	2.65	2.73	2.69	2.77	2.72
World	2.85	2.91	2.91	2.86	2.84	2.87	2.87	2.89	2.88	2.87

Source: World Bank World Development Indicators

Table 1.2. Status of Ratification of Key International Conventions on Trade and Transport Facilitation

Convention	Number of ratifications					
	LLDCs		Transit Countries		Total	
	2017*	2020**	2017	2020	2017	2020
World Trade Organization Agreement (1994)	26	26	30	30	164	164
World Trade Organization Trade Facilitation Agreement (2013)	19	26	20	29	121	152
Revised Kyoto Convention (2006)	18	20	23	24	110	121
United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (1982)	20	20	29	29	168	168
International Convention on the Harmonization of Frontier Controls of Goods (1982)	12	12	3	3	58	58
Customs Convention on the International Transport of Goods under Cover of the TIR Carnets (1975)	11	11	7	8	71	76
Customs Convention on Containers (1972)	7	7	2	2	40	40
Convention on Road Signs and Signals (1968)	10	11	9	10	65	68
Vienna convention on Road Traffic (1968)	13	13	11	14	75	84
Convention on the Contract for the International Carriage of Goods by Road (1956)	10	10	1	2	55	56
Customs convention on the Temporary Importation of Commercial Road Vehicles (1956)	6	6	2	2	42	42
Geneva Convention on Road Traffic (1949)	13	13	18	18	96	101

Source: United Nations Office of Legal Affairs, World Customs Organization, World Trade Organization

* As of 7 August 2017

**As of 30 July 2020

Table 1.3. Container Port Throughput for Transit Developing Countries

	Container Port Traffic (Twenty-foot Equivalent Units, thousands)							
	2003	2010	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
WORLD	296,996	561,075	657,814	688,744	698,027	711,547	758,559	792,659
China	61,898	142,970	175,936	186,679	195,277	199,552	216,684	225,829
India	3,917	8,923	10,626	11,323	11,882	12,086	15,426	16,383
Vietnam	1,905	5,968	8,967	10,189	11,479	11,853	15,326	16,374
Thailand	4,233	7,553	8,891	9,420	9,522	9,940	10,732	11,185
Turkey	2,377	6,604	9,429	9,341	8,832	8,581	9,301	9,943
Russian Federation	960	3,622	5,496	5,161	3,853	3,907	4,515	6,335
Pakistan	788	2,149	2,262	2,535	2,756	2,756	3,275	3,275
Bangladesh	625	1,350	1,489	1,643	2,045	2,377	2,587	2,827
Iran, Islamic Rep.	1,090	3,046	2,129	2,270	2,165	2,555	3,093	2,379
Myanmar	..	335	567	717	827	1,026	1,120	1,288
Cambodia	..	224	230	342	392	400	645	742
Total, Asia	77,793	182,744	226,021	239,620	249,030	255,032	282,703	296,560
% of World	26.2	32.6	34.4	34.8	35.7	35.8	37.3	37.4
South Africa	2,379	3,959	4,695	4,568	4,662	4,454	4,564	4,892
Algeria	..	1,114	1,142	1,248	1,243	1,256	1,451	1,466
Kenya	..	696	894	1,012	1,076	1,076	1,190	1,300
Nigeria	588	1,232	1,580	1,700	1,400	1,437	1,210	1,210
Togo	..	340	312	381	906	822	1,194	1,194
Tanzania	..	696	894	1,012	1,076	1,012	1,091	1,190
Ghana	..	643	900	890	900	900	1,009	1,009
Cote d'Ivoire	613	530	634	600	625	705	908	907
Djibouti	..	600	660	736	910	987	928	847
Angola	..	668	1,008	1,155	833	621	796	778
Senegal	..	349	384	384	530	540	571	571
Mozambique	..	291	387	450	450	450	400	454
Cameroon	..	290	340	340	380	340	390	406
Namibia	..	256	305	255	255	255	351	360
Benin	..	317	348	348	348	348	333	333
Guinea	..	120	135	135	135	135	172	172
Congo, Dem. Rep.	..	55	45	73	45	45	55	49
Eritrea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, Africa	3,580	12,156	14,662	15,288	15,775	15,383	16,613	17,138
% of World	1.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2
Brazil	4,230	7,465	9,970	10,321	10,300	9,926	9,649	10,312
Chile	1,250	3,040	3,708	3,786	3,739	3,920	4,571	4,663
Peru	627	1,209	2,038	2,210	2,147	2,320	2,538	2,668
Argentina	1,025	1,992	2,129	1,703	1,700	1,655	1,766	1,801
Uruguay	..	675	827	776	811	888	939	798
Total, Latin America	7,133	14,381	18,672	18,796	18,697	18,708	19,464	20,242
% of World	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6

Source: World Bank World Development Indicators

Annex 2: Indicators for Priority 2 – Infrastructure Development and Maintenance

Table 2.1. Passenger and freight volumes by mode of transport

	Freight volume (millions of tonne kilometres)				Passenger Volume (millions of passenger kilometres)		
	Air	Inland waterway transport	Rail	Road	Air	Rail	Road
		2018				2018	
Afghanistan	29.6	2.9	0	8,309	2,091.4	2.1	29,839
Armenia	..	0.0	386	1,863	..	44.7	14,617
Azerbaijan	44.1	0.0	11,605	11,500	4,033.4	1,060.0	63,818
Bhutan	0.7	0.0	0	1,305	408.4	5,749.3	696
Bolivia	13.7	677.6	2,763	11,046	3,130.6	0.3	24,549
Botswana	0.1	0.0	36	2,378	106.0	26.0	15,167
Burkina Faso	0.1	0.0	368	4,666	121.9	6.4	15,057
Burundi	..	0.0	0	622	..	18.3	3,570
Central African Republic	..	5.5	0	1,138	..	4.6	1,637
Chad	..	620.4	0	5,941	..	16.2	7,317
Eswatini	..	0.0	96	1	..	0.0	8,095
Ethiopia	2,089.3	15.1	789	27,235	42,558.9	398.0	33,970
Kazakhstan	50.2	2,904.1	275,830	189,799	16,329.2	618.3	63,960
Kyrgyzstan	0.0	0.0	164	5,026	1,431.5	55.2	13,554
Lao PDR	1.5	7,135.1	0	21,362	876.4	15,487.4	8,560
Lesotho	..	0.0	0	21	..	0.0	3,295
Malawi	0.0	0.0	0	163	2.4	0.0	11,234
Mali	..	592.3	341	2,138	..	13.2	11,144
Mongolia	7.8	0.0	22,667	15,191	1,404.6	17,926.9	7,429
Nepal	4.7	0.0	0	6,848	2,269.4	3,635.4	17,312
Niger	..	11.0	0	1,342	..	10.1	6,272
North Macedonia	..	0.0	305	10,639	..	64.0	11,698
Paraguay	2.0	924.5	0	28,442	814.9	0.0	27,104
Republic of Moldova	0.6	0.3	1,013	5,290	1,748.4	94.5	3,375
Rwanda	0.0	0.0	0	1,940	1,764.7	41.9	10,227
South Sudan	..	0.0	27	971	..	1.4	6,286
Tajikistan	2.3	0.0	79	2,958	1,338.3	0.5	14,308
Turkmenistan	16.9	0.0	13,460	6,316	3,254.5	1.1	32,099
Uganda	0.0	1,215.4	1,316	6,738	4.1	62.1	24,681
Uzbekistan	89.4	10.0	23,500	35,068	8,408.1	713.2	87,846
Zambia	75.1	13.3	1,053	5,235	2.4	0.0	17,857
Zimbabwe	0.7	523.5	5,275	3,369	171.5	0.0	8,353
Total, LLDCs	2,429	14,651	361,073	424,860	92,271	46,051	604,922
World	230,967	4,303,975	17,275,052	36,985,779	8,257,635	9,876,627	57,305,098

Source: United Nations SDG Indicators database

Table 2.2. Rail lines

	Rail lines, total route (km)						
	2003	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Armenia	711	..	..	..	..	686	..
Azerbaijan	2,122	2,068	2,066	2,068	2,074	2,132	2,133
Bhutan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bolivia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Botswana	..	..	..	886	886	..	..
Burkina Faso	622	518	518	518	518	518	518
Burundi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central African Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eswatini	300	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia	..	..	..	..	754	754	..
Kazakhstan	13,770	14,767	14,767	14,767	15,529	16,040	16,061
Kyrgyzstan	417	417	424	424	424	424	..
Lao PDR	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lesotho	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malawi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mongolia	1,810	1,810	1,823	1,810	1,810	1,810	..
Nepal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
North Macedonia	699	699	699	683	683	683	683
Paraguay	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Republic of Moldova	1,111	1,157	1,156	1,151	1,151	1,151	..
Rwanda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	617	587	597	597	620	620	..
Turkmenistan	2,523	3,115	3,115	3,115	3,115	7,680	..
Uganda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	4,126	4,186	4,202	4,238	4,304	4,642	..
Zambia	..	..	..	..	..	1,248	1,248
Zimbabwe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, LLDCs	28,828	29,324	29,367	30,257	31,868	38,388	..
Total, Transit Countries	197,419	189,252	196,414	199,845	214,922	216,093	..

Source: World Bank World Development Indicators

Table 2.3. Air Transport

	Air transport, registered carrier departures worldwide							
	2003	2008	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Afghanistan	..	..	21696	25,920	23,532	22,770	24,207	24,433
Armenia	3842	6,681	852	0	..	..	..	..
Azerbaijan	9195	12,008	15,886	21,910	23,781	24,009	20,699	19,960
Bhutan	1890	2,772	5,820	8,772	4,640	6,065	4,215	5,187
Bolivia	28,901	21,088	33,467	51,017	42,682	45,722	54,102	56,592
Botswana	7,214	6,105	9,396	8,304	7,741	7,933	7,002	6,774
Burkina Faso	1,285	1,413	3,780	3,672	3,875	3,861	3,863	4,270
Burundi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central African Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chad	..	..	72	72	..	..	..	..
Eswatini	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia	27,204	39,804	68,131	71,166	83,940	94,330	99,263	110,971
Kazakhstan	19560	19,229	66,108	71,220	72,486	73,188	83,048	83,287
Kyrgyzstan	4810	3,567	12,189	17,388	20,962	23,120	27,055	16,344
Lao PDR	7,068	10,007	16,944	12,732	9,772	9,986	9,731	10,173
Lesotho	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malawi	4940	4,416	1,644	1644	1687	1818	2327	2327
Mali	..	..	360	0	..	..	..	..
Mongolia	7358	5,592	4,212	5,706	5,219	6,009	5,277	7,777
Nepal	4912	6,952	30,612	19,560	19,395	24,063	58,880	71,908
Niger	..	..	1,044	407	469	471	471	..
North Macedonia	2263	2813	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paraguay	8,557	10,522	6,408	5,496	4,116	3,864	3,454	4,215
Republic of Moldova	4333	4933	7500	8400	8739	9625	14116	13590
Rwanda	..	..	11532	12,096	3,205	4,314	18,134	18,439
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	7210	8,191	6,263	7,985	6,884	6,472	4,135	4,021
Turkmenistan	24460	15,665	12,871	6,068	8,548	12,890	16,843	18,184
Uganda	263	349	8616	6,864	2,332	3,828	1,953	4,832
Uzbekistan	22325	22,406	23,962	23,149	22,579	21,486	21,730	21,514
Zambia	5,214	4,361	7,997	8,050	11,130	8,094	9,020	734
Zimbabwe	3,950	5,917	27,684	3,730	4,145	4,231	3,444	3,444
Total, LLDCs	206,754	214,791	405,046	401,328	391,859	418,149	492,969	508,977
World	21,282,617	25,498,093	31,464,399	32,339,782	33,362,839	34,687,965	35,703,836	36,999,575

Source: World Bank World Development Indicators

Table 2.4. Total official international support to infrastructure

	Total official flows (official development assistance plus other official flows) for infrastructure (millions of constant 2018 US\$)							
	2003	2008	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Afghanistan	127.0	1,006.8	895.0	559.2	553.5	463.5	529.2	469.8
Armenia	66.1	110.9	162.9	196.2	379.3	306.8	303.4	242.1
Azerbaijan	30.3	112.4	370.7	485.7	338.5	756.4	1,208.9	794.3
Bhutan	15.5	9.8	40.5	66.9	53.4	31.8	40.7	45.4
Bolivia	72.5	40.8	102.9	234.8	177.0	123.2	284.7	290.0
Botswana	8.5	1.4	12.3	16.9	0.0	32.9	8.9	31.0
Burkina Faso	64.3	80.1	159.2	240.3	189.2	110.9	204.4	244.4
Burundi	4.7	51.2	87.1	99.0	44.7	41.7	67.0	33.2
Central African Republic	3.4	5.8	15.1	13.5	11.1	15.0	8.4	61.7
Chad	63.5	56.0	31.4	22.7	63.6	62.2	12.1	27.3
Eswatini	5.3	0.1	14.4	13.1	13.2	31.6	16.9	29.3
Ethiopia	206.1	442.2	512.6	432.7	427.1	495.5	612.5	1,075.2
Kazakhstan	150.2	302.8	905.9	1,208.4	619.4	1,465.6	409.1	299.5
Kyrgyzstan	20.2	24.6	121.8	137.0	153.0	110.1	127.8	122.2
Lao PDR	92.4	61.6	71.7	68.9	153.5	100.0	155.4	154.4
Lesotho	29.8	19.3	16.7	5.3	9.4	2.0	4.5	10.4
Malawi	59.4	37.2	88.8	77.8	114.4	119.6	251.9	263.4
Mali	79.1	110.2	101.9	106.9	130.7	94.0	170.0	147.2
Mongolia	84.1	56.5	266.5	200.7	189.8	248.1	415.3	281.7
Nepal	134.2	121.9	228.0	207.3	301.0	182.7	338.5	334.5
Niger	29.9	57.3	91.5	74.3	52.4	88.1	134.1	163.1
North Macedonia	57.2	41.9	176.9	318.0	218.3	128.7	46.9	60.3
Paraguay	9.8	24.0	68.0	146.0	137.9	183.5	217.3	295.4
Republic of Moldova	29.8	22.0	128.9	155.5	103.5	105.1	80.5	134.6
Rwanda	30.1	90.5	153.3	133.4	148.1	225.6	371.4	436.9
South Sudan	..	..	47.1	30.5	63.4	33.7	51.3	31.7
Tajikistan	17.3	14.7	151.9	146.7	205.7	193.7	156.4	220.6
Turkmenistan	1.9	1.7	36.9	22.6	13.2	31.3	11.3	4.5
Uganda	73.0	316.2	361.4	303.6	325.9	199.3	235.9	408.1
Uzbekistan	25.7	63.7	209.7	296.2	564.5	407.8	600.6	877.3
Zambia	96.7	95.8	148.6	187.0	250.9	304.6	127.2	134.3
Zimbabwe	3.2	0.5	24.5	27.8	6.6	12.1	13.4	34.3
Total, LLDCs	1,691	3,380	5,804	6,235	6,012	6,707	7,216	7,758
Developing Regions	13,128	25,284	47,046	53,021	60,950	59,774	61,756	61,414

Source: United Nations SDG indicators database

Table 2.5. Energy indicators

	Access to electricity (% of population)								Power outages in firms in a typical month	
	2003	2008	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	Latest data	Year
Afghanistan	..	42.4	68.9	89.5	71.5	97.7	97.7	98.7	11.5	2014
Armenia	99.2	99.4	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.3	2013
Azerbaijan	99.0	99.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.6	2013
Bhutan	41.1	67.4	87.3	91.4	95.5	99.6	97.7	100.0	0.4	2015
Bolivia	72.3	84.7	89.5	90.0	91.5	91.8	91.8	95.6	0.6	2017
Botswana	33.4	43.1	53.7	55.9	58.1	60.4	62.6	64.9	4.1	2010
Burkina Faso	11.4	12.5	15.6	19.2	16.3	16.9	17.5	14.4	9.8	2009
Burundi	4.0	4.8	6.9	7.0	8.6	9.6	9.3	11.0	16.6	2014
Central African Republic	7.2	9.7	18.6	21.2	24.1	27.1	29.8	32.4	29	2011
Chad	4.0	5.8	8.0	8.6	7.7	10.4	10.9	11.8	4.5	2018
Eswatini	28.7	42.8	58.7	65.0	65.8	69.6	73.5	76.5	3.7	2016
Ethiopia	27.3	31.5	36.0	27.2	29.0	42.9	44.3	45.0	8.2	2015
Kazakhstan	99.3	99.4	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.5	2019
Kyrgyzstan	99.7	99.4	99.5	99.8	99.8	99.9	100.0	100.0	0.9	2019
Lao PDR	48.0	66.0	79.5	83.0	89.7	90.8	93.6	97.9	0.2	2018
Lesotho	5.6	15.9	26.6	27.8	31.8	35.3	33.7	47.0	2.2	2016
Malawi	6.2	7.9	9.0	11.9	10.8	11.0	12.7	18.0	6.7	2014
Mali	15.0	24.1	33.7	35.7	37.6	41.2	43.1	50.9	4.2	2016
Mongolia	76.3	79.1	81.2	85.9	88.0	91.1	93.8	98.1	0.5	2019
Nepal	39.0	57.6	78.2	84.9	85.2	90.7	92.4	93.9	8.7	2013
Niger	9.5	11.7	15.1	15.7	16.6	17.5	18.2	17.6	22	2017
North Macedonia	..	99.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1.1	2019
Paraguay	92.6	96.7	99.0	99.0	99.3	98.4	99.3	100.0	1.7	2017
Republic of Moldova	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.6	2019
Rwanda	7.9	6.0	15.2	19.8	22.8	29.4	34.1	34.7	2.4	2019
South Sudan	..	..	11.8	15.0	18.4	21.9	25.1	28.2	1.5	2014
Tajikistan	100.0	98.5	98.7	98.8	98.0	99.2	99.3	99.3	1.3	2019
Turkmenistan	99.7	99.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	..
Uganda	10.5	14.9	13.9	20.4	18.5	26.7	31.8	42.7	6.3	2013
Uzbekistan	99.8	99.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1.9	2019
Zambia	18.5	24.4	28.0	27.9	31.1	35.3	40.3	39.8	13.3	2019
Zimbabwe	35.0	36.4	38.3	32.3	33.7	39.9	40.5	41.0	4.5	2016
Average, LLDCs	38.8	43.5	48.8	49.5	49.1	55.5	56.3	58.7	..	..
World	79.8	82.2	85.1	85.6	86.7	88.0	88.8	89.6	5.7	2019

Source: World Bank World Development Indicators and United Nations SDG indicators database

Table 2.6. Clean cooking

	Proportion of population with primary reliance on clean fuels and technology (%)							
	2003	2008	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Afghanistan	13.0	18.0	25.0	27.0	29.0	31.0	34.0	37.0
Armenia	88.0	>95	>95	>95	>95	>95	>95	>95
Azerbaijan	80.0	91.0	>95	>95	>95	>95	>95	>95
Bhutan	39.0	58.0	71.0	73.0	74.0	75.0	77.0	77.0
Bolivia	65.0	73.0	81.0	81.0	82.0	83.0	83.0	84.0
Botswana	50.0	55.0	56.0	55.0	55.0	54.0	54.0	53.0
Burkina Faso	<5	5.0	7.0	8.0	8.0	9.0	9.0	10.0
Burundi	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5
Central African Republic	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5
Chad	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5
Eswatini	28.0	36.0	44.0	46.0	48.0	50.0	52.0	54.0
Ethiopia	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	5.0
Kazakhstan	87.0	92.0	95.0	>95	>95	>95	>95	>95
Kyrgyzstan	58.0	68.0	75.0	76.0	76.0	76.0	76.0	77.0
Lao PDR	<5	<5	<5	5.0	5.0	6.0	7.0	7.0
Lesotho	21.0	29.0	35.0	35.0	36.0	37.0	38.0	39.0
Malawi	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5
Mali	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5
Mongolia	24.0	31.0	40.0	42.0	44.0	46.0	48.0	50.0
Nepal	10.0	18.0	25.0	26.0	27.0	28.0	29.0	29.0
Niger	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5
North Macedonia	61.0	65.0	65.0	66.0	66.0	65.0	65.0	65.0
Paraguay	48.0	54.0	63.0	64.0	65.0	66.0	67.0	68.0
Republic of Moldova	75.0	88.0	94.0	94.0	95.0	>95	>95	>95
Rwanda	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5
South Sudan	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5
Tajikistan	50.0	65.0	74.0	76.0	77.0	78.0	80.0	81.0
Turkmenistan	>95	>95	>95	>95	>95	>95	>95	>95
Uganda	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5
Uzbekistan	84.0	86.0	86.0	86.0	86.0	85.0	85.0	85.0
Zambia	15.0	16.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	14.0	14.0	13.0
Zimbabwe	33.0	31.0	30.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0
Average, LLDCs	24.0	25.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	27.0	27.0	27.0
World	51.0	55.0	59.0	59.0	60.0	61.0	62.0	63.0

Source: United Nations SDG indicators database

Table 2.7. Energy Intensity

	Energy intensity level of primary energy (megajoules per constant 2011 purchasing power parity GDP)						
	2003	2008	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Afghanistan	1.4	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.9
Armenia	6.5	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.2
Azerbaijan	10.4	4.4	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8
Bhutan	17.8	13.3	11.3	11.2	10.5	10.0	9.7
Bolivia	5.1	4.7	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.9
Botswana	3.9	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.3
Burkina Faso	4.9	6.7	6.1	5.9	6.0	5.7	5.7
Burundi	11.6	9.7	8.6	8.2	8.5	8.7	8.7
Central African Republic	6.9	5.9	7.6	7.6	7.3	7.0	6.7
Chad	5.9	4.0	2.9	2.9	2.7	3.1	3.3
Eswatini	5.9	5.6	5.3	4.7	4.7	4.1	4.1
Ethiopia	25.8	17.2	12.3	11.6	10.8	10.2	9.7
Kazakhstan	9.0	9.7	8.7	7.9	7.9	8.2	8.2
Kyrgyzstan	9.4	8.9	9.2	9.2	8.7	8.0	7.7
Lao PDR	4.1	4.0	3.4	3.4	4.4	5.1	5.4
Lesotho	12.4	11.2	9.0	8.5	8.0	7.6	8.0
Malawi	6.8	5.6	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1
Mali	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6
Mongolia	8.2	7.5	7.0	6.7	5.7	6.1	5.9
Nepal	9.2	8.2	7.8	7.7	7.4	8.0	7.8
Niger	6.9	6.6	7.5	7.1	6.9	6.5	6.6
North Macedonia	6.6	5.6	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.2
Paraguay	3.8	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.6	3.7
Republic of Moldova	11.3	8.4	7.3	7.5	7.7	7.5	7.3
Rwanda	6.7	6.4	5.5	5.2	4.8	4.6	4.4
South Sudan	..	..	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.5
Tajikistan	9.1	7.1	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.2
Turkmenistan	28.4	21.7	15.5	14.3	13.9	13.0	12.3
Uganda	12.4	10.5	9.9	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.5
Uzbekistan	30.7	19.9	11.7	11.1	9.2	7.6	7.2
Zambia	11.3	9.0	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.7	8.1
Zimbabwe	14.6	21.0	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.4	13.0
Average, LLDCs	11.5	9.4	7.7	7.4	7.2	7.1	7.0
World	6.4	5.9	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.0

Source: United Nations SDG indicators database

Table 2.8. Renewable Energy

	Renewable energy consumption (% of total final energy consumption)						
	2003	2008	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Afghanistan	42.3	21.3	17.1	20.4	20.0	24.3	24.7
Armenia	9.8	6.4	6.8	7.7	11.6	13.3	12.5
Azerbaijan	2.9	3.1	2.5	2.1	2.3	1.9	1.9
Bhutan	91.9	91.8	86.5	86.6	86.5	84.7	83.4
Bolivia	26.6	21.1	17.6	16.7	17.6	15.7	13.4
Botswana	34.2	27.0	28.8	28.3	28.4	28.3	28.6
Burkina Faso	79.1	82.9	75.4	75.2	72.7	72.3	70.0
Burundi	95.8	95.2	91.1	91.4	91.2	90.0	88.2
Central African Republic	85.5	80.6	77.1	76.8	76.4	76.1	75.8
Chad	83.9	81.9	85.4	85.5	85.4	85.3	85.4
Eswatini	63.9	65.5	65.6	68.4	66.4	60.0	60.6
Ethiopia	94.2	94.0	92.4	91.2	91.5	90.4	89.8
Kazakhstan	2.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.6
Kyrgyzstan	30.5	22.0	24.8	26.6	23.3	21.9	24.5
Lao PDR	78.8	69.3	58.6	58.3	53.9	49.6	45.9
Lesotho	55.9	55.0	44.7	42.8	44.1	42.2	38.7
Malawi	82.8	80.4	79.7	82.7	80.8	78.7	75.9
Mali	86.4	76.1	60.4	60.7	58.4	59.1	58.6
Mongolia	6.1	4.7	3.0	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.6
Nepal	89.4	90.5	86.1	84.1	85.0	79.2	76.6
Niger	87.0	86.1	78.7	78.1	78.9	79.7	79.5
North Macedonia	17.3	15.6	21.2	21.2	24.0	21.4	19.1
Paraguay	67.1	66.6	62.5	62.5	61.0	62.5	60.1
Republic of Moldova	5.9	4.9	23.8	24.3	24.7	25.3	26.1
Rwanda	87.3	90.6	88.5	88.2	86.7	86.0	86.7
South Sudan	0.0	0.0	29.7	30.4	26.2	27.8	27.9
Tajikistan	64.6	54.6	55.1	45.9	48.1	41.2	41.7
Turkmenistan	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Uganda	94.2	92.3	90.8	90.2	89.0	88.6	88.5
Uzbekistan	1.5	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.8	2.1	2.4
Zambia	89.4	92.4	89.0	88.6	88.0	88.2	84.5
Zimbabwe	77.8	82.1	79.4	81.0	81.6	82.8	83.3
Average, LLDCs	43.5	39.8	41.9	42.8	43.5	44.1	44.0
World	16.7	16.1	16.9	17.0	17.0	17.2	17.3

Source: United Nations SDG indicators database

Table 2.9. Access to internet

	Fixed-broadband subscriptions per 100 inhabitants							Percentage of Individuals using the Internet						
	2003	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2003	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Afghanistan	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.9	7.0	8.3	11.2	13.5	..
Armenia	0.0	8.4	9.4	9.8	10.2	10.7	11.8	4.6	41.9	54.6	59.1	64.3	64.7	..
Azerbaijan	..	18.2	20.0	19.7	18.5	18.3	19.0	73.0	75.0	77.0	78.2	79.0	79.8	
Bhutan	..	2.9	3.5	3.8	2.2	2.2	1.4	2.4	22.4	30.3	39.8	41.8	48.1	..
Bolivia	0.1	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.6	3.4	4.4	3.5	37.0	34.6	35.6	39.7	43.8	44.3
Botswana	..	1.0	1.6	1.7	2.7	1.5	1.8	3.3	30.0	36.7	37.3	39.4	47.0	..
Burkina Faso	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	9.1	9.4	14.0	14.0	16.0	..
Burundi	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.3	1.4	4.9	5.2	2.7	..
Central African Rep.	..			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.3	..
Chad	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.5	2.9	3.5	5.0	6.5	..
Eswatini	..	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	..	2.4	24.7	26.2	25.6	28.6	47.0	..
Ethiopia	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.1	..	0.1	4.6	7.7	13.9	15.4	18.6	..
Kazakhstan	0.0	11.5	12.4	13.1	13.2	14.2	13.4	2.0	63.3	66.0	70.8	74.6	76.4	78.9
Kyrgyzstan	0.0	2.4	2.9	3.5	4.0	4.2	5.6	3.9	23.0	28.3	30.2	37.0	38.0	..
Lao PDR	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	12.5	14.3	18.2	21.9	25.5	..
Lesotho	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.5	15.0	22.0	25.0	27.4	29.0	..
Malawi	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	5.1	5.8	5.3	11.5	13.8	..
Mali	..	0.0		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.3	3.5	7.0	10.3	11.1	13.0	..
Mongolia	..	4.8	6.7	6.9	7.4	9.2	9.7		17.7	19.9	22.5	22.3	23.7	47.2
Nepal	..	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.8	2.8	0.4	13.3	15.4	17.6	19.7	34.0	..
Niger	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	..	0.2	1.2	1.2	2.5	4.3	10.2	5.3
North Macedonia	..	16.3	17.0	17.4	18.3	19.0	20.5	19.1	65.2	68.1	70.4	72.2	74.5	79.2
Paraguay	0.0	2.4	2.8	3.2	3.6	4.2	4.6	2.1	36.9	43.0	49.7	53.4	61.1	65.0
Republic of Moldova	0.0	11.5	12.5	13.1	13.7	14.4	15.4	7.4	60.0	67.0	69.0	71.0	76.1	..
Rwanda	..	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	9.0	10.6	18.0	20.0	21.8	..
South Sudan	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		3.8	4.5	5.5	6.7	8.0	..
Tajikistan	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	0.1	16.0	17.5	19.0	20.5	22.0	..
Turkmenistan	..	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	0.4	9.6	12.2	15.0	18.0	21.3	..
Uganda	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	15.5	16.9	17.8	21.9	23.7	..
Uzbekistan	0.0	1.0	2.7	5.8	8.7	10.4	12.7	1.9	26.8	35.5	42.8	46.8	52.3	55.2
Zambia	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.0	15.4	19.0	21.0	25.5	27.9	14.3
Zimbabwe	0.1	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.8	15.5	16.4	22.7	23.1	27.1	..
Average, LLDCs	0.0	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.2	3.5	1.1	15.0	17.4	20.8	23.2	26.6	25.3
Developed countries	6.0	27.4	28.3	29.6	30.6	31.6	32.5	41.5	73.8	75.8	76.8	81.0	81.9	84.9
Developing countries	0.6	5.9	6.3	7.7	8.6	9.7	10.3	5.5	29.3	31.5	34.2	37.4	42.4	44.7
World	1.6	9.7	10.1	11.4	12.3	13.3	14.1	12.3	37.0	39.1	41.5	44.8	49.0	51.4

Source: International Telecommunication Union

Table 2.10. Mobile cellular subscriptions

	Mobile-cellular telephone subscriptions per 100 inhabitants						
	2003	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Afghanistan	0.8	52.1	55.2	57.3	61.1	65.9	59.1
Armenia	3.8	115.5	118.8	118.4	117.0	118.5	121.3
Azerbaijan	12.6	107.9	111.0	111.2	104.7	102.9	103.9
Bhutan	0.4	76.6	86.9	92.8	94.8	98.0	93.3
Bolivia	14.4	98.9	97.6	93.5	91.6	97.9	100.8
Botswana	25.7	157.4	163.3	163.9	152.3	147.0	150.0
Burkina Faso	1.9	65.8	71.0	79.8	82.6	93.5	97.9
Burundi	0.9	26.6	32.4	49.2	51.1	54.7	56.5
Central African Rep.	1.0	30.6	25.9	27.7	27.5	25.6	27.4
Chad	0.7	34.5	38.4	38.7	38.4	42.4	45.1
Eswatini	8.3	82.2	83.7	85.2	89.3	93.5	..
Ethiopia	0.1	26.9	31.1	42.0	49.4	37.2	..
Kazakhstan	8.8	178.3	165.3	149.7	143.2	147.6	142.3
Kyrgyzstan	2.8	117.6	129.4	127.2	125.3	136.8	138.6
Lao PDR	2.0	70.5	69.6	55.3	57.8	53.4	51.9
Lesotho	6.2	88.3	104.7	103.9	110.0	113.8	..
Malawi	1.1	33.4	34.6	39.2	41.7	44.0	39.0
Mali	2.1	120.1	138.8	130.2	112.5	119.0	115.1
Republic of Moldova	11.4	90.7	91.8	91.2	93.2	90.2	88.0
Mongolia	12.9	99.9	103.0	102.3	110.2	124.8	133.2
Nepal	0.3	79.4	85.6	101.9	117.8	130.6	139.4
Niger	0.7	37.9	42.8	44.8	35.9	40.6	..
North Macedonia	37.8	107.8	107.1	100.2	98.5	96.4	94.5
Paraguay	31.4	108.3	110.7	110.8	110.5	108.8	107.0
Rwanda	1.5	61.9	69.9	77.0	76.5	73.6	78.9
South Sudan		27.6	27.2	27.1	24.9	25.6	33.5
Tajikistan	0.7	93.5	96.9	100.4	108.5	111.5	..
Turkmenistan	0.2	114.1	131.8	140.9	151.4	162.9	..
Uganda	3.0	50.6	55.2	52.9	57.6	60.6	57.3
Uzbekistan	1.2	71.8	71.1	70.4	74.0	75.9	71.5
Zambia	2.1	69.6	65.7	72.8	73.4	79.7	89.2
Zimbabwe	3.0	102.1	86.8	92.3	91.8	99.0	89.4
Average, LLDCs	3.1	64.2	66.9	70.4	72.6	73.4	78.2
Developed countries	59.5	118.2	122.0	125.2	126.8	127.0	126.8
Developing countries	13.5	87.8	91.4	91.7	95.5	99.0	99.4
World	22.2	93.1	96.7	97.4	100.7	103.6	104.0

Source: International Telecommunication Union

Annex 3: Indicators for Priority 3 – International Trade and Trade Facilitation

Table 3.1. Merchandise exports

	Total Merchandise Exports (US\$ millions)							
	2003	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Afghanistan	144	515	570	571	596	780	885	1,050
Armenia	686	1,480	1,519	1,485	1,792	2,245	2,412	2,640
Azerbaijan	2,592	31,781	28,260	16,592	13,108	15,481	20,291	20,000
Bhutan	133	544	583	549	525	573	606	590
Bolivia	1,597	11,657	12,300	8,726	7,082	7,846	8,965	8,757
Botswana	2,810	7,911	8,510	6,316	7,366	5,904	6,587	5,024
Burkina Faso	321	2,356	2,453	2,176	2,509	2,875	3,253	3,414
Burundi	38	94	132	121	125	172	180	182
Central African Republic	128	116	99	86	115	147	164	180
Chad	601	3,800	4,194	2,426	2,090	2,381	3,195	2,360
Eswatini	1,638	1,895	2,004	1,812	1,633	1,791	1,747	2,044
Ethiopia	496	3,112	3,275	2,914	2,789	3,022	2,704	2,774
Kazakhstan	12,927	84,699	79,460	45,956	36,685	48,304	60,956	57,309
Kyrgyzstan	582	2,058	1,897	1,441	1,573	1,764	1,837	1,966
Lao PDR	335	2,264	2,662	3,653	4,245	4,873	5,295	5,880
Lesotho	476	847	826	929	881	1,028	1,221	1,002
Malawi	525	1,208	1,370	1,080	1,022	884	870	859
Mali	928	2,339	2,776	2,717	2,826	2,896	3,496	3,367
Mongolia	616	4,273	5,775	4,669	4,916	6,201	7,012	7,620
Nepal	662	879	889	721	696	742	786	900
Niger	352	1,585	1,445	1,087	1,032	1,206	1,202	1,264
North Macedonia	1,367	4,299	4,969	4,536	4,790	5,668	6,911	7,189
Paraguay	2,585	9,456	9,636	8,357	8,494	8,680	9,045	7,652
Republic of Moldova	790	2,428	2,340	1,967	2,045	2,425	2,706	2,779
Rwanda	63	703	723	682	731	1,042	1,121	1,166
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	797	1,162	977	891	899	1,198	1,073	1,050
Turkmenistan	3,632	16,800	17,500	10,000	6,964	7,458	9,573	10,000
Uganda	532	2,408	2,262	2,267	2,482	2,901	3,087	3,455
Uzbekistan	3,189	12,000	11,500	9,443	8,974	10,392	11,224	16,000
Zambia	980	10,600	9,694	6,607	6,372	8,007	9,035	7,303
Zimbabwe	1,670	3,907	3,866	3,248	3,319	3,864	4,387	4,359
Total, LLDCs	44,190	229,174	224,463	154,024	138,675	162,748	191,827	190,133
Total, Transit Countries	952,055	4,030,401	4,179,347	3,822,901	3,625,738	4,023,678	4,426,575	4,370,057
World	7,590,156	18,950,642	19,007,212	16,555,698	16,043,204	17,737,656	19,468,135	18,888,799

Source: UNCTADstat database

Table 3.2. Merchandise imports

	Total Merchandise Imports (US\$ millions)							
	2003	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Afghanistan	2,101	8,554	7,729	7,723	6,534	7,580	7,407	7,310
Armenia	1,280	4,477	4,401	3,239	3,273	4,189	4,963	5,514
Azerbaijan	2,626	10,321	9,188	9,217	8,489	8,783	11,465	12,000
Bhutan	249	909	932	1,061	1,002	1,029	1,048	960
Bolivia	1,616	9,338	10,519	9,766	8,427	9,288	9,996	9,784
Botswana	2,448	8,352	8,078	7,238	6,143	5,321	6,287	6,573
Burkina Faso	925	4,356	3,576	3,080	3,345	3,904	4,386	4,672
Burundi	157	811	769	857	616	755	793	883
Central African Republic	118	213	406	346	404	440	504	460
Chad	790	3,000	4,400	3,700	2,465	1,934	2,160	2,230
Eswatini	1,519	1,693	1,690	1,412	1,476	1,608	1,696	1,768
Ethiopia	2,686	12,224	15,357	16,702	16,425	15,875	15,306	16,084
Kazakhstan	8,409	48,806	41,296	30,568	24,995	29,266	32,534	37,757
Kyrgyzstan	717	6,070	5,732	4,070	4,000	4,495	5,292	4,904
Lao PDR	462	3,081	4,271	5,675	5,372	5,667	6,164	5,990
Lesotho	1,121	2,175	2,207	1,997	1,861	2,107	2,229	2,136
Malawi	786	2,845	2,778	2,312	2,210	2,547	2,796	2,897
Mali	1,271	3,807	3,909	3,800	4,051	4,286	4,650	4,599
Mongolia	801	6,355	5,237	3,798	3,358	4,337	5,875	6,127
Nepal	1,754	6,571	7,590	6,652	8,935	10,345	12,712	12,140
Niger	622	2,018	2,190	1,976	1,715	1,952	2,281	2,485
North Macedonia	2,306	6,620	7,301	6,427	6,758	7,723	9,050	9,471
Paraguay	2,228	12,142	12,169	10,291	9,753	11,875	13,334	12,544
Republic of Moldova	1,399	5,493	5,317	3,987	4,020	4,831	5,760	5,842
Rwanda	259	2,302	2,470	2,382	2,254	2,239	2,445	2,703
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	881	4,151	4,297	3,436	3,031	2,775	3,151	3,200
Turkmenistan	2,512	10,000	10,000	7,000	4,994	4,571	2,351	3,000
Uganda	1,375	5,818	6,074	5,528	4,829	5,596	6,729	7,476
Uzbekistan	2,662	13,138	13,925	11,461	11,328	12,035	17,312	23,000
Zambia	1,574	10,177	9,707	7,935	7,288	7,983	9,462	7,221
Zimbabwe	1,710	4,300	4,200	4,000	3,700	3,800	4,100	3,500
Total, LLDCs	49,362	220,113	217,715	187,633	173,053	189,136	214,239	225,230
Total, transit Countries	897,357	4,029,152	4,025,374	3,481,650	3,259,725	3,782,325	4,272,031	4,121,240
World	7,779,961	18,965,727	19,055,365	16,722,276	16,197,911	17,974,364	19,810,821	19,237,397

Source: UNCTADstat database

Table 3.3. Participation in global trade

	Share of Merchandise Exports in Global Trade (%)							Share of Merchandise Imports in Global Trade (%)						
	2003-2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2003-2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Afghanistan	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.004	0.005	0.006	0.029	0.041	0.046	0.040	0.042	0.037	0.038
Armenia	0.008	0.008	0.009	0.011	0.013	0.012	0.014	0.021	0.023	0.019	0.020	0.023	0.025	0.029
Azerbaijan	0.133	0.149	0.100	0.082	0.087	0.104	0.106	0.046	0.048	0.055	0.052	0.049	0.058	0.062
Bhutan	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.005	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.005	0.005
Bolivia	0.039	0.065	0.053	0.044	0.044	0.046	0.046	0.032	0.055	0.058	0.052	0.052	0.050	0.051
Botswana	0.035	0.045	0.038	0.046	0.033	0.034	0.027	0.035	0.042	0.043	0.038	0.030	0.032	0.034
Burkina Faso	0.007	0.013	0.013	0.016	0.016	0.017	0.018	0.014	0.019	0.018	0.021	0.022	0.022	0.024
Burundi	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.003	0.004	0.005	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.005
Central African Republic	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.002
Chad	0.024	0.022	0.015	0.013	0.013	0.016	0.012	0.013	0.023	0.022	0.015	0.011	0.011	0.012
Eswatini	0.014	0.011	0.011	0.010	0.010	0.009	0.011	0.014	0.009	0.008	0.009	0.009	0.009	0.009
Ethiopia	0.011	0.017	0.018	0.017	0.017	0.014	0.015	0.048	0.081	0.100	0.101	0.088	0.077	0.084
Kazakhstan	0.351	0.418	0.278	0.229	0.272	0.313	0.303	0.199	0.217	0.183	0.154	0.163	0.164	0.196
Kyrgyzstan	0.010	0.010	0.009	0.010	0.010	0.009	0.010	0.020	0.030	0.024	0.025	0.025	0.027	0.025
Lao PDR	0.008	0.014	0.022	0.026	0.027	0.027	0.031	0.011	0.022	0.034	0.033	0.032	0.031	0.031
Lesotho	0.006	0.004	0.006	0.005	0.006	0.006	0.005	0.013	0.012	0.012	0.011	0.012	0.011	0.011
Malawi	0.006	0.007	0.007	0.006	0.005	0.004	0.005	0.012	0.015	0.014	0.014	0.014	0.014	0.015
Mali	0.012	0.015	0.016	0.018	0.016	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.021	0.023	0.025	0.024	0.023	0.024
Mongolia	0.016	0.030	0.028	0.031	0.035	0.036	0.040	0.020	0.027	0.023	0.021	0.024	0.030	0.032
Nepal	0.006	0.005	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.005	0.027	0.040	0.040	0.055	0.058	0.064	0.063
Niger	0.006	0.008	0.007	0.006	0.007	0.006	0.007	0.011	0.011	0.012	0.011	0.011	0.012	0.013
North Macedonia	0.022	0.026	0.027	0.030	0.032	0.035	0.038	0.035	0.038	0.038	0.042	0.043	0.046	0.049
Paraguay	0.037	0.051	0.050	0.053	0.049	0.046	0.041	0.049	0.064	0.062	0.060	0.066	0.067	0.065
Republic of Moldova	0.011	0.012	0.012	0.013	0.014	0.014	0.015	0.025	0.028	0.024	0.025	0.027	0.029	0.030
Rwanda	0.002	0.004	0.004	0.005	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.007	0.013	0.014	0.014	0.012	0.012	0.014
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	0.009	0.005	0.005	0.006	0.007	0.006	0.006	0.017	0.023	0.021	0.019	0.015	0.016	0.017
Turkmenistan	0.060	0.092	0.060	0.043	0.042	0.049	0.053	0.037	0.052	0.042	0.031	0.025	0.012	0.016
Uganda	0.010	0.012	0.014	0.015	0.016	0.016	0.018	0.026	0.032	0.033	0.030	0.031	0.034	0.039
Uzbekistan	0.060	0.061	0.057	0.056	0.059	0.058	0.085	0.051	0.073	0.069	0.070	0.067	0.087	0.120
Zambia	0.035	0.051	0.040	0.040	0.045	0.046	0.039	0.032	0.051	0.047	0.045	0.044	0.048	0.038
Zimbabwe	0.019	0.020	0.020	0.021	0.022	0.023	0.023	0.022	0.022	0.024	0.023	0.021	0.021	0.018
Total, LLDCs	0.96	1.18	0.93	0.86	0.92	0.99	1.01	0.89	1.14	1.12	1.07	1.05	1.08	1.17
Total, transit countries	17.63	21.99	23.09	22.60	22.68	22.74	23.14	16.51	21.12	20.82	20.12	21.04	21.56	21.42
Total, transit countries excl. China	8.73	9.67	9.36	9.52	9.92	9.96	9.91	8.89	10.84	10.78	10.32	10.78	10.78	10.63

Source: UNCTADstat database

Table 3.4. Trade as percentage of GDP

	Exports							Imports						
	2005	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2005	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Afghanistan	..	6.4	9.3	6.9	5.6	5.2	7.3	..	46.9	38.4	40.5	35.6	35.6	36.7
Armenia	27.2	27.7	27.9	28.8	31.9	36.1	35.8	41.5	47.7	46.0	41.6	42.6	48.9	51.9
Azerbaijan	61.5	48.4	43.3	37.7	46.4	48.7	56.1	51.4	26.3	26.2	34.8	43.6	42.0	39.0
Bhutan	31.1	37.1	33.7	34.3	29.0	28.0	28.7	66.3	61.2	57.1	58.5	55.9	48.2	46.1
Bolivia	33.5	40.4	42.5	30.1	22.1	22.6	22.5	30.0	36.1	39.2	36.1	31.8	31.3	30.9
Botswana	53.1	59.0	58.3	50.0	52.5	39.8	38.9	34.7	61.4	54.0	54.9	42.8	34.7	36.9
Burkina Faso	10.0	26.4	25.9	26.4	30.1	30.2	29.4	25.5	39.8	34.9	36.2	37.4	37.5	36.7
Burundi	8.6	9.0	7.5	6.3	6.8	7.5	..	28.9	37.3	34.2	29.6	25.4	27.8	..
Central African Republic	12.2	15.4	12.9	12.4	12.6	..	..	19.8	24.7	37.3	34.4	28.0	..	..
Chad	47.7	35.3	31.7	27.8	..	..	..	37.7	44.2	46.1	42.3	..	..	..
Eswatini	56.3	40.6	44.3	43.4	45.6	43.4	40.7	68.5	42.2	45.1	42.0	44.8	44.6	44.0
Ethiopia	15.9	13.1	11.7	9.5	8.4	8.8	9.5	40.2	30.5	33.5	31.4	28.4	25.3	25.7
Kazakhstan	52.8	38.3	38.8	27.5	30.3	33.7	40.2	44.6	26.7	25.4	23.9	26.3	25.5	27.6
Kyrgyzstan	38.5	52.0	43.9	36.3	35.4	34.0	32.5	56.7	90.5	86.4	72.6	69.8	67.1	69.5
Lao PDR	25.7	24.3	29.4	30.2	31.3	33.1	33.3	31.3	33.9	45.6	45.3	40.1	40.2	39.9
Lesotho	42.8	34.8	34.6	38.9	41.0	40.3	43.7	106.2	89.5	82.3	81.8	83.7	82.4	79.7
Malawi	16.6	26.4	27.5	24.1	22.2	16.5	15.8	35.8	55.9	50.5	39.6	45.9	44.3	42.5
Mali	22.0	24.9	22.5	24.1	23.4	22.3	23.0	29.4	39.9	38.0	39.6	40.3	36.8	37.5
Mongolia	39.3	33.1	46.4	40.1	43.3	55.7	59.5	53.5	66.7	58.8	45.0	50.1	58.6	70.9
Nepal	15.5	12.0	12.2	10.8	10.1	9.8	11.1	32.8	41.3	44.5	37.1	47.9	47.5	55.6
Niger	14.8	21.9	20.5	17.6	15.6	17.0	16.8	31.1	39.1	39.3	40.7	33.2	36.1	35.8
North Macedonia	33.2	43.1	47.1	48.3	50.3	54.8	59.1	50.9	61.6	65.0	64.9	66.3	69.4	72.8
Paraguay	58.5	49.6	44.9	43.2	46.3	47.9	46.1	46.1	44.6	42.3	41.3	39.1	42.5	44.3
Republic of Moldova	44.6	38.1	36.8	38.3	38.5	38.3	36.0	85.1	75.5	73.6	68.8	65.7	65.8	66.4
Rwanda	9.5	16.8	16.4	18.1	18.4	22.4	23.3	25.2	32.1	33.2	36.4	36.9	31.8	32.5
South Sudan	–	..	23.9	18.8	25.2	41.7	38.3	–	..	33.2	24.6	31.7	33.7	25.7
Tajikistan	21.3	10.1	8.1	9.2	12.9	14.5	14.8	59.9	62.9	45.5	42.3	42.1	38.7	42.8
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	13.2	19.2	17.6	18.7	17.7	16.8	17.3	21.1	28.8	27.9	29.1	24.7	24.9	27.9
Uzbekistan	37.6	26.3	23.5	19.2	16.7	28.0	38.5	28.4	24.3	21.9	18.6	17.9	26.2	46.0
Zambia	33.9	40.7	40.2	38.0	34.5	34.5	36.5	30.9	39.3	37.7	41.7	37.9	36.2	37.9
Zimbabwe	33.5	27.2	25.5	24.3	24.4	26.1	15.4	42.5	55.7	51.5	46.0	38.7	36.4	24.6
Average, LLDCs	37.9	34.7	33.5	26.9	26.3	28.6	31.1	40.0	35.4	34.3	33.2	33.5	33.7	35.4
World	27.0	30.3	30.1	28.3	27.3	28.4	29.3	26.6	29.4	29.4	27.7	26.7	27.6	28.6

Source: UNCTADstat database

Table 3.5. Time to clear export and imports through customs

	Days to clear direct exports through customs	Days to clear imports from customs*	Percent of firms identifying customs and trade regulations as a major constraint	Year of survey
	Latest Values	Latest Values	Latest Values	
Afghanistan	8.1	10.6	46.5	2014
Armenia	7.3	20	21.5	2013
Azerbaijan	2.9	4.7	7.3	2019
Bhutan	12.7	9.5	8.8	2015
Bolivia	9.7	40.1	27.2	2017
Botswana	6.2	3.7	15.8	2010
Burkina Faso	7.4	15.9	42.6	2009
Burundi	20.6	32.4	35.6	2014
Central African Republic	9.5	13.1	31.9	2011
Chad	..	23.8	27.4	2018
Eswatini	4.1	4.5	11.3	2016
Ethiopia	7.7	19.2	13.5	2015
Kazakhstan	9	13.7	4.9	2019
Kyrgyzstan	1.8	5.3	15.3	2019
Lao PDR	7.2	3.2	11.4	2018
Lesotho	4	2.2	27.9	2016
Malawi	11.4	18.8	26.8	2014
Mali	16.5	28.3	50.8	2016
Mongolia	4.6	3.5	7.8	2019
Nepal	8.5	5.2	17.7	2013
Niger	..	16.9	17.7	2017
North Macedonia	4.4	3.5	9	2019
Paraguay	8.6	21.1	15	2017
Republic of Moldova	2.3	2.2	13.8	2019
Rwanda	8	18.9	5.8	2019
South Sudan	..	14.4	39.6	2014
Tajikistan	2.1	4.2	2.5	2019
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..
Uganda	10	20.7	19.3	2013
Uzbekistan	3.7	10.1	3.6	2019
Zambia	10.8	15.6	26.1	2019
Zimbabwe	5.9	10	21.9	2016
Simple average, LLDCs	7.7	13.3	19.5	2010-2020
Simple average, transit countries	9.3	14.6	18.3	2010-2020
World	7.7	12.0	18.1	2010-2020

Source: World Bank Enterprise Surveys

Table 3.6. Structure of LLDCs exports

	Share of primary commodities, precious stones and non-monetary gold in merchandise exports (%)						Share of manufactured goods in merchandise exports (%)					
	2003-2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2003-2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Afghanistan	69.7	64.8	85.8	89.3	90.4	92.7	16.2	8.0	7.2	3.9	6.4	5.4
Armenia	66.5	79.0	81.7	80.0	80.2	72.7	32.4	20.7	18.0	19.8	19.7	26.9
Azerbaijan	95.0	97.4	95.5	96.5	96.9	97.0	4.7	1.9	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.7
Bhutan	45.2	34.3	36.2	31.6	39.4	36.8	53.8	65.7	62.6	68.4	60.6	63.2
Bolivia	91.0	95.8	94.2	93.8	94.5	94.6	8.5	4.0	5.6	6.0	5.2	5.0
Botswana	90.8	94.7	92.3	94.7	94.4	93.4	8.7	5.0	7.5	5.2	5.5	6.5
Burkina Faso	93.5	93.8	96.4	96.5	97.5	97.1	6.4	6.2	3.5	3.4	2.4	2.8
Burundi	89.1	89.4	90.1	90.4	92.1	93.0	10.4	10.4	9.1	9.4	7.6	6.9
Central African Republic	94.7	93.2	63.7	78.5	54.1	65.1	4.7	6.6	34.9	21.1	44.4	33.9
Chad	97.7	99.5	98.1	98.2	98.8	98.5	1.9	0.5	1.9	1.7	1.0	1.4
Eswatini	39.9	37.2	33.1	34.0	29.4	29.5	58.3	62.6	66.3	65.6	70.5	70.5
Ethiopia	89.1	89.6	88.4	77.3	85.6	83.8	9.4	9.1	10.1	19.0	14.4	16.2
Kazakhstan	87.3	89.1	85.7	82.4	84.8	87.7	12.7	10.9	14.3	17.6	15.2	12.3
Kyrgyzstan	62.3	75.3	70.7	68.2	76.5	72.8	31.7	24.1	20.8	27.0	23.4	25.0
Lao PDR	73.3	84.7	72.5	69.8	74.5	74.5	26.0	15.2	22.7	23.0	21.9	25.5
Lesotho	25.0	52.1	42.6	44.2	39.9	44.9	73.8	47.8	57.2	55.8	60.0	55.1
Malawi	87.3	79.7	85.9	90.4	92.7	91.5	12.4	16.5	11.7	9.5	7.1	8.4
Mali	91.2	93.9	91.1	93.0	88.6	92.6	8.4	6.0	8.8	6.9	11.2	7.3
Mongolia	88.9	97.6	97.4	96.5	97.8	98.2	11.0	2.4	2.6	3.4	1.9	1.8
Nepal	30.7	31.9	32.0	29.2	31.7	28.9	68.7	67.9	68.0	70.7	68.3	71.0
Niger	61.3	65.6	61.9	73.8	66.0	64.7	32.4	32.9	37.8	25.7	34.0	35.3
North Macedonia	26.6	20.0	18.0	17.5	17.6	16.2	70.9	79.9	82.0	82.5	82.3	83.7
Paraguay	91.4	91.0	90.3	91.1	89.6	87.0	8.4	8.9	9.6	8.9	10.3	12.8
Republic of Moldova	46.6	47.0	48.6	47.4	47.6	42.2	52.8	52.9	51.2	52.0	52.2	57.4
Rwanda	89.1	81.4	84.5	91.7	90.0	90.2	9.4	14.8	12.5	7.4	9.3	8.7
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	84.8	84.4	85.5	83.4	79.3	81.4	13.2	12.0	11.9	15.3	14.0	18.3
Turkmenistan	89.2	87.7	88.8	86.8	89.1	89.7	9.7	12.2	10.9	12.6	10.8	9.7
Uganda	75.9	69.5	69.7	74.8	83.5	84.7	22.8	28.4	27.2	22.3	16.1	15.0
Uzbekistan	64.7	67.2	68.2	69.7	72.1	69.9	29.5	32.6	29.6	28.3	27.8	29.5
Zambia	86.5	85.8	87.3	88.9	87.9	85.7	12.1	13.7	12.5	11.1	11.9	14.2
Zimbabwe	76.0	82.3	85.2	88.3	83.9	84.2	23.4	16.8	14.7	11.6	14.1	15.7
Average, LLDCs	83.3	86.2	83.2	81.8	82.7	83.4	15.8	13.4	16.1	17.5	16.9	16.4
World	29.5	32.3	27.8	26.4	28.0	28.3	67.1	65.0	69.4	70.5	69.3	68.6

Source: UNCTADstat database

Annex 4: Indicators for Priority 4 – Regional Integration and Cooperation

Table 4.1. Participation in Regional Trade Agreements (RTA)

	Cumulative Number of Physical RTAs in force	
	2014	2020
Afghanistan	2	2
Armenia	7	11
Azerbaijan	5	5
Bhutan	3	3
Bolivia	3	3
Botswana	3	5
Burkina Faso	2	2
Burundi	2	2
Central African Republic	1	1
Chad	1	1
Eswatini	4	6
Ethiopia	1	1
Kazakhstan	7	10
Kyrgyzstan	7	9
Lao PDR	8	9
Lesotho	3	6
Malawi	2	2
Mali	2	2
Mongolia	0	1
Nepal	3	3
Niger	2	2
North Macedonia	5	5
Paraguay	5	8
Republic of Moldova	7	2
Rwanda	2	2
South Sudan	0	0
Tajikistan	3	2
Turkmenistan	5	5
Uganda	2	2
Uzbekistan	4	4
Zambia	2	2
Zimbabwe	4	4
Average, LLDCs	3.34	3.81

Source: WTO, *Regional Trade Agreements Information System (RTA-IS)*
Accessed on 29 July 2020

Table 4.2. Intra-regional exports

	Intra-regional exports (%)						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	84.3	..
Armenia	67.8	59.0	55.6	62.6	74.5	75.9	72.5
Azerbaijan	58.9	61.8	71.8	73.0	77.6	72.6	77.8
Bhutan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bolivia	68.8	62.4	58.4	47.7	45.8	48.9	..
Botswana	15.6	26.0	29.5	26.5	13.6	14.4	14.2
Burkina Faso	17.7	22.0	16.0	13.4	13.1	13.4	..
Burundi	21.2	39.1	47.4	44.6	29.1	22.3	..
Central African Republic	7.3	2.4	21.4	24.6	15.7	..	..
Eswatini	74.7	81.3	87.2	89.3	94.2	92.9	92.2
Ethiopia	6.8	6.9	6.9	5.2	6.4	10.3	..
Kazakhstan	75.6	78.7	77.8	76.5	75.6	73.3	69.2
Kyrgyzstan	80.0	85.5	86.3	89.5	90.9	94.4	..
Lao PDR	83.9	88.1	89.8	88.0	91.1	92.8	91.1
Lesotho	..	..	28.3	..	51.9	..	..
Malawi	24.8	35.8	33.2	31.0	27.6	..	..
Mali	..	..	..	62.7	59.5	..	..
Mongolia	87.9	88.9	87.3	80.5	86.4	94.3	..
Nepal	70.6	68.9	66.2	56.2	58.3	..	..
Niger	34.0	31.3	22.9	19.7	..	..	..
North Macedonia	94.4	94.2	93.4	95.9	96.3	96.0	95.0
Paraguay	53.3	52.2	53.1	58.1	58.6	67.5	..
Republic of Moldova	92.8	91.0	92.1	90.6	92.9	91.7	91.9
Rwanda	94.0	71.9	43.8	39.9	20.2	22.8	34.8
Uganda	52.5	51.9	56.5	46.1	46.1	50.9	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	38.9	41.6	37.7
Zambia	30.5	22.4	24.7	22.0	18.6	20.0	21.6
Zimbabwe	81.4	71.7	77.1	79.7	76.4	64.6	61.8

Source: World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS) Database

Note: The regions include East Asia and Pacific, Europe and Central Asia, South Asia, Latin America and Caribbean, Sub-Saharan Africa

Annex 5: Indicators for Priority 5 – Structural Economic Transformation

Table 5.1. GDP Sector Contributions (Value Added Approach)

	Agriculture, forestry and fishing (% of GDP)							Services (% of GDP)						
	2003-2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2003-2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Afghanistan	28.0	22.1	20.6	21.1	20.5	20.3	21.1	44.6	53.0	53.2	52.8	52.7	52.6	52.1
Armenia	18.2	18.1	17.2	16.4	15.0	13.9	12.0	45.7	47.4	48.2	49.9	50.8	52.6	54.2
Azerbaijan	7.2	5.3	6.2	5.6	5.6	5.2	5.7	27.8	34.2	40.7	39.3	38.1	35.3	37.4
Bhutan	17.3	14.5	14.4	14.4	15.0	15.9	..	37.3	38.2	38.6	38.3	38.1	39.9	..
Bolivia	11.0	9.7	10.2	11.2	11.6	11.5	12.2	43.8	41.5	46.0	49.8	48.7	49.1	50.7
Botswana	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	51.4	55.8	58.1	57.0	59.1	59.4	60.6
Burkina Faso	24.4	23.7	22.6	21.7	21.3	20.4	20.3	44.3	42.5	44.1	43.8	43.5	41.7	44.0
Burundi	38.6	35.0	30.7	31.5	28.5	29.0	28.9	36.7	39.1	49.4	47.7	49.3	49.1	47.9
Central African Republic	36.5	34.0	31.5	31.9	32.8	31.2	32.4	31.4	41.8	42.1	41.7	41.9	42.0	43.6
Chad	48.1	50.6	50.4	46.1	48.6	45.1	42.6	33.7	31.1	33.0	30.5	33.5	37.5	40.5
Eswatini	10.4	9.2	9.3	8.9	8.3	8.6	8.8	48.1	50.3	50.2	51.7	53.5	53.7	53.1
Ethiopia	41.9	38.5	36.1	34.7	33.8	31.2	33.9	39.8	39.9	39.5	36.7	36.6	36.4	36.9
Kazakhstan	5.7	4.3	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4	52.2	54.8	59.3	57.9	57.3	55.5	55.5
Kyrgyzstan	23.2	14.7	14.1	12.8	12.5	11.7	12.1	45.7	50.6	52.1	50.1	49.9	49.8	50.2
Lao PDR	24.7	17.8	17.6	17.2	16.2	15.7	15.3	42.5	44.2	44.2	42.5	41.5	41.6	42.7
Lesotho	5.3	3.9	3.8	5.6	5.4	4.4	4.4	52.6	53.0	50.4	52.0	53.4	51.3	51.4
Malawi	30.7	28.7	27.5	25.9	26.1	26.3	25.5	45.0	49.8	50.2	51.9	52.4	52.6	54.4
Mali	32.8	37.5	37.7	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.3	35.9	37.3	37.3	35.7	34.9	33.7	33.1
Mongolia	16.2	13.3	13.4	11.7	10.3	10.8	11.0	41.4	45.8	47.5	46.1	42.3	39.3	39.0
Nepal	32.9	30.3	29.4	29.1	27.1	25.8	24.3	46.9	48.7	49.5	50.0	51.0	51.0	50.6
Niger	37.1	33.7	32.6	35.9	36.0	38.4	38.2	37.7	38.0	39.3	38.9	38.6	37.8	38.1
North Macedonia	10.1	10.2	9.7	9.2	7.9	8.5	8.8	55.3	53.8	53.7	53.5	54.5	54.4	54.6
Paraguay	12.5	11.7	9.5	10.8	10.3	10.2	10.1	44.2	47.1	48.6	47.5	47.9	49.1	50.4
Republic of Moldova	12.6	12.2	11.5	11.4	11.5	10.3	9.9	53.6	52.3	53.0	54.0	53.2	53.6	54.2
Rwanda	29.0	24.6	23.9	25.0	26.3	24.6	24.1	48.7	49.2	49.7	49.2	47.9	49.8	49.3
South Sudan	5.9	7.6	10.4	..	..	..	..	41.8	45.7	56.6	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	21.1	23.8	21.9	20.4	21.2	19.2	..	42.0	41.1	42.5	42.2	41.4	42.1	..
Turkmenistan	13.7	8.3	9.3	..	..	..	..	36.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	26.0	24.6	23.3	22.4	23.5	22.8	21.9	44.1	43.6	43.0	44.4	43.5	43.4	43.3
Uzbekistan	26.2	30.3	30.8	30.8	30.1	28.0	25.5	37.8	36.1	35.9	35.8	33.7	31.8	32.2
Zambia	11.9	6.8	5.0	6.2	4.0	2.8	2.7	50.2	53.5	56.2	54.2	52.1	54.0	50.0
Zimbabwe	14.0	8.7	8.3	7.9	8.3	8.3	..	54.1	57.6	58.7	60.4	60.6	61.3	..
Average, LLDCs	16.8	15.3	16.2	16.8	15.7	14.7	16.2	44.5	46.3	48.4	47.0	47.3	46.9	46.6
World	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	4.0	..	62.4	64.0	64.9	65.4	65.1	61.2	..

Source: World Bank World Development Indicators

Table 5.2. GDP Sector Contributions (Value Added Approach) – continued

	Industry, including construction (% of GDP)							Manufacturing (% of GDP)						
	2003-2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2003-2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Afghanistan	24.1	21.2	22.1	21.8	22.1	22.3	22.1	15.1	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.1	..	..
Armenia	27.3	25.3	25.7	25.6	25.8	24.8	24.3	9.6	9.7	9.2	10.3	10.6	11.3	11.7
Azerbaijan	59.0	53.6	44.9	47.6	49.7	52.3	48.7	5.6	4.7	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.6	5.0
Bhutan	41.5	41.7	42.5	42.6	41.8	38.3	..	8.2	8.3	8.2	7.6	7.5	7.5	..
Bolivia	28.4	27.6	25.2	25.3	26.4	26.2	25.2	11.3	9.7	10.2	11.0	10.5	10.3	10.5
Botswana	36.3	33.1	30.0	32.1	29.8	29.5	28.3	5.8	5.3	5.8	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.2
Burkina Faso	23.4	24.9	24.4	24.9	24.9	22.7	22.4	13.0	11.0	11.6	11.1	10.5	9.4	9.9
Burundi	15.9	15.5	11.8	12.2	11.0	11.1	11.0	10.2	10.1	8.7	9.4	..	..	..
Central African Republic	25.5	19.5	22.1	21.6	20.7	20.6	21.1	20.5	17.4	19.7	19.5	18.4	18.1	18.6
Chad	15.7	14.5	13.7	13.7	14.6	14.4	14.3	2.1	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9
Eswatini	38.6	35.6	35.6	35.1	33.5	32.9	33.8	33.2	30.6	31.6	31.0	29.5	28.9	29.4
Ethiopia	10.9	13.5	16.3	21.9	23.6	27.3	24.8	4.4	4.0	4.4	5.7	6.2	5.8	5.6
Kazakhstan	37.4	33.2	30.9	32.0	32.3	33.5	33.1	11.8	10.3	10.3	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.4
Kyrgyzstan	21.9	23.9	25.1	26.5	27.3	27.5	27.6	13.9	13.7	14.1	15.4	15.0	14.3	14.3
Lao PDR	26.4	28.8	27.7	28.8	30.9	31.5	30.9	10.0	8.4	8.2	7.8	7.5	7.5	7.5
Lesotho	34.3	31.4	33.6	29.9	28.5	31.4	30.5	17.8	12.0	15.0	16.3	15.0	16.3	15.9
Malawi	15.9	14.6	14.8	14.6	14.4	13.9	12.9	11.1	9.5	9.6	9.5	9.4	..	..
Mali	22.2	18.4	17.6	17.9	18.8	20.1	20.8	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.3	2.7	3.0
Mongolia	31.7	31.5	31.0	33.9	38.4	39.1	39.1	6.6	8.8	7.6	7.3	9.0	9.5	9.6
Nepal	15.4	13.8	13.7	13.1	13.2	13.4	13.3	6.8	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.0	5.0	5.0
Niger	19.2	22.4	21.6	19.9	20.2	18.1	18.4	6.3	7.2	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.3	6.2
North Macedonia	21.0	22.8	23.9	24.0	24.3	23.9	23.9	9.7	11.0	11.8	12.3	12.6	..	..
Paraguay	36.7	33.7	34.6	34.5	34.4	33.1	32.2	18.5	18.8	19.4	19.1	19.4	18.9	18.3
Republic of Moldova	19.9	22.3	22.7	22.2	21.9	22.7	22.8	11.8	11.6	12.0	11.9	11.6	11.2	10.9
Rwanda	17.0	17.7	17.6	17.0	17.3	17.2	18.0	8.7	6.9	6.9	6.8	7.7	7.6	8.2
South Sudan	52.4	46.7	33.1	..	..	..	..	2.6	2.7	3.5	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	26.1	22.6	24.4	27.2	27.0	27.4	..	9.5	7.6	8.7	9.7	10.0	10.5	..
Turkmenistan	51.3	60.7	57.0	..	..	..	..	19.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	24.1	25.3	26.5	26.4	26.0	26.5	27.1	11.4	15.6	16.9	16.4	15.5	15.8	15.5
Uzbekistan	24.5	23.3	23.7	24.1	24.7	29.0	33.2	11.3	13.4	13.5	14.4	14.5	17.0	19.6
Zambia	30.1	32.9	33.7	34.9	37.3	35.5	42.1	8.5	6.8	7.5	7.7	8.1	7.8	..
Zimbabwe	25.7	23.7	22.4	22.1	21.4	20.6	..	13.3	12.6	11.9	11.6	11.0	10.6	..
Average, LLDCs	32.1	31.2	28.6	27.5	28.3	29.4	29.0	10.3	9.6	9.9	10.4	10.3	10.2	10.4
World	27.8	26.4	25.5	25.0	25.4	27.8	..	16.3	15.4	15.5	15.3	15.5	16.8	..

Source: World Bank World Development Indicators

Table 5.3. Manufacturing value added per capita

	Manufacturing value added per capita (constant 2010 United States dollars)							
	2003	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Afghanistan	68	72	68	67	66	64	66	69
Armenia	176	335	353	332	368	388	409	432
Azerbaijan	168	265	271	275	269	261	254	251
Bhutan	97	203	219	226	229	238	244	254
Bolivia	217	293	300	309	324	330	338	346
Botswana	231	389	387	393	392	391	397	401
Burkina Faso	42	31	37	38	38	37	36	35
Burundi	32	30	32	30	30	30	28	27
Central African Republic	55	64	67	68	68	73	75	77
Chad	76	120	86	77	89	74	74	73
Eswatini	856	1,110	1,150	1,157	1,147	1,225	1,245	1,254
Ethiopia	9	21	24	28	32	51	54	58
Kazakhstan	740	1,093	1,092	1,078	1,082	1,125	1,144	1,159
Kyrgyzstan	195	180	171	158	164	173	173	173
Lao PDR	75	157	170	175	178	183	195	207
Lesotho	191	176	160	178	215	183	190	197
Malawi	20	35	36	37	36	36	36	37
Mali	56	107	100	95	90	92	94	96
Mongolia	237	291	297	299	291	347	353	357
Nepal	35	41	43	43	39	42	45	49
Niger	15	22	21	21	21	21	21	21
North Macedonia	314	447	543	569	560	568	590	618
Paraguay	361	401	433	441	458	494	497	495
Republic of Moldova	143	169	183	190	197	205	210	215
Rwanda	25	39	41	43	45	46	49	51
South Sudan		23	22	26	25	29	29	32
Tajikistan	226	108	113	123	148	170	175	177
Turkmenistan	741	2,846	2,949	2,896	3,202	3,296	3,385	3,488
Uganda	48	55	56	59	58	55	56	58
Uzbekistan	289	433	447	461	473	483	488	496
Zambia	78	95	98	101	99	101	101	100
Zimbabwe	99	110	103	102	96	92	89	81
Average, LLDCs	125	178	180	180	185	192	195	198
World	1,231	1,582	1,621	1,653	1,681	1,729	1,771	1,798

Source: United Nations SDG Indicators database

Table 5.4. Competitive Industrial Performance Index

	Value							Rank						
	2003	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2003	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Afghanistan	0.004	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.001	133	145	144	145	147	146	146
Armenia	0.010	0.011	0.011	0.010	0.012	0.013	0.012	111	109	108	111	106	103	103
Azerbaijan	0.011	0.011	0.011	0.010	0.009	0.009	0.008	110	108	109	108	115	119	120
Bhutan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bolivia	0.012	0.014	0.013	0.013	0.014	0.014	0.013	106	102	105	102	99	101	102
Botswana	0.029	0.022	0.022	0.020	0.021	0.018	0.019	80	89	90	89	86	90	89
Burkina Faso	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burundi	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	148	148	148	148	146	145	145
Central African Republic	0.003	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.004	140	146	146	134	134	131	133
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eswatini	0.032	0.026	0.027	0.025	0.023	0.024	0.023	70	81	81	82	83	83	83
Ethiopia	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.004	149	150	145	144	143	133	134
Kazakhstan	0.032	0.044	0.044	0.036	0.036	0.038	0.035	71	64	62	68	68	66	68
Kyrgyzstan	0.008	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.008	0.008	124	124	124	124	124	122	122
Lao PDR	0.007	0.009	0.010	0.010	0.010	0.010	0.011	127	122	118	110	110	109	109
Lesotho	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malawi	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.002	0.002	143	138	136	138	138	143	143
Mali	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mongolia	0.010	0.012	0.015	0.013	0.012	0.012	0.012	113	106	99	99	103	106	104
Nepal	0.006	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	129	134	131	133	133	134	135
Niger North	0.003	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	144	144	151	151	151	151	151
Macedonia	0.018	0.023	0.027	0.026	0.026	0.027	0.027	91	87	82	80	80	78	77
Paraguay Republic of	0.010	0.013	0.014	0.013	0.013	0.014	0.014	114	103	102	100	100	98	100
Moldova	0.011	0.010	0.010	0.009	0.009	0.009	0.010	107	115	116	118	116	113	111
Rwanda	0.001	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.002	0.002	0.002	146	139	141	142	142	142	142
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	0.008	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.005	0.005	0.005	121	133	132	132	129	127	129
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	0.003	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.004	0.004	0.005	142	132	130	131	132	132	128
Uzbekistan	0.022	0.020	0.020	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.017	85	92	93	93	91	92	92
Zambia	0.006	0.009	0.008	0.006	0.007	0.007	0.006	128	121	123	125	123	124	125
Zimbabwe	0.013	0.009	0.009	0.008	0.008	0.007	0.007	102	119	120	121	122	123	124

Source: UNIDO Competitive Industrial Performance Index database

Table 5.6. Trade concentration and diversification

	Concentration Index						Diversification Index					
	2003-2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2003-2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Afghanistan	0.29	0.29	0.35	0.32	0.37	0.40	0.75	0.80	0.82	0.83	0.84	0.83
Armenia	0.26	0.23	0.25	0.27	0.31	0.26	0.74	0.76	0.79	0.76	0.78	0.75
Azerbaijan	0.78	0.86	0.77	0.81	0.82	0.83	0.79	0.79	0.81	0.84	0.84	0.83
Bhutan	0.35	0.37	0.37	0.36	0.38	0.39	0.76	0.80	0.86	0.82	0.82	0.82
Bolivia	0.40	0.46	0.43	0.33	0.36	0.38	0.79	0.81	0.84	0.85	0.86	0.86
Botswana	0.70	0.83	0.80	0.88	0.90	0.89	0.89	0.92	0.91	0.94	0.93	0.92
Burkina Faso	0.64	0.56	0.64	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.81	0.77	0.88	0.89	0.87	0.91
Burundi	0.53	0.55	0.49	0.45	0.41	0.44	0.76	0.81	0.81	0.79	0.85	0.82
Central African Republic	0.41	0.49	0.36	0.38	0.32	0.34	0.79	0.76	0.77	0.81	0.71	0.79
Chad	0.83	0.85	0.86	0.75	0.77	0.76	0.77	0.81	0.84	0.83	0.84	0.84
Eswatini	0.24	0.30	0.32	0.35	0.31	0.34	0.74	0.76	0.78	0.80	0.76	0.76
Ethiopia	0.36	0.30	0.30	0.32	0.30	0.29	0.81	0.76	0.81	0.79	0.79	0.79
Kazakhstan	0.59	0.66	0.56	0.51	0.53	0.60	0.76	0.75	0.79	0.80	0.79	0.79
Kyrgyzstan	0.25	0.37	0.45	0.33	0.39	0.36	0.70	0.70	0.66	0.65	0.72	0.68
Lao PDR	0.31	0.26	0.21	0.23	0.23	0.24	0.79	0.76	0.75	0.74	0.76	0.77
Lesotho	0.33	0.31	0.28	0.28	0.34	0.29	0.82	0.86	0.83	0.83	0.81	0.84
Malawi	0.53	0.48	0.48	0.52	0.61	0.56	0.83	0.79	0.79	0.84	0.88	0.86
Mali	0.62	0.78	0.70	0.73	0.61	0.72	0.85	0.91	0.89	0.90	0.88	0.90
Mongolia	0.44	0.47	0.50	0.40	0.43	0.45	0.84	0.81	0.83	0.84	0.85	0.85
Nepal	0.14	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.14	0.58	0.70	0.65	0.68	0.66	0.71
Niger	0.39	0.41	0.39	0.30	0.35	0.35	0.80	0.81	0.84	0.83	0.82	0.82
North Macedonia	0.18	0.19	0.21	0.22	0.21	0.22	0.64	0.70	0.67	0.68	0.66	0.66
Paraguay	0.38	0.34	0.32	0.34	0.35	0.34	0.82	0.80	0.85	0.86	0.86	0.82
Republic of Moldova	0.18	0.15	0.17	0.16	0.17	0.19	0.69	0.68	0.72	0.73	0.73	0.73
Rwanda	0.45	0.37	0.31	0.34	0.36	0.38	0.79	0.75	0.75	0.78	0.80	0.79
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	0.54	0.35	0.36	0.34	0.31	0.26	0.84	0.80	0.82	0.80	0.81	0.81
Turkmenistan	0.62	0.58	0.62	0.60	0.67	0.64	0.79	0.80	0.84	0.84	0.85	0.82
Uganda	0.23	0.18	0.18	0.20	0.23	0.27	0.76	0.75	0.73	0.73	0.77	0.77
Uzbekistan	0.28	0.27	0.31	0.35	0.40	0.34	0.72	0.72	0.76	0.77	0.81	0.77
Zambia	0.58	0.65	0.63	0.66	0.67	0.68	0.83	0.84	0.85	0.83	0.86	0.85
Zimbabwe	0.24	0.32	0.34	0.37	0.37	0.39	0.77	0.83	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.83
LLDCs	0.33	0.36	0.27	0.23	0.25	0.28	0.62	0.63	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65
Developing economies	0.13	0.12	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.22	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.19	0.19
World	0.08	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: UNCTADstat database

Table 5.7. Access to finance

	Domestic Credit to Private Sector (% of GDP)							Percent of firms identifying access to finance as their biggest obstacle	Year of survey	Year
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019			
Afghanistan	4.3	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.2	12.1	2014	
Armenia	42.4	48.9	45.6	48.9	51.5	55.5	59.9	8.1	2013	
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	32.9	22.1	20.8	23.1	23.7	2019	
Bhutan	46.7	45.0	46.4	48.2	51.3	58.1	..	23.8	2015	
Bolivia	46.7	50.3	58.1	64.0	64.5	65.9	69.5	5.8	2017	
Botswana	31.8	31.0	33.8	31.5	31.4	31.7	..	12.8	2010	
Burkina Faso	20.8	23.4	25.0	25.8	27.3	26.6	28.9	35.5	2009	
Burundi	19.4	19.3	16.4	17.2	15.5	18.0	20.7	9.4	2014	
Central African Republic	13.6	12.8	11.7	12.3	11.2	12.3	..	19.1	2011	
Chad	6.1	7.8	8.4	9.7	9.8	9.8	..	8.3	2018	
Eswatini	20.8	21.2	20.4	20.9	20.7	20.7	20.8	5.8	2016	
Ethiopia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.4	2015	
Kazakhstan	..	..	37.7	33.0	29.2	25.9	24.5	7.2	2019	
Kyrgyzstan	15.7	20.1	22.8	20.6	21.4	23.4	25.8	8.2	2019	
Lao PDR	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35.2	2018	
Lesotho	19.5	18.9	18.2	17.8	19.2	20.0	20.7	8.1	2016	
Malawi	12.5	11.4	12.3	10.5	..	..	..	29.9	2014	
Mali	20.9	22.1	25.0	26.4	25.9	25.4	24.2	20	2016	
Republic of Moldova	35.7	31.0	29.1	25.6	22.8	23.2	24.9	10.4	2019	
Mongolia	59.9	59.3	53.9	56.9	53.1	55.7	50.1	15.9	2019	
Nepal	58.0	61.9	64.7	80.8	78.9	86.6	88.1	8.6	2013	
Niger	10.5	10.7	11.3	11.6	11.4	10.2	11.2	15.2	2017	
North Macedonia	47.6	50.5	52.0	49.0	49.9	50.5	50.9	10.1	2019	
Paraguay	34.3	38.2	43.4	41.4	40.5	43.8	46.4	8.4	2017	
Rwanda	18.6	20.1	20.9	20.4	20.6	21.4	..	30.8	2019	
South Sudan	1.1	1.8	2.3	..	..	..	..	15.3	2014	
Tajikistan	18.5	21.8	22.7	19.2	13.7	12.3	11.8	5.2	2019	
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	12.3	13.0	13.9	13.8	13.5	13.7	14.2	12.3	2013	
Uzbekistan	9.9	10.6	10.9	12.4	16.6	23.8	30.0	10.2	2019	
Zambia	15.8	17.1	19.8	15.4	14.9	14.6	..	31.1	2019	
Zimbabwe	18.7	19.2	18.3	17.1	16.9	16.7	51.8	20.6	2016	
Average, LLDCs	22.8	24.3	29.2	29.1	28.6	29.3	32.6	15.7*	2010-2020	
World	118.7	120.2	123.5	125.6	126.6	125.8	133.8	14.4*	2010-2020	

Source: World Bank World Development Indicators and Enterprise Surveys

*Simple average

Table 5.8. International tourist arrivals

	International Tourist Arrivals (1000s)						
	2003	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Armenia	206	1,084	1,204	1,192	1,260	1,495	1,652
Azerbaijan	768	2,130	2,160	1,922	2,044	2,454	2,633
Bhutan	6	116	133	155	210	255	274
Bolivia	427	798	871	882	961	1,109	1,142
Botswana	1,406	1,544	1,966	1,528	1,574	1,623	..
Burkina Faso	163	218	191	163	152	143	144
Burundi	74	234	235	131	187	299	..
Central African Republic	6	84	96	121	82	107	..
Chad	..	97	119	120	98	87	..
Eswatini	461	968	939	873	947	921	782
Ethiopia	180	681	770	864	871	933	849
Kazakhstan	3,237	6,841	6,333	6,430	6,509	7,701	8,789
Kyrgyzstan	..	415	413	402	321	421	423
Lao PDR	196	2,700	3,164	3,543	3,315	3,257	3,770
Lesotho	329	433	1,079	1,082	1,196	1,137	1,173
Malawi	424	795	819	805	849	837	871
Mali	110	57	53	15	42	11	14
Mongolia	201	418	393	386	404	469	529
Nepal	338	798	790	539	753	940	1,173
Niger	55	123	135	135	152	164	157
North Macedonia	158	400	425	486	510	631	707
Paraguay	268	610	649	1,215	1,308	1,584	1,181
Republic of Moldova	..	96	94	94	121	145	160
Rwanda	..	864	926	987	932	..	..
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	..	208	213	414	344	431	1,035
Turkmenistan	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	305	1,206	1,266	1,303	1,323	1,402	..
Uzbekistan	231	1,969	1,862	1,918	2,027	2,690	5,346
Zambia	413	915	947	932	956	1,083	1,072
Zimbabwe	2,256	1,833	1,880	2,057	2,168	2,423	2,580
Total, LLDCs	12,226	28,634	30,125	30,694	31,616	34,752	36,456
World	701,699	1,122,921	1,177,080	1,227,874	1,271,882	1,363,216	1,441,953

Source: World Bank World Development Indicators

Table 5.9. International tourism receipts

	International Tourism Receipts (USD million)							% of total exports
	2003	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Afghanistan	..	179	121	86	62	16	50	3.1
Armenia	90	905	994	956	988	1,140	1,237	26.3
Azerbaijan	70	2,618	2,713	2,535	2,855	3,214	2,830	11.1
Bhutan	8	116	99	120	139	153	121	15.5
Bolivia	243	639	746	810	827	912	970	9.4
Botswana	459	484	529	534	505	542	575	7.8
Burkina Faso	38	200	183	152	172	172	..	..
Burundi	1	2	4	2	2	3	4	1.4
Central African Republic	4	16	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eswatini	70	4	16	14	13	13	16	0.9
Ethiopia	336	2,236	2,107	2,279	2,138	2,505	3,548	46.5
Kazakhstan	638	2,365	2,239	1,833	2,038	2,356	2,651	3.9
Kyrgyzstan	62	585	468	482	477	480	487	17.8
Lao PDR	77	613	642	725	717	655	757	12.2
Lesotho	21	17	16	34	48	23	24	1.9
Malawi	66	33	36	39	30	35	43	3.8
Mali	136	178	214	186	202	206	..	..
Mongolia	154	236	257	279	379	462	526	6.8
Nepal	232	460	511	509	498	712	744	27.8
Niger	28	59	100	80	84	91	..	..
North Macedonia	86	270	298	268	283	331	387	5.1
Paraguay	81	299	314	348	356	399	393	2.7
Republic of Moldova	79	324	328	300	344	443	500	14.5
Rwanda	30	364	376	427	443	548	528	25.8
South Sudan	..	..	1	22	24	26	12	0.4
Tajikistan	6	233	220	146	150	172	171	15.3
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	185	960	984	1,049	1,118	957	1,044	18.5
Uzbekistan	48	..	..	..	579	835	1,314	9.3
Zambia	88	552	642	660	683	653	742	7.4
Zimbabwe	61	183	186	191	194	158	..	..
Total, LLDCs	3,397	15,131	15,344	15,067	16,347	18,212	19,675	..
World	634,250	1,369,439	1,445,366	1,391,895	1,417,779	1,536,138	1,649,264	6.6

Source: World Bank World Development Indicators

Table 5.10. Research and Development

	Research and development expenditure as a proportion of GDP (%)	
	Latest value	Year
Afghanistan	..	..
Armenia	0.19	2018
Azerbaijan	0.18	2018
Bhutan	..	..
Bolivia	0.16	2009
Botswana	0.54	2013
Burkina Faso	0.70	2017
Burundi	0.21	2018
Central African Republic	..	..
Chad	0.30	2016
Eswatini	0.27	2015
Ethiopia	0.27	2017
Kazakhstan	0.12	2018
Kyrgyzstan	0.11	2017
Lao PDR	0.04	2002
Lesotho	0.05	2015
Malawi	..	..
Mali	0.29	2017
Mongolia	0.10	2018
Nepal	0.3	2010
Niger	..	..
North Macedonia	0.36	2018
Paraguay	0.15	2017
Republic of Moldova	0.25	2018
Rwanda	0.67	2016
South Sudan	..	..
Tajikistan	0.10	2018
Turkmenistan	..	..
Uganda	0.17	2014
Uzbekistan	0.13	2018
Zambia	0.28	2008
Zimbabwe	..	..
Average, LLDCs	0.21	2017
World	2.27	2018

Source: United Nations SDG Indicators Database

Table 5.11. Trade in services and transport services exports

	Trade in services (% of GDP)							Transport services (% of commercial service exports)						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Afghanistan	11.7	13.9	10.3	8.5	8.0	10.9	9.7	31.4	15.4	12.1	22.7	32.8	29.2	20.1
Armenia	28.4	28.9	29.6	31.2	33.7	34.5	34.5	11.5	11.4	11.0	12.0	12.3	12.7	11.6
Azerbaijan	16.8	19.5	24.7	31.4	31.2	24.3	21.1	19.9	26.1	34.3	25.2	20.8	26.3	29.7
Bhutan	17.1	16.5	16.0	16.4	15.2	17.3	..	27.5	29.2	21.3	32.6	30.1	39.9	29.6
Bolivia	11.6	12.8	12.4	12.1	12.1	11.3	10.8	21.0	25.2	24.9	24.5	29.2	31.1	31.0
Botswana	13.0	13.6	14.1	12.0	12.3	11.8	..	10.4	5.4	5.4	4.2	6.0	4.9	..
Burkina Faso	14.3	12.6	13.2	13.1	13.1	12.7	..	13.3	15.1	15.5	15.2	16.6	15.8	..
Burundi	14.9	12.6	9.2	9.7	10.6	11.0	..	6.4	8.6	13.3	12.6	10.8	9.1	..
Central African Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eswatini	5.6	8.7	6.7	6.8	10.4	7.0	6.6	0.7	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.5
Ethiopia	13.8	13.3	12.3	11.3	10.6	13.2	..	73.3	80.5	80.3	80.1	79.8	72.4	..
Kazakhstan	8.5	9.4	9.3	11.6	9.9	10.8	10.7	49.6	58.3	59.5	55.8	55.2	56.7	52.9
Kyrgyzstan	29.6	28.8	28.6	27.7	22.6	21.7	..	17.7	17.8	22.3	20.0	25.4	26.3	..
Lao PDR	15.4	14.4	13.4	11.8	11.3	11.6	..	9.5	7.6	8.0	9.7	10.7	12.6	..
Lesotho	16.6	14.4	15.4	21.2	20.9	20.1	19.8	6.0	6.9	2.5	1.4	2.1	2.1	2.1
Malawi	6.5	6.3	7.0	6.7	6.9	7.1	..	17.7	20.2	20.9	18.0	17.4	17.5	..
Mali	19.5	18.3	18.5	19.3	16.3	15.8	..	0.4	1.0	3.5	4.4	4.9	6.0	..
Mongolia	21.4	20.5	17.8	26.3	27.5	28.7	32.2	33.4	33.8	34.8	32.0	33.2	33.1	31.7
Nepal	11.3	12.9	12.3	12.3	12.8	12.2	..	3.0	2.7	3.0	5.1	6.4	7.3	..
Niger	11.1	12.3	12.5	9.8	10.8	10.4	..	4.2	7.1	7.9	7.3	7.9	9.4	..
North Macedonia	23.8	26.0	26.5	25.3	25.0	25.9	25.7	24.0	24.0	23.3	23.2	24.5	25.0	25.2
Paraguay	5.2	5.2	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.3	49.4	47.3	41.6	40.2	36.5	35.6	32.0
Republic of Moldova	22.5	22.7	23.6	23.6	22.7	22.6	22.7	38.3	35.9	33.9	34.2	33.7	30.2	27.3
Rwanda	14.9	15.0	22.2	21.5	21.8	21.0	..	19.3	19.6	18.0	16.7	30.9	28.1	..
South Sudan	..	2.9	9.5	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	5.1	0.3	5.0	7.7	..
Tajikistan	13.7	10.0	9.1	8.7	8.7	9.3	9.0	75.2	80.1	65.3	69.5	74.9	76.2	80.4
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	15.8	15.0	13.8	13.6	12.0	13.8	13.7	12.0	8.4	7.6	8.5	11.9	11.9	10.7
Uzbekistan	..	6.8	6.7	6.5	10.7	15.8	14.6	..	58.7	58.6	56.5	53.3	45.9	40.7
Zambia	9.2	9.2	10.8	10.9	9.0	9.7	11.0	8.5	7.2	5.1	4.3	5.6	5.6	4.4
Zimbabwe	11.8	11.9	9.6	8.1	6.9	..	..	26.2	26.3	26.2	26.2	44.7	..	..
Average, LLDCs	12.2	12.2	12.3	13.0	12.9	13.8	..	31.4	35.3	36.3	34.0	34.9	35.9	..
World	12.3	12.8	13.0	12.9	13.1	13.4	13.3	21.5	20.8	20.3	19.5	19.5	19.4	18.8

Source: World Bank World Development Indicators

Annex 6: Indicators for Priority 6 – Means of Implementation

Table 6.1. Domestic resource mobilization

	Gross domestic investment (% of GDP) (measured by gross capital formation)							Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)						
	2003- 2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2003- 2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Afghanistan	18.8	18.2	19.5	17.8	19.2	19.0	17.8	18.8	18.2	19.5	17.8	19.2	19.0	17.8
Armenia	35.2	20.9	20.7	18.0	19.3	22.4	17.4	34.6	20.0	20.6	17.4	17.6	16.7	15.8
Azerbaijan	29.8	27.5	27.9	25.7	24.4	20.1	20.1	29.7	27.4	27.8	25.0	23.8	20.7	19.4
Bhutan	54.3	53.1	55.5	57.0	51.9	47.5	..	54.5	55.0	55.7	56.4	52.1	47.2	..
Bolivia	16.0	21.0	20.3	21.1	22.2	20.6	19.9	15.9	21.0	21.4	20.7	21.3	20.2	19.0
Botswana	33.5	28.2	32.6	27.0	27.6	29.4	33.2	30.6	30.5	34.0	31.1	29.1	30.2	31.5
Burkina Faso	20.5	19.5	18.9	18.9	23.6	26.2	26.0	18.4	18.7	19.2	20.3	22.6	25.0	24.8
Burundi	15.2	14.2	12.2	9.2	8.8	11.1	12.3	14.6	14.4	12.3	9.4	9.0	11.1	12.3
Central African Republic	10.8	22.0	21.8	22.5	25.6	25.9	23.2	10.6	21.2	20.6	20.9	24.2	25.0	22.4
Chad	28.8	33.8	28.5	24.4	21.3	20.9	21.4	28.0	33.2	27.8	23.6	20.5	20.9	21.4
Eswatini	15.6	12.6	12.5	12.8	12.7	13.1	..	15.6	12.6	12.5	12.8	12.7	13.1	..
Ethiopia	9.4	38.0	40.7	37.3	38.4	34.7	35.2	34.4	38.0	40.7	37.3	38.4	34.7	35.2
Kazakhstan	28.0	25.8	27.9	27.8	26.4	25.3	27.0	25.6	21.6	22.9	22.7	21.7	21.2	23.2
Kyrgyzstan	24.7	36.8	34.7	33.9	32.9	36.0	32.9	23.6	32.5	32.6	31.8	31.5	31.7	31.5
Lao PDR	30.9	29.8	31.6	29.0	..	..	..	30.9	29.8	31.6	29.0	..	..	..
Lesotho	28.9	34.2	30.9	26.8	26.7	29.7	32.1	28.0	29.4	28.5	26.2	27.5	26.7	32.1
Malawi	17.7	12.0	12.2	10.8	13.2	10.9	12.3	16.1	12.0	12.2	10.8	13.2	10.9	12.3
Mali	21.3	20.2	20.8	24.0	21.6	20.3	22.5	19.5	17.9	18.4	18.6	18.2	18.6	20.7
Mongolia	42.1	35.2	26.4	25.7	31.4	39.6	35.9	35.1	28.6	20.4	20.5	24.6	29.4	31.5
Nepal	30.7	41.2	39.1	33.9	46.8	53.9	56.6	21.1	23.5	28.0	28.7	31.4	34.5	33.7
Niger	23.8	31.0	32.2	26.8	28.3	29.3	30.5	23.5	30.7	32.4	26.2	28.1	29.0	30.2
North Macedonia	24.2	30.3	30.4	32.5	32.3	31.9	34.1	22.6	23.5	23.9	24.4	22.6	19.9	21.2
Paraguay	21.6	22.5	22.1	20.2	21.2	22.8	22.4	19.2	19.8	19.4	19.1	19.2	19.9	18.5
Republic of Moldova	28.2	26.2	23.6	22.0	22.8	25.6	26.3	25.1	25.9	24.3	22.2	22.3	24.3	25.6
Rwanda	19.7	22.9	25.3	25.2	23.8	21.5	26.1	19.2	25.9	27.3	27.0	22.7	22.9	27.5
South Sudan	10.8	8.0	5.8	..	..	..	..	10.9	8.0	5.8	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	20.5	26.5	28.9	31.1	27.2	..	..	19.8	26.2	28.2	30.7	26.6	..	..
Turkmenistan	33.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	33.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	23.2	26.6	23.8	25.4	24.6	24.7	26.5	22.7	26.0	23.2	24.8	24.1	24.2	25.8
Uzbekistan	27.0	26.5	26.1	26.4	29.5	37.6	39.8	23.0	23.4	23.3	22.8	25.6	32.9	40.0
Zambia	32.3	34.0	42.8	38.2	41.0	38.4	39.2	26.2	31.0	38.4	36.4	38.8	34.7	37.7
Zimbabwe	8.7	9.6	10.0	9.9	9.7	9.3	..	8.6	9.6	10.0	9.8	9.7	9.3	..
Average, LLDCs	24.7	26.5	27.3	26.7	27.6	27.6	29.3	23.9	24.1	25.0	24.7	24.9	24.6	26.6
World	24.6	24.5	24.3	23.9	24.2	24.4	..	23.7	23.6	23.5	23.3	23.4	23.6	..

Source: World Bank World Development Indicators

Table 6.2. Domestic resource mobilization – continued

	Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)							Government revenue, excluding grants (% of GDP)						
	2003-2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2003-2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Afghanistan	-21.8	4.8	2.9	5.0	7.2	7.3	8.1	9.6	8.6	10.1	11.8	12.2	..	
Armenia	6.4	2.4	8.8	9.2	7.7	6.7	3.1	21.6	24.5	23.1	22.8	22.5	22.5	
Azerbaijan	47.5	43.7	30.9	28.5	31.1	35.4	32.5	44.0	39.9	34.2	34.9	35.1	39.4	
Bhutan	32.5	29.7	22.1	30.8	29.3	22.4	..	20.0	19.9	19.6	18.8	18.7	22.2	
Bolivia	21.7	22.4	14.1	13.6	15.3	15.5	13.4	21.7	..	..	..	..	..
Botswana	36.1	33.1	27.4	34.5	32.3	32.4	30.3	39.4	38.0	33.1	33.5	31.1	26.7	
Burkina Faso	8.3	14.3	12.6	14.8	17.6	22.2	21.3	12.9	15.5	15.0	16.2	16.7	16.5	
Burundi	-8.0	-11.4	2.2	-1.0	-1.4	-4.1	-5.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central African Republic	3.6	2.2	2.8	1.6	3.0	-2.2	-1.3	9.0	4.6	5.7	7.3	7.2	8.8	
Chad	25.2	25.5	21.5	20.4	15.5	19.0	20.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eswatini	10.6	11.0	11.2	12.7	9.6	10.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia	18.0	20.5	19.7	22.4	22.4	24.1	22.3	10.5	9.7	9.9	9.4	9.4	9.0	
Kazakhstan	41.5	40.8	34.6	33.8	36.9	39.6	38.4	19.6	19.5	13.7	13.7	16.2	16.0	
Kyrgyzstan	-4.7	-13.5	-8.3	-0.2	0.8	0.3	1.1	..	29.4	30.1	28.1	28.0	28.0	
Lao PDR	16.6	12.3	13.7	20.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lesotho	-31.6	-13.4	-11.6	-15.5	-16.7	-12.3	-12.9	39.4	41.0	39.0	34.6	36.8	36.7	
Malawi	4.6	6.4	4.6	-1.8	4.5	4.8	6.9	15.5	17.2	16.7	16.3	18.5	18.5	
Mali	12.8	4.6	5.2	7.0	8.0	9.9	11.9	14.7	13.2	14.9	16.1	17.4	12.4	
Mongolia	30.7	30.4	27.4	30.5	33.7	34.0	32.5	30.5	25.2	22.6	21.1	24.9	28.7	
Nepal	10.6	11.9	9.2	4.1	13.4	16.6	19.0	13.3	18.4	19.3	21.5	22.9	..	
Niger	11.0	17.1	15.3	14.1	14.8	14.4	14.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
North Macedonia	5.2	13.1	14.2	17.7	18.4	19.3	20.2	29.9	26.1	27.0	26.4	26.5	26.9	
Paraguay	27.8	24.5	23.6	25.6	25.3	23.9	22.6	14.9	16.8	17.7	16.9	17.4	17.3	
Republic of Moldova	-10.3	-4.6	-1.9	-1.0	-0.7	0.0	1.6	29.5	26.0	26.4	25.4	27.1	27.7	
Rwanda	4.7	13.8	15.2	15.5	11.4	10.3	10.5	..	18.2	18.9	19.9	19.8	20.4	
South Sudan	29.8	20.1	13.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	-13.7	-17.2	-10.9	-4.8	-0.2	..	..	13.3	..	..	..	..	..
Turkmenistan	58.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	12.5	23.3	14.0	20.6	21.1	19.6	21.3	..	..	11.7	12.1	12.4	12.5
Uzbekistan	31.1	26.0	24.3	22.1	26.9	30.0	29.2	24.7	22.0	20.7	20.8	18.3	22.3	
Zambia	35.3	33.3	34.5	36.6	39.3	44.4	44.0	15.3	17.7	18.3	18.1	16.9	18.9	
Zimbabwe	-7.0	-3.2	-8.4	-1.5	-1.0	-2.7	..	17.6	..	19.0	17.2	17.3	23.2	
Average, LLDCs	26.9	26.4	21.5	21.4	23.6	25.4	25.5	20.5	21.4	17.9	17.8	18.2	19.1	
World	25.5	25.1	25.1	24.8	25.1	25.3	..	22.9	23.9	23.7	23.5	23.9	24.6	

Source: World Bank World Development Indicators

Table 6.3 Domestic resource mobilization – continued

	Tax Revenue (% of GDP)						
	2003	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Afghanistan	..	7.1	6.9	7.6	8.8	9.3	..
Armenia	..	21.6	21.6	20.9	21.3	20.8	20.9
Azerbaijan	..	13.4	14.2	15.6	14.6	13.2	13.0
Bhutan	9.6	14.7	13.7	13.3	13.0	12.5	16.0
Bolivia	13.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Botswana	..	25.6	25.8	24.7	20.9	22.1	19.5
Burkina Faso	9.9	14.9	13.7	13.3	14.2	15.2	15.0
Burundi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central African Republic	..	..	4.1	5.4	6.8	7.1	8.6
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eswatini	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia	9.1	8.8	8.8	8.4	8.1	7.6	7.5
Kazakhstan	13.1	16.0	14.2	9.8	9.9	10.3	11.7
Kyrgyzstan	..	..	17.5	16.8	16.9	17.0	18.0
Lao PDR	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lesotho	27.1	35.1	35.5	33.6	28.6	31.7	31.6
Malawi	..	14.1	15.9	15.2	15.5	17.3	17.4
Mali	12.8	13.0	12.6	14.1	15.4	15.9	11.6
Mongolia	18.0	15.7	12.9	11.8	11.3	13.6	16.8
Nepal	8.7	15.3	15.9	16.7	18.7	20.7	..
Niger	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
North Macedonia	..	15.7	16.2	16.8	17.0	17.2	17.7
Paraguay	..	9.0	9.8	9.7	9.6	10.0	10.0
Republic of Moldova	14.7	15.5	16.6	16.4	16.2	17.4	17.7
Rwanda	..	..	12.9	13.2	14.4	13.5	14.3
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	9.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	..	..	..	10.9	11.2	11.6	11.7
Uzbekistan	..	14.6	14.2	14.3	14.1	12.2	14.8
Zambia	14.9	14.3	15.8	14.4	13.4	15.2	16.2
Zimbabwe	..	..	..	17.7	15.5	15.9	20.7
Average, LLDCs	12.5	14.5	13.9	12.5	12.4	12.5	13.0
World	14.2	14.2	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.7	14.9

Source: World Bank World Development Indicators

Table 6.4. Official Development Assistance

	Millions of US\$ (2017 constant prices)							Percentage of total ODA to developing countries				
	2003	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2003	2013	2015	2017	2018
Afghanistan	1,973	5,011	4,823	4,480	4,290	3,956	3,792	2.21	3.51	3.16	2.91	2.28
Armenia	321	269	253	377	359	271	141	0.36	0.19	0.17	0.24	0.08
Azerbaijan	366	-73	200	73	79	126	87	0.41	-0.05	0.13	0.05	0.05
Bhutan	91	127	122	103	53	123	106	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.06
Bolivia	981	660	637	837	742	992	730	1.10	0.46	0.42	0.54	0.44
Botswana	37	110	100	69	94	105	86	0.04	0.08	0.07	0.04	0.05
Burkina Faso	693	1,000	1,076	1,065	1,097	932	1,114	0.78	0.70	0.71	0.69	0.67
Burundi	297	530	488	394	788	456	451	0.33	0.37	0.32	0.26	0.27
Central African Republic	65	192	574	519	540	535	656	0.07	0.13	0.38	0.34	0.39
Chad	321	445	372	648	665	678	875	0.36	0.31	0.24	0.42	0.53
Eswatini	42	116	86	99	156	153	120	0.05	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.07
Ethiopia	2,096	3,737	3,408	3,365	4,324	4,292	4,941	2.35	2.61	2.23	2.18	2.98
Kazakhstan	334	77	79	79	65	60	80	0.37	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
Kyrgyzstan	216	459	543	830	580	478	416	0.24	0.32	0.36	0.54	0.25
Lao PDR	305	397	451	505	421	497	568	0.34	0.28	0.30	0.33	0.34
Lesotho	99	326	106	92	118	150	154	0.11	0.23	0.07	0.06	0.09
Malawi	646	1,074	885	1,099	1,314	1,579	1,275	0.72	0.75	0.58	0.71	0.77
Mali	713	1,321	1,166	1,282	1,288	1,418	1,500	0.80	0.92	0.76	0.83	0.90
Mongolia	255	415	302	253	332	781	333	0.28	0.29	0.20	0.16	0.20
Nepal	564	824	823	1,279	1,122	1,320	1,452	0.63	0.58	0.54	0.83	0.87
Niger	610	754	868	928	1,017	1,281	1,197	0.68	0.53	0.57	0.60	0.72
North Macedonia	345	184	196	224	176	155	170	0.39	0.13	0.13	0.15	0.10
Paraguay	79	127	61	64	96	150	164	0.09	0.09	0.04	0.04	0.10
Republic of Moldova	154	336	498	334	281	254	230	0.17	0.24	0.33	0.22	0.14
Rwanda	429	1,042	987	1,134	1,220	1,284	1,119	0.48	0.73	0.65	0.74	0.67
South Sudan	..	1,338	1,900	1,738	1,681	2,268	1,577	..	0.94	1.25	1.13	0.95
Tajikistan	175	368	335	457	381	340	399	0.20	0.26	0.22	0.30	0.24
Turkmenistan	35	30	30	24	33	29	20	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01
Uganda	1,274	1,652	1,579	1,717	1,860	2,088	1,943	1.43	1.16	1.04	1.11	1.17
Uzbekistan	235	282	311	480	529	658	558	0.26	0.20	0.20	0.31	0.34
Zambia	974	1,100	960	838	1,019	1,076	996	1.09	0.77	0.63	0.54	0.60
Zimbabwe	232	787	718	818	688	754	794	0.26	0.55	0.47	0.53	0.48
Total, LLDCs	14,954	25,018	24,934	26,200	27,408	29,239	28,043	16.74	17.50	16.35	17.01	16.89
All developing countries	89,345	142,955	152,476	154,053	167,169	170,479	165,991	100	100	100	100	100

Source: OECD.Stat

Note: Includes ODA from DAC donors, multilateral donors and non-DAC countries.

Table 6.5. Official Development Assistance – continued

	ODA as % GNI (Recipient)							
	2003	2008	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Afghanistan	..	..	24.97	24.13	21.28	20.91	18.79	19.46
Armenia	8.63	2.40	2.38	2.20	3.16	3.03	2.14	1.12
Azerbaijan	4.42	0.51	-0.10	0.30	0.14	0.22	0.32	0.20
Bhutan	11.98	6.46	8.17	7.09	5.07	2.54	5.12	4.52
Bolivia	9.80	3.65	2.44	2.15	2.48	2.09	2.60	1.86
Botswana	0.41	7.09	0.74	0.63	0.46	0.60	0.61	0.48
Burkina Faso	12.94	11.98	8.90	9.35	9.90	9.81	7.48	7.94
Burundi	29.67	32.37	22.78	19.10	11.81	25.11	13.76	14.66
Central African Republic	4.53	13.27	11.89	31.96	28.36	27.43	23.56	27.47
Chad	11.06	5.08	3.72	2.94	5.71	6.30	6.59	7.91
Eswatini	1.59	2.13	2.56	1.97	2.28	3.87	3.39	2.57
Ethiopia	18.94	12.24	8.17	6.46	5.04	5.52	5.08	5.90
Kazakhstan	1.00	0.30	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05
Kyrgyzstan	9.39	6.41	7.80	8.75	12.07	8.04	6.34	5.27
Lao PDR	13.28	8.82	3.75	3.74	3.43	2.64	3.01	3.29
Lesotho	4.78	6.07	11.14	3.71	3.10	4.27	5.03	4.91
Malawi	16.41	17.45	21.14	15.82	16.93	23.04	24.18	18.10
Mali	12.24	10.16	10.91	8.85	9.38	8.84	9.06	9.03
Mongolia	13.48	4.23	3.63	2.82	2.19	3.17	7.78	2.88
Nepal	7.16	4.85	4.50	4.35	5.63	4.95	5.04	5.00
Niger	17.78	11.48	10.66	11.36	12.30	12.93	15.42	13.24
North Macedonia	5.45	2.07	1.86	1.90	2.20	1.64	1.38	1.40
Paraguay	1.00	0.59	0.35	0.16	0.17	0.26	0.38	0.41
Republic of Moldova	5.38	4.48	3.36	5.01	3.81	3.07	2.38	1.94
Rwanda	17.75	19.36	14.51	13.21	13.47	13.92	13.78	12.02
South Sudan	..	..	11.43	16.61	14.77	60.53	..	..
Tajikistan	9.10	4.58	3.48	3.12	4.61	4.41	3.98	4.52
Turkmenistan	0.49	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.07	0.09	0.08	0.05
Uganda	16.18	11.75	7.05	6.12	6.16	7.45	7.92	7.30
Uzbekistan	1.92	0.57	0.49	0.41	0.54	0.62	1.06	1.07
Zambia	16.19	6.75	4.26	3.75	3.83	4.71	4.21	3.84
Zimbabwe	3.39	15.43	4.81	4.31	4.38	3.48	3.48	2.57
Total, LLDCs	8.07	5.15	3.39	3.24	3.35	3.81	3.91	3.68
All Developing Countries	1.07	0.80	0.61	0.61	0.58	0.63	0.60	0.59

Source: OECD.Stat

6.6. Aid for Trade

	Aid for Trade disbursements (2018 constant prices, millions US\$)						Aid for Trade commitments (2018 constant prices, millions US\$)					
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Afghanistan	1,223	871	892	850	850	714	2,515	1,313	1,322	927	1,035	1,018
Armenia	97	118	215	175	211	102	154	304	266	238	141	47
Azerbaijan	109	140	25	26	74	45	15	40	26	10	159	12
Bhutan	53	80	61	31	55	52	80	62	140	68	46	23
Bolivia	220	325	256	217	393	376	223	458	494	192	1,022	305
Botswana	10	7	5	11	12	12	4	7	3	8	9	3
Burkina Faso	331	417	319	307	337	305	458	339	323	420	498	554
Burundi	150	152	97	88	91	102	254	263	151	97	237	140
Central African Republic	17	24	20	26	12	72	7	9	0	10	53	123
Chad	48	44	94	82	37	84	54	122	126	56	40	180
Eswatini	36	22	28	35	26	26	4	18	62	8	0	4
Ethiopia	827	772	806	976	961	1,695	938	1,029	1,474	1,406	1,122	2,455
Kazakhstan	46	23	16	35	8	8	10	47	16	6	18	13
Kyrgyzstan	144	140	167	123	138	117	140	280	293	325	179	240
Lao PDR	136	132	217	173	215	225	240	323	266	155	141	222
Lesotho	20	14	15	10	10	17	25	50	2	27	43	21
Malawi	207	192	258	291	465	395	555	218	392	234	570	103
Mali	240	275	267	283	314	313	451	307	202	368	323	551
Mongolia	258	180	151	226	283	136	90	56	438	221	162	234
Nepal	303	306	416	295	510	439	942	613	343	481	798	774
Niger	148	150	114	214	297	245	202	312	334	606	444	876
North Macedonia	126	170	153	58	21	51	47	185	101	53	33	99
Paraguay	31	60	45	79	113	119	82	186	66	147	88	74
Republic of Moldova	161	230	172	129	88	115	125	351	80	296	112	98
Rwanda	217	219	357	352	557	493	436	322	367	909	489	569
South Sudan	113	88	139	72	100	75	264	168	104	12	123	53
Tajikistan	186	171	243	212	200	231	323	117	271	196	457	239
Turkmenistan	4	6	6	6	6	5	11	7	2	2	1	2
Uganda	532	428	462	363	408	420	469	818	861	672	356	1,360
Uzbekistan	160	149	293	280	496	408	587	908	516	335	516	436
Zambia	234	249	282	309	212	193	231	351	243	377	460	261
Zimbabwe	87	69	61	67	56	47	52	52	118	56	83	47
Total, LLDCs	6,475	6,222	6,651	6,400	7,553	7,638	9,987	9,636	9,401	8,916	9,757	11,137
All developing countries	38,572	40,228	42,351	41,457	45,440	45,334	52,778	51,766	57,911	53,471	60,049	57,759

Source: OECD.Stat

Table 6.7. Foreign Direct Investment

	FDI inflows (millions US\$)								
	2003	2008	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Afghanistan	57.8	46.0	37.6	43.5	163.1	93.6	53.4	119.4	38.5
Armenia	122.9	943.7	346.1	406.6	184.1	333.7	250.9	254.1	254.5
Azerbaijan	3,285.0	14.1	2,632.0	4,430.4	4,047.7	4,500.0	2,867.0	1,403.0	1,503.9
Bhutan	3.4	4.4	21.8	21.5	6.5	-33.9	-10.4	6.1	7.2
Bolivia	197.4	512.6	1,749.6	656.6	554.6	335.4	712.5	302.4	-159.5
Botswana	418.0	520.9	67.1	515.2	378.6	142.5	260.6	286.0	260.9
Burkina Faso	29.1	105.8	490.4	356.4	231.9	390.6	2.6	268.4	208.0
Burundi	..	3.8	7.4	47.1	7.4	0.1	0.3	1.0	1.0
Central African Republic	11.3	117.1	1.9	3.5	3.0	7.3	6.9	18.0	25.6
Chad	712.7	466.1	520.2	-675.5	559.6	244.7	363.4	460.9	566.6
Eswatini	-63.9	105.7	84.7	25.5	41.3	21.4	-56.0	36.5	130.2
Ethiopia	465.0	108.5	1,343.9	1,855.1	2,626.5	4,142.9	4,017.1	3,310.3	2,516.2
Kazakhstan	2,092.0	14,321.8	10,321.0	8,489.4	4,056.6	8,511.5	4,669.3	3,756.8	3,118.1
Kyrgyzstan	45.5	377.0	626.1	348.0	1,141.9	579.0	221.9	139.3	208.6
Lao PDR	19.4	227.7	681.4	867.6	1,077.8	935.3	1,686.3	1,319.6	557.2
Lesotho	43.9	11.0	50.4	94.5	206.5	159.2	123.1	128.7	117.6
Malawi	13.3	123.9	88.5	387.1	509.7	115.7	90.2	102.0	97.9
Mali	132.3	180.3	307.9	144.2	275.5	356.5	563.2	467.3	493.8
Mongolia	131.5	844.7	2,059.7	337.8	94.3	-4,156.4	1,494.4	2,173.7	2,443.3
Nepal	1.8	1.0	71.3	30.2	51.6	106.1	197.8	67.1	185.0
Niger	11.5	340.4	719.3	823.0	529.5	301.3	338.7	466.0	592.8
North Macedonia	113.3	585.8	335.0	272.5	240.5	374.6	205.3	725.2	365.2
Paraguay	24.9	262.8	252.2	411.9	308.1	425.3	526.2	481.0	478.1
Republic of Moldova	73.8	711.5	233.2	340.9	237.0	84.2	157.0	307.6	588.6
Rwanda	4.7	102.3	257.6	458.9	379.8	342.3	356.4	381.9	420.2
South Sudan	..	..	-793.0	44.0	0.2	-7.9	1.4	60.1	17.9
Tajikistan	31.6	814.8	326.8	451.3	571.7	345.4	307.0	359.6	212.8
Turkmenistan	226.0	1,277.0	2,861.4	3,830.1	3,043.0	2,243.2	2,085.9	1,985.1	2,165.9
Uganda	202.2	728.9	1,096.0	1,058.6	737.7	625.7	802.6	1,055.4	1,266.0
Uzbekistan	82.6	711.3	634.7	808.7	1,041.2	1,662.6	1,797.3	624.7	2,286.3
Zambia	346.6	938.6	2,099.8	1,488.7	1,304.9	662.9	1,107.5	408.4	753.2
Zimbabwe	3.8	51.6	400.0	544.8	421.0	371.8	349.4	744.6	280.0
Total, LLDCs	8,839	25,561	29,932	28,918	25,033	24,217	25,549	22,220	22,002
Total, transit countries	99,032	311,736	331,080	327,369	347,080	315,752	328,392	338,767	348,546
World	550,615	1,490,066	1,456,323	1,403,865	2,041,770	1,983,478	1,700,468	1,495,223	1,539,880

Source: UNCTADstat database

Table 6.8. Foreign Direct Investment – continued

	FDI inflows (percentage of GDP)								
	2003	2008	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Afghanistan	1.17	0.43	0.17	0.20	0.79	0.46	0.25	0.58	0.19
Armenia	4.10	7.59	3.11	3.50	1.74	3.16	2.18	2.04	1.87
Azerbaijan	45.15	0.03	3.55	5.89	7.63	11.88	7.02	2.99	3.06
Bhutan	0.54	0.35	1.21	1.10	0.32	-1.53	-0.41	0.23	0.25
Bolivia	2.44	3.07	5.71	1.99	1.68	0.99	1.90	0.75	-0.38
Botswana	5.56	4.76	0.45	3.17	2.63	0.91	1.50	1.54	1.39
Burkina Faso	0.62	1.12	3.65	2.56	1.96	3.05	0.02	1.66	1.32
Burundi	..	0.24	0.30	1.74	0.26	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.03
Central African Republic	0.95	5.76	0.12	0.20	0.18	0.40	0.34	0.80	1.13
Chad	23.01	4.50	3.77	-4.66	4.79	2.35	3.50	4.05	5.15
Eswatini	-2.91	3.21	1.84	0.58	1.01	0.56	-1.26	0.77	2.92
Ethiopia	5.50	0.42	2.89	3.42	4.16	5.74	5.23	4.12	2.64
Kazakhstan	6.78	10.73	4.36	3.83	2.20	6.20	2.80	2.09	1.76
Kyrgyzstan	2.37	7.33	8.54	4.66	17.10	8.50	2.88	1.72	2.47
Lao PDR	0.89	3.97	5.71	6.54	7.49	5.92	10.01	7.35	2.96
Lesotho	3.98	0.59	2.00	3.61	8.38	6.91	4.77	4.89	4.59
Malawi	0.41	2.33	1.67	6.49	7.92	2.18	1.42	1.42	1.21
Mali	2.81	1.85	2.32	1.00	2.10	2.54	3.66	2.72	2.93
Mongolia	7.11	12.96	16.37	2.76	0.80	-37.15	13.07	16.71	17.98
Nepal	0.03	0.01	0.39	0.15	0.25	0.51	0.77	0.24	0.61
Niger	0.33	4.73	7.04	7.50	5.48	2.93	3.03	3.63	4.73
North Macedonia	2.29	5.91	3.10	2.40	2.39	3.51	1.82	5.74	2.92
Paraguay	0.29	1.07	0.65	1.02	0.85	1.18	1.35	1.19	1.25
Republic of Moldova	3.10	9.79	2.46	3.58	3.06	1.04	1.62	2.72	5.01
Rwanda	0.25	2.10	3.38	5.72	4.59	4.04	3.90	4.02	4.08
South Sudan	..	..	-5.89	0.28	0.00	-0.12	0.02	0.73	0.15
Tajikistan	2.04	15.79	3.84	4.89	7.28	4.97	4.29	4.78	2.54
Turkmenistan	2.00	5.90	7.30	8.80	8.44	6.20	5.50	4.87	4.76
Uganda	2.58	4.00	4.26	3.80	2.94	2.46	2.95	3.51	3.85
Uzbekistan	0.69	2.02	0.92	1.05	1.27	2.03	3.04	1.24	4.10
Zambia	7.07	5.24	7.90	5.58	6.26	3.09	4.28	1.50	3.07
Zimbabwe	0.05	0.81	2.10	2.79	2.11	1.81	1.59	3.06	0.34
Average, LLDCs	5.20	5.21	3.64	3.41	3.27	3.41	3.35	2.75	2.44
World	1.41	2.34	1.89	1.78	2.73	2.61	2.11	1.75	1.76

Source: UNCTADstat database

Table 6.9. Remittances

	Remittance inflows (millions US\$)								% of GDP
	2003	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019*	
Afghanistan	..	347	253	349	628	1,084	804	868	4.6
Armenia	168	2,192	2,079	1,491	1,382	1,539	1,488	1,528	11.4
Azerbaijan	171	1,733	1,846	1,270	643	1,133	1,226	1,077	2.3
Bhutan	..	12	14	20	34	43	58	47	1.7
Bolivia	159	1,201	1,177	1,191	1,247	1,408	1,392	1,339	3.2
Botswana	39	36	46	30	25	36	32	50	0.3
Burkina Faso	54	308	396	385	397	417	456	476	3.3
Burundi	..	49	56	51	31	34	48	48	1.4
Central African Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eswatini	65	75	96	96	98	144	126	126	2.7
Ethiopia	46	833	1,796	1,087	772	393	436	531	0.6
Kazakhstan	147	341	401	294	384	560	618	506	0.3
Kyrgyzstan	78	2,278	2,243	1,688	1,995	2,486	2,689	2,410	29.2
Lao PDR	1	170	188	189	189	243	239	285	1.5
Lesotho	557	463	393	371	490	596	629	584	21.3
Malawi	14	34	38	41	39	78	182	182	2.4
Mali	154	895	920	817	827	883	1,022	1,034	5.9
Mongolia	129	257	255	261	260	273	441	575	4.2
Nepal	771	5,584	5,889	6,730	6,612	6,928	8,294	8,128	27.3
Niger	25	146	219	172	176	264	297	320	3.4
North Macedonia	174	376	367	307	291	314	344	317	2.5
Paraguay	223	623	507	554	657	704	683	668	1.6
Republic of Moldova	487	2,192	2,076	1,540	1,467	1,638	1,838	1,909	16.3
Rwanda	10	170	184	159	173	215	261	261	2.6
South Sudan	..	..	2	1,139	1,083	634	1,267	1,267	34.4
Tajikistan	146	3,698	3,384	2,259	1,867	2,237	2,183	2,298	28.2
Turkmenistan	..	40	30	16	9	4	2	1	0.0
Uganda	299	941	888	902	1,146	1,166	1,230	1,293	4.2
Uzbekistan	..	6,689	5,653	3,062	2,462	3,374	3,689	4,150	6.9
Zambia	36	54	58	47	38	94	107	128	0.5
Zimbabwe	..	1,890	1,904	2,047	1,856	1,730	1,730	1,730	13.5
Total, LLDCs	3,952	33,628	33,359	28,563	27,279	30,654	33,808	34,137	4.4
Total, developing countries	123,205	433,057	451,271	453,041	446,251	486,689	530,650	554,218	..
World	197,183	586,971	611,596	602,849	597,332	643,270	694,479	714,249	..

Source: World Bank Migration and Remittances Data

* Estimates

Table 6.10. External debt

	External debt stocks (% of GNI)						Total debt service (% of exports of goods, services and primary income)					
	2003-2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2003-2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Afghanistan	16.4	12.8	13.1	13.3	13.4	13.4	0.6	1.9	3.3	4.7	4.9	..
Armenia	53.7	70.4	81.2	92.4	86.1	87.5	18.4	31.7	38.4	33.9	27.1	29.9
Azerbaijan	16.7	16.6	26.3	41.7	39.6	36.4	3.1	5.5	9.0	9.5	10.8	10.5
Bhutan	75.2	100.0	104.9	112.6	112.6	109.2	10.9	12.2	17.2	16.6	11.0	10.7
Bolivia	45.9	28.4	31.0	33.0	35.6	33.8	11.6	7.0	9.9	9.2	10.0	9.6
Botswana	10.0	16.0	15.7	14.0	10.2	9.7	1.1	0.7	3.3	2.0	2.4	2.4
Burkina Faso	26.7	21.2	26.1	26.9	26.2	23.4	5.2	2.8	3.9	3.5	3.5	..
Burundi	81.3	25.6	20.2	20.4	19.4	19.2	30.6	13.9	13.9	16.0	14.0	..
Central African Republic	53.0	34.6	39.8	37.3	33.6	32.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chad	29.1	28.2	28.0	30.5	31.9	29.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eswatini	14.4	9.0	9.1	12.8	15.0	10.9	2.3	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.2	2.3
Ethiopia	32.5	30.6	32.7	32.1	32.8	33.4	5.6	11.9	17.2	20.8	20.8	..
Kazakhstan	88.2	79.3	88.5	131.7	109.8	105.7	40.0	35.3	65.6	46.3	49.7	48.3
Kyrgyzstan	95.5	101.9	117.8	123.1	111.4	103.0	13.9	12.2	16.8	18.3	30.2	31.3
Lao PDR	107.2	76.0	84.7	89.5	91.8	90.2	15.5	9.4	9.1	10.7	13.5	14.6
Lesotho	31.1	30.8	31.8	33.7	32.3	29.2	3.5	3.1	3.7	4.2	3.7	3.6
Malawi	40.7	28.3	27.8	34.3	34.8	32.2	5.2	4.1	4.5	6.2	5.7	..
Mali	34.0	24.8	28.8	27.8	29.2	29.5	4.0	3.0	3.3	3.6	4.4	..
Mongolia	83.5	188.7	203.4	250.7	292.9	253.9	11.2	22.1	35.3	25.9	56.4	101.6
Nepal	31.9	19.6	19.1	20.0	19.7	18.9	9.5	8.2	8.5	9.3	8.5	..
Niger	36.9	25.0	31.7	34.4	38.5	36.1	6.3	6.3	6.2	8.4	8.5	..
North Macedonia	53.2	64.9	69.4	73.3	78.9	72.0	16.5	17.4	20.5	15.5	13.7	16.6
Paraguay	67.7	42.4	46.3	46.9	42.1	39.9	8.3	22.1	16.6	10.7	12.5	15.7
Republic of Moldova	66.4	56.6	74.5	73.1	68.3	61.3	15.3	14.2	12.7	12.7	10.7	12.9
Rwanda	35.2	37.1	42.7	52.3	54.0	58.0	8.4	12.8	12.5	14.4	12.1	12.6
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	51.2	44.9	54.8	63.3	74.0	67.7	13.1	13.5	12.2	28.1	26.3	22.0
Turkmenistan	9.7	1.0	1.1	1.4	2.2	2.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	30.0	32.4	36.0	42.7	46.1	46.3	4.4	4.2	2.0	17.4	3.7	12.2
Uzbekistan	25.7	15.8	16.9	19.1	27.9	33.9	..	..	..	10.8	12.7	5.8
Zambia	47.8	35.1	57.3	74.9	70.9	73.7	8.8	3.7	6.6	9.9	9.3	14.6
Zimbabwe	84.6	47.5	52.2	59.8	58.1	39.8	13.7	12.1	15.8	28.8	14.3	11.7
Average, LLDCs	50.8	43.6	48.9	57.8	57.1	55.3	20.1	19.1	28.5	21.1	23.7	27.8
Average, Low and middle income countries	25.0	25.2	24.6	25.5	25.7	25.6	11.8	11.1	13.3	15.3	14.1	14.0

Source: World Bank World Development Indicators

Table 6.11. Debt distress

	Latest Publication Date	Risk of debt distress
Afghanistan	01/05/2020	High
Armenia	..	..
Azerbaijan	..	..
Bhutan	30/10/2018	Moderate
Bolivia	..	..
Botswana	..	..
Burkina Faso	23/04/2020	Moderate
Burundi	01/04/2015	High
Central African Republic	28/04/2020	High
Chad	23/04/2020	High
Eswatini	..	..
Ethiopia	06/05/2020	High
Kazakhstan	..	..
Kyrgyzstan	27/03/2020	Moderate
Lao PDR	08/08/2019	High
Lesotho	30/04/2019	Moderate
Malawi	15/05/2020	Moderate
Mali	08/05/2020	Moderate
Mongolia	..	..
Nepal	11/05/2020	Low
Niger	23/04/2020	Moderate
North Macedonia	..	..
Paraguay	..	..
Republic of Moldova	22/04/2020	Low
Rwanda	18/06/2020	Moderate
South Sudan	04/06/2019	In debt distress
Tajikistan	07/05/2020	High
Turkmenistan	..	..
Uganda	14/05/2020	Low
Uzbekistan	19/05/2020	Low
Zambia	02/08/2019	High
Zimbabwe	26/03/2020	In debt distress

Source: IMF List of LIC Debt Sustainability Analyses for PRGT-Eligible Countries
Accessed on 28 July 2020

Population

	Total population (mid-year estimates, millions)									
	2003	2008	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Afghanistan	23.7	27.7	32.3	33.4	34.4	35.4	36.3	37.2	38.0	38.9
Armenia	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0
Azerbaijan	8.4	8.8	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.9	10.0	10.1
Bhutan	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
Bolivia	8.9	9.7	10.5	10.7	10.9	11.0	11.2	11.4	11.5	11.7
Botswana	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4
Burkina Faso	12.7	14.7	17.1	17.6	18.1	18.6	19.2	19.8	20.3	20.9
Burundi	6.9	8.1	9.5	9.8	10.2	10.5	10.8	11.2	11.5	11.9
Central African Republic	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8
Chad	9.4	11.2	13.2	13.7	14.1	14.6	15.0	15.5	15.9	16.4
Eswatini	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2
Ethiopia	72.2	82.9	95.4	98.1	100.8	103.6	106.4	109.2	112.1	115.0
Kazakhstan	15.1	15.9	17.0	17.3	17.6	17.8	18.1	18.3	18.6	18.8
Kyrgyzstan	5.0	5.3	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5
Lao PDR	5.6	6.0	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.3
Lesotho	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
Malawi	12.0	13.7	15.8	16.3	16.7	17.2	17.7	18.1	18.6	19.1
Mali	12.0	14.1	16.4	16.9	17.4	18.0	18.5	19.1	19.7	20.3
Mongolia	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3
Nepal	25.1	26.7	26.9	26.9	27.0	27.3	27.6	28.1	28.6	29.1
Niger	12.6	15.3	18.5	19.2	20.0	20.8	21.6	22.4	23.3	24.2
North Macedonia	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
Paraguay	5.6	6.1	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.1
Republic of Moldova	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0
Rwanda	8.6	9.5	10.8	11.1	11.4	11.7	12.0	12.3	12.6	13.0
South Sudan	6.9	8.7	10.4	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.9	11.0	11.1	11.2
Tajikistan	6.5	7.2	8.1	8.3	8.5	8.7	8.9	9.1	9.3	9.5
Turkmenistan	4.7	4.9	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.0
Uganda	26.0	30.4	35.7	36.9	38.2	39.6	41.2	42.7	44.3	45.7
Uzbekistan	25.7	27.6	29.9	30.4	30.9	31.4	32.0	32.5	33.0	33.5
Zambia	11.3	12.8	14.9	15.4	15.9	16.4	16.9	17.4	17.9	18.4
Zimbabwe	12.0	12.4	13.4	13.6	13.8	14.0	14.2	14.4	14.6	14.9
Total, LLDCs	357.7	401.5	451.7	462.6	473.8	485.3	497.0	508.9	521.0	533.1
World	6,381.2	6,789.1	7,210.6	7,295.3	7,379.8	7,464.0	7,547.9	7,631.1	7,713.5	7,794.8

Source: United Nations World Population Prospects

List of data resources

ILOStat

<https://ilostat.ilo.org/data/>

IMF List of LIC Debt Sustainability Analyses for PRGT-Eligible Countries

<https://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/dsa/lic.aspx>

International Telecommunication Union

<https://www.itu.int/en/ITU-D/Statistics/Pages/stat/default.aspx>

OECD.Stat

<https://stats.oecd.org/>

UNCTADstat database

<https://unctadstat.unctad.org/EN/>

UNDP Human Development Reports data

<http://hdr.undp.org/en/data>

UNIDO Competitive Industrial Performance Index database

<https://stat.unido.org/cip/>

United Nations Department for Economic and Social Affairs

<https://www.un.org/development/desa/dpad/publication/world-economic-situation-and-prospects-as-of-mid-2020/>

United Nations Office of Legal Affairs

<https://treaties.un.org/Pages/ParticipationStatus.aspx?clang=en>

United Nations SDG Indicators database

<https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/database/>

United Nations Statistics Division

<http://data.un.org/>

United Nations World Population Prospects

<https://population.un.org/wpp/>

World Bank Enterprise Survey

<https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/>

World Bank Migration and Remittances Data

<https://www.worldbank.org/en/topic/migrationremittancesdiasporaissues/brief/migration-remittances-data>

World Bank World Development Indicators

<https://databank.worldbank.org/source/world-development-indicators>

World Customs Organization

http://www.wcoomd.org/en/topics/facilitation/instrument-and-tools/conventions/pf_revised_kyoto_conv/instruments.aspx

World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS) Database

<https://wits.worldbank.org/>

World Trade Organization Regional Trade Agreements Information System (RTA-IS)

<https://rtais.wto.org/UI/PublicMaintainRTAHome.aspx>