

Statistical Annex on Selected Indicators to Monitor the Vienna Programme of Action

to accompany the Report of the Secretary-General on the Implementation of the Vienna Programme of Action for Landlocked Developing Countries for the Decade 2014-2024 (A/73/297)

Explanatory notes for data and tables:

- 1 Where shown, averages for the landlocked developing countries and transit developing countries are weighted by absolute numbers of population or economic variable used in the denominator. For SDG indicators data and data from UNCTATstat, totals and averages for the landlocked developing countries are as reported in these databases.
- 2 Years separated by a hyphen (such as 2003-2013) indicate data based on averages in the period shown, unless otherwise indicated in the notes to the table.
- 3 Figures may not add to totals, owing to rounding.
- 4 Some data shown has been updated since the preparation of the Report of the Secretary-General on the Implementation of the Vienna Programme of Action for Landlocked Developing Countries for the Decade 2014-2024.

List of Countries by Group**Landlocked Developing Countries (32)**

Afghanistan, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Bhutan, Bolivia (Plurinational State of), Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Central African Republic, Chad, Eswatini (formerly Swaziland), Ethiopia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyz Republic, Lao People's Democratic Republic ('Lao PDR'), Lesotho, Malawi, Mali, Mongolia, Nepal, Niger, Paraguay, Republic of Moldova, Rwanda, South Sudan, Tajikistan, The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia ('TFYR of Macedonia'), Turkmenistan, Uganda, Uzbekistan, Zambia, Zimbabwe

Transit Developing Countries (34)

Algeria, Angola, Argentina, Bangladesh, Benin, Brazil, Cambodia, Cameroon, Chile, China, Cote d'Ivoire, Democratic Republic of Congo, Eritrea, Ghana, Guinea, Djibouti, India, Iran, Kenya, Mozambique, Myanmar, Namibia, Nigeria, Pakistan, Peru, Senegal, Somalia, South Africa, Tanzania, Thailand, Togo, Turkey, Uruguay, Viet Nam

Annex 0. Broad VPoA Indicators
Table 0.1. Gross Domestic Product (GDP)

	GDP (constant 2010 US \$ Billions)							
	1990	2003	2008	2010	2013	2014	2015	2016
Afghanistan	8.86	9.11	13.29	16.08	20.64	21.27	20.89	21.63
Armenia	6.66	6.50	11.25	9.88	11.44	11.85	12.24	12.26
Azerbaijan	22.72	17.73	46.24	52.91	56.26	57.76	58.13	56.69
Bhutan	0.41	0.89	1.33	1.59	1.84	1.94	2.07	2.23
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	9.31	14.43	18.26	19.65	23.21	24.48	25.66	26.76
Botswana	5.32	9.53	12.75	12.79	15.77	16.43	16.15	16.84
Burkina Faso	3.04	6.05	8.04	8.98	10.78	11.25	11.69	12.38
Burundi	1.74	1.55	1.86	2.03	2.32	2.41	2.41	2.45
Central African Republic	1.45	1.64	1.93	2.03	1.35	1.37	1.43	1.50
Chad	2.65	4.67	7.91	9.79	11.02	11.39	11.89	11.49
Eswatini	2.41	3.43	4.08	4.44	5.06	5.25	5.47	5.47
Ethiopia	8.74	12.36	21.49	26.31	35.77	39.44	43.54	46.83
Kazakhstan	96.32	91.12	136.39	148.05	178.97	186.50	188.65	190.47
Kyrgyzstan	4.81	3.61	4.68	4.79	5.61	5.84	6.06	6.29
Lao PDR	2.00	4.36	6.29	7.31	9.21	9.91	10.63	11.38
Lesotho	1.10	1.80	2.20	2.39	2.76	2.82	2.98	3.07
Malawi	3.45	4.47	6.01	6.96	7.71	8.21	8.44	8.69
Mali	1.60	6.23	8.62	10.68	13.69	14.76	15.88	17.13
Mongolia	3.85	4.43	6.85	7.19	10.57	11.41	11.68	11.79
Nepal	6.75	12.09	14.86	16.28	18.37	19.47	20.12	20.20
Niger	2.83	4.17	5.31	5.72	6.89	7.41	7.70	8.09
Paraguay	10.32	14.78	18.46	20.05	23.56	24.67	25.40	26.41
Republic of Moldova	10.13	4.30	5.77	5.81	6.74	7.06	7.03	7.33
Rwanda	2.47	3.30	5.06	5.77	7.09	7.63	8.31	8.81
South Sudan	0.00	0.00	14.42	15.21	9.78	11.95	12.56	12.60
Tajikistan	6.83	3.51	5.09	5.64	6.68	7.12	7.55	8.07
TFYR of Macedonia	7.11	7.06	9.13	9.41	9.86	10.22	10.62	10.92
Turkmenistan	13.68	11.62	19.49	22.58	31.71	34.98	37.25	39.56
Uganda	4.76	11.52	17.12	19.80	22.66	23.70	25.04	25.62
Uzbekistan	20.49	22.88	33.72	39.53	50.00	54.00	58.25	61.74
Zambia	8.55	11.63	16.82	20.27	24.18	25.32	26.06	27.00
Zimbabwe	7.28	6.65	5.46	10.05	13.99	14.37	14.58	14.67
Average, LLDCs	9.28	10.24	15.32	17.19	20.48	21.63	22.39	23.01
Average, Transit countries	124.40	239.19	352.05	401.21	479.57	505.04	528.43	553.92
World	186.1153	254.32	300.43	309.26	335.31	344.79	354.40	363.10

Source: United Nations Statistics Division

Table 0.2. Economic Growth and Poverty

	Real GDP Growth (based on 2010 constant US\$)					Population below international poverty line (%)	
	1991-2002	2003-2013	2014	2015	2016	Latest value	Year
Afghanistan	-0.43	8.50	3.06	-1.79	3.56	..	..
Armenia	-1.30	6.54	3.64	3.24	0.19	1.8	2016
Azerbaijan	-2.84	12.06	2.66	0.65	-2.49	0.0	2005
Bhutan	6.06	7.54	5.75	6.60	7.99	2.2	2012
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	3.49	4.67	5.46	4.86	4.26	7.1	2016
Botswana	4.59	5.12	4.15	-1.70	4.29	18.2	2009
Burkina Faso	5.25	6.11	4.33	3.89	5.92	43.7	2014
Burundi	-0.86	3.61	4.24	-0.30	1.70	71.7	2013
Central African Republic	1.66	-2.38	1.04	4.80	4.53	66.3	2008
Chad	3.69	9.43	3.40	4.40	-3.40	38.4	2011
Eswatini	2.68	3.94	3.78	4.19	-0.01	42.0	2009
Ethiopia	3.12	9.92	10.26	10.39	7.56	26.7	2015
Kazakhstan	-1.20	7.19	4.21	1.15	0.96	0.0	2015
Kyrgyzstan	-2.92	4.73	4.02	3.88	3.83	1.4	2016
Lao PDR	6.20	7.62	7.61	7.27	7.02	22.7	2012
Lesotho	3.77	4.42	2.28	5.61	2.87	59.6	2010
Malawi	1.72	5.61	6.58	2.80	2.96	71.4	2010
Mali	10.89	8.61	7.79	7.61	7.87	49.7	2009
Mongolia	0.60	8.91	7.89	2.38	0.95	0.5	2016
Nepal	4.64	4.24	5.99	3.32	0.41	15.0	2010
Niger	3.01	4.98	7.53	3.96	5.04	44.5	2014
Paraguay	2.68	4.73	4.72	2.96	3.95	1.7	2016
Republic of Moldova	-7.39	4.79	4.79	-0.43	4.27	0.2	2016
Rwanda	2.24	7.43	7.62	8.89	5.95	59.5	2013
South Sudan	..	..	22.24	5.06	0.32	42.7	2009
Tajikistan	-6.23	7.05	6.69	5.97	6.90	4.8	2015
TFYR of Macedonia	-0.24	3.30	3.63	3.86	2.91	5.0	2014
Turkmenistan	-1.62	9.88	10.30	6.50	6.20	..	..
Uganda	7.11	6.93	4.56	5.67	2.32	35.9	2012
Uzbekistan	0.57	7.77	8.00	7.87	6.00	62.1	2003
Zambia	2.02	7.53	4.69	2.92	3.61	57.5	2015
Zimbabwe	-0.11	6.24	2.77	1.42	0.65	21.4	2011
Average, LLDCs	0.32	7.40	5.60	3.49	2.79	31.0	2013
Average, transit countries	3.09	0.68	5.31	4.63	4.82	..	..
World	2.39	2.82	2.86	2.86	2.51	10.9	2013

Source: United Nations Statistics Division and United Nations SDG Indicators database

Table 0.3. Relative Economic Performance

	GDP per capita (constant 2010 US\$)							
	1990	2003	2008	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Afghanistan	..	377	445	634	630	620	618	618
Armenia	1,797	2,020	3,629	3,711	3,827	3,935	3,933	4,219
Azerbaijan	3,119	2,158	5,262	6,078	6,123	6,117	5,862	5,805
Bhutan	789	1,425	1,898	2,400	2,500	2,628	2,801	2,956
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	1,358	1,638	1,902	2,231	2,317	2,393	2,458	2,523
Botswana	3,860	5,280	6,553	7,409	7,574	7,309	7,485	7,523
Burkina Faso	341	478	563	632	640	645	664	689
Burundi	329	221	230	239	243	227	218	213
Central African Republic	469	398	436	300	303	315	326	335
Chad	517	573	809	935	967	963	875	823
Eswatini	2,720	3,159	3,633	3,978	3,981	3,924	3,906	3,914
Ethiopia	207	194	294	421	453	487	511	550
Kazakhstan	5,890	6,108	8,698	10,368	10,646	10,617	10,583	10,857
Kyrgyz Republic	1,096	716	880	984	1,004	1,021	1,044	1,070
Lao PDR	462	763	1,009	1,384	1,470	1,557	1,643	1,730
Lesotho	682	935	1,101	1,300	1,323	1,339	1,352	1,409
Malawi	331	362	421	472	484	484	481	486
Mali	481	656	684	679	706	726	746	762
Mongolia	1,761	1,793	2,605	3,686	3,902	3,924	3,906	4,071
Nepal	357	476	552	645	676	690	685	728
Niger	382	336	349	374	387	388	392	396
Paraguay	2,671	2,633	3,050	3,641	3,762	3,823	3,926	3,906
Republic of Moldova	..	1,189	1,617	1,895	1,987	1,980	2,071	2,165
Rwanda	360	380	521	641	673	714	739	765
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	1,278	530	698	856	893	926	968	1,015
TFYR of Macedonia	3,854	3,437	4,418	4,752	4,920	5,105	5,249	5,245
Turkmenistan	3,713	2,495	3,949	5,910	6,399	6,694	6,987	7,318
Uganda	302	453	565	632	643	654	662	667
Uzbekistan	997	885	1,228	1,646	1,744	1,851	1,961	2,031
Zambia	1,045	1,018	1,286	1,596	1,621	1,618	1,630	1,646
Zimbabwe	1,272	936	593	942	940	934	918	927
Average, LLDCs	1,147	927	1,220	1,450	1,490	1,507	1,514	1,544
World	7,173	8,428	9,510	9,963	10,126	10,293	10,428	10,634

Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators

Table 0.4. Human Development Index

	Human Development Index							
	1990	2000	2010	2012	2014	2015	2016	2017
Afghanistan	..	..	0.463	0.482	0.491	0.493	0.494	0.498
Armenia	0.631	0.647	0.728	0.737	0.745	0.748	0.749	0.755
Azerbaijan	..	0.640	0.740	0.745	0.758	0.758	0.757	0.757
Bhutan	..	..	0.566	0.585	0.599	0.603	0.609	0.612
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.536	0.608	0.649	0.662	0.675	0.681	0.689	0.693
Botswana	0.581	0.565	0.660	0.683	0.701	0.706	0.712	0.717
Burkina Faso	..	0.286	0.375	0.394	0.405	0.412	0.420	0.423
Burundi	0.297	0.303	0.395	0.408	0.421	0.418	0.418	0.417
Central African Republic	0.317	0.309	0.351	0.365	0.349	0.357	0.362	0.367
Chad	..	0.299	0.371	0.391	0.403	0.407	0.405	0.404
Eswatini	0.536	0.471	0.538	0.561	0.580	0.584	0.586	0.588
Ethiopia	..	0.283	0.412	0.430	0.445	0.451	0.457	0.463
Kazakhstan	0.690	0.685	0.765	0.781	0.793	0.797	0.797	0.800
Kyrgyzstan	0.618	0.594	0.636	0.649	0.663	0.666	0.669	0.672
Lao PDR	0.400	0.466	0.546	0.569	0.586	0.593	0.598	0.601
Lesotho	0.499	0.467	0.493	0.505	0.509	0.511	0.516	0.520
Malawi	0.340	0.399	0.441	0.455	0.468	0.470	0.474	0.477
Mali	0.231	0.308	0.403	0.408	0.414	0.418	0.421	0.427
Mongolia	0.579	0.589	0.697	0.720	0.734	0.737	0.743	0.741
Nepal	0.378	0.446	0.529	0.548	0.560	0.566	0.569	0.574
Niger	0.210	0.252	0.318	0.336	0.345	0.347	0.351	0.354
Paraguay	0.580	0.624	0.675	0.680	0.698	0.702	0.702	0.702
Republic of Moldova	0.651	0.597	0.670	0.684	0.696	0.693	0.697	0.700
Rwanda	0.250	0.335	0.485	0.500	0.509	0.510	0.520	0.524
South Sudan	..	..	0.413	0.388	0.397	0.399	0.394	0.388
Tajikistan	0.623	0.550	0.634	0.642	0.645	0.645	0.647	0.650
TFYR of Macedonia	..	0.669	0.735	0.740	0.747	0.754	0.756	0.757
Turkmenistan	..	..	0.673	0.686	0.697	0.701	0.705	0.706
Uganda	0.311	0.398	0.486	0.492	0.500	0.505	0.508	0.516
Uzbekistan	..	0.595	0.666	0.683	0.695	0.698	0.703	0.710
Zambia	0.401	0.432	0.544	0.569	0.580	0.583	0.586	0.588
Zimbabwe	0.491	0.440	0.467	0.505	0.525	0.529	0.532	0.535
Simple average, LLDCs	0.461	0.473	0.548	0.562	0.573	0.576	0.580	0.582
World	0.598	0.642	0.698	0.709	0.718	0.722	0.726	0.728

Source: UNDP Human Development Reports data

Table 0.5. Employment Characteristics

	Employment-to-population ratio (modelled ILO estimates)					Unemployment (% of total labor force) (modelled ILO estimates)				
	2003	2008	2013	2016	2017	2003	2008	2013	2016	2017
Afghanistan	47.9	47.4	48.4	49.4	49.5	8.9	8.8	8.5	8.8	8.8
Armenia	50.3	47.1	50.9	49.1	49.2	10.1	16.4	16.2	18.0	18.2
Azerbaijan	57.5	60.0	61.3	62.9	62.8	9.3	6.1	5.0	5.0	5.0
Bhutan	67.6	68.9	64.2	64.9	65.2	1.8	3.8	2.9	2.4	2.4
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	68.2	70.2	67.7	65.3	65.3	4.9	2.6	2.4	3.1	3.1
Botswana	46.6	52.6	58.7	58.8	58.9	23.8	17.0	17.7	17.9	18.1
Burkina Faso	73.5	69.3	63.6	62.4	62.3	2.8	3.7	6.0	6.4	6.3
Burundi	80.6	78.7	77.3	77.6	77.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6
Central African Republic	67.0	67.0	67.3	67.1	67.2	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.0
Chad	68.4	68.1	67.5	67.1	67.0	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.9
Eswatini	41.0	37.7	38.9	39.8	40.0	22.2	28.1	26.9	26.3	26.4
Ethiopia	78.0	79.7	79.1	78.1	78.2	6.5	5.3	5.0	5.1	5.2
Kazakhstan	63.7	65.7	66.9	67.5	67.6	8.8	6.6	5.2	5.0	4.9
Kyrgyzstan	57.7	59.2	57.3	57.2	57.2	9.9	8.2	8.3	7.2	7.3
Lao PDR	78.3	77.6	77.6	77.6	77.8	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Lesotho	49.9	44.3	49.9	47.9	48.4	30.4	35.5	24.6	27.8	27.2
Malawi	71.2	71.7	72.9	72.2	72.3	7.8	7.2	5.9	6.0	6.0
Mali	47.2	54.0	64.8	65.6	65.9	7.9	10.9	7.3	7.8	7.9
Mongolia	55.7	55.7	57.3	55.0	55.2	6.8	5.6	4.2	7.2	7.0
Nepal	83.5	81.9	81.1	81.7	81.9	1.6	1.3	3.3	3.1	2.7
Niger	77.1	77.6	78.8	78.7	78.6	2.3	1.9	0.3	0.3	0.3
Paraguay	64.5	66.7	68.2	66.6	66.3	8.1	5.6	4.4	5.3	5.8
Republic of Moldova	46.0	42.6	39.4	41.0	40.6	7.9	4.0	5.1	4.2	4.5
Rwanda	85.4	84.3	84.8	85.2	85.0	1.2	2.5	2.3	1.2	1.3
South Sudan	65.3	64.6	63.4	64.0	64.0	12.0	12.1	12.9	11.5	11.5
Tajikistan	51.6	52.2	52.9	53.1	53.2	11.4	11.1	10.6	10.3	10.3
TFYR of Macedonia	33.9	36.5	39.6	41.9	42.4	36.7	33.8	29.0	23.7	22.9
Turkmenistan	61.0	61.4	62.7	63.2	63.2	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.4
Uganda	68.0	68.1	69.6	69.2	69.2	3.2	3.6	1.9	2.0	2.1
Uzbekistan	57.8	58.4	59.7	60.6	60.9	8.3	8.2	8.1	7.5	7.2
Zambia	70.4	71.6	69.3	69.0	69.0	11.4	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.8
Zimbabwe	76.7	78.5	78.6	79.0	79.3	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.2	5.2
Average, LLDCs	67.6	68.3	68.8	68.8	68.9	6.5	5.9	5.5	5.5	5.5
World	60.3	60.0	58.9	58.7	58.5	6.2	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.5

Source: ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market and World Bank, World Development Indicators

Table 0.6. Women in National Parliaments

	Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%)								
	2000	2003	2008	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Afghanistan	..	..	27.7	27.7	27.7	27.7	27.7	27.7	27.7
Armenia	3.1	3.1	9.2	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	9.9	18.1
Azerbaijan	10.4	10.5	11.4	16.0	15.6	15.6	16.9	16.8	16.8
Bhutan	2.0	9.3	2.7	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	11.5	18.5	16.9	25.4	25.4	53.1	53.1	53.1	53.1
Botswana	17.0	17.0	11.1	7.9	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5
Burkina Faso	8.1	11.7	15.3	15.7	18.9	13.3	9.4	11.0	11.0
Burundi	6.0	18.4	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.5	36.4	36.4	36.4
Central African Republic	7.3	7.3	10.5	12.5	..	..	..	8.6	8.6
Chad	2.4	5.8	5.2	14.9	14.9	14.9	14.9	12.8	12.8
Eswatini	3.1	3.1	10.8	13.6	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2
Ethiopia	2.0	7.7	21.9	27.8	27.8	27.8	38.8	38.8	38.8
Kazakhstan	10.4	10.4	15.9	24.3	25.2	26.2	26.2	27.1	27.1
Kyrgyzstan	1.4	10.0	25.6	23.3	23.3	23.3	19.2	19.2	19.2
Lao PDR	21.2	22.9	25.2	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	27.5	27.5
Lesotho	3.8	11.7	25.0	26.7	26.7	26.7	25.0	25.0	22.1
Malawi	8.3	9.3	13.0	22.3	22.3	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7
Mali	12.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	9.5	9.5	8.8	8.8	8.8
Mongolia	7.9	10.5	6.6	14.9	14.9	14.9	14.5	17.1	17.1
Nepal	5.9	..	17.3	33.2	29.9	29.5	29.5	29.6	3.6
Niger	1.2	1.2	12.4	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	17.0	17.0
Paraguay	2.5	2.5	10.0	12.5	15.0	15.0	15.0	13.8	13.8
Republic of Moldova	8.9	12.9	21.8	19.8	18.8	20.8	21.8	22.8	22.8
Rwanda	17.1	25.7	48.8	56.3	63.8	63.8	63.8	61.3	61.3
South Sudan	..	..	..	26.5	26.5	26.5	26.5	28.5	28.5
Tajikistan	2.8	12.7	17.5	19.0	15.9	16.9	19.0	19.0	19.0
TFYR of Macedonia	7.5	18.3	29.2	32.5	34.1	33.3	33.3	31.7	37.5
Turkmenistan	26.0	26.0	16.0	16.8	26.4	25.8	25.8	25.8	25.8
Uganda	17.9	24.7	30.7	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	34.3	34.3
Uzbekistan	6.8	7.2	17.5	22.0	22.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0
Zambia	10.1	12.0	15.2	11.5	10.8	12.7	12.7	18.0	18.0
Zimbabwe	14.0	10.0	16.0	15.0	31.5	31.5	31.5	32.6	33.2
Average, LLDCs	7.8	11.8	18.6	23.7	24.6	24.9	26.0	25.9	25.0
World	13.3	15.1	18.0	20.8	22.1	22.3	22.7	23.4	23.4

Source: United Nations SDG Indicators database

Table 0.7. Forest Area

	Forest area as a proportion of total land area (%)			
	2000	2005	2010	2015
Afghanistan	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
Armenia	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.7
Azerbaijan	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
Bhutan	68.4	69.7	71.0	72.3
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	55.5	54.2	51.9	50.6
Botswana	22.1	21.1	20.0	19.1
Burkina Faso	22.8	21.7	20.7	19.6
Burundi	7.7	7.1	9.9	10.8
Central African Republic	36.0	35.8	35.7	35.6
Chad	5.0	4.9	4.4	3.9
Eswatini	30.1	31.5	32.7	34.1
Ethiopia	13.7	13.0	12.3	12.5
Kazakhstan	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Kyrgyzstan	4.5	4.5	3.5	71.6
Lao PDR	71.6	73.1	77.2	81.3
Lesotho	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
Malawi	37.8	36.1	34.3	33.4
Mali	4.8	4.5	4.2	3.9
Mongolia	7.5	7.3	8.4	8.1
Nepal	27.2	25.4	25.4	25.4
Niger	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9
Paraguay	48.8	46.5	42.7	38.6
Republic of Moldova	9.9	11.0	11.7	12.4
Rwanda	13.9	15.6	18.1	19.5
South Sudan	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3
Tajikistan	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
TFYR of Macedonia	38.0	38.7	39.6	39.6
Turkmenistan	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8
Uganda	19.3	17.1	13.7	10.4
Uzbekistan	7.6	7.8	7.7	7.6
Zambia	68.8	67.7	66.5	65.4
Zimbabwe	48.8	44.6	40.4	36.4
Total, LLDCs	17.2	16.7	16.3	15.8
World	31.2	31.0	30.8	30.7

Source: United Nations SDG Indicators database

Annex 1: Indicators for Priority 1 – Fundamental Transit Policy Issues
Table 1.1. Logistics Performance Index and Country Policy and Institutional Assessment Index

	CPIA transparency, accountability, and corruption in the public sector rating (1=low to 6=high)				Logistics Performance Index: Overall (1=low to 5=high)					
	2005	2010	2013	2016	2007	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Afghanistan	..	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.21	2.24	2.30	2.07	2.14	1.95
Armenia	2.5	3.0	3.5	..	2.14	2.52	2.56	2.67	2.21	2.61
Azerbaijan	2.5	2.5	..	..	2.29	2.64	2.48	2.45	..	..
Bhutan	4.0	4.5	4.5	4.5	2.16	2.38	2.52	2.29	2.32	2.17
Bolivia	3.0	3.5	3.5	..	2.31	2.51	2.61	2.48	2.25	2.36
Botswana	..	..	..	..	..	2.32	2.84	2.49	3.05	..
Burkina Faso	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	2.24	2.23	2.32	2.64	2.73	2.62
Burundi	3.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.29	..	1.61	2.57	2.51	2.06
Central African Republic	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	..	..	..	2.36	..	2.15
Chad	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.5	1.98	2.49	2.03	2.53	2.16	2.42
Eswatini	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia	2.5	2.5	3.0	3.0	2.33	2.41	2.24	2.59	2.38	..
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	2.12	2.83	2.69	2.70	2.75	2.81
Kyrgyz Republic	2.5	2.5	3.0	3.0	2.35	2.62	2.35	2.21	2.16	2.55
Lao PDR	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.25	2.46	2.50	2.39	2.07	2.70
Lesotho	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.0	2.30	...	2.24	2.37	2.03	2.28
Malawi	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.42	...	2.81	2.81	..	2.59
Mali	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.0	2.29	2.27	...	2.50	2.50	2.59
Mongolia	2.5	3.0	3.5	3.5	2.08	2.25	2.25	2.36	2.51	2.37
Nepal	2.5	2.5	3.0	3.0	2.14	2.20	2.04	2.59	2.38	2.51
Niger	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	1.97	2.54	2.69	2.39	2.56	2.07
Paraguay	..	..	..	..	2.57	2.75	2.48	2.78	2.56	2.78
Republic of Moldova	3.0	3.0	3.5	2.5	2.31	2.57	2.33	2.65	2.61	2.46
Rwanda	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.5	1.77	2.04	2.27	2.76	2.99	2.97
South Sudan	..	..	2.0	1.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.5	1.93	2.35	2.28	2.53	2.06	2.34
TFYR of Macedonia	..	..	..	..	2.43	2.77	2.56	2.50	2.51	2.70
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	2.49	..	2.30	2.21	2.41
Uganda	3.0	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.49	2.82	..	..	3.04	2.58
Uzbekistan	1.5	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.16	2.79	2.46	2.39	2.40	2.58
Zambia	3.0	2.5	3.0	3.0	2.37	2.28	..	2.46	2.43	2.53
Zimbabwe	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.0	2.29	..	2.55	2.34	2.08	2.12
Simple average, LLDCs	2.71	2.72	2.82	2.72	2.19	2.47	2.40	2.49	2.43	2.45
Simple average, Transit countries	2.75	2.70	2.79	2.72	2.56	2.65	2.73	2.69	2.77	2.72
World	2.89	2.85	2.91	2.86	2.74	2.87	2.87	2.89	2.88	2.87

Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators

Table 1.2. Status of Ratification of Key International Conventions on Trade and Transport Facilitation

Convention	Number of ratifications		
	LLDCs	Transit Countries	Total
World Trade Organization Agreement (1994)	26	30	164
World Trade Organization Trade Facilitation Agreement (2013)	23	25	138
Revised Kyoto Convention (2006)	19	22	115
United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (1982)	20	29	168
International Convention on the Harmonization of Frontier Controls of Goods (1982)	12	2	58
Customs Convention on the International Transport of Goods under Cover of the TIR Carnets (1975)	11	7	74
Customs Convention on Containers (1972)	7	2	40
Convention on Road Signs and Signals (1968)	11	9	65
Vienna convention on Road Traffic (1968)	13	11	77
Convention on the Contract for the International Carriage of Goods by Road (1956)	10	1	55
Customs convention on the Temporary Importation of Commercial Road Vehicles (1956)	6	2	42
Geneva Convention on Road Traffic (1949)	13	18	97

*Source: UN OLA, UNECE, WCO, WTO
As of 25 September 2018*

Table 1.3. Container Port Throughput for Transit Developing Countries

	Container Port Throughput ('000 Twenty-foot Equivalent Units)						
	2003	2008	2010	2013	2014	2015	2016
WORLD	296,996	516,152	551,024	640,013	676,697	687,711	701,420
ASIA							
China	61,898	115,942	139,358	175,805	186,853	194,756	199,566
India	3,917	7,672	9,112	9,685	11,319	11,883	12,083
Turkey	2,377	5,218	5,837	7,955	8,468	8,298	8,851
Vietnam	1,905	4,394	5,886	8,254	8,150	8,842	8,496
Thailand	4,233	6,726	6,521	7,547	8,119	8,359	8,239
Russian Federation	960	3,372	3,231	4,487	5,252	3,909	3,924
Pakistan	788	1,938	2,149	2,445	2,535	2,756	2,645
Bangladesh	625	1,091	1,469	1,626	1,643	2,045	2,367
Myanmar		180	335	567	717	827	1,026
Cambodia		259	224	286	424	474	482
Total	76,703	146,793	174,123	218,656	233,479	242,149	247,679
% of World	25.8	28.4	31.6	34.2	34.5	35.2	35.3
LATIN AMERICA							
Brazil	4,230	7,256	7,131	8,943	9,864	9,673	9,290
Chile	1,250	3,164	3,148	3,811	3,952	3,957	4,145
Peru	627	1,235	1,491	2,041	2,222	2,142	2,319
Argentina	1,025	1,997	1,971	2,129	1,703	1,698	1,594
Uruguay	..	675	672	827	776	811	888
Total	7,133	14,328	14,413	17,752	18,517	18,281	18,235
% of World	2.4	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6
AFRICA							
South Africa	2,379	3,876	3,829	4,694	4,591	4,598	4,355
Nigeria	588	73	1,232	1,696	1,893	1,559	1,335
Algeria	..	225	1,180	1,495	1,248	1,243	1,243
Kenya	..	616	696	894	1,012	1,076	1,091
Djibouti	..	356	425	795	736	910	987
Ghana	..	613	643	894	757	817	926
Cote d'Ivoire	613	714	639	772	803	697	705
Tanzania	..	363	410	554	613	684	648
Senegal	..	347	349	428	384	486	497
Angola	..	..	611	913	900	580	446
Namibia	..	184	248	334	360	387	373
Cameroon	..	270	285	339	334	379	370
Mozambique	..	241	249	312	345	352	349
Benin	..	300	317	388	314	346	333
Total	3,580	8,178	11,112	14,509	14,290	14,113	13,659
% of World	1.21	1.58	2.02	2.27	2.11	2.05	1.95

Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators

Annex 2: Indicators for Priority 2 – Infrastructure Development and Maintenance

Table 2.1. Passenger and freight volumes by mode of transport

	Freight volume (millions of tonne kilometres)			Passenger Volume (millions of passenger kilometres)		
	Air Transport	Rail Transport	Road Transport	Air Transport	Rail Transport	Road Transport
	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016
Afghanistan	29.0	978.8	7,188	1,955.6	..	5,245
Armenia	..	816.5	566	..	44.7	3,175
Azerbaijan	732.8	5,192.0	16,486	3,511.8	448.0	47,259
Bhutan	0.7	362.0	1,027	466.9	..	1,999
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	9.0	2,258.2	20,094	2,842.5	307.3	21,020
Botswana	..	807.6	2,228	121.0	264.1	30,960
Burkina Faso	0.0	186.2	2,156	123.2	..	6,477
Burundi	..	40.2	464	..	..	2,007
Central African Republic	..	12.6	155	..	..	1,177
Chad	0.0	176.3	1,990	..	..	5,040
Eswatini	0.0	715.9	8	..	..	726
Ethiopia	1,490.4	1,311.8	12,805	29,000.0	..	31,059
Kazakhstan	38.9	258,521.6	16,283	9,791.5	17,336.6	85,816
Kyrgyzstan	0.1	1,018.1	1,370	1,024.1	76.8	1,610
Lao PDR	1.5	..	583	875.9	..	3,758
Lesotho	..	2.1	18	..	..	945
Malawi	0.0	82.4	91	1.6	..	4,702
Mali	..	201.8	2,353	..	..	5,278
Mongolia	8.1	31,431.2	12,462	1,073.6	1,391.4	5,295
Nepal	4.9	5,309.9	16,445	779.0	..	6,663
Niger	..	109.3	1,181	8.9	..	4,501
Paraguay	1.8	..	12,446	701.9	..	15,337
Republic of Moldova	0.5	790.0	5,683	1,409.3	122.0	4,967
Rwanda	..	115.3	1,278	976.2	..	4,307
Tajikistan	1.5	1,742.2	876	2,568.8	24.9	2,278
TFYR of Macedonia	..	222.0	10,590	..	83.0	9,261
Turkmenistan	6.0	20,361.5	4,630	1,893.2	1,889.7	20,056
Uganda	0.0	415.9	4,872	6.8	..	14,577
Uzbekistan	112.3	33,083.7	12,660	6,401.4	3,639.9	13,920
Zambia	79.1	741.0	3,872	4.0	..	6,851
Zimbabwe	0.8	2,436.4	451	217.4	..	2,499
Total, LLDCs	2,517	369,443	173,310	65,755	25,628	368,764
World	196,670	13,061,892	21,079,021	7,071,175	3,874,491	46,729,975

Source: United Nations SDG Indicators database

Table 2.2. Rail lines

	Rail lines, total route (km)					
	1990	2003	2013	2014	2015	2016
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..
Armenia	845	711	826	703.2	703.2	679.36
Azerbaijan	..	..	2068.1	2066.4	2067.8	2074
Bhutan	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bolivia	..	..	..	..	..	..
Botswana	..	..	888	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	..	..	622	622	..	..
Burundi	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central African Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eswatini	..	..	300	300	..	..
Ethiopia	781	..	..	..	..	..
Kazakhstan	14465.2	13770	14767.1	14767.1	14767.1	15529.8
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	417	417	424	424
Lao PDR	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lesotho	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malawi	789	710	..	..	..	..
Mali	642	..	..	..	..	..
Mongolia	1920	..	1810	1822.5	1810	1810
Nepal	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paraguay	..	..	..	..	..	..
Republic of Moldova	..	..	1156.9	1156	1151	1151
Rwanda	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	..	..	621	621	597	597
TFYR of Macedonia	696	699	699	699	683	683
Turkmenistan	..	..	3115	3115	3115	3115
Uganda	1232	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	4192	4192	4238	4304
Zambia	1273	1273	..	..	..	..
Zimbabwe	2759	..	..	..	..	..
Total, LLDCs	25,402	17,163	31,482	30,481	29,556	30,367
Total, Transit Countries	244,647	195,213	264,493	267,007	200,980	120,314
World	977,074	959,886	1,051,799	1,055,264	1,051,968	1,051,768

Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators

Table 2.3. Air Transport

	Air transport, registered carrier departures worldwide							
	1990	2003	2008	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Afghanistan	5,300	..	..	21,696	25,920	23,532	22,770	23,682
Armenia	..	3,842	6,681	852	0	..	..	..
Azerbaijan	..	9,195	12,008	15,886	21,910	23,781	24,009	25,365
Bhutan	600	1,890	2,772	5,820	8,772	4,640	6,065	7,927
Bolivia	15,600	28,901	21,088	33,467	51,017	42,682	45,722	47,566
Botswana	5,800	7,214	6,105	9,396	8,304	7,741	7,933	6,901
Burkina Faso	2,200	1,285	1,413	3,780	3,672	3,875	3,861	3,863
Burundi	900	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central African Republic	3,800	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chad	1,200	..	..	72	72	..	..	..
Ethiopia	20,600	27,204	39,804	68,131	71,166	83,940	94,330	99,263
Kazakhstan	..	19,560	19,229	66,108	71,220	72,486	73,188	65,009
Kyrgyz Republic	..	4,810	3,567	12,189	17,388	20,962	23,120	27,097
Lao PDR	3,400	7,068	10,007	16,944	12,732	9,772	9,986	9,731
Lesotho	4,600	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TFYR of Macedonia	..	2,263	2,813	..	..	..	..	..
Malawi	3,600	4,940	4,416	1,644	1,644	1,687	1,818	2,327
Mali	..	..	..	360	0	..	..	..
Republic of Moldova	..	4,333	4,933	7,500	8,400	8,739	9,625	14,116
Mongolia	..	7,358	5,592	4,212	5,706	5,219	6,009	5,277
Nepal	25,800	4,912	6,952	30,612	19,560	19,395	24,063	33,767
Niger	500	..	..	1,044	407	469	471	471
Paraguay	6,100	8,557	10,522	6,408	5,496	4,116	3,864	3,476
Rwanda	500	..	..	11,532	12,096	3,205	4,314	4,593
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eswatini	1,400	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	..	7,210	8,191	6,263	7,985	6,884	6,472	5,283
Turkmenistan	..	24,460	15,665	12,871	6,068	8,548	12,890	11,068
Uganda	2,000	263	349	8,616	6,864	2,332	3,828	4,233
Uzbekistan	..	22,325	22,406	23,962	23,149	22,579	21,486	21,730
Zambia	6,500	5,214	4,361	7,997	8,050	11,130	8,094	9,020
Zimbabwe	10,300	3,950	5,917	27,684	3,730	4,145	4,231	3,444
Total, LLDCs	120,700	206,754	214,791	405,046	401,328	391,859	418,149	435,209
World	14,583,900	21,282,617	25,498,093	31,464,399	32,339,782	33,362,839	34,687,965	35,842,803

Source: United Nations SDG indicators database

Table 2.4. Total official international support to infrastructure

	Total official flows (official development assistance plus other official flows) for infrastructure (millions of constant 2016 US\$)					
	2003	2008	2013	2014	2015	2016
Afghanistan	123.2	962.7	860.0	535.4	520.8	437.3
Armenia	62.9	108.4	153.2	184.5	354.9	287.0
Azerbaijan	28.5	105.6	350.3	460.6	319.9	713.2
Bhutan	15.1	9.3	38.8	63.5	50.5	30.7
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	68.7	37.7	97.6	222.0	167.1	116.1
Botswana	8.0	1.3	11.9	16.1	0.1	31.5
Burkina Faso	59.6	74.9	150.4	227.3	177.4	99.8
Burundi	4.5	47.5	82.1	93.2	41.9	38.7
Central African Republic	3.2	5.4	14.0	12.6	10.4	13.9
Chad	59.3	51.6	29.2	21.1	58.6	57.8
Eswatini	5.1	0.1	13.3	12.2	12.4	29.8
Ethiopia	195.4	412.1	488.0	409.9	399.8	454.2
Kazakhstan	145.9	285.8	860.4	1,144.9	586.0	1,382.7
Kyrgyzstan	19.1	23.4	115.5	129.4	141.6	100.0
Lao PDR	89.3	59.2	69.1	67.2	146.8	96.2
Lesotho	27.6	18.1	15.8	5.0	8.9	1.8
Malawi	55.1	34.7	84.4	73.9	109.2	113.5
Mali	73.1	102.4	95.8	100.2	122.2	87.2
Mongolia	81.5	54.2	259.5	195.3	184.6	245.5
Nepal	127.7	115.7	218.2	199.2	285.4	173.8
Niger	27.7	52.6	85.1	69.0	48.8	82.3
Paraguay	9.3	23.7	64.3	138.3	130.9	171.7
Republic of Moldova	28.4	20.8	121.4	146.6	96.7	96.7
Rwanda	28.1	83.9	144.8	125.3	136.2	207.1
South Sudan	..	..	44.9	29.2	62.3	33.1
Tajikistan	17.0	14.0	144.7	139.2	191.0	175.2
TFYR of Macedonia	54.2	39.5	164.0	296.4	202.2	120.0
Turkmenistan	1.9	1.7	35.0	21.4	12.4	28.3
Uganda	68.4	296.0	340.3	286.3	302.7	180.5
Uzbekistan	24.6	63.1	201.1	284.1	540.7	392.1
Zambia	90.6	88.8	140.3	176.6	236.5	284.1
Zimbabwe	3.1	0.5	23.4	26.1	6.4	11.0
Total, LLDCs	1,606.1	3,194.7	5,516.7	5,911.7	5,665.3	6,292.7
World	12,508.7	23,970.4	44,527.9	50,126.3	57,321.1	55,520.0

Source: United Nations SDG indicators database

Table 2.5. Energy indicators

	Access to electricity (% of population)							Power outages in firms in a typical month	
	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	2016	Latest data	Year
Afghanistan	1.0	23.0	42.7	67.3	89.5	71.5	84.1	11.5	2014
Armenia	98.9	99.8	99.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.3	2013
Azerbaijan	98.9	99.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.6	2013
Bhutan	34.9	59.8	73.3	92.4	96.9	98.4	100.0	0.4	2015
Bolivia	70.0	68.3	84.3	89.5	90.0	91.5	93.0	0.6	2017
Botswana	27.3	37.4	47.8	54.2	56.4	58.5	60.7	4.1	2010
Burkina Faso	9.2	12.0	13.1	17.1	19.2	18.5	19.2	9.8	2009
Burundi	3.4	3.2	5.3	6.6	7.0	7.3	7.6	16.6	2014
Central African Republic	6.0	7.9	9.8	12.2	12.8	13.4	14.0	29	2011
Chad	2.9	4.4	6.4	7.5	7.9	7.7	8.8	19.6	2009
Eswatini	22.2	35.5	45.6	57.4	65.0	63.0	65.8	3.7	2016
Ethiopia	12.7	14.0	25.0	30.0	27.2	33.4	42.9	8.2	2015
Kazakhstan	99.0	99.2	99.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.5	2013
Kyrgyz Republic	99.7	99.4	99.0	99.7	99.8	99.9	100.0	0.9	2013
Lao PDR	43.2	57.2	70.2	78.6	81.5	89.7	87.1	0.9	2016
Lesotho	4.3	10.3	18.9	24.3	27.8	27.9	29.7	2.2	2016
Malawi	4.8	6.5	8.7	9.0	11.9	10.8	11.0	6.7	2014
Mali	10.3	17.7	25.4	30.2	31.8	37.6	35.1	4.2	2016
Mongolia	67.3	86.2	78.5	81.2	80.6	81.2	81.8	1	2013
Nepal	27.5	47.1	67.0	79.1	84.9	87.2	90.7	8.7	2013
Niger	6.5	7.1	12.7	14.4	15.0	16.6	16.2	22	2017
Paraguay	89.0	94.7	97.4	99.0	99.0	99.3	98.4	1.7	2017
Republic of Moldova	98.1	98.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.3	2013
Rwanda	6.2	4.8	9.7	15.2	19.8	22.8	29.4	4	2011
South Sudan	0.0	0.0	1.5	5.9	6.9	7.9	8.9	1.5	2014
Tajikistan	98.5	99.3	99.5	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	6.1	2013
TFYR of Macedonia	97.4	98.4	99.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1.2	2013
Turkmenistan	99.6	99.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	..
Uganda	8.4	8.9	14.8	13.9	20.4	18.5	26.7	6.3	2013
Uzbekistan	99.6	99.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	5.7	2013
Zambia	16.7	21.3	22.0	25.5	27.9	31.1	27.2	5.2	2013
Zimbabwe	33.6	34.7	36.1	37.1	32.3	33.7	38.1	4.5	2016
Average, LLDCs	33.0	35.7	41.5	..	..	48.2	51.8	..	..
World	77.7	80.4	83.5	85.2	85.7	87.0	87.4	6.3	2016

Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators and United Nations SDG indicators database

Table 2.6. Renewable Energy

	Renewable energy consumption (% of total final energy consumption)					
	2000	2003	2008	2013	2014	2015
Afghanistan	54.2	42.3	21.3	16.3	19.3	18.4
Armenia	7.2	9.8	6.4	6.8	7.7	15.8
Azerbaijan	2.1	2.9	3.1	2.5	2.1	2.3
Bhutan	91.4	91.9	92.0	87.0	87.0	86.9
Bolivia	27.4	26.1	20.5	18.6	16.8	17.5
Botswana	36.6	34.2	27.2	29.2	28.8	28.9
Burkina Faso	85.4	79.1	82.9	75.4	75.2	74.2
Burundi	93.2	97.0	96.9	94.1	94.6	95.7
Central African Republic	85.1	85.5	80.6	77.1	76.9	76.6
Chad	97.2	92.0	90.1	89.5	89.2	89.4
Eswatini	48.2	49.8	63.9	66.7	67.7	66.1
Ethiopia	96.0	94.8	94.5	93.0	92.1	92.2
Kazakhstan	2.5	2.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.6
Kyrgyz Republic	35.2	30.5	22.1	24.6	26.6	23.3
Lao PDR	85.5	82.1	69.1	60.7	60.5	59.3
Lesotho	56.7	55.9	55.0	52.3	51.4	52.1
Malawi	82.5	81.3	81.5	79.9	80.0	83.7
Mali	85.4	86.4	76.2	62.4	64.6	61.5
Mongolia	5.7	6.1	4.6	2.9	3.3	3.4
Nepal	88.3	89.4	90.5	86.3	84.4	85.3
Niger	87.7	87.0	86.1	78.7	78.1	78.9
Paraguay	70.4	67.1	66.6	63.1	63.1	61.7
Republic of Moldova	5.7	5.9	4.9	13.1	13.1	14.3
Rwanda	86.7	87.3	90.6	88.5	88.2	86.7
South Sudan	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.7	29.8	39.1
Tajikistan	62.4	64.6	54.6	57.9	45.8	44.7
TFYR of Macedonia	19.4	17.3	15.6	21.2	21.2	24.2
Turkmenistan	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Uganda	93.9	94.2	92.3	90.8	90.2	89.1
Uzbekistan	1.2	1.5	2.3	2.9	2.9	3.0
Zambia	90.0	89.4	92.2	88.5	88.0	88.0
Zimbabwe	69.3	77.8	82.0	79.6	81.1	81.8
Average, LLDCs	43.3	43.5	40.4	42.2	43.2	43.8
World	17.4	16.9	16.5	17.2	17.3	17.5

Source: United Nations SDG Indicators Database

Table 2.7. Access to internet

	Fixed-broadband subscriptions per 100 inhabitants							Percentage of Individuals using the Internet					
	2003	2008	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2003	2008	2013	2014	2015	2016
Afghanistan	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.8	5.9	7.0	8.3	10.6
Armenia	0.0	0.5	8.4	9.4	9.8	10.2	10.8	4.6	6.2	41.9	54.6	59.1	64.3
Azerbaijan	..	0.7	18.2	20.0	19.8	18.5	18.4		17.1	73.0	75.0	77.0	78.2
Bhutan	..	0.3	2.7	3.2	3.5	2.1	2.1	2.4	6.6	22.4	30.3	39.8	41.8
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.1	0.8	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.6	3.2	3.5	12.5	37.0	34.6	35.6	39.7
Botswana	..	0.5	1.0	1.5	1.7	2.6	2.1	3.3	6.3	30.0	36.7	37.3	39.4
Burkina Faso	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.9	9.1	9.4	11.4	14.0
Burundi	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.3	1.4	4.9	5.2
Central African Republic	..	..	..	..	0.0		..	0.2	1.0	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.0
Chad	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.2	2.5	2.9	3.5	5.0
Eswatini	..	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	..	2.4	6.9	24.7	26.2	25.6	28.6
Ethiopia	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.5	4.6	7.7	13.9	15.4
Kazakhstan	0.0	2.1	11.4	12.3	13.0	13.1	14.1	2.0	11.0	63.3	66.0	70.8	74.6
Kyrgyzstan	0.0	0.4	2.4	3.0	3.6	4.0	4.3	3.9	15.7	23.0	28.3	30.2	34.5
Lao PDR	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	3.6	12.5	14.3	18.2	21.9
Lesotho	..	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.5	3.6	15.0	22.0	25.0	27.4
Malawi	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	5.1	5.8	9.3	11.5
Mali	..	0.0	0.0	..	0.0	0.1	..	0.3	1.6	3.5	7.0	10.3	11.1
Mongolia	0.0	1.2	4.9	6.7	7.0	7.5	9.3	..	9.8	17.7	19.9	22.5	22.3
Nepal	..	0.0	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.8	..	0.4	1.7	13.3	15.4	17.6	19.7
Niger	..	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	1.2	1.2	2.5	4.3
Paraguay	0.0	0.2	2.4	2.8	3.3	3.7	4.1	2.1	14.3	36.9	43.0	49.7	53.4
Republic of Moldova	0.0	2.8	11.5	12.5	13.1	13.7	14.4	7.4	23.4	60.0	67.0	69.0	71.0
Rwanda	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	4.5	9.0	10.6	18.0	20.0
South Sudan	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	3.8	4.5	5.5	6.7
Tajikistan	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	0.1	8.8	16.0	17.5	19.0	20.5
TFYR of Macedonia	..	8.8	16.3	17.0	17.4	18.3	18.6	19.1	46.0	65.2	68.1	70.4	72.2
Turkmenistan	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	..	0.4	1.8	9.6	12.2	15.0	18.0
Uganda	..	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	7.9	15.5	16.9	17.8	21.9
Uzbekistan	0.0	0.2	1.0	2.7	5.8	8.7	10.4	1.9	9.1	26.8	35.5	42.8	46.8
Zambia	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.0	5.6	15.4	19.0	21.0	25.5
Zimbabwe	0.1	0.1	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.8	3.5	15.5	16.4	22.7	23.1
Average, LLDCs	0.0	0.3	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.7	0.9	4.6	14.9	17.3	20.8	23.0
Average, transit countries	0.4	2.9	6.3	6.7	8.4	9.6	11.1	4.6	13.8	28.3	32.1	35.7	38.8
Developed	6.0	20.4	27.4	28.3	29.5	30.3	31.0	41.5	61.3	73.8	75.6	77.4	79.6
Developing	0.6	2.9	5.9	6.3	7.8	8.7	9.5	5.5	14.5	29.0	32.4	36.1	39.0
World	1.6	6.1	9.7	10.1	11.5	12.4	13.1	12.3	23.1	36.9	39.9	43.2	45.9

Source: ITU

Table 2.8. Mobile cellular subscriptions

	Mobile-cellular telephone subscriptions per 100 inhabitants						
	2003	2008	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Afghanistan	0.9	28.9	53.0	56.2	58.4	62.3	67.4
Armenia	3.8	49.6	115.6	119.0	118.8	117.4	119.0
Azerbaijan	12.6	74.2	107.9	111.0	111.2	104.8	103.0
Bhutan	0.4	36.2	71.2	80.4	85.8	87.5	90.5
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	14.5	52.5	100.2	98.9	94.8	92.8	99.2
Botswana	24.7	76.3	152.5	157.3	157.3	146.2	141.4
Burkina Faso	1.9	20.6	65.8	71.0	79.8	82.6	93.5
Burundi	0.9	5.9	26.4	32.3	49.0	50.9	54.5
Central African Republic	1.0	13.1	30.2	25.6	27.3	27.2	..
Chad	0.7	14.4	34.7	38.7	39.0	38.6	..
Eswatini	7.8	45.9	70.2	70.8	71.3	74.1	..
Ethiopia	0.1	2.3	27.0	31.3	42.4	50.0	59.7
Kazakhstan	8.7	93.2	176.5	163.5	148.2	142.0	145.4
Kyrgyzstan	2.8	64.5	118.5	131.0	129.2	127.8	121.9
Lao PDR	2.0	33.4	71.0	70.2	55.9	58.6	54.1
Lesotho	6.6	29.7	84.6	99.7	98.4	103.6	106.6
Malawi	1.1	10.6	31.9	33.0	37.4	39.7	41.7
Mali	2.1	24.3	119.9	138.6	129.9	112.4	
Mongolia	12.9	67.1	100.3	103.5	103.1	111.2	126.4
Nepal	0.3	15.9	76.3	81.3	96.0	110.8	123.2
Niger	0.7	12.5	38.0	43.0	45.0	36.1	40.9
Paraguay	31.6	95.8	109.1	111.5	111.6	111.4	109.6
Republic of Moldova	11.4	58.9	90.8	91.8	91.3	93.3	90.4
Rwanda	1.5	13.6	60.5	68.3	75.3	74.9	72.2
South Sudan	..	..	25.5	24.9	24.4	22.1	12.0
Tajikistan	0.7	50.3	92.2	95.7	99.3	107.6	..
TFYR of Macedonia	37.8	95.2	107.8	107.1	100.2	98.5	101.9
Turkmenistan	0.2	23.0	114.1	131.8	140.9	151.4	
Uganda	2.9	27.0	48.1	52.4	50.4	55.0	58.2
Uzbekistan	1.2	44.7	71.6	70.9	70.3	74.0	76.0
Zambia	2.1	27.1	68.6	64.8	71.8	72.4	78.6
Zimbabwe	2.9	12.2	90.6	76.6	80.9	79.7	85.3
Average, LLDCs	3.1	26.9	63.4	66.0	69.4	71.7	74.7
Average, transit countries	12.1	45.5	83.8	88.1	89.2	93.5	96.5
Developed countries	59.5	107.8	118.2	122.0	124.5	127.3	127.3
Developing countries	13.5	49.0	87.8	91.4	92.7	96.3	98.7
World	22.2	59.7	93.1	96.7	98.2	101.5	103.5

Source: ITU

Annex 3: Indicators for Priority 3 – International Trade and Trade Facilitation
Table 3.1. Merchandise exports

	Total Merchandise Exports (US\$ millions)								
	1995	2000	2003	2008	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Afghanistan	166	137	144	540	515	571	571	596	780
Armenia	271	294	686	1,057	1,480	1,519	1,485	1,792	2,243
Azerbaijan	635	1,745	2,592	30,586	31,781	30,220	16,592	13,118	15,800
Bhutan	103	103	133	521	544	583	549	525	590
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	1,101	1,230	1,597	6,525	11,657	12,300	8,299	7,000	7,714
Botswana	2,142	2,675	2,810	4,951	7,911	8,516	6,323	7,362	5,896
Burkina Faso	276	209	321	693	2,356	2,453	2,176	2,306	2,408
Burundi	106	50	38	57	94	132	121	109	161
Central African Republic	171	161	128	150	116	99	86	104	124
Chad	243	183	601	4,169	3,800	3,500	2,200	1,800	1,300
Eswatini	866	914	1,638	1,700	1,895	2,004	1,812	1,657	2,016
Ethiopia	423	486	496	1,602	3,112	3,427	3,050	2,919	3,170
Kazakhstan	5,250	8,812	12,927	71,172	84,699	79,460	45,956	36,737	48,342
Kyrgyzstan	409	511	582	1,856	2,058	1,906	1,476	1,573	1,791
Lao PDR	311	330	335	1,092	2,264	2,662	2,769	3,352	3,950
Lesotho	160	221	476	884	847	826	844	884	1,033
Malawi	405	379	525	879	1,208	1,342	1,080	1,017	1,026
Mali	441	545	928	2,097	2,339	2,779	2,717	2,803	2,822
Mongolia	473	536	616	2,539	4,273	5,774	4,669	4,916	6,201
Nepal	345	804	662	939	879	889	721	696	750
Niger	288	283	352	910	1,585	1,446	1,087	1,032	1,193
Paraguay	2,019	2,200	2,585	6,407	9,456	9,636	8,361	8,494	8,680
Republic of Moldova	745	472	790	1,591	2,428	2,340	1,967	2,045	2,425
Rwanda	52	53	63	268	703	723	684	745	1,189
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	750	785	797	1,409	1,162	977	891	899	1,200
TFYR of Macedonia	1,204	1,323	1,367	3,991	4,299	4,964	4,530	4,787	5,671
Turkmenistan	1,880	2,506	3,632	11,945	16,800	17,500	11,000	7,000	7,000
Uganda	460	403	532	1,724	2,408	2,262	2,267	2,482	2,790
Uzbekistan	3,430	2,817	3,189	10,298	12,000	11,500	10,500	9,000	10,500
Zambia	1,032	892	980	5,099	10,600	9,687	7,046	6,513	8,139
Zimbabwe	2,121	1,925	1,670	2,200	3,552	3,866	3,248	3,319	3,991
Total, LLDCs	28,279	33,984	44,190	179,851	228,819	225,863	155,077	137,582	160,899
Total, Transit Countries	455,198	655,753	952,055	2,884,024	4,033,981	4,153,384	3,810,056	3,619,596	4,013,053
World	5,176,236	6,452,318	7,589,983	16,148,864	18,954,345	18,968,982	16,519,956	16,029,692	17,730,880

Source: UNCTADstat database

Table 3.2. Merchandise imports

	Total Merchandise Imports (US\$ millions)								
	1995	2000	2003	2008	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Afghanistan	387	1,176	2,101	3,020	8,554	7,697	7,723	6,534	7,700
Armenia	674	882	1,280	4,426	4,477	4,401	3,239	3,273	4,183
Azerbaijan	668	1,172	2,626	7,574	10,321	9,188	9,217	8,532	8,600
Bhutan	112	175	249	543	909	932	1,061	1,002	1,000
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	1,424	1,830	1,616	5,081	9,338	10,519	9,602	8,479	9,257
Botswana	1,911	2,081	2,448	5,211	8,352	8,074	7,249	6,138	5,139
Burkina Faso	455	611	925	2,018	4,365	3,581	3,080	3,171	3,418
Burundi	234	148	157	403	811	769	722	616	805
Central African Republic	174	117	118	300	213	406	346	310	351
Chad	365	317	790	2,000	3,000	4,400	3,700	2,500	2,800
Eswatini	1,008	1,052	1,519	1,600	1,693	1,690	1,390	1,406	1,617
Ethiopia	1,145	1,260	2,686	8,277	12,224	15,551	16,914	16,966	16,289
Kazakhstan	3,807	5,040	8,409	37,889	48,806	41,296	30,568	25,377	29,305
Kyrgyzstan	522	558	717	4,072	6,070	5,765	4,072	4,000	4,481
Lao PDR	589	535	462	1,403	3,081	4,271	5,233	4,739	5,100
Lesotho	1,107	809	1,121	1,800	2,175	2,144	2,018	1,861	2,115
Malawi	475	532	786	2,204	2,845	2,774	2,312	2,425	2,434
Mali	772	806	1,271	3,339	3,807	3,914	3,800	4,100	4,732
Mongolia	415	615	801	3,616	6,355	5,237	3,798	3,358	4,336
Nepal	1,333	1,573	1,754	3,590	6,571	7,561	6,652	8,935	10,500
Niger	374	395	622	1,696	2,533	2,190	1,976	1,715	1,701
Paraguay	3,144	2,260	2,228	9,033	12,142	12,169	10,291	9,753	11,875
Republic of Moldova	840	777	1,399	4,899	5,493	5,317	3,987	4,020	4,832
Rwanda	238	213	259	1,174	2,302	2,470	2,382	2,495	1,963
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	810	675	881	3,273	4,151	4,297	3,436	3,031	2,700
TFYR of Macedonia	1,719	2,094	2,306	6,883	6,620	7,301	6,427	6,757	7,720
Turkmenistan	1,365	1,786	2,512	5,600	10,000	10,000	8,000	7,000	6,000
Uganda	1,056	1,536	1,375	4,526	5,818	6,074	5,528	4,829	5,439
Uzbekistan	2,750	2,697	2,662	9,277	13,138	13,000	11,500	11,500	12,000
Zambia	692	888	1,574	5,060	10,177	9,794	8,473	7,537	8,724
Zimbabwe	2,651	1,863	1,710	2,950	4,300	4,200	4,000	3,700	3,900
Total, LLDCs	33,216	36,473	49,362	152,737	220,637	216,981	188,693	176,062	191,013
Total, transit Countries	485,318	629,698	897,357	2,672,626	4,031,781	4,013,605	3,472,454	3,254,712	3,786,682
World	5,234,375	6,654,569	7,779,532	16,467,643	18,930,642	19,026,565	16,692,491	16,212,693	17,952,225

Source: UNCTADstat database

Table 3.3. Participation in global trade

	Share of Merchandise Exports in Global Trade (%)						Share of Merchandise Imports in Global Trade (%)					
	1992-2002	2003-2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	1992-2002	2003-2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Afghanistan	0.004	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.004	0.015	0.029	0.040	0.046	0.040	0.043
Armenia	0.005	0.008	0.008	0.009	0.011	0.013	0.012	0.021	0.023	0.019	0.020	0.023
Azerbaijan	0.022	0.133	0.159	0.100	0.082	0.089	0.019	0.046	0.048	0.055	0.053	0.048
Bhutan	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.005	0.006	0.006	0.006
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.020	0.039	0.065	0.050	0.044	0.044	0.029	0.032	0.055	0.058	0.052	0.052
Botswana	0.043	0.035	0.045	0.038	0.046	0.033	0.037	0.035	0.042	0.043	0.038	0.029
Burkina Faso	0.004	0.007	0.013	0.013	0.014	0.014	0.011	0.014	0.019	0.018	0.020	0.019
Burundi	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004
Central African Republic	0.003	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.003	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002
Chad	0.004	0.024	0.018	0.013	0.011	0.007	0.008	0.013	0.023	0.022	0.015	0.016
Eswatini	0.017	0.014	0.011	0.011	0.010	0.011	0.019	0.014	0.009	0.008	0.009	0.009
Ethiopia	0.008	0.011	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.023	0.048	0.082	0.101	0.105	0.091
Kazakhstan	0.109	0.351	0.419	0.278	0.229	0.273	0.084	0.199	0.217	0.183	0.157	0.163
Kyrgyzstan	0.009	0.010	0.010	0.009	0.010	0.010	0.011	0.020	0.030	0.024	0.025	0.025
Lao PDR	0.006	0.008	0.014	0.017	0.021	0.022	0.010	0.011	0.022	0.031	0.029	0.028
Lesotho	0.004	0.006	0.004	0.005	0.006	0.006	0.018	0.013	0.011	0.012	0.011	0.012
Malawi	0.008	0.006	0.007	0.007	0.006	0.006	0.011	0.012	0.015	0.014	0.015	0.014
Mali	0.010	0.012	0.015	0.016	0.017	0.016	0.014	0.018	0.021	0.023	0.025	0.026
Mongolia	0.009	0.016	0.030	0.028	0.031	0.035	0.009	0.020	0.028	0.023	0.021	0.024
Nepal	0.009	0.006	0.005	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.024	0.027	0.040	0.040	0.055	0.058
Niger	0.006	0.006	0.008	0.007	0.006	0.007	0.008	0.011	0.012	0.012	0.011	0.009
Paraguay	0.035	0.037	0.051	0.051	0.053	0.049	0.045	0.049	0.064	0.062	0.060	0.066
Republic of Moldova	0.012	0.011	0.012	0.012	0.013	0.014	0.016	0.025	0.028	0.024	0.025	0.027
Rwanda	0.001	0.002	0.004	0.004	0.005	0.007	0.005	0.007	0.013	0.014	0.015	0.011
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	0.011	0.009	0.005	0.005	0.006	0.007	0.011	0.017	0.023	0.021	0.019	0.015
TFYR of Macedonia	0.023	0.022	0.026	0.027	0.030	0.032	0.031	0.035	0.038	0.039	0.042	0.043
Turkmenistan	0.031	0.060	0.092	0.067	0.044	0.039	0.024	0.038	0.053	0.048	0.043	0.033
Uganda	0.008	0.010	0.012	0.014	0.015	0.016	0.020	0.026	0.032	0.033	0.030	0.030
Uzbekistan	0.061	0.060	0.061	0.064	0.056	0.059	0.059	0.051	0.068	0.069	0.071	0.067
Zambia	0.018	0.035	0.051	0.043	0.041	0.046	0.016	0.032	0.051	0.051	0.046	0.049
Zimbabwe	0.037	0.019	0.020	0.020	0.021	0.023	0.045	0.022	0.022	0.024	0.023	0.022
Total, LLDCs	0.54	0.96	1.19	0.94	0.86	0.91	0.64	0.89	1.14	1.13	1.09	1.06
Total, transit countries	9.44	17.64	21.90	23.06	22.58	22.63	9.30	16.52	21.09	20.80	20.08	21.09
Total, transit countries excl. China	6.13	8.73	9.55	9.30	9.49	9.87	6.40	8.90	10.80	10.74	10.28	10.83

Source: UNCTADstat database

Table 3.4. Trade as percentage of GDP

	Total exports of goods and services (% of GDP)					Total imports of goods and services (% of GDP)				
	2005	2008	2013	2016	2017	2005	2008	2013	2016	2017
Afghanistan	..	17.3	7.2	5.4	5.3	..	35.5	43.9	36.4	37.7
Armenia	27.2	15.6	27.7	31.9	35.7	41.5	39.5	47.7	42.5	49.8
Azerbaijan	61.5	65.3	48.4	46.4	49.4	51.4	23.0	26.3	43.7	42.6
Bhutan	31.1	51.9	37.1	29.0	27.7	66.3	60.8	61.2	55.4	47.8
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	33.5	41.3	40.4	24.4	21.9	30.0	34.7	36.1	31.8	31.6
Botswana	53.1	49.7	61.2	49.7	44.3	34.7	52.4	60.8	42.9	32.3
Burkina Faso	10.0	11.8	26.4	28.0	..	25.5	28.1	39.8	34.8	..
Burundi	8.6	9.5	9.0	6.3	..	28.9	36.9	37.3	25.8	..
Central African Republic	12.2	10.7	15.4	12.6	..	19.8	22.9	24.7	28.0	..
Chad	47.7	44.2	35.3	..	..	37.7	36.3	44.2	..	..
Eswatini	56.3	53.0	42.1	43.3	43.1	68.6	66.2	41.8	39.3	39.1
Ethiopia	15.9	13.0	13.1	8.4	..	40.2	37.5	30.5	28.3	..
Kazakhstan	52.8	56.7	38.3	32.3	34.3	44.6	37.1	26.7	29.0	26.3
Kyrgyzstan	38.5	52.2	52.0	36.8	37.1	56.7	90.7	90.5	72.6	69.3
Lao PDR	25.7	24.7	24.2	25.6	..	31.3	26.0	29.8	33.5	..
Lesotho	42.8	49.9	34.7	42.0	38.7	106.3	103.6	89.3	85.5	80.2
Malawi	16.6	19.3	26.7	29.8	..	35.8	37.7	56.7	48.2	..
Mali	22.0	26.2	24.9	23.5	..	29.4	38.5	39.9	40.4	..
Mongolia	39.3	37.2	33.1	43.4	56.2	53.5	57.8	66.7	50.2	59.0
Nepal	15.5	14.6	12.0	10.1	9.8	32.8	37.4	41.3	47.9	46.5
Niger	14.8	18.2	21.9	15.8	..	31.1	36.1	39.1	33.5	..
Paraguay	58.5	54.8	49.6	43.7	43.7	46.1	50.0	44.6	39.5	42.8
Republic of Moldova	44.6	35.5	38.1	38.3	38.3	85.1	88.7	75.4	65.9	66.0
Rwanda	9.5	14.3	16.8	18.4	22.4	25.2	29.2	32.1	36.9	32.3
South Sudan	..	..	..	20.0	41.0	..	..	..	63.3	57.6
Tajikistan	53.3	33.6	10.1	11.5	14.3	72.8	80.5	60.2	42.1	40.2
TFYR of Macedonia	33.2	42.8	43.1	49.4	54.5	50.9	68.8	61.6	65.1	69.1
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	13.2	16.4	19.0	17.6	18.4	21.1	29.1	28.7	24.3	26.4
Uzbekistan	37.6	38.8	26.1	16.6	28.5	28.4	32.7	24.2	17.8	26.7
Zambia	33.9	31.2	40.7	34.3	35.2	30.9	30.1	39.3	37.7	36.4
Zimbabwe	33.5	41.5	27.6	25.2	..	42.5	68.1	56.5	39.9	..
Average, LLDCs	38.2	43.1	34.7	26.4	28.9	40.1	38.5	35.2	34.0	34.1
World	27.0	31.0	30.4	27.3	28.3	26.6	30.5	29.5	26.7	27.6

Source: UNCTADstat database

Table 3.5. Time to clear export and imports through customs

	Days to clear direct exports through customs		Days to clear direct imports through customs	
	Latest Values	Year (2010-2017)	Latest Values	Year (2010-2017)
Afghanistan	8.1	2014	10.6	2014
Armenia	8.6	2013	17.6	2013
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..
Bhutan	12.7	2015	9.5	2015
Bolivia	9.7	2017	40.1	2017
Botswana	6.2	2010	3.7	2010
Burkina Faso	..	..	..	..
Burundi	20.6	2014	32.4	2014
Central African Republic	9.5	2011	13.1	2011
Chad	..	..	..	..
Eswatini	4.1	2016	4.5	2016
Ethiopia	7.7	2015	19.2	2015
Kazakhstan	7.2	2013	11.8	2013
Kyrgyz Republic	7.2	2013	11.8	2013
Lao PDR	2.0	2016	2.0	2016
Lesotho	4.0	2016	2.2	2016
Malawi	11.4	2014	18.8	2014
Mali	16.5	2016	28.3	2016
Mongolia	10.2	2013	11.8	2013
Nepal	8.5	2013	5.2	2013
Niger	..	..	16.9	2017
Paraguay	8.6	2017	21.2	2017
Republic of Moldova	21.2	2013	3.2	2013
Rwanda	10.2	2011	14.4	2011
South Sudan	..	..	14.4	2014
Tajikistan	5.9	2013	9.3	2013
TFYR of Macedonia	3.7	2013	6.7	2013
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..
Uganda	10.0	2013	20.7	2013
Uzbekistan	4.5	2013	6.3	2013
Zambia	10.7	2013	14.6	2013
Zimbabwe	5.9	2016	10.0	2016
Simple average, LLDCs	9.0	2010-2017	13.6	2010-2017
Simple average, transit countries	8.8	2010-2017	14.1	2010-2017
World	7.4	2010-2017	11.8	2010-2017

Source: World Bank Enterprise Surveys

Table 3.6. Structure of LLDCs exports

	Share of primary commodities, precious stones and non-monetary gold in merchandise exports (%)						Share of manufactured goods in merchandise exports (%)					
	1995- 2002	2003- 2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	1995- 2002	2003- 2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Afghanistan	77.7	69.9	65.1	86.7	89.4	89.9	21.3	16.0	7.9	6.3	3.7	6.7
Armenia	63.7	66.5	78.8	81.4	79.8	81.4	35.2	32.4	20.9	18.3	20.0	18.4
Azerbaijan	85.3	94.9	97.3	95.3	95.8	96.6	14.0	4.7	2.0	2.9	4.0	3.0
Bhutan	44.4	45.2	35.2	43.7	33.0	49.1	55.0	53.9	64.8	55.6	67.0	50.9
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	79.6	91.2	96.1	94.9	94.6	94.2	19.6	8.3	3.5	4.4	5.2	4.4
Botswana	83.1	90.8	94.7	92.6	94.6	93.8	8.7	8.7	5.0	7.2	5.2	6.1
Burkina Faso	85.0	93.2	93.9	96.4	95.1	95.7	14.4	6.6	6.1	3.5	4.8	4.2
Burundi	95.5	88.7	87.0	88.1	88.5	91.9	3.8	10.7	12.9	11.1	11.3	8.0
Central African Republic	93.2	94.9	93.7	63.8	79.0	74.8	5.4	4.5	6.1	34.9	20.6	25.1
Chad	92.3	97.8	99.5	98.1	98.2	98.1	6.5	1.9	0.4	1.9	1.6	1.8
Eswatini	45.2	38.6	35.3	36.5	35.9	36.2	54.5	58.7	51.5	58.9	55.0	57.1
Ethiopia	88.5	89.1	89.7	88.4	76.4	85.3	11.1	9.3	9.1	10.1	19.8	14.7
Kazakhstan	72.1	87.3	89.1	85.7	82.4	84.8	22.2	12.7	10.9	14.3	17.6	15.2
Kyrgyzstan	70.9	61.6	69.8	69.4	66.2	74.9	25.9	31.7	29.6	22.2	29.1	24.6
Lao PDR	40.5	73.3	84.7	72.5	70.2	78.7	58.4	26.0	15.2	22.5	22.6	21.2
Lesotho	9.2	24.2	33.6	32.6	33.1	32.9	90.2	74.6	66.4	67.4	66.9	67.1
Malawi	88.8	87.3	79.8	86.9	79.7	78.2	11.0	12.4	16.5	10.5	20.3	21.8
Mali	91.3	91.3	91.6	92.4	93.1	90.5	8.2	8.4	8.3	7.6	6.8	9.4
Mongolia	78.4	89.0	97.6	97.4	96.5	97.9	21.4	10.8	2.4	2.6	3.4	2.1
Nepal	15.0	30.7	31.9	32.0	29.2	31.7	71.7	68.7	67.9	68.0	70.7	68.3
Niger	69.0	61.4	65.3	61.9	73.6	65.9	29.6	32.4	33.1	37.8	26.0	34.1
Paraguay	87.5	91.4	91.0	90.3	91.1	89.7	12.2	8.4	8.9	9.6	8.9	10.2
Republic of Moldova	63.0	46.6	47.1	48.6	47.5	47.7	36.1	52.8	52.8	51.2	51.9	51.7
Rwanda	90.4	89.4	83.7	86.1	91.6	89.6	6.5	9.1	12.7	10.9	7.6	9.8
Tajikistan	85.3	84.9	84.0	85.5	82.6	81.3	14.5	13.0	12.5	11.9	16.0	18.5
TFYR of Macedonia	32.5	26.6	20.0	18.0	17.5	17.6	67.1	70.9	79.9	82.0	82.5	82.3
Turkmenistan	88.6	89.1	88.1	88.4	88.2	88.3	9.3	9.8	11.8	11.3	11.6	11.4
Uganda	94.4	75.6	69.6	69.8	74.6	77.0	5.1	23.0	28.3	27.1	22.6	23.0
Uzbekistan	78.3	64.8	68.1	70.1	70.9	75.3	17.2	29.4	31.8	27.9	27.4	24.4
Zambia	86.4	87.5	86.8	88.9	88.8	90.6	12.8	11.1	12.6	10.9	11.2	9.4
Zimbabwe	73.0	75.9	82.2	85.4	89.0	85.7	26.4	23.5	17.0	14.3	11.0	14.2
Average, LLDCs	74.9	83.3	86.2	83.4	81.8	82.9	21.9	15.8	13.3	15.8	17.5	16.8
World	22.7	29.5	32.2	27.6	26.3	27.6	74.1	67.0	65.1	69.5	70.5	69.5

Source: UNCTADstat database

Annex 4: Indicators for Priority 4 – Regional Integration and Cooperation
Table 4.1. Participation in Regional Trade Agreements (RTA)

	Number of Agreements	List of Notified RTAs in force
Afghanistan	2	India, SAFTA
Armenia	9	Kazakhstan, Republic of Moldova, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, EAEU, EAEU - Viet Nam, Georgia, Kyrgyz republic, CIS
Azerbaijan	5	CIS, Georgia, GUAM, Russian Federation, Ukraine
Bhutan	3	India, SAFTA, SAPTA
Bolivia	3	CAN, GSTP, LAIA
Botswana	5	EFTA - SACU, EU-SADC, SACU, SADC, MERCOSUR - SACU
Burkina Faso	2	ECOWAS, WAEMU
Burundi	2	COMESA, EAC
Central African Republic	1	CEMAC
Chad	1	CEMAC
Eswatini	6	COMESA, EFTA - SACU, EU - SADC, SACU, SADC, MERCOSUR - SACU
Ethiopia	1	COMESA
Kazakhstan	9	Armenia, CEZ, EAEU, EAEU - Viet Nam, Georgia, Kyrgyz Republic, Russian Federation-Belarus-Kazakhstan, CIS, Ukraine
Kyrgyz Republic	8	EAEU, EAEU - Viet Nam, Armenia, Kazakhstan, Republic of Moldova, Ukraine, Uzbekistan, CIS
Lao PDR	8	ASEAN - Australia - New Zealand, ASEAN - China, ASEAN - India, ASEAN - Japan, ASEAN-Republic of Korea, AFTA, APTA, Thailand
Lesotho	6	COMESA, EFTA-SACU, EU-SADC, SACU, SADC, MERCOSUR-SACU
Malawi	2	COMESA,
Mali	2	ECOWAS, WAEMU
Mongolia	1	Japan
Nepal	3	India, SAFTA, SAPTA
Niger	2	ECOWAS, WAEMU
Paraguay	8	LAIA, PTN, MERCOSUR, MERCOSUR - Chile, MERCOSUR - Egypt, MERCOSUR - India, MERCOSUR - Mexico, MERCOSUR - SACU
Republic of Moldova	8	Armenia, CEFTA, EU, GUAM, Kyrgyz Republic, CIS, Turkey, Ukraine
Rwanda	2	EAC, COMESA
South Sudan	..	..
Tajikistan	2	CIS, Ukraine
TFYR of Macedonia	5	CEFTA, EFTA, EU, Turkey, Ukraine
Turkmenistan	5	Armenia, CIS, Georgia, Russian Federation, Ukraine
Uganda	2	COMESA, EAC
Uzbekistan	4	CIS, Kyrgyz Republic, Russian Federation, Ukraine
Zambia	2	COMESA, SADC
Zimbabwe	4	COMESA, EU - Eastern and Southern Africa States Interim EPA, GSTP, SADC

Source: WTO RTA Database, accessed on 31 August 2018

Note: WTO statistics on RTAs are based on notification requirements rather than on physical numbers of RTAs.

Annex 5: Indicators for Priority 5 – Structural Economic Transformation
Table 5.1. GDP Sector Contributions (Value Added Approach)

	Agriculture (% of GDP)							Services (% of GDP)						
	2003	2008	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2003	2008	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Afghanistan	36.9	24.7	22.6	22.0	20.5	21.0	..	38.4	45.8	53.0	53.2	53.4	53.0	..
Armenia	21.5	16.3	18.4	18.1	17.2	16.4	14.94	30.1	32.2	45.7	47.4	48.2	49.9	51.3
Azerbaijan	12.4	5.6	5.4	5.3	6.2	5.6	5.63	31.3	22.0	30.9	33.6	39.9	38.8	37.5
Bhutan	24.4	18.4	16.1	16.8	16.7	16.5	15.18	34.3	35.4	36.3	37.2	37.6	37.4	39.3
Bolivia	13.4	10.4	10.0	9.7	10.2	11.2	11.59	51.3	40.5	40.2	41.5	46.0	49.8	48.7
Botswana	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.99	49.2	43.2	49.1	49.0	50.5	50.3	58.7
Burkina Faso	34.4	37.0	31.7	31.4	30.3	29.0	27.82	39.8	41.5	40.1	40.3	42.0	42.1	42.0
Burundi	42.8	37.2	36.3	35.7	37.1	36.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central African Republic	54.3	52.6	43.8	40.6	40.0	40.5	39.63	28.0	29.2	34.6	39.7	38.9	38.8	39.3
Chad	32.3	54.6	50.0	50.6	50.2	49.5	48.59	40.4	32.6	33.0	31.1	32.9	32.7	33.5
Eswatini	12.4	10.0	10.3	9.5	9.6	9.5	..	45.9	48.5	49.0	49.8	49.7	51.0	..
Ethiopia	37.3	45.2	41.2	38.5	36.1	34.8	34.12	42.8	37.9	39.7	39.9	39.5	36.5	36.9
Kazakhstan	7.9	5.3	4.5	4.3	4.7	4.6	4.43	51.8	52.1	53.2	54.8	59.3	57.9	57.4
Kyrgyz Republic	33.6	23.5	14.6	14.7	14.1	12.8	12.33	37.8	45.8	49.6	50.6	52.1	50.1	50.4
Lao PDR	32.1	24.2	17.9	17.8	17.6	17.2	16.20	41.9	44.1	42.5	44.2	44.2	42.5	41.5
Lesotho	6.3	5.2	5.9	5.6	5.0	5.2	..	49.2	51.0	56.6	54.4	52.9	52.6	..
Malawi	36.2	30.0	28.7	28.7	27.5	25.9	26.10	38.9	46.7	49.7	49.8	50.2	51.9	52.4
Mali	29.9	33.1	36.7	37.3	37.7	38.4	38.34	37.3	36.9	36.9	36.3	36.1	36.6	36.7
Mongolia	18.4	19.2	13.4	13.3	13.4	11.7	10.42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nepal	35.1	30.3	31.5	30.3	29.4	29.2	27.04	44.1	49.2	47.6	48.7	49.5	50.0	51.5
Niger	39.6	43.2	35.8	36.7	36.0	39.0	39.65	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paraguay	17.0	21.5	19.5	18.5	17.4	18.1	18.08	41.3	42.7	45.5	45.7	46.2	45.1	45.5
Republic of Moldova	18.3	8.8	12.3	13.0	12.2	12.1	12.21	48.5	56.4	54.6	54.5	56.9	56.1	55.4
Rwanda	38.3	29.8	28.9	28.8	28.0	29.3	30.96	44.3	49.2	47.7	47.2	47.9	47.3	46.4
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	24.2	19.9	20.4	23.4	21.9	20.4	..	32.3	43.9	45.1	41.6	42.5	42.3	..
TFYR of Macedonia	11.5	11.4	10.0	10.2	9.7	9.1	9.42	52.4	55.1	54.8	53.8	53.8	53.1	54.2
Turkmenistan	19.1	10.7	8.5	8.3	9.3	..	..	36.2	27.2	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	24.5	21.4	25.5	25.1	24.0	23.7	24.90	46.5	46.9	46.7	47.1	47.9	47.6	47.1
Uzbekistan	28.6	19.7	17.4	17.1	16.6	16.1	17.32	37.5	41.4	43.8	43.3	43.1	45.4	42.5
Zambia	15.6	11.5	8.2	6.8	5.0	6.2	7.16	49.7	49.0	53.1	53.5	56.2	54.2	52.7
Zimbabwe	14.8	19.0	8.8	10.7	10.1	9.7	10.46	74.4	48.5	55.0	54.5	55.6	58.2	56.3
Average, LLDCs	20.5	16.3	14.4	14.7	15.3	16.6	16.21	45.2	42.8	46.5	47.0	49.2	48.1	48.1
World	4.6	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	..	64.0	62.2	63.8	63.9	64.7	65.1	..

Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators

Table 5.2. GDP Sector Contributions (Value Added Approach) – continued

	Industry (% of GDP)							Manufacturing (% of GDP)						
	2003	2008	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2003	2008	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Afghanistan	10.3	5.7	3.7	2.8	4.2	-0.8	..	16.7	17.7	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.3	..
Armenia	24.7	7.4	0.5	-2.3	2.8	-0.3	5.4	15.3	8.8	9.7	9.7	9.2	10.3	10.2
Azerbaijan	12.5	6.9	1.8	-1.7	-2.0	-4.2	-3.8	8.6	4.7	4.2	4.7	5.0	4.9	4.7
Bhutan	9.6	6.3	3.9	3.7	8.2	6.8	6.3	7.2	8.4	8.3	8.1	8.0	7.5	7.1
Bolivia	0.9	10.6	7.5	5.2	2.6	4.0	2.2	12.8	11.2	9.9	9.7	10.2	11.0	10.5
Botswana	1.8	0.1	15.9	-0.2	-8.9	1.1	-4.2	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.3	5.8	5.2	5.1
Burkina Faso	17.7	-4.2	0.9	15.3	-0.7	3.8	10.4	13.2	7.9	5.4	6.3	6.6	6.6	5.6
Burundi	-6.2	-1.4	11.2	8.0	13.6	-1.5	..	11.0	9.6	8.6	8.9	8.8	9.2	..
Central African Republic	-7.7	1.6	23.2	1.2	1.3	2.0	7.2	5.8	6.3	8.1	7.8	6.8	..	..
Chad	..	9.8	20.9	8.1	-4.3	-5.9	-1.7	7.7	0.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.2	..
Eswatini	2.2	-4.0	4.2	0.9	-1.5	0.5	5.6	33.0	34.6	29.8	30.8	31.8	31.4	..
Ethiopia	6.5	10.1	24.1	17.0	19.8	22.8	18.7	5.8	4.1	3.7	4.0	4.4	5.6	5.6
Kazakhstan	9.2	2.5	3.1	1.5	-0.3	1.2	6.0	14.2	11.8	10.6	10.3	10.3	11.3	11.2
Kyrgyz Republic	12.7	14.0	30.5	5.7	2.9	7.1	9.3	13.3	13.2	15.8	13.7	14.1	15.4	15.1
Lao PDR	18.3	12.9	7.7	7.3	7.0	12.0	11.6	9.8	10.1	8.4	8.4	8.2	7.8	7.5
Lesotho	7.5	8.8	-9.0	-1.9	5.4	4.4	..	22.7	20.3	10.6	12.0	14.6	15.6	..
Malawi	11.0	8.4	3.5	4.7	3.5	2.4	2.2	13.5	11.7	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.4
Mali	0.1	1.6	3.8	12.8	-0.6	0.3	6.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mongolia	6.6	-0.8	14.6	12.7	9.9	-0.6	-1.0	6.7	6.6	8.7	8.8	7.6	7.3	8.3
Nepal	3.1	1.7	2.7	7.1	1.4	-6.3	10.9	7.9	7.0	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.3	5.2
Niger	..	4.8	12.7	0.0	-2.6	3.4	6.0	6.4	4.9	6.7	6.3	5.7	5.6	5.7
Paraguay	5.2	6.6	4.9	2.4	2.4	10.4	2.0	12.6	11.5	10.5	10.9	10.8	10.8	11.2
Republic of Moldova	17.9	1.8	7.6	7.5	3.2	2.3	3.0	15.1	11.0	11.2	11.6	11.9	11.8	11.5
Rwanda	4.7	15.1	9.4	11.0	8.9	6.7	4.2	6.7	5.6	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.9
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	9.3	-7.1	8.8	5.1	11.2	..	..	..	..	8.7	7.6	8.7	9.7	..
TFYR of Macedonia	11.5	5.1	7.2	8.6	6.2	6.1	-7.8	8.9	9.8	9.9	11.0	11.8	12.2	11.8
Turkmenistan	16.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	17.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	9.5	8.8	2.1	6.3	7.8	4.6	3.3	7.1	7.3	9.5	8.5	8.7	8.7	8.2
Uzbekistan	3.2	8.3	8.0	8.3	8.5	6.7	4.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zambia	11.5	5.7	2.6	3.9	6.8	5.6	7.7	10.2	8.5	6.2	6.8	7.5	7.7	7.7
Zimbabwe	-16.6	-20.9	4.8	-2.0	0.0	-0.8	5.0	12.2	16.3	9.4	9.1	8.6	8.5	8.1
Total, LLDCs	7.2	4.9	6.3	4.6	3.8	4.9	6.0	11.7	9.4	8.6	8.4	8.5	8.9	8.6
World	28.2	28.5	26.8	26.6	25.8	25.4	..	15.8	16.4	15.4	15.4	15.7	15.6	..

Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators

Table 5.3. Manufacturing value added per capita

	Manufacturing value added per capita (constant 2010 United States dollars)						
	2003	2008	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Afghanistan	65.4	65.6	69.1	65.3	64.1	67.0	70.3
Armenia	208.8	298.3	395.2	417.1	398.8	412.6	431.8
Azerbaijan	197.2	308.9	313.0	321.7	342.4	323.1	309.8
Bhutan	101.4	153.6	196.3	204.9	217.4	229.0	240.1
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	180.8	214.5	245.3	251.3	258.8	265.1	271.6
Botswana	277.6	384.6	472.0	465.3	464.4	476.8	490.1
Burkina Faso	59.3	46.8	45.8	38.0	38.3	37.6	37.0
Burundi	25.0	24.1	23.5	24.4	22.0	20.6	19.4
Central African Republic	61.0	77.2	62.2	66.7	68.7	71.8	75.0
Chad	39.4	44.9	74.4	103.6	107.0	94.3	93.1
Eswatini	1,046.5	1,297.9	1,332.0	1,358.8	1,358.7	1,344.8	1,333.7
Ethiopia	7.3	10.1	16.7	18.9	21.4	22.8	24.4
Kazakhstan	750.4	948.6	1,109.8	1,109.5	1,095.3	1,072.3	1,079.0
Kyrgyzstan	169.8	152.1	158.1	151.1	137.2	137.7	137.6
Lao PDR	62.7	95.3	135.1	144.1	151.5	163.4	176.0
Lesotho	127.7	129.3	105.5	99.1	110.1	113.0	118.4
Malawi	25.8	33.6	44.2	45.6	45.9	46.1	46.6
Mali	73.0	90.4	139.9	131.6	125.3	128.8	131.8
Mongolia	178.8	193.1	220.8	225.7	224.6	214.2	206.4
Nepal	35.0	35.9	38.7	40.6	40.3	38.4	41.6
Niger	17.5	16.6	26.1	24.7	22.0	21.5	21.0
Paraguay	346.2	351.5	385.5	416.6	421.7	424.0	425.9
Republic of Moldova	161.6	173.3	189.5	204.9	212.2	219.6	226.5
Rwanda	21.6	28.4	33.5	33.0	34.6	35.4	36.2
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	145.7	118.4	66.8	69.7	77.4	78.6	78.1
TFYR of Macedonia	382.1	432.0	543.2	659.6	664.9	686.0	709.0
Turkmenistan	765.6	1,636.3	2,283.7	2,513.2	2,616.0	2,691.5	2,781.4
Uganda	46.0	52.8	52.1	52.6	56.1	55.6	56.5
Uzbekistan	215.3	263.0	300.8	312.9	324.5	335.6	341.9
Zambia	102.1	111.5	127.0	128.3	131.3	131.0	131.1
Zimbabwe	84.6	63.5	87.8	81.4	86.9	82.6	79.6
Average, LLDCs	118.8	143.5	164.9	169.7	171.7	171.5	173.3
World	1,262.4	1,488.7	1,578.8	1,611.6	1,642.8	1,667.7	1,707.8

Source: United Nations SDG Indicators database

Table 5.4. Competitive Industrial Performance Index

	Value					Rank				
	2003	2008	2013	2014	2015	2003	2008	2013	2014	2015
Afghanistan	0.004	0.004	0.002	0.002	0.002	131	134	141	141	140
Armenia	0.013	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	101	108	102	103	101
Azerbaijan	0.012	0.014	0.012	0.012	0.011	104	98	101	102	103
Bhutan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.011	0.014	0.013	0.013	0.013	105	99	100	101	98
Botswana	0.031	0.022	0.025	0.025	0.025	72	88	83	86	84
Burkina Faso	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burundi	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	144	143	144	144	144
Central African Republic	0.003	0.003	0.002	0.002	0.002	135	135	143	143	143
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eswatini	0.039	0.029	0.026	0.026	0.026	67	79	81	83	81
Ethiopia	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	146	146	145	146	146
Kazakhstan	0.033	0.049	0.045	0.045	0.040	69	64	63	63	67
Kyrgyzstan	0.008	0.008	0.007	0.007	0.007	116	123	121	122	122
Lao PDR	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lesotho	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malawi	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.004	0.004	136	139	133	132	130
Mali	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mongolia	0.009	0.011	0.011	0.013	0.012	114	111	110	99	100
Nepal	0.006	0.005	0.004	0.004	0.004	125	130	130	129	128
Niger	0.003	0.003	0.005	0.004	0.004	137	137	129	130	131
Paraguay	0.011	0.013	0.013	0.014	0.014	106	103	99	98	97
Republic of Moldova	0.012	0.010	0.011	0.010	0.010	102	114	109	112	114
Rwanda	0.001	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.002	143	141	138	140	139
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	0.007	0.005	0.003	0.003	0.003	124	128	139	138	137
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TFYR of Macedonia	0.021	0.024	0.025	0.027	0.028	86	86	82	79	79
Uganda	0.003	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	140	129	128	127	126
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zambia	0.008	0.010	0.011	0.009	0.008	120	112	104	117	118
Zimbabwe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Source: UNIDO

Note: The 2015 index includes 148 economies.

Table 5.6. Trade concentration and diversification

	Concentration Index							Diversification Index						
	1995	2003	2008	2013	2014	2015	2016	1995	2003	2008	2013	2014	2015	2016
Afghanistan	0.34	0.30	0.37	0.26	0.29	0.36	0.32	0.76	0.77	0.77	0.78	0.80	0.83	0.83
Armenia	0.13	0.39	0.25	0.22	0.23	0.26	0.27	0.60	0.77	0.71	0.75	0.76	0.79	0.75
Azerbaijan	0.42	0.68	0.90	0.86	0.86	0.82	0.68	0.71	0.81	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.82	0.78
Bhutan	0.29	0.28	0.38	0.38	0.37	0.36	0.37	0.62	0.70	0.75	0.79	0.80	0.86	0.83
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.20	0.30	0.46	0.49	0.47	0.44	0.32	0.78	0.78	0.79	0.81	0.81	0.84	0.82
Botswana	0.71	0.78	0.57	0.81	0.83	0.81	0.88	0.88	0.92	0.86	0.92	0.92	0.91	0.93
Burkina Faso	0.56	0.68	0.52	0.61	0.55	0.64	0.75	0.80	0.83	0.80	0.78	0.77	0.88	0.87
Burundi	0.72	0.58	0.43	0.62	0.52	0.46	0.44	0.76	0.73	0.71	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.83
Central African Republic	0.38	0.46	0.39	0.40	0.49	0.43	0.46	0.72	0.83	0.78	0.78	0.77	0.82	0.83
Chad	0.71	0.61	0.91	0.90	0.86	0.86	0.74	0.71	0.72	0.76	0.80	0.81	0.84	0.85
Eswatini	0.25	0.24	0.23	0.25	0.22	0.24	0.23	0.73	0.76	0.74	0.75	0.73	0.73	0.71
Ethiopia	0.56	0.37	0.35	0.31	0.31	0.30	0.30	0.78	0.81	0.79	0.74	0.77	0.82	0.82
Kazakhstan	0.20	0.52	0.59	0.66	0.66	0.56	0.51	0.73	0.79	0.74	0.75	0.75	0.79	0.80
Kyrgyzstan	0.14	0.27	0.27	0.40	0.44	0.44	0.32	0.69	0.70	0.73	0.66	0.70	0.66	0.64
Lao PDR	0.26	0.34	0.32	0.28	0.26	0.19	0.20	0.74	0.78	0.78	0.77	0.76	0.67	0.74
Lesotho	0.36	0.41	0.31	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.89	0.84	0.75	0.83	0.84	0.83	0.83
Malawi	0.66	0.54	0.59	0.47	0.48	0.49	0.41	0.81	0.85	0.85	0.81	0.79	0.82	0.81
Mali	0.72	0.60	0.62	0.74	0.74	0.77	0.74	0.82	0.86	0.85	0.90	0.88	0.90	0.90
Mongolia	0.48	0.33	0.41	0.37	0.47	0.50	0.40	0.73	0.84	0.84	0.80	0.82	0.83	0.84
Nepal	0.39	0.16	0.13	0.14	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.48	0.54	0.52	0.67	0.70	0.65	0.72
Niger	0.40	0.38	0.47	0.35	0.41	0.39	0.30	0.77	0.80	0.78	0.80	0.81	0.85	0.81
Paraguay	0.32	0.47	0.39	0.34	0.34	0.32	0.34	0.81	0.88	0.82	0.80	0.80	0.85	0.86
Republic of Moldova	0.22	0.26	0.18	0.15	0.15	0.17	0.16	0.71	0.74	0.68	0.65	0.68	0.72	0.72
Rwanda	0.60	0.43	0.42	0.42	0.36	0.30	0.33	0.73	0.76	0.86	0.81	0.75	0.75	0.78
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	0.44	0.51	0.55	0.49	0.35	0.36	0.35	0.78	0.82	0.86	0.83	0.80	0.82	0.79
TFYR of Macedonia	0.12	0.17	0.23	0.17	0.19	0.21	0.22	0.61	0.65	0.68	0.64	0.70	0.67	0.68
Turkmenistan	0.48	0.66	0.68	0.76	0.76	0.77	0.72	0.78	0.78	0.79	0.81	0.82	0.85	0.85
Uganda	0.70	0.28	0.23	0.18	0.19	0.18	0.17	0.89	0.80	0.75	0.74	0.76	0.73	0.72
Uzbekistan	0.59	0.30	0.30	0.28	0.28	0.31	0.39	0.86	0.74	0.70	0.73	0.72	0.77	0.78
Zambia	0.75	0.48	0.59	0.62	0.67	0.65	0.66	0.88	0.83	0.81	0.83	0.85	0.85	0.83
Zimbabwe	0.24	0.31	0.23	0.29	0.32	0.34	0.37	0.76	0.80	0.73	0.76	0.83	0.84	0.85
LLDCs	0.14	0.20	0.40	0.38	0.36	0.27	0.22	0.63	0.65	0.62	0.62	0.64	0.66	0.64
Developing economies	0.09	0.11	0.15	0.13	0.12	0.09	0.09	0.28	0.27	0.22	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.20
World	0.05	0.07	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: UNCTADstat database

Table 5.7. Access to finance

	Domestic Credit to Private Sector (% of GDP)								Percent of firms identifying access to finance as a major constraint	
	1995	2003	2008	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Latest Values per country	Year (2010-2017)
Afghanistan	..	..	9.3	4.3	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.5	47.6	2014
Armenia	7.3	5.7	19.4	42.4	48.9	45.6	48.9	51.5	25.9	2013
Azerbaijan	1.2	7.0	15.6	25.2	30.6	38.5	26.6	16.4	22.1	2013
Bhutan	7.6	13.0	30.0	45.6	43.8	45.2	47.0	..	16.4	2015
Bolivia	48.2	47.9	34.7	46.7	50.3	58.1	64.0	58.6	14.0	2017
Botswana	11.9	20.0	25.8	31.8	31.0	33.8	31.5	31.4	25.5	2010
Burkina Faso	6.8	12.1	15.5	22.9	25.7	27.7	28.1	29.4	..	..
Burundi	12.3	20.1	13.7	17.4	16.7	16.5	16.7	13.8	36.7	2014
Central African Republic	4.2	6.2	7.0	15.1	14.2	12.5	12.8	..	46.0	2011
Chad	3.9	4.2	3.1	6.1	7.8	8.3	10.5	9.8	..	..
Eswatini	15.1	12.7	20.3	21.0	21.4	20.6	21.6	20.9	10.0	2016
Ethiopia	9.2	20.2	17.7	..	..	..	..	..	20.3	2015
Kazakhstan	7.1	21.9	49.6	34.9	33.5	37.7	33.0	30.5	8.8	2013
Kyrgyz Republic	12.5	4.8	13.8	15.7	20.1	22.6	20.0	21.8	26.1	2013
Lao PDR	9.1	6.9	9.6	..	..	..	..	..	5.7	2016
Lesotho	18.3	5.3	9.5	18.7	18.0	17.2	16.8	17.5	32.8	2016
Malawi	5.9	3.1	9.1	12.5	11.4	12.3	10.5	..	34.9	2014
Mali	9.8	13.4	9.9	19.1	20.6	23.6	25.0	25.6	63.5	2016
Mongolia	8.0	22.3	39.9	59.9	59.3	53.9	56.9	52.9	31.7	2013
Nepal	22.8	26.1	51.7	58.0	61.9	64.7	81.1	81.2	40.1	2013
Niger	4.5	4.8	10.2	12.9	13.0	13.9	14.9	14.5	27.4	2017
Paraguay	24.0	14.8	25.0	45.7	49.9	57.5	54.4	53.4	8.1	2017
Republic of Moldova	6.7	20.3	36.5	42.5	37.0	34.6	30.3	23.4	7.2	2013
Rwanda	8.4	10.3	14.2	19.2	20.8	21.1	21.0	20.9	35.1	2011
South Sudan	..	..	..	1.4	1.7	2.2	2.0	..	50.0	2014
Tajikistan	..	14.8	26.8	18.4	21.5	22.7	19.2	13.7	22.6	2013
TFYR of Macedonia	23.1	17.6	42.1	46.7	49.4	51.1	48.1	49.4	19.3	2013
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	4.6	8.4	13.9	13.9	14.9	15.6	15.6	15.0	19.6	2013
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.2	2013
Zambia	7.7	6.0	12.2	15.8	17.1	19.8	15.4	11.2	27.4	2013
Zimbabwe	33.8	57.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	55.9	2016
Average, LLDCs	15.0	19.1	29.7	30.4	31.3	35.2	34.0	32.0	27.1*	2010-2017
World	121.3	124.1	120.4	120.2	122.0	126.0	128.9	..	26.4*	2010-2017

Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators and Enterprise Surveys

*Simple average

Table 5.8. International tourist arrivals

	International Tourist Arrivals (1,000s)							Average annual growth (%)	
	2003	2008	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017*	2000-11	2010-17*
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Armenia	206	558	1,082	1,204	1,192	1,260	1,495	29.3	11.7
Azerbaijan	768	1,043	2,130	2,160	1,922	2,045	2,454	..	9.7
Bhutan	6	28	116	133	155	210	255	21.4	29.9
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	427	594	798	871	882	959	..	7.6	..
Botswana	1,406	2,101	1,544	1,966	1,528	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	163	272	218	191	163	152	143	6.0	-8.9
Burundi	74	202	234	235	131	187	..	15.7	..
Central African Republic	6	31	84	96	121	..	..	17.4	..
Chad	21	61	100	122	120	..	..	5.4	..
Eswatini	461	756	968	939	873	947	921	10.9	0.9
Ethiopia	180	383	681	770	864	871	..	13.0	..
Kazakhstan	2,410	3,005	4,926	4,560	..	..	..	9.7	..
Kyrgyzstan	342	1,844	3,076	2,849	3,051	2,930	..	39.4	..
Lao PDR	196	1,295	2,700	3,164	3,543	3,315	3,257	23.2	10.0
Lesotho	..	285	320	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malawi	424	742	795	819	805	849	..	11.7	..
Mali	110	190	142	168	159	173	193	5.8	1.9
Mongolia	201	446	418	393	386	404	469	10.5	0.4
Nepal	338	500	798	790	539	753	940	4.3	6.6
Niger	50	73	123	135	135	152	..	4.6	..
Paraguay	268	428	610	649	1,215	1,308	1,537	5.6	18.6
Republic of Moldova	21	73	96	94	94	121	145	13.9	12.5
Rwanda	..	507	864	926	987	932	..	18.7	..
Tajikistan	..	325	208	213	414	..	..	33.4	..
TFYR of Macedonia	158	255	400	425	486	510	631	3.5	13.4
Turkmenistan	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	305	844	1,206	1,266	1,303	1,323	..	17.6	..
Uzbekistan	231	1,069	1,969	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zambia	413	812	915	947	932	956	..	6.6	..
Zimbabwe	2,256	1,956	1,833	1,880	2,057	2,168	2,423	1.9	1.1
Total, LLDCs	11,905	20,698	29,547	30,804	31,637	32,386	34,831	9.7	7.5
World	698,102	929,670	1,094,778	1,141,493	1,194,659	1,239,481	1,323,201	3.5	4.8

Source: UN World Tourism Organization

* Preliminary

Note: For countries with missing data, estimation is being used for the totals

Table 5.9. International tourism receipts

	International Tourism Receipts (US\$ million)						
	2003	2008	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017*
Afghanistan	..	8	138	109	79	49	2
Armenia	73	518	880	966	936	968	1,120
Azerbaijan	58	191	2,365	2,432	2,309	2,714	3,012
Bhutan	8	37	83	84	94	91	103
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	166	275	574	662	699	713	784
Botswana	457	510	565	620	630	578	704
Burkina Faso	24	62	153	135	109	122	..
Burundi	1	1	2	4	2	2	..
Central African Republic	..	9	12	..	..	..	..
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eswatini	70	26	4	15	14	13	..
Ethiopia	114	377	621	351	395	346	434
Kazakhstan	564	1,012	1,522	1,467	1,534	1,549	1,781
Kyrgyzstan	48	515	530	423	426	432	429
Lao PDR	87	276	596	642	724	712	648
Lesotho	21	30	17	16	34	48	23
Malawi	21	31	28	31	37	26	31
Mali	128	275	178	212	186	200	..
Mongolia	143	247	197	215	246	316	396
Nepal	199	336	438	487	481	446	630
Niger	27	79	58	90	74	77	..
Paraguay	64	109	273	284	484	519	603
Republic of Moldova	54	216	230	234	210	243	312
Rwanda	30	186	294	304	368	390	438
Tajikistan	2	4	1	1	1	4	8
TFYR of Macedonia	57	228	267	295	265	280	327
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	184	498	939	965	1,037	1,060	918
Uzbekistan	24	64	..	..	..	..	..
Zambia	88	542	552	642	660	683	653
Zimbabwe	61	294	856	827	886	890	..
Total, LLDCs	2,798	7,003	12,675	12,842	13,272	13,835	15,218
World	553,061	984,654	1,218,077	1,274,235	1,221,054	1,244,589	1,339,928

Source: UN World Tourism Organization

* Preliminary

Note: For countries with missing data, estimation is being used for the totals

Table 5.10. Research and Development

	Research and development expenditure as a proportion of GDP (%)	
	Latest value	Year
Afghanistan	..	..
Armenia	0.23	2016
Azerbaijan	0.21	2016
Bhutan	..	..
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.16	2009
Botswana	0.54	2013
Burkina Faso	0.22	2015
Burundi	0.12	2011
Central African Republic	..	..
Chad	0.32	2016
Eswatini	0.25	2016
Ethiopia	0.6	2013
Kazakhstan	0.14	2016
Kyrgyzstan	0.12	2016
Lao PDR	0.04	2002
Lesotho	0.05	2015
Malawi	..	..
Mali	0.31	2015
Mongolia	0.18	2016
Nepal	0.3	2010
Niger	..	..
Paraguay	0.13	2015
Republic of Moldova	0.33	2016
Rwanda	..	..
South Sudan	..	..
Tajikistan	0.11	2016
TFYR of Macedonia	0.44	2015
Turkmenistan	..	..
Uganda	0.17	2014
Uzbekistan	0.22	2016
Zambia	0.28	2008
Zimbabwe	..	..
Average, LLDCs	0.25	2015
World	1.7	2015

Source: United Nations SDG Indicators Database

Table 5.11. Trade in services and transport services exports

	Trade in services (% of GDP)							Transport services (% of commercial service exports)						
	2003	2008	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2003	2008	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Afghanistan	..	13.6	11.9	13.1	9.6	7.2	7.3	..	14.7	26.2	11.5	5.2	11.1	23.9
Armenia	21.7	17.0	28.4	28.9	29.6	31.2	33.4	29.8	16.5	11.5	11.4	11.0	12.0	12.5
Azerbaijan	34.0	11.4	16.8	19.5	24.7	31.4	31.3	51.3	50.4	19.9	26.1	34.3	25.2	20.8
Bhutan	..	13.9	16.7	16.1	15.6	15.4	14.7	..	20.1	27.5	29.2	21.2	32.6	30.4
Bolivia	12.6	10.6	11.6	12.8	12.4	12.1	11.7	22.5	8.7	21.0	25.1	24.9	24.5	28.3
Botswana	14.6	11.0	13.3	12.3	13.1	10.7	11.1	11.0	3.4	9.5	5.3	5.1	4.1	5.4
Burkina Faso	..	8.8	16.1	14.2	14.9	14.7	..	..	18.3	13.3	15.1	15.5	15.2	..
Burundi	6.7	21.2	13.5	11.1	9.3	9.6	..	31.6	27.3	6.4	8.6	13.3	12.6	..
Central African Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eswatini	28.5	27.5	9.8	13.4	10.8	10.9	..	4.5	3.6	42.4	26.4	39.9	42.2	..
Ethiopia	17.1	15.4	13.7	13.2	12.3	11.4	..	50.9	65.8	73.3	80.5	80.3	80.1	..
Kazakhstan	17.6	11.6	7.5	8.8	9.8	12.7	10.8	46.5	56.3	55.2	61.1	58.2	58.1	57.1
Kyrgyz Republic	16.6	33.4	29.6	28.8	28.6	27.7	23.0	30.7	18.4	17.7	17.8	22.3	19.9	25.3
Lao PDR	7.7	9.4	11.0	9.5	10.3	9.2	..	26.2	13.3	9.3	7.6	8.0	9.7	..
Lesotho	30.8	24.2	15.9	13.7	14.5	15.9	14.1	2.2	2.3	6.0	6.9	2.5	1.4	2.1
Malawi	6.2	4.9	6.5	6.2	7.0	7.3	7.3	44.5	39.5	17.7	20.2	20.9	17.9	18.4
Mali	15.1	15.2	19.5	18.3	..	..	..	20.5	7.3	0.4	1.0	..	..	..
Mongolia	34.2	20.4	21.4	20.5	17.8	26.3	27.4	20.0	32.0	33.4	33.8	34.8	32.0	33.2
Nepal	10.1	12.6	11.3	12.9	12.3	12.3	13.1	11.9	5.5	3.0	2.7	3.0	5.1	6.4
Niger	9.4	13.6	14.7	16.1	16.6	13.3	..	8.9	9.5	4.2	7.1	7.9	7.3	..
Paraguay	8.2	5.9	6.9	6.8	7.5	7.7	7.8	45.4	51.5	49.4	47.3	41.6	40.3	36.5
Republic of Moldova	29.1	29.9	26.7	27.1	27.9	27.6	26.9	49.1	39.6	38.3	35.9	34.2	34.8	33.6
Rwanda	..	..	15.3	15.7	23.1	22.7	22.2	..	..	19.4	19.5	17.1	16.0	26.7
South Sudan	..	..	..	3.6	8.3	17.8	..	..	..	..	0.1	4.8	0.3	..
Tajikistan	13.5	12.3	11.9	10.0	9.5	8.6	11.1	75.2	36.0	75.2	80.1	65.3	69.5	74.9
TFYR of Macedonia	18.6	22.6	23.8	26.0	26.6	25.1	25.2	24.6	26.3	24.0	24.0	23.3	23.4	24.0
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	10.1	14.7	18.4	17.8	16.4	16.0	14.2	4.5	6.0	12.0	8.4	7.5	8.3	11.3
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zambia	11.6	8.1	9.2	9.2	10.8	10.9	9.3	30.1	4.9	8.5	7.2	5.1	4.3	5.6
Zimbabwe	..	..	14.6	14.6	11.8	10.0	..	..	..	26.2	26.3	26.2	26.2	..
Average, LLDCs	16.4	12.9	12.3	12.9	13.5	14.5	14.6	32.5	34.0	31.8	33.7	34.9	33.6	29.7
World	9.7	12.4	12.2	12.7	12.8	12.7	12.8	23.9	25.6	21.6	20.9	20.4	19.5	19.3

Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators

Annex 6: Indicators for Priority 6 – Means of Implementation
Table 6.1. Domestic resource mobilization

	Gross domestic investment (% of GDP) (measured by gross capital formation)							Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)						
	2003	2008	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2003	2008	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Afghanistan	16.8	18.9	17.2	18.1	19.4	17.7	..	16.8	18.9	17.2	18.1	19.4	17.7	..
Armenia	24.3	40.9	22.3	20.9	20.7	18.0	19.0	23.0	39.8	21.2	20.0	20.6	17.4	17.3
Azerbaijan	53.2	18.7	24.5	25.7	27.9	24.9	24.1	52.9	18.6	24.4	25.8	27.8	24.8	23.6
Bhutan	58.9	42.9	46.0	51.7	54.0	55.6	47.2	59.3	41.8	46.5	53.5	54.2	55.0	47.2
Bolivia	13.2	17.6	19.0	21.0	20.3	21.1	22.2	12.7	17.2	19.1	21.0	21.4	20.7	21.3
Botswana	30.1	36.2	29.4	27.9	32.1	24.3	..	28.0	30.6	33.5	30.5	34.0	31.1	..
Burkina Faso	21.3	25.4	32.5	25.9	24.3	23.2	25.5	18.2	20.9	31.8	24.9	24.7	24.8	24.6
Burundi	7.9	26.7	28.7	27.8	16.6	16.9	..	7.9	26.7	28.7	27.8	16.6	16.9	..
Central African Republic	6.4	12.7	8.7	10.2	13.9	13.6	17.7	6.4	12.7	8.7	10.2	13.9	13.6	17.7
Chad	52.1	21.9	29.3	33.8	28.4	26.2	21.4	48.6	21.3	28.6	33.2	27.7	25.3	20.6
Eswatini	19.3	15.7	12.1	12.3	11.4	12.4	..	19.3	15.7	12.1	12.3	11.4	12.4	..
Ethiopia	0.0	0.0	34.1	38.0	40.7	38.0	39.0	..	..	34.1	38.0	40.7	38.0	39.0
Kazakhstan	25.7	27.5	24.6	25.8	27.9	27.8	..	23.0	26.8	21.9	21.6	22.9	22.7	..
Kyrgyz Republic	11.8	28.9	33.9	36.8	34.7	33.9	32.2	13.8	27.2	29.9	32.8	33.0	32.2	30.3
Lao PDR	27.8	31.7	30.6	29.8	31.6	29.0	29.0	27.8	31.7	30.6	29.8	31.6	29.0	29.0
Lesotho	..	25.7	29.7	31.4	28.8	28.3	..	..	24.2	28.0	27.3	26.1	24.0	..
Malawi	12.9	23.2	12.7	12.0	12.2	10.8	13.4	10.7	21.5	12.7	12.0	12.2	10.8	13.4
Mali	20.8	24.2	17.8	17.6	17.4	17.4	19.9	19.0	23.1	16.9	16.9	16.7	17.2	19.3
Mongolia	32.3	43.6	53.3	35.2	26.4	29.4	36.2	29.1	36.2	39.3	28.6	20.4	20.5	23.8
Nepal	21.4	30.3	37.3	41.2	39.1	33.7	42.5	19.9	21.9	22.6	23.5	28.0	28.8	33.8
Niger	15.8	32.1	36.2	37.4	40.0	33.9	33.7	14.6	30.9	36.0	37.0	40.0	33.6	33.7
Paraguay	17.0	16.4	15.4	16.3	16.8	18.0	19.5	16.0	16.0	15.1	15.9	16.4	17.7	19.1
Republic of Moldova	23.2	39.2	24.7	26.1	22.7	22.3	23.3	18.6	34.0	22.9	24.7	24.1	22.2	21.9
Rwanda	13.9	24.0	26.5	25.3	26.4	25.9	23.4	13.9	23.3	25.4	24.4	25.8	25.3	22.9
South Sudan	..	..	12.8	20.6	14.5	17.3	..	..	..	12.8	20.6	14.5	17.3	..
Tajikistan	8.0	26.5	24.7	26.2	28.9	31.1	..	8.0	24.5	24.0	25.8	28.2	30.7	..
TFYR of Macedonia	17.9	27.9	28.8	30.3	30.4	32.6	31.6	20.2	25.8	23.7	23.4	23.9	24.0	23.3
Turkmenistan	25.4	31.7	..	..	..	..	..	25.4	31.7	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	21.0	23.0	28.4	27.3	24.6	25.5	24.0	20.7	22.7	27.9	26.8	24.2	25.0	23.5
Uzbekistan	19.1	24.5	23.7	24.2	23.7	24.9	24.9	19.1	24.5	23.7	24.2	23.7	24.9	24.9
Zambia	..	..	34.0	34.0	42.8	38.2	..	..	..	26.0	31.0	38.5	36.4	..
Zimbabwe	8.0	5.1	11.4	11.8	12.3	12.2	16.9	13.8	3.3	11.3	11.8	12.2	12.1	16.8
Average, LLDCs	21.7	24.2	25.5	26.4	27.5	26.8	27.8	22.1	24.5	23.6	24.4	25.5	25.2	26.4
World	23.8	25.5	24.2	24.4	24.2	23.8	..	23.1	24.5	23.4	23.6	23.4	23.2	..

Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators

Table 6.2. Domestic resource mobilization – continued

	Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)							Government revenue, excluding grants (% of GDP)					
	2003	2008	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2003	2008	2013	2014	2015	2016
Afghanistan	-33.9	-18.2	8.1	5.3	3.4	3.6	..	..	8.0	9.4	8.6	10.1	..
Armenia	6.5	18.2	0.9	2.4	8.8	9.2	8.5	..	22.9	..	24.5	23.1	22.8
Azerbaijan	27.6	58.1	47.4	42.9	30.9	29.1	30.9	..	49.3	40.4	39.9	34.2	..
Bhutan	33.6	33.7	24.1	30.7	25.5	32.2	25.2	16.4	22.6	20.0	19.4	19.0	18.9
Bolivia	12.5	24.5	26.0	22.4	14.1	13.6	15.3	18.8	..	..	..	..	..
Botswana	39.4	35.6	29.4	33.1	27.4	34.3	..	..	39.8	38.8	38.0	33.1	33.5
Burkina Faso	8.0	9.0	17.6	16.8	14.1	18.2	19.6	12.4	12.9	18.9	17.4	17.0	18.1
Burundi	-6.7	-1.8	1.9	2.0	-6.9	-8.8	..	..	..	13.1	..	..	..
Central African Republic	6.6	0.3	-1.9	-14.3	-8.0	-3.7	-1.6	..	10.4	..	..	..	..
Chad	18.5	27.0	23.7	25.5	21.8	14.7	15.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eswatini	12.6	4.3	5.3	6.0	6.7	3.2	..	19.1	31.3	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia	..	..	17.6	20.5	19.7	22.4	24.1	13.1	10.1	10.4	..	..	..
Kazakhstan	34.3	45.4	39.9	40.8	34.6	33.8	..	13.9	..	20.5	19.5	13.7	13.6
Kyrgyz Republic	5.3	-10.1	-15.6	-13.5	-8.3	-0.2	1.5	..	..	22.5	29.4	30.1	28.1
Lao PDR	14.2	16.1	8.8	12.3	13.7	20.3	21.9	..	13.5	15.6	16.1	15.8	14.7
Lesotho	..	-23.0	-24.9	-17.4	-10.6	-12.4	..	39.1	56.7	50.1	49.6	44.8	39.1
Malawi	2.4	6.6	6.1	6.4	4.6	-1.8	6.2	..	..	14.7	17.2	16.7	16.3
Mali	13.7	11.0	2.8	2.2	1.9	0.8	1.4	15.2	13.9	14.7	13.2	14.9	16.0
Mongolia	15.6	29.1	30.7	30.4	27.4	32.4	38.5	30.2	30.8	27.7	25.2	22.6	21.1
Nepal	8.6	9.8	10.6	11.9	9.2	3.8	10.3	10.9	12.3	17.4	18.4	19.3	21.6
Niger	9.5	14.1	19.7	19.2	17.6	16.8	17.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paraguay	32.2	20.9	20.1	18.6	17.6	20.2	18.5	..	18.4	20.5	21.9	23.4	22.2
Republic of Moldova	-10.3	-13.6	-12.6	-10.9	-8.4	-5.0	-4.9	26.7	34.4	29.8	30.9	31.4	30.2
Rwanda	-1.2	6.7	8.7	7.1	2.4	7.7	8.9	..	..	..	18.8	19.5	20.5
South Sudan	..	..	10.9	22.9	6.7	10.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	14.1	3.1	-13.9	-12.7	2.5	7.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TFYR of Macedonia	2.2	2.8	10.7	13.1	14.1	17.9	17.9	..	32.2	26.3	26.1	27.0	26.2
Turkmenistan	31.1	55.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	7.2	15.3	18.1	17.3	13.8	15.5	16.5	..	..	..	..	13.9	14.5
Uzbekistan	26.3	40.2	34.0	31.0	30.0	28.0	26.0	..	..	27.5	26.8	25.3	25.3
Zambia	..	..	35.6	33.3	34.6	32.5	..	15.3	15.0	16.3	17.7	18.3	18.1
Zimbabwe	2.3	-21.5	-6.8	-3.9	-10.3	-1.8	3.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average, LLDCs	18.5	31.7	27.2	26.6	21.8	21.3	18.6	15.4	26.1	22.8	23.5	19.9	19.3
World	24.5	26.2	24.9	25.0	25.0	24.7	..	22.9	23.0	23.3	24.1	24.0	24.7

Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators

Table 6.3 Tax Revenue

	Tax Revenue (% of GDP)					
	2003	2008	2013	2014	2015	2016
Afghanistan	..	6.0	7.1	6.8	7.6	..
Armenia	..	17.3	..	21.6	20.9	21.3
Azerbaijan	..	16.4	13.4	14.2	15.6	..
Bhutan	9.4	8.4	14.4	13.3	13.8	13.2
Bolivia	13.0	..	..	..	..	..
Botswana	..	27.4	25.6	25.8	24.7	20.8
Burkina Faso	11.1	11.9	16.8	15.4	15.1	15.8
Burundi	..	..	12.2	..	..	..
Central African Republic	..	9.1	..	..	..	..
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eswatini	18.2	29.8	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia	9.1	7.8	8.8	..	..	..
Kazakhstan	13.1	..	16.0	14.2	9.8	9.9
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	17.6	17.5	16.8	16.9
Lao PDR	..	12.1	13.7	13.8	13.5	12.9
Lesotho	33.0	51.2	45.9	45.2	40.6	34.2
Malawi	..	..	14.1	15.9	15.2	15.5
Mali	12.8	11.9	13.0	12.6	14.1	15.4
Mongolia	18.0	21.7	15.7	12.9	11.8	11.3
Nepal	8.7	10.4	15.3	15.9	16.7	18.7
Niger	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paraguay	..	10.8	12.0	12.7	12.9	12.6
Republic of Moldova	14.7	20.4	18.4	19.8	19.5	19.3
Rwanda	..	..	..	13.3	13.7	14.8
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..
TFYR of Macedonia	..	18.5	15.7	16.2	16.8	16.8
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	..	..	..	..	12.9	13.5
Uzbekistan	..	..	17.5	17.3	17.5	17.3
Zambia	14.9	14.2	15.7	17.0	16.8	14.9
Zimbabwe	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average, LLDCs	12.6	14.4	15.0	15.1	13.7	14.1
World	14.1	14.4	14.2	14.5	14.5	14.9

Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators

Table 6.4. Official Development Assistance

	Millions of US\$ (2016 constant prices)						Percentage of total ODA to developing countries					
	2003	2008	2013	2014	2015	2016	2003	2008	2013	2014	2015	2016
Afghanistan	1,928	4,755	4,798	4,604	4,241	4,068	2.25	4.07	3.53	3.18	2.79	2.59
Armenia	304	294	251	236	345	326	0.35	0.25	0.19	0.16	0.23	0.21
Azerbaijan	351	215	-61	200	72	78	0.41	0.18	-0.05	0.14	0.05	0.05
Bhutan	91	77	121	117	99	52	0.11	0.07	0.09	0.08	0.06	0.03
Bolivia	1,138	573	622	601	789	696	1.33	0.49	0.46	0.41	0.52	0.44
Botswana	35	684	106	94	66	91	0.04	0.59	0.08	0.07	0.04	0.06
Burkina Faso	647	879	939	1,013	998	1,023	0.75	0.75	0.69	0.70	0.66	0.65
Burundi	277	461	497	456	367	742	0.32	0.39	0.37	0.32	0.24	0.47
Central African Republic	60	239	180	537	486	501	0.07	0.20	0.13	0.37	0.32	0.32
Chad	300	399	419	350	608	624	0.35	0.34	0.31	0.24	0.40	0.40
Eswatini	40	64	109	81	93	147	0.05	0.05	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.09
Ethiopia	1,978	3,098	3,554	3,232	3,187	4,072	2.31	2.65	2.62	2.23	2.09	2.59
Kazakhstan	326	330	81	80	77	60	0.38	0.28	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.04
Kyrgyzstan	238	327	453	511	754	515	0.28	0.28	0.33	0.35	0.50	0.33
Lao PDR	350	456	378	431	481	399	0.41	0.39	0.28	0.30	0.32	0.25
Lesotho	92	129	310	100	83	112	0.11	0.11	0.23	0.07	0.05	0.07
Malawi	609	827	1,015	836	1,038	1,241	0.71	0.71	0.75	0.58	0.68	0.79
Mali	667	854	1,239	1,091	1,205	1,208	0.78	0.73	0.91	0.75	0.79	0.77
Mongolia	291	234	404	294	246	326	0.34	0.20	0.30	0.20	0.16	0.21
Nepal	547	635	783	785	1,212	1,063	0.64	0.54	0.58	0.54	0.80	0.68
Niger	570	546	710	815	871	951	0.66	0.47	0.52	0.56	0.57	0.61
Paraguay	60	126	118	56	59	89	0.07	0.11	0.09	0.04	0.04	0.06
Republic of Moldova	146	268	317	470	317	328	0.17	0.23	0.23	0.32	0.21	0.21
Rwanda	403	851	988	934	1,073	1,147	0.47	0.73	0.73	0.64	0.70	0.73
South Sudan	..	..	1,272	1,803	1,656	1,587	..	..	0.94	1.24	1.09	1.01
Tajikistan	184	270	350	318	424	334	0.21	0.23	0.26	0.22	0.28	0.21
TFYR of Macedonia	323	182	173	185	213	168	0.38	0.16	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.11
Turkmenistan	35	14	32	31	23	33	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Uganda	1,195	1,504	1,565	1,497	1,619	1,757	1.39	1.29	1.15	1.03	1.06	1.12
Uzbekistan	231	171	269	296	461	457	0.27	0.15	0.20	0.20	0.30	0.29
Zambia	906	1,017	1,043	914	795	963	1.06	0.87	0.77	0.63	0.52	0.61
Zimbabwe	219	585	747	682	775	654	0.26	0.50	0.55	0.47	0.51	0.42
Total, LLDCs	14,540	21,064	23,781	23,652	24,736	25,815	16.96	18.02	17.51	16.33	16.25	16.45
All developing countries	85,730	116,884	135,841	144,847	152,228	157,668	100	100	100	100	100	100

*Source: OECD DAC**Note: Includes ODA from DAC donors, multilateral donors and non-DAC countries.*

Table 6.5. Official Development Assistance – continued

	ODA as % GNI (Recipient)					
	2003	2008	2013	2014	2015	2016
Afghanistan	34.82	47.63	25.34	24.43	21.31	20.66
Armenia	8.63	2.46	2.38	2.20	3.17	3.03
Azerbaijan	4.42	0.53	-0.10	0.30	0.14	0.22
Bhutan	12.65	6.95	8.17	7.16	5.18	2.50
Bolivia	12.10	3.89	2.44	2.15	2.48	2.10
Botswana	0.41	7.09	0.74	0.62	0.46	0.61
Burkina Faso	12.94	11.98	8.91	9.35	9.22	8.66
Burundi	29.67	32.39	20.60	16.66	11.86	24.84
Central African Republic	4.53	13.27	13.31	35.73	30.59	28.50
Chad	11.06	5.08	3.72	2.94	5.75	6.63
Eswatini	1.59	2.13	2.80	2.02	2.40	4.14
Ethiopia	18.94	12.24	8.17	6.46	5.04	5.65
Kazakhstan	1.00	0.30	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05
Kyrgyzstan	10.77	7.24	7.80	8.75	11.99	8.19
Lao PDR	15.77	9.57	3.75	3.74	3.43	2.63
Lesotho	4.78	5.80	11.12	3.83	3.18	4.56
Malawi	16.41	17.45	21.14	15.80	16.91	23.32
Mali	12.24	10.16	11.29	9.07	9.75	8.91
Mongolia	15.91	4.55	3.63	2.82	2.19	3.16
Nepal	7.35	5.50	4.50	4.35	5.66	4.93
Niger	17.78	11.43	10.66	11.34	12.26	12.80
Paraguay	0.96	0.78	0.48	0.21	0.23	0.34
Republic of Moldova	5.38	4.48	3.94	5.88	4.48	4.58
Rwanda	18.51	19.38	14.51	13.21	13.47	14.05
South Sudan	..	..	11.43	16.61	21.07	..
Tajikistan	10.11	5.63	3.50	3.12	4.54	4.09
TFYR of Macedonia	5.45	2.07	1.86	1.90	2.20	1.61
Turkmenistan	0.49	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.07	0.10
Uganda	16.18	11.75	6.97	5.98	5.94	7.00
Uzbekistan	1.95	0.59	0.49	0.49	0.66	0.67
Zambia	16.19	6.75	4.26	3.75	3.83	5.10
Zimbabwe	3.39	15.43	5.79	5.11	5.12	4.19
Total, LLDCs	8.13	5.18	3.45	3.35	3.49	4.01
All Developing Countries	1.10	0.82	0.61	0.63	0.62	0.64

Source: OECD DAC

6.6. Aid for Trade

	Aid for Trade disbursements (2016 constant prices, millions US\$)						Aid for Trade commitments (2016 constant prices, millions US\$)					
	2003	2008	2013	2014	2015	2016	2003	2008	2013	2014	2015	2016
Afghanistan	147	1,260	1,173	831	844	803	464	1,819	2,396	1,250	1,213	880
Armenia	95	158	90	111	199	162	73	225	144	282	244	246
Azerbaijan	78	88	104	136	23	24	82	65	15	37	24	10
Bhutan	25	19	51	76	59	30	54	23	77	58	134	67
Bolivia	136	135	208	307	241	203	348	75	211	433	466	179
Botswana	2	9	10	6	5	11	5	5	4	7	3	8
Burkina Faso	132	153	313	395	299	284	416	217	430	319	304	391
Burundi	11	66	140	142	90	81	5	79	237	248	140	90
Central African Republic	7	16	16	22	19	24	82	5	7	9	0	9
Chad	87	60	45	42	88	76	56	40	52	116	118	52
Eswatini	6	10	33	20	26	33	20	30	5	17	57	8
Ethiopia	286	498	785	728	757	902	324	603	883	972	1,380	1,318
Kazakhstan	89	168	46	22	16	30	31	101	9	44	16	5
Kyrgyzstan	48	49	137	133	155	113	13	71	135	267	287	307
Lao PDR	116	104	130	126	207	165	204	99	233	312	250	149
Lesotho	34	19	19	13	14	10	4	4	24	47	2	25
Malawi	118	99	194	181	243	274	45	113	527	204	378	222
Mali	144	214	226	258	250	265	132	554	425	289	189	343
Mongolia	96	89	253	176	148	225	50	545	88	53	438	244
Nepal	161	142	289	293	394	279	173	188	904	579	325	463
Niger	71	95	138	139	107	199	61	191	188	293	317	562
Paraguay	29	64	29	57	44	74	10	35	78	187	62	137
Republic of Moldova	36	46	151	216	162	119	92	37	118	323	76	297
Rwanda	41	132	205	206	336	327	29	151	411	306	333	853
South Sudan	0	0	107	84	134	69	0	0	257	160	99	12
Tajikistan	31	45	177	162	226	192	101	145	307	112	256	197
TFYR of Macedonia	52	25	116	157	140	53	58	58	43	171	92	49
Turkmenistan	3	4	4	6	5	6	4	3	10	7	2	2
Uganda	114	392	500	404	432	340	115	264	442	771	827	626
Uzbekistan	31	72	154	145	284	271	78	76	580	907	506	311
Zambia	132	155	220	236	266	289	168	190	219	327	226	351
Zimbabwe	8	8	81	65	58	64	16	9	49	49	111	53
Total, LLDCs	2,368	4,396	6,147	5,894	6,271	5,999	3,315	6,018	9,508	9,158	8,875	8,464
All developing countries	12,673	23,883	36,606	38,151	39,909	38,764	20,350	36,900	50,470	49,138	54,829	50,695

Source: OECD DAC

Table 6.7. Foreign Direct Investment

	FDI inflows (millions US\$)							
	1995	2003	2008	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Afghanistan	0	58	46	38	44	163	86	54
Armenia	25	123	944	346	404	178	338	246
Azerbaijan	155	3,285	14	2,632	4,430	4,048	4,500	2,867
Bhutan	0	3	10	14	32	17	-13	10
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	374	197	513	1,750	657	555	335	725
Botswana	70	418	521	398	515	679	129	401
Burkina Faso	10	29	106	490	356	232	390	486
Burundi	2	0	4	7	47	7	0	0
Central African Republic	6	11	117	2	3	3	7	17
Chad	33	713	466	520	-676	559	244	335
Eswatini	43	-64	106	85	26	41	21	-137
Ethiopia	14	465	109	1,344	1,855	2,627	3,989	3,586
Kazakhstan	964	2,092	14,322	10,321	8,406	3,860	8,097	4,634
Kyrgyzstan	96	46	377	626	248	1,142	616	94
Lao PDR	95	19	228	427	721	1,119	997	813
Lesotho	23	44	62	123	162	169	132	135
Malawi	6	66	195	446	599	288	326	277
Mali	111	132	180	308	144	275	356	266
Mongolia	10	132	845	2,060	337	94	-4,156	1,494
Nepal	0	2	1	71	30	52	106	198
Niger	14	11	340	719	822	529	301	334
Paraguay	95	25	263	252	412	306	320	356
Republic of Moldova	67	74	711	224	343	227	84	214
Rwanda	2	5	102	258	459	380	342	366
South Sudan	0	0	0	-793	44	-71	-17	80
Tajikistan	10	32	815	144	289	397	219	141
TFYR of Macedonia	9	113	586	335	272	240	374	256
Turkmenistan	233	226	1,277	2,861	3,830	3,043	2,243	2,314
Uganda	125	202	729	1,096	1,059	738	626	700
Uzbekistan	-24	83	711	635	757	66	133	96
Zambia	97	347	939	2,100	1,489	1,305	663	1,091
Zimbabwe	118	4	52	400	545	421	372	289
Total, LLDCs	2,784	8,892	25,689	30,238	28,659	23,688	22,164	22,738
Total, transit countries	64,901	99,032	311,738	322,916	336,859	358,264	324,261	330,204
World	341,515	550,633	1,485,205	1,425,377	1,338,532	1,921,306	1,867,533	1,429,807

Source: UNCTADstat database

Table 6.8. Foreign Direct Investment – continued

	FDI inflows (percentage of GDP)							
	1995	2003	2008	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Afghanistan	0.00	1.17	0.43	0.17	0.20	0.79	0.42	0.25
Armenia	1.85	4.10	7.59	3.11	3.48	1.69	3.20	2.13
Azerbaijan	5.03	45.15	0.03	3.55	5.89	7.63	11.89	7.13
Bhutan	0.02	0.54	0.80	0.76	1.61	0.83	-0.57	0.40
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	5.57	2.44	3.07	5.71	1.99	1.68	0.99	1.97
Botswana	1.49	5.57	4.76	2.67	3.17	4.72	0.83	2.34
Burkina Faso	0.41	0.69	1.26	4.10	2.88	2.22	3.34	3.71
Burundi	0.20	..	0.24	0.30	1.74	0.26	0.00	0.01
Central African Republic	0.53	0.95	5.76	0.12	0.20	0.18	0.41	0.86
Chad	1.98	23.01	4.49	3.77	-4.60	4.78	2.17	2.94
Eswatini	2.29	-2.91	3.21	1.85	0.57	0.99	0.53	-2.93
Ethiopia	0.19	5.50	0.42	2.89	3.42	4.16	5.67	4.91
Kazakhstan	4.69	6.78	10.73	4.36	3.80	2.09	6.00	2.85
Kyrgyzstan	6.44	2.37	7.33	8.54	3.32	17.10	9.40	1.31
Lao PDR	5.13	0.89	3.97	3.57	5.43	7.77	6.31	4.86
Lesotho	2.45	3.98	3.31	4.87	6.41	7.23	5.90	4.98
Malawi	0.23	2.05	3.67	8.54	10.04	4.47	6.12	4.61
Mali	3.93	2.81	1.85	2.32	1.00	2.11	2.54	1.74
Mongolia	0.58	7.11	12.96	16.37	2.76	0.80	-37.24	13.45
Nepal	..	0.03	0.01	0.39	0.15	0.25	0.51	0.79
Niger	0.81	0.43	6.30	9.38	9.99	7.33	4.00	4.06
Paraguay	1.17	0.38	1.42	0.87	1.33	1.12	1.18	1.22
Republic of Moldova	3.79	3.72	11.75	2.81	4.29	3.48	1.24	2.63
Rwanda	0.16	0.25	2.10	3.38	5.72	4.59	4.04	4.01
South Sudan	–	–	–	-5.91	0.28	-0.53	-0.26	1.11
Tajikistan	0.82	2.04	15.79	1.69	3.13	5.05	3.16	1.94
TFYR of Macedonia	0.20	2.29	5.91	3.10	2.40	2.39	3.48	2.26
Turkmenistan	10.64	2.01	5.90	7.30	8.80	8.44	6.20	6.13
Uganda	1.74	2.58	4.01	4.25	3.79	2.93	2.47	2.61
Uzbekistan	-0.18	0.81	2.40	1.09	1.19	0.10	0.20	0.20
Zambia	2.55	7.07	5.24	7.49	5.48	6.14	3.15	4.24
Zimbabwe	1.23	0.06	0.94	2.63	3.44	2.62	2.31	1.67
Average, LLDCs	2.28	5.45	5.41	3.81	3.51	3.23	3.29	3.16
World	1.10	1.41	2.33	1.86	1.70	2.58	2.48	1.79

Source: UNCTADstat database

Table 6.9. Remittances

	Remittance inflows (millions US\$)							% of GDP
	2003	2008	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017*	2016
Afghanistan	..	90	314	268	301	387	410	2.0
Armenia	336	1,904	2,192	2,079	1,491	1,382	1,539	13.1
Azerbaijan	156	1,518	1,733	1,846	1,270	643	1,050	1.7
Bhutan	..	4	12	14	20	34	40	1.6
Bolivia	158	1,135	1,201	1,177	1,191	1,217	1,341	3.6
Botswana	27	47	36	46	30	25	20	0.2
Burkina Faso	54	99	308	396	385	397	444	3.5
Burundi	..	4	49	56	51	31	34	1.0
Central African Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eswatini	65	90	75	96	96	98	114	2.6
Ethiopia	46	387	833	1,796	1,087	772	816	1.1
Kazakhstan	42	126	207	229	194	275	355	0.2
Kyrgyz Republic	70	1,223	2,278	2,243	1,688	1,995	2,486	29.3
Lao PDR	1	18	60	40	93	116	124	0.7
Lesotho	557	576	463	393	371	344	415	15.0
Malawi	14	17	34	38	41	34	38	0.6
Mali	154	431	895	920	920	920	1,040	6.6
Mongolia	79	225	257	255	261	260	269	2.3
Nepal	771	2,727	5,589	5,889	6,730	6,612	6,947	31.3
Niger	25	94	146	219	172	172	198	2.3
Paraguay	110	363	623	507	554	657	732	2.4
Republic of Moldova	484	1,888	2,192	2,076	1,540	1,464	1,640	21.5
Rwanda	10	..	170	184	159	173	181	2.0
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	146	2,544	3,698	3,384	2,259	1,867	2,220	26.9
TFYR of Macedonia	174	407	376	367	307	291	314	2.7
Turkmenistan	..	50	40	30	16	9	10	0.0
Uganda	299	724	941	888	902	1,146	1,375	4.8
Uzbekistan	..	3,007	6,689	5,828	3,062	2,479	2,839	3.7
Zambia	36	68	54	58	47	38	42	0.2
Zimbabwe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, LLDCs	3,814	19,762	31,464	31,321	25,237	23,840	27,032	3.5
World	188,029	458,266	576,407	597,859	582,053	573,131	613,466	0.8

* Preliminary

Source: World Bank, Migration and Remittances Data

Table 6.10. External debt

	External debt stocks (% of GNI)						Total debt service (% of exports of goods, services and primary income)					
	2003	2008	2013	2014	2015	2016	2003	2008	2013	2014	2015	2016
Afghanistan	..	20.9	12.7	12.8	12.5	12.2	..	0.3	1.4	1.3	3.0	3.5
Armenia	68.7	29.2	73.5	70.4	81.4	92.4	10.3	12.0	46.4	31.7	38.7	34.1
Azerbaijan	28.4	10.3	14.3	16.1	25.9	39.8	7.2	1.0	6.7	5.2	5.2	8.1
Bhutan	81.2	56.6	95.7	100.7	107.3	113.8	..	11.9	11.5	12.2	17.6	11.6
Bolivia	75.5	35.4	28.5	28.5	31.1	33.2	21.4	12.9	4.3	7.0	9.7	9.3
Botswana	7.6	4.4	16.4	16.0	15.7	14.0	1.2	1.2	2.1	0.6	3.1	1.9
Burkina Faso	41.8	19.0	21.9	21.2	24.3	23.9	12.1	3.9	2.4	2.7	4.4	..
Burundi	175.8	86.5	25.2	22.3	20.3	21.2	64.2	12.0	13.8	13.3	13.4	31.7
Central African Republic	93.5	50.4	36.5	37.5	41.6	38.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chad	67.5	20.7	23.7	18.0	15.3	17.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eswatini	19.6	13.2	10.9	9.8	10.1	14.0	1.5	2.8	1.4	1.7	1.3	2.1
Ethiopia	85.1	10.7	26.5	29.4	31.4	32.0	7.3	3.1	10.8	12.0	17.3	21.0
Kazakhstan	79.9	93.5	70.8	79.3	88.7	135.1	34.8	41.7	33.2	35.0	63.3	44.3
Kyrgyz Republic	115.7	73.5	98.4	101.4	117.0	125.3	21.9	12.3	10.1	12.2	16.8	18.6
Lao PDR	131.2	109.0	86.7	89.9	94.6	93.1	22.1	14.3	11.0	11.3	11.3	12.9
Lesotho	42.6	27.9	31.2	32.0	34.0	35.9	5.5	2.2	2.8	2.9	3.9	4.2
Malawi	98.2	18.8	29.1	28.1	27.9	34.7	6.7	3.1	3.1	4.0	4.3	5.0
Mali	67.7	21.6	27.8	25.4	29.9	27.9	6.6	2.6	3.0	3.0	4.2	..
Mongolia	97.5	40.1	159.1	185.4	199.9	232.0	34.1	2.6	30.9	20.9	33.8	28.5
Nepal	50.9	29.2	20.7	20.5	19.1	19.7	10.3	8.5	8.8	8.2	8.3	8.9
Niger	79.6	17.8	35.6	33.0	41.2	43.5	8.7	2.4	2.7	3.4	6.3	..
Paraguay	125.0	72.0	57.6	56.2	62.5	62.9	9.9	4.5	11.4	22.1	18.8	11.0
Republic of Moldova	95.6	56.0	74.1	74.6	91.0	92.0	12.7	16.6	16.1	14.6	12.9	13.0
Rwanda	85.7	14.3	22.6	25.8	27.8	34.1	15.3	2.0	3.0	4.2	7.1	8.3
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	86.7	48.8	43.6	45.3	53.3	59.7	8.4	7.1	11.8	13.7	13.3	28.1
TFYR of Macedonia	38.7	44.3	63.8	64.9	69.5	70.7	17.9	10.1	18.6	17.3	20.6	15.9
Turkmenistan	32.5	4.1	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	73.8	16.4	35.9	32.8	36.2	39.6	9.8	2.3	1.7	4.4	2.0	18.8
Uzbekistan	53.2	16.2	17.5	20.2	21.7	23.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zambia	144.5	18.7	21.9	28.3	42.0	50.6	43.5	3.0	2.8	3.6	6.0	8.6
Zimbabwe	83.6	143.8	57.3	54.1	56.7	57.0	..	..	11.0	10.9	13.4	..
Average, LLDCs	70.9	44.2	43.0	44.9	50.2	59.2	19.3	20.9	18.3	18.9	28.3	22.4

Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators

Table 6.11. Debt distress

	Latest Publication Date	Risk of debt distress
Afghanistan	14/12/2017	High
Armenia	..	..
Azerbaijan	..	..
Bhutan	30/06/2016	Moderate
Bolivia	..	..
Botswana	..	..
Burkina Faso	15/03/2018	Moderate
Burundi	01/04/2015	High
Central African Republic	09/07/2018	High
Chad	27/04/2018	In Debt Distress
Eswatini	..	..
Ethiopia	24/01/2018	High
Kazakhstan	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	22/02/2018	Moderate
Lao PDR	23/03/2018	High
Lesotho	28/02/2018	Low
Malawi	09/05/2018	Moderate
Mali	31/05/2018	Moderate
Mongolia	..	..
Nepal	27/03/2017	Low
Niger	24/02/2017	Moderate
Paraguay	..	..
Republic of Moldova	21/12/2017	Low
Rwanda	11/06/2018	Low
South Sudan	23/03/2017	In debt distress
Tajikistan	13/06/2011	High
TFYR of Macedonia	..	..
Turkmenistan	..	..
Uganda	10/01/2017	Low
Uzbekistan	11/05/2018	Low
Zambia	25/10/2017	High
Zimbabwe	07/07/2017	In debt distress

Source: IMF, List of LIC Debt Sustainability Analyses for PRGT-Eligible Countries Accessed on 22 August 2018

Population

	Total population (mid-year estimates, millions)							
	1990	2003	2008	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Afghanistan	12.2	23.1	27.3	31.7	32.8	33.7	34.7	35.5
Armenia	3.5	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
Azerbaijan	7.2	8.2	8.8	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.8	9.9
Bhutan	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Bolivia	6.9	8.8	9.6	10.4	10.6	10.7	10.9	11.1
Botswana	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3
Burkina Faso	8.8	12.7	14.7	17.1	17.6	18.1	18.6	19.2
Burundi	5.4	7.0	8.2	9.6	9.9	10.2	10.5	10.9
Central African Republic	2.9	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7
Chad	6.0	9.4	11.1	13.1	13.6	14.0	14.5	14.9
Eswatini	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4
Ethiopia	48.1	72.5	83.2	94.9	97.4	99.9	102.4	105.0
Kazakhstan	16.3	14.9	15.7	17.0	17.3	17.5	17.8	18.0
Kyrgyz Republic	4.4	5.0	5.3	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.2
Lao PDR	4.3	5.6	6.1	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9
Lesotho	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2
Malawi	9.4	12.3	14.3	16.6	17.1	17.6	18.1	18.6
Mali	8.5	12.0	14.1	16.5	17.0	17.5	18.0	18.5
Mongolia	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1
Nepal	18.7	25.0	26.5	28.0	28.3	28.7	29.0	29.3
Niger	8.0	12.7	15.2	18.4	19.1	19.9	20.7	21.5
Paraguay	4.2	5.6	6.0	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.8
Republic of Moldova	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5
Rwanda	7.2	8.7	9.7	11.1	11.3	11.6	11.9	12.2
South Sudan	5.8	7.5	9.3	11.2	11.5	11.9	12.2	12.6
Tajikistan	5.3	6.6	7.3	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.7	8.9
TFYR of Macedonia	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
Turkmenistan	3.7	4.7	4.9	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.8
Uganda	17.4	26.6	31.7	37.6	38.8	40.1	41.5	42.9
Uzbekistan	20.5	25.6	27.3	30.2	30.8	31.3	31.8	32.4
Zambia	8.0	11.4	13.1	15.2	15.6	16.1	16.6	17.1
Zimbabwe	10.2	12.6	13.6	15.1	15.4	15.8	16.2	16.5
Total, LLDCs	265.3	358.9	404.2	457.4	468.7	480.2	491.8	503.5
World	5288.1	6359.9	6766.3	7185.1	7271.3	7357.6	7444.2	7530.4

Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators