

LIST OF MAIN ACRONYMS

The Access to COVID-19 Tools (ACT) Accelerator	ACT-Accelerator	European Union	EU	Middle East Respiratory Syndrome	MERS	Tuberculosis	TB
Asian Development Bank	ADB	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations	FAO	Most Favored Nation	MFN	Total Final Energy Consumption	TFEC
African Development Bank	AfDB			Multi-hazard early warning system	MHEWS	Trade Facilitation Agreement	TFA
African Continental Free Trade Area	AfCFTA	Foreign Direct Investment	FDI	Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency	MIGA	Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights	TRIPS
Agricultural Growth Programme	AGP	Green Climate Fund	GCF	Multinational Enterprise	MNE	United Kingdom	UK
Artificial Intelligence	AI	Gross Domestic Product	GDP	Memorandum of Understanding	MoU	United Nations	UN
Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank	AiIB	Global Humanitarian Response Plan	GHRP	Multi-Partner Trust Fund	MPTF	United Nations Capital Development Fund	UNCDF
Advance Market Commitment	AMC	Gross National Income	GNI	Micro-, Small- and Medium-Enterprises	MSME	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development	UNCTAD
Africa Medical Supplies Platform	AMSP	Heavily indebted poor countries	HIPC	New Development Bank of the BRICS	NDB		
African Risk Capacity	ARC	Human Immunodeficiency Virus	HIV	Nationally Determined Contributions	NDC	United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs	UN DESA
The Association of Southeast Asian Nations	ASEAN	Inter-Agency Standing Committee	IASC	Non-Governmental Organization	NGO	United Nations Development Programme	UNDP
Asteroid Terrestrial-impact Last Alert System	ATLAS	International Air Transport Association	IATA	Neglected Tropical Disease	NTD	United Nations Environment Programme	UNEP
African Union	AU	Information and Communications Technology	ICT	Official Development Assistance	ODA	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization	UNESCO
African Vaccine Acquisition Task Team	AVATT	International Fund for Agricultural Development	IDA	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development	OECD		
The Central Bank of West African States	BCEAO	International Fund for Agricultural Development	IFAD	Oxford Covid-19 Government Response Tracker	OxCGRT	United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change	UNFCCC
Base Erosion and Profit Shifting	BEPS	International Food Policy Research Institute	IFPRI	Polymerase Chain Reaction	PCR	United Nations Human Settlement Programme	UN-Habitat
Brazil, Russia, India, China, and South Africa	BRICS	Institute of International Finance	IIF	Pacific Catastrophe Risk Insurance Company	PCRIC	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund	UNICEF
Caribbean Community and Common Market	CARICOM	International Labour Organization	ILO	Personal Protective Equipment	PPE		
Catastrophe Bonds	Catbonds	Integrated Management of Childhood Illnesses	IMCI	Poverty Reduction and Growth Trust	PRGT	United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs	UN-OCHA
Countercyclical Provisions	CCP	International Monetary Fund	IMF	Rapid Credit Facility	RCF		
Caribbean Catastrophe Risk Insurance Facility Segregated Portfolio Company	CCRIF SPC	International Organization for Migration	IOM	Remittance Community Task Force	RCTF	The United Nations Office of the High Representative for the Least Developed Countries, Landlocked Developing Countries and Small Island Developing States	UN-OHRLLS
Catastrophe Containment and Relief Trust	CCRT	Investment Promotion Agency	IPA	Rapid Financing Instrument	RFI		
Center for Disease Control and Prevention	CDC	Istanbul Programme of Action	IPoA	South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation	SAARC		
Committee for Development Policy	CDP	International Renewable Energy Agency	IRENA	Severe acute respiratory syndrome	SARS	United States	US
Coalition for Epidemic Preparedness Innovations	CEPI	Interregional Initiative	IRI	Sustainable Development Goals	SDGs	Value-added Tax	VAT
Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa	COMESA	Islamic Development Bank	IsDB	Special Drawing Rights	SDR	World Development Indicators	WDI
Conference of the Parties	COP	International Telecommunications Union	ITU	Small Island Developing States	SIDS	World Food Programme	WFP
COVID-19 Vaccines Global Access	COVAX	Global Knowledge Program on Migration and Development	KNOMAD	Small- and Medium-Enterprise	SME	World Health Organization	WHO
Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome Coronavirus 2 (SARS-CoV-2)	COVID-19	Least Developed Countries	LDC	Science, Technology, and Innovation	STI	World Trade Organization	WTO
Development Assistance Committee	DAC	Fifth UN Conference on Least Developed Countries	LDC5				
Debt Service Suspension Initiative	DSSI	Low Income Country	LIC				
Everything but Arms	EBA	Low- and Middle-Income Country	LMIC				
Extended Credit Facility	ECF	Long-Term Energy Scenarios	LTES				
Economic Community of West African States	ECOWAS	Measles-containing-vaccines	MCV				
Enhanced Integrated Framework	EIF	Mass Drugs Administration	MDA				
Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific	ESCAP	Multilateral Development Bank	MDB				
		Multilateral Debt Relief Initiative	MDRI				