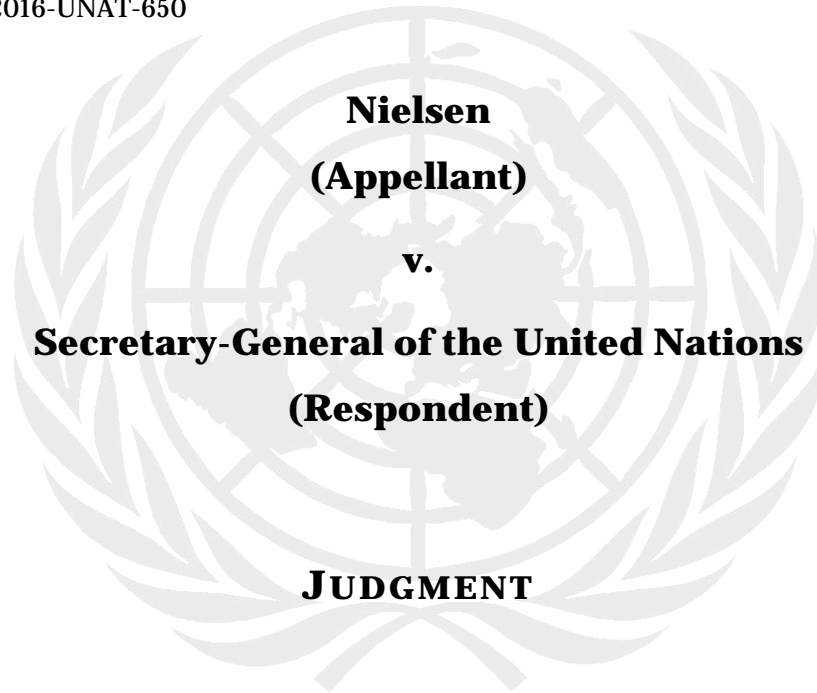




**UNITED NATIONS APPEALS TRIBUNAL  
TRIBUNAL D'APPEL DES NATIONS UNIES**

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Judgment No. 2016-UNAT-650



**Nielsen  
(Appellant)**

**v.**

**Secretary-General of the United Nations  
(Respondent)**

**JUDGMENT**

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Before:	Judge Mary Faherty, Presiding Judge Deborah Thomas-Felix Judge Richard Lussick
Case No.:	2015-738
Date:	24 March 2016
Registrar:	Weicheng Lin

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Counsel for Ms. Nielsen:	Self-represented
Counsel for Secretary-General:	Zarqaa Chohan

**JUDGE MARY FAHERTY, PRESIDING.**

1. The United Nations Appeals Tribunal (Appeals Tribunal) has before it an appeal filed by Ms. Olga Nielsen against Judgment No. UNDT/2015/063 and UNDT Order No. 133 (GVA/2015), both rendered by the United Nations Dispute Tribunal (UNDT or Dispute Tribunal) in Geneva on 29 June 2015 in the case of *Nielsen v. Secretary-General of the United Nations*. Ms. Nielsen filed her appeal on 10 July 2015, and the Secretary-General filed his answer on 10 September 2015.

**Facts and Procedure**

2. The facts as found by the Dispute Tribunal read as follows:<sup>1</sup>

... On 28 January 2013, the Applicant entered the service of [the United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA)] in the Africa team, [Procurement Services Branch (PSB) based in Copenhagen], on a one-year temporary appointment (“TA”). Effective 23 September 2013, she was placed on Special Leave with Full Pay (“SLWFP”), and was separated from UNFPA upon the expiration of her TA on 26 January 2014.<sup>[2]</sup>

... On 13 September 2013, the Applicant sent an email under the subject “unethical and harmful actions from [Mrs. W.]<sup>[3]</sup> against me” to the newly appointed Human Resources Associate of UNFPA Copenhagen, copying her supervisors at PSB.

... By email of 5 August 2014, [almost six months after she had separated from the Organization], the Applicant addressed to an Investigations Analyst, Office of Audit and Investigations Services (“OAIS”, formerly the Division of Oversight Service (“DOS”)), UNFPA, a complaint against Mrs. W. She did the same on 22 August 2014 regarding complaints against M[r]s. X., M[r]s. Y., and Mr. Z.,<sup>4</sup> arguing that these staff members were “constantly bullying” her and “applying efforts in order to destroy [her] career in PSB”.

... In a phone conversation with OAIS on 10 September 2014, confirmed by email of 16 September 2014, the Applicant was notified that OAIS would not be triggering an investigation into her “complaints of harassment, bullying and abuse of

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<sup>1</sup> Impugned Judgment, paras. 2-12.

<sup>[2]</sup> Ms. Nielsen subsequently challenged her placement on SLWFP before the UNDT in Case No. UNDT/GVA/2014/009, a separate matter. On 9 December 2014, the UNDT handed down its judgment in that matter which found in favour of Ms. Nielsen, and ordered the rescission of the September 2013 decision to place Ms. Nielsen on SLWFP, and payment of USD 1,000 for moral damage. That Judgment was not appealed. See *Nielsen v. Secretary-General of the United Nations*, Judgment No. UNDT/2014/139.

<sup>[3]</sup> The UNDT used “Mrs. W.” as pseudonym for one of Ms. Nielsen’s colleagues, a Contract Associate in PSB.

<sup>[4]</sup> The UNDT used “Mrs. X.”, “Mrs. Y.” and “Mr. Z.” as pseudonyms to designate three of Ms. Nielsen’s colleagues in PSB.

authority against 12 staff members at PSB”, since OAIS had “concluded its preliminary review of the matter and [had] found that a full investigation [was] not warranted”, therefore considering the matter “closed”.

... By email of 20 September 2014, the Applicant submitted a request for management evaluation against OAIS decision not to trigger an investigation into Mrs. W.’s behaviour. She received a reply to her request on 31 October 2014 from the Executive Director, UNFPA, by which she was notified that OAIS decisions were “outside the scope of review by UNFPA management”.

... On 10 November 2014, she submitted another request for management evaluation, this time against OAIS['] decision not to trigger an investigation into the behaviour of Mrs. X., Mr. Z. and another colleague. She received a reply to her request on 15 December 2014 from the Executive Director, UNFPA, in which he advised her that OAIS decisions were “outside the scope of review by UNFPA management”. As can be further inferred from that reply, the Applicant had also submitted, on 31 October 2014, another request for management evaluation, concerning OAIS['] decision not to conduct investigations into her complaint against Mrs. Y.

... The Applicant filed her application with the [Dispute] Tribunal on 19 January 2015, and the Respondent submitted his reply on 24 February 2015.

... By Order No. 123 (GVA/2015) of 18 June 2015, the [Dispute] Tribunal requested the Respondent to file additional documentation with regard to the complaints filed [with] OAIS by the Applicant, which he did on 25 June 2015.

3. On 29 June 2015, by way of Order No. 133 (GVA/2015), the UNDT informed the parties that the case would be decided on the papers, without further hearings or submissions.

4. On the same day, 29 June 2015, the Dispute Tribunal rendered the Judgment now under appeal, Judgment No. UNDT/2015/063. First, the UNDT found that Ms. Nielsen’s challenge to OAIS’ decision vis-à-vis Mrs. V was not receivable, since no complaint was ever received by OAIS with respect to her, nor was a management evaluation ever requested. Regarding the merits of OAIS’ decision vis-à-vis Mrs. W., Mrs. X., Mrs. Y. and Mr. Z., the UNDT noted that Ms. Nielsen’s complaint of 5 August 2014 against Mrs. W. and her complaint of 22 August 2014 against Mrs. X., Mrs. Y. and Mr. Z. were submitted to OAIS more than 11 months after she had been placed on SLWFP in September 2013, and almost seven months after she had separated from UNFPA. Ms. Nielsen had also changed teams within PSB at the end of July 2013 and had worked from home from August 2013. Consequently, the UNDT found that her complaints to OAIS were filed more than six months after “the date of the

'last incident of [h]arassment''<sup>5</sup> of which she complained, and thus did not respect the time limit set forth in section 9.3.1 of UNFPA's Policy on Harassment, Sexual Harassment and Abuse of Authority (2013 UNFPA Policy). The Dispute Tribunal thus concluded that Ms. Nielsen's complaints were not receivable by OAIS, such that OAIS' refusal to conduct an investigation into these complaints did not breach any of Ms. Nielsen's rights. Accordingly, the UNDT rejected Ms. Nielsen's application.

5. On the same day, 29 June 2015, the UNDT also issued three other judgments in Ms. Nielsen's cases, dismissing her respective challenges to UNFPA's decision not to review her misconduct complaints against her various PSB colleagues.<sup>6</sup> The Judgments are the subject of appeals by Ms. Nielsen in Case Nos. 2015-735, 2015-736 and 2015-737, which have also been considered at the Appeals Tribunal's 2016 spring session.

6. On 10 July 2015, Ms. Nielsen filed her appeal against the UNDT Judgment and Order No. 133 (GVA/2015), and the Secretary-General filed his answer on 10 September 2015.

7. On 11 September 2015, Ms. Nielsen filed a motion "to request [the Appeals Tribunal] to extend [her] rights as a staff member or to admit that they were extended by the [Executive Director, UNFPA]". On 14 September 2015, Ms. Nielsen filed another motion requesting the Appeals Tribunal, should it reject her case, to "at least remove the immunity from the involved staff members", so that she may bring her discrimination and harassment complaints against the concerned staff members in the Danish courts.<sup>7</sup>

8. On 29 September 2015, the Secretary-General filed his observations in relation to both motions, requesting that the Appeals Tribunal reject both of them.<sup>8</sup>

9. On 5 October 2015, the Appeals Tribunal Registry informed the parties that the motions would be considered at the time of the Judges' deliberations on the present case.

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<sup>5</sup> Impugned Judgment, para. 22.

<sup>6</sup> Judgment No. UNDT/2015/060; Judgment No. UNDT/2015/061; and Judgment No. UNDT/2015/062.

<sup>7</sup> Ms. Nielsen filed the same motion in her three other current appeals, registered as Case Nos. 2015-735, 2015-736 and 2015-737.

<sup>8</sup> The Secretary-General filed the same observations in Case Nos. 2015-735, 2015-736 and 2015-737.

## **Submissions**

### **Ms. Nielsen's Appeal**

10. Ms. Nielsen submits that the Appeals Tribunal should not use the fact that she does not have a legal background as an excuse or justification to reject her appeal.

11. Ms. Nielsen contends that the Dispute Tribunal erred in fact or exceeded its jurisdiction by not asking her directly when she complained to OAIS for the first time. Had the UNDT asked, she would have informed it that she first contacted OAIS in July 2013 to complain about the behaviour of her PSB colleagues, as Annex 12 to her appeal proves. Thus, her complaints to OAIS in August 2014 were a continuation of her earlier complaints, yet OAIS refused to look further into her situation.

12. The UNDT erred and exceeded its jurisdiction by closing her case without holding an oral hearing, which is her right. The UNDT also erred in fact insofar as it did not correctly or completely set out the facts of her case in its Judgment. For instance, the UNDT exceeded its jurisdiction by not mentioning in its Judgment that she had presented extensive evidence in support of her complaints. In addition, the UNDT failed to offer an opinion on the behaviour of the staff members involved.

13. Ms. Nielsen alleges that the UNDT was biased against her and “overly loyal” to UNFPA, as is evidenced by its hastiness in issuing judgments in her series of cases, its incomplete presentation of the “facts” which downplayed her “good sides”, the fact that it expended significant effort to reject her applications in order to avoid reviewing her case, as well as its continuous siding with UNFPA.

14. Ms. Nielsen advises the Appeals Tribunal that she “wasn’t really understanding that deadline of 6 months of complaining to OAIS in the meaning that it doesn’t matter if [she] was aware about the event or not”.

15. Ms. Nielsen otherwise makes factual submissions concerning, among other things: the harassment she experienced by her PSB colleagues, including staff members not the subject of the current appeal, and how this impacted upon her Performance Appraisal and Development Report (PAD); her harassment by UNFPA’s Legal Office; OAIS’ failure to take required actions or admit wrongdoing and altogether unprofessional behaviour;

OAIS' failure to admit misconduct toward her including harassment, discrimination and racism, despite clear proof; failure of the UNFPA management to provide her with a corrected PAD or respond to her queries regarding the tax implication of the damages previously awarded to her by the UNDT and the UNDT's failure to mention this in the Judgment; failure by UNFPA's Executive Director to review the behaviour of the involved PSB staff members despite her 27 requests for management evaluation; her unlawful placement on SLWFP; and her mistreatment by her PSB colleagues and the UNFPA management.

16. Ms. Nielsen requests the Appeals Tribunal to: amend the UNDT Judgment so it states that her placement on SLWFP was unlawful; state that 95 to 98 per cent of her performance evaluations were corrected to accurately reflect her competencies and good work; evaluate and deliver an opinion on the behaviour of her individual colleagues and refer at least one particular staff member for psychological assessment and another for coaching; state the full names of her PSB colleagues in this Judgment; request "UNFPA to cancel blocking [her] emails and to cancel the order given to UN City Security" to deny her access to the United Nations building complex; ensure that her case is not returned to the UNDT in Geneva or to Judge Laker, should it be remanded; and grant her compensation for her "painful experience".

#### **The Secretary-General's Answer**

17. The UNDT correctly determined that Ms. Nielsen's complaint concerning Mrs. V. was not receivable by the UNDT in the absence of a timely management evaluation request, as the Appeals Tribunal has consistently affirmed. The UNDT also correctly concluded that Ms. Nielsen's complaints of 5 and 22 August 2014 concerning Mrs. W., Mrs. X., Mrs. Y. and Mr. Z. were not receivable by OAIS, as they were submitted after the six-month time limit outlined in the 2013 UNFPA Policy and were thus untimely. Ms. Nielsen's complaints were also not receivable by OAIS because the conduct complained of therein failed to meet the *prima facie* threshold of conduct capable of constituting prohibited conduct under the 2013 UNFPA Policy.

18. The UNDT correctly determined that OAIS' refusal to conduct an investigation into Ms. Nielsen's complaints against Mrs. W., Mrs. X., Mrs. Y. and Mr. Z. did not breach her rights. The UNDT properly examined the UNFPA regulatory framework regarding

misconduct and reviewed whether OAIS had properly followed the correct procedures. The UNDT's examination did not reveal any discrepancies. As OAIS is not obligated to open a full investigation into every complaint received, it was open to OAIS to determine that there was no need to open an investigation in Ms. Nielsen's case, and, by corollary, the UNDT was correct to find that OAIS had acted in accordance with the 2013 UNFPA Policy and Ms. Nielsen's rights were not breached.

19. Ms. Nielsen has not established any errors warranting a reversal of the UNDT Judgment or Order. Her appeal merely reargues and repeats matters raised before the UNDT, without identifying any errors in the UNDT Judgment, which the Appeals Tribunal has held is impermissible. Further, Ms. Nielsen's complaints about the UNDT Judge only evidence her dissatisfaction with that Judge's findings and conclusions. Ms. Nielsen also raises multiple issues which extend beyond the scope of the present appeal, which the Appeals Tribunal should dismiss as irrelevant.

20. The Appeals Tribunal should disregard Annex 12 to Ms. Nielsen's appeal – which purports to prove that OAIS was aware of Ms. Nielsen's complaints as of July 2013 – as it was not produced before the UNDT. Further, Annex 12, which Ms. Nielsen has filed in multiple cases, relates to an allegation she made in July 2013 through the Investigations Hotline regarding "work problems" which were unrelated to the various formal allegations she submitted in August 2014. Lastly, the fact that Ms. Nielsen had been in contact with OAIS during July 2013 is not in itself sufficient for her later harassment complaint to be considered receivable by OAIS.

21. Ms. Nielsen's appeal of Order No. 133 (GVA/2015) is also without merit, as it falls within the UNDT's discretion to decide whether to hold an oral hearing. Consequently, the UNDT acted within its discretion in declining to hold an oral hearing in Ms. Nielsen's cases.

22. The Secretary-General requests that the Appeals Tribunal affirm the Judgment and dismiss the appeal in its entirety.

**Considerations***Preliminary issue-request for oral hearing*

23. Ms. Nielsen has requested an oral hearing. The Appeals Tribunal does not find that an oral hearing is necessary or would assist in the expeditious and fair disposal of the case within the meaning of Article 18(1) of the Appeals Tribunal's Rules of Procedure. Accordingly, the request is denied.

*Ms. Nielsen's motions*

24. On 11 September 2015, Ms. Nielsen filed a motion "to request [the Appeals Tribunal] to extend [her] rights as a staff member or to admit that they were extended by the [Executive Director UNFPA]". On 14 September 2015, Ms. Nielsen filed another motion requesting the Appeals Tribunal, should it reject her case, to "at least remove the immunity from the involved staff members" so that she may bring her discrimination and harassment complaint against the concerned staff members in the Danish Courts.

25. On 29 September 2015, the Secretary-General filed his observations in relation to both motions, requesting that they be rejected. He argues that Ms. Nielsen has failed to provide any exceptional circumstances justifying additional pleadings and that she simply reiterates arguments already set out in her appeal submissions. He further submits that the relief sought by Ms. Nielsen by way of removing the immunity of staff members is outside the remit of the Appeals Tribunal.

26. With regards to the motion to extend Ms. Nielsen's rights as a staff member, the Appeals Tribunal has concluded that there are no exceptional circumstances which would warrant the granting of the motion. We take the view that the thrust of the motion, in so far as the matters contained therein are relevant to the issues in this appeal, is essentially an attempt by Ms. Nielsen to supplement arguments already made in the course of her appeal submissions.

27. Furthermore, her motion to have the Appeals Tribunal remove immunity from certain staff members should her appeal fail is entirely misconceived as such a request is entirely outside of the mandate of the Appeals Tribunal.

28. Accordingly, both motions are denied.



*Ms. Nielsen's appeal of UNDT Order No. 133 (GVA/2015)*

29. In the context of reviewing the four applications filed by Ms. Nielsen, including the application which is the subject matter of the present appeal, the Dispute Tribunal by Order No. 133 (GVA/2015) determined that as “all relevant facts transpire from the documents on the files and only legal questions have to be assessed ... these cases may be decided on the papers, without further hearings or submissions from the parties”.<sup>9</sup>

30. Ms. Nielsen complains that the Dispute Tribunal exceeded its jurisdiction in disposing of her application without embarking on an oral hearing.

31. Pursuant to Article 16(1) of the Dispute Tribunal's Rules of Procedure, it is for the judge hearing the case to decide whether an oral hearing is to be held. The Appeals Tribunal has consistently held that the Dispute Tribunal is afforded wide discretion in matters of case management and the Appeals Tribunal will not lightly interfere in such matters.<sup>10</sup> In the present case, we are not satisfied that Ms. Nielsen has advanced compelling grounds to persuade us that the Dispute Tribunal exceeded its jurisdiction in restricting its judicial review to a papers only assessment. Accordingly, her appeal against UNDT Order No. 133 (GVA/2015) is dismissed.

*Ms. Nielsen's appeal of Judgment No. UNDT/2015/063*

32. The decision which Ms. Nielsen contested before the Dispute Tribunal was the UNFPA decision not to trigger an investigation into her complaints against work colleagues, namely Mrs. V., Mrs. W., Mrs. X., Mrs. Y. and Mr. Z.

33. From its assessment of the case file, the Dispute Tribunal concluded that Ms. Nielsen never filed either a complaint or a request for management evaluation regarding Mrs. V. and the Dispute Tribunal thus concluded that the application in respect of an alleged complaint against Mrs. V. was not receivable *ratione materiae*. We find nothing in the appeal submissions to persuade us that the Dispute Tribunal erred in so concluding and accordingly, the Dispute Tribunal's finding on the non-receivability of the application regarding Mrs. V. is upheld.

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<sup>9</sup> *Nielsen v. Secretary-General of the United Nations*, Order No. 133 (GVA/2015), para. 6.

<sup>10</sup> *Staedtler v. Secretary-General of the United Nations*, Judgment No. 2015-UNAT-546, para. 35, citing *Bertucci v. Secretary-General of the United Nations*, Judgment No. 2010-UNAT-62, para. 23.

34. The Dispute Tribunal determined that Ms. Nielsen's application insofar as it related to Mrs. W., Mrs. X., Mrs. Y. and Mr. Z. was receivable by the Dispute Tribunal in that it was satisfied that Ms. Nielsen had observed the requisite procedural step of seeking timely management evaluation of the respective contested decisions.

35. The UNDT next considered the "timeliness" of Ms. Nielsen's complaint to OAIS regarding Mrs. W., Mrs. X., Mrs. Y. and Mr. Z. The face of the Judgment shows that the Dispute Tribunal determined that Ms. Nielsen's complaints were not receivable by OAIS on the basis that her complaints were filed outside of the six-month time limit provided for in the 2013 UNFPA Policy, the Dispute Tribunal determining that time started to run against Ms. Nielsen as of 23 September 2013 that being the date, at the very latest, on which Ms. Nielsen had interactions with her work colleagues, including Mrs. W., Mrs. X., Mrs. Y. and Mr. Z.

36. Accordingly, the Dispute Tribunal concluded that OAIS' refusal to conduct an investigation into her complaints did not result in a breach of any of Ms. Nielsen's rights.

37. As the record demonstrates, on 16 September 2014, OAIS communicated with Ms. Nielsen in the following terms:

In reference to your complaints of harassment, bullying and abuse of authority against 12 staff members at PSB, UNFPA Copenhagen, I am writing to inform you that OAIS has concluded its preliminary review of the matter and has found that a full investigation is not warranted and therefore considers the matter closed.

38. In his reply to Ms. Nielsen's application to the Dispute Tribunal the Secretary-General asserted, *inter alia*, as follows:<sup>11</sup>

... In particular, OAIS determined that the incidents described by the Applicant in her complaints for harassment, bullying and abuse of authority against [Mrs. W., Mrs. X., Mrs. Y. and Mr. Z.] were related to interpersonal relationships amongst colleagues involving criticism and disagreements. On this basis, OAIS concluded that those incidents did not fall into the scope of prohibited conduct and did not meet a *prima facie* reasonable threshold level of misconduct. Therefore, the incidents fell outside the OAIS mandate in accordance with the Harassment, Sexual Harassment and Abuse of Authority Policy.

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<sup>11</sup> Respondent's reply, paras. 32-39.

... In addition, OAIS determined that the Applicant's complaints against [Mrs. W., Mrs. X., Mrs. Y. and Mr. Z.] were time[-]barred according to Article 9.3.1 of the Harassment, Sexual Harassment and Abuse of Authority Policy, as the complaints referred to incidents that occurred prior to 22 September 2013 as confirmed by the Applicant in a phone call with OAIS.

... Therefore, following a preliminary review, OAIS concluded that a full investigation was not warranted on the basis of the documentation received and in light of the requirements of the Harassment, Sexual Harassment and Abuse of Authority Policy.

... On 10 September 2014, OAIS informed the Applicant, via phone, that her case would be submitted to the Director of OAIS for a final decision. In the same occasion, OAIS informed the Applicant that the case will be referred to the Director of OAIS for closure, on the basis of the reasons indicated above. The case was subsequently reviewed and formally closed by the Director OAIS. The Applicant was informed of that decision via email on 16 September 2014 ... according to the requirements of the Harassment, Sexual Harassment and Abuse of Authority Policy.

... The OAIS decision was then memorialized in an internal document – “Closure Note” - reporting conclusions reached by OAIS. The Respondent stands ready to disclose that document should the Tribunal deem its disclosure critical for the assessment of [the] case.

... It is clear that the procedure followed by O[AI]S in order to reach its final decision was based on the analysis of the documents submitted by the Applicant at the time of the submission of her complaints and in compliance with the requirements of the Harassment, Sexual Harassment and Abuse of Authority Policy.

... The contested decision was not substantively and procedurally irregular; the Applicant was afforded due process and was consulted for clarifications by O[AI]S during the preliminary review of her complaints; the complaints were duly reviewed and given the necessary attention by OAIS, that, under the Harassment, Sexual Harassment and Abuse of Authority Policy, was under no obligation to open a full investigation on the matter.

... In conclusion, the decision not to conduct a full investigation on the complaints of the Applicant against [Mrs. W., Mrs. X., Mrs. Y. and Mr. Z.] was in accordance with OAIS administrative guidelines, it was taken in the legitimate exercise of OAIS['] discretion and was in compliance with the Harassment, Sexual Harassment and Abuse of Authority Policy.

39. Save for brief extracts from the reply which are set out in the UNDT Judgment under the heading “The Respondent’s principal contentions”, the Dispute Tribunal does not make reference to the “Closure Note”, which apparently records the investigation

and conclusions reached by OAIS in the course of its preliminary review with regard to the complaints Ms. Nielsen made against her four work colleagues.

40. It appears to be the case that the offer made by the Respondent to disclose the document was not taken up by the UNDT. It is the view of the Appeals Tribunal, given what was being challenged by Ms. Nielsen was the decision of OAIS not to launch a full investigation into the complaint, that the most prudent course of action for the Dispute Tribunal for the purpose of discharging its statutory function of judicial review of that decision would have been to require disclosure of the OAIS' written record. Absent any indication on the face of the Judgment that the written record of OAIS' preliminary investigation and conclusions was considered by the Dispute Tribunal, even if only on an *ex parte* basis, the Appeals Tribunal cannot be satisfied that there was sufficient judicial scrutiny of the basis upon which OAIS saw fit to respond to Ms. Nielsen in the terms in which it did on 16 September 2014.

41. In effect, the Dispute Tribunal's Judgment reads as a first instance assessment of the receivability of Ms. Nielsen's allegations of harassment when the proper function of the UNDT is to judicially review the decision of OAIS which is mandated under the 2013 UNFPA Policy to conduct such an assessment. Thus, we are not satisfied that the conclusions reached by the Dispute Tribunal have a proper legal basis in the absence of the aforesaid documentary record. A perusal of the OAIS written record was the appropriate starting point from which the UNDT should have commenced its legal and factual review to determine whether OAIS' conclusions to close the investigations had a proper legal basis. Accordingly, we cannot be satisfied that the UNDT Judgment accords with the requirements of Article 11(1) of the UNDT Statute. For the foregoing reason, we will remand the matter to the Dispute Tribunal so that the application may be considered with the benefit of the OAIS record. We leave it to the discretion of the Dispute Tribunal as to how it wishes to access the relevant information.

42. Ms. Nielsen requests that the Appeals Tribunal remove the anonymity which the Dispute Tribunal saw fit to give the staff members who were the subject of Judgment No. UNDT/2015/063. This request is declined. We are of the view that it was within the discretion of the UNDT to decide to refer to individuals who are not parties to the proceedings in the terms in which it did. We will not interfere with the UNDT's exercise of its discretion

in this regard. In this Judgment, we decide to follow the UNDT's practice in respect of Mrs. V., Mrs. W., Mrs. X., Mrs. Y., and Mr. Z.

43. In her appeal, Ms. Nielsen raises a myriad of other matters which, in the view of the Appeals Tribunal, do not relate to the substance of Judgment No. UNDT/2015/063. Accordingly, we do not propose to address such matters in the course of this Judgment save to reject such pleas.

44. Pursuant to Article 2(1) of the Appeals Tribunal Statute, our appellate function is to ascertain whether it has been established that the Dispute Tribunal:

- (a) Exceeded its jurisdiction or competence;
- (b) Failed to exercise jurisdiction vested in it;
- (c) Erred on a question of law;
- (d) Committed an error in procedure, such as to affect the decision of the case; or
- (e) Erred on a question of fact, resulting in a manifestly unreasonable decision.

45. Save for the procedural deficiency the Appeals Tribunal has identified in relation to the failure of the UNDT to procure the written record of OAI's preliminary review of Ms. Nielsen's complaint against Mrs. W., Mrs. X., Mrs. Y. and Mr. Z., none of the arguments put forward by Ms. Nielsen satisfies the requirements of Article 2(1) of the Appeals Tribunal Statute.

46. We would add one further comment. We note the pejorative language and name-calling engaged in by Ms. Nielsen to describe alleged wrongdoings by her erstwhile colleagues. Such language is not appropriate and our warning in this regard should be well heeded by Ms. Nielsen.

### **Judgment**

47. The appeal succeeds in part. We hereby vacate the UNDT Judgment insofar as it rejected Ms. Nielsen's application relating to Mrs. W., Mrs. X., Mrs. Y. and Mrs. Z. and we remand that issue to the Dispute Tribunal for reconsideration. The remainder of the Judgment is affirmed.

Original and Authoritative Version: English

Dated this 24<sup>th</sup> day of March 2016 in New York, United States.

*(Signed)*

Judge Faherty, Presiding

*(Signed)*

Judge Thomas-Felix

*(Signed)*

Judge Lussick

Entered in the Register on this 24<sup>th</sup> day of May 2016 in New York, United States.

*(Signed)*

Weicheng Lin, Registrar