

Part Four
Statistical Annex





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Methodology

The aggregate figure for Africa, when reported, does not include countries whose data are unavailable.

When used, the oil-exporting countries group refers to Algeria, Angola, Cameroon, Chad, Congo Dem. Rep., Congo Rep., Côte d'Ivoire, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Libya, Nigeria and Sudan.

Tables 1 to 6.

Where indicated, the figures are reported on a fiscal-year basis. Figures for Egypt, Ethiopia, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Malawi, Mauritius, Tanzania and Uganda are from July to June in the reference year. For South Africa, Namibia and Botswana, fiscal year 2009 is from April 2008 to March 2009.

Table 4. Public Finances 2008-11 - Tax Effort

Tax effort is an index measure of how well a country is doing in terms of tax collection, relative to what it could be reasonably expected given its economic potential. It is a ratio that, by construction, is always positive and either below or above 1. Tax effort is calculated by dividing collected taxes by an estimate of how much tax the country should be able to collect given the structural characteristics of its economy. Studies identify the general level of economic development of a country, its openness to trade and the relative importance of agriculture in domestic production as the key characteristics bearing on a developing country's ability to collect taxes. Empirically, these characteristics are captured respectively by per capita income, the ratio of trade to GDP, and the share of agriculture to GDP.

Table 7. Exports, 2008

The table is based on exports disaggregated at 6 digit level (following the Harmonised System, rev.1).

Table 8. Diversification and Competitiveness

The diversification indicator measures the extent to which exports are diversified. It is constructed as the inverse of a Herfindahl index, using disaggregated exports at 4 digits (following the Harmonised System, rev.1). A higher index indicates more export diversification. The competitiveness indicator has two aspects: the sectoral effect and the global competitiveness effect. In order to compute both competitiveness indicators, we decompose the growth of exports into three components: the growth rate of total international trade over the reference period (2003-07)

(not reported); the contribution to a country's export growth of the dynamics of the sectoral markets where the country sells its products, assuming that its sectoral market shares are constant (a weighted average of the differences between the sectoral export growth rates – measured at the world level – and total international trade growth, the weights being the shares of the corresponding products in the country's total exports); the competitiveness effect, or the balance (export growth minus world growth and sector effect), measuring the contribution of changes in sectoral market shares to a country's export growth.

Table 10. Foreign Direct Investment, 2003-08

The UNCTAD Inward Potential Index is based on 12 economic and structural variables measured by their respective scores on a range of 0-1 (raw data are available on: www.unctad.org/wir). It is the unweighted average of scores of: GDP per capita, the rate of growth of GDP, the share of exports in GDP, telecom infrastructure (the average number of telephone lines per 1 000 inhabitants, and number of mobile phones per 1 000 inhabitants), commercial energy use per capita, share of R&D expenditures in gross national income, share of tertiary students in the population, country risk, exports of natural resources as a percentage of the world total, imports of parts and components of electronics and automobiles as a percentage of the world total, and inward FDI stock as a percentage of the world total (Source: UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2009*).

Table 11. Aid Flows, 2003-08

The DAC countries are: Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Japan, Korea, Luxembourg, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, United Kingdom, United States and the Commission of the European Communities.

Table 13. Demographic Indicators

Infant mortality rate: under one-year-old child deaths per live birth per year.

Total fertility rate: average number of children per woman.

Mortality under age 5: probability that a newborn infant would die before the age of 5.

Table 14. Poverty and Income Distribution Indicators

National poverty line: absolute poverty line corresponding to the value of consumption necessary to satisfy minimum



subsistence needs. International poverty line: absolute poverty line corresponding to a level of income or consumption of USD1 or USD2 a day.

Gini index: index measuring the intensity of inequality in income or consumption expenditure distribution. Perfect equality leads to a Gini index of zero and maximum inequality to a Gini index of 100. Share of consumption: share of total consumption for a decile of the population ranked by level of consumption.

Table 15. Access to Services

The Sanitation coverage is the percentage of the population with access to improved sanitation technologies (connection to a public sewer, connection to septic system, pour-flush latrine, simple pit latrine or ventilated improved pit latrine). The water supply coverage is the percentage of the population with access to improved water supply (household connection, public standpipe, borehole, protected dug well and protected spring or rainwater collection).

Table 16. Basic Health Indicators

Life expectancy at birth is the average number of years a newborn infant would live under the hypothesis that, during its life, the conditions of mortality remain the same as observed at its birth. Life expectancy at birth with AIDS is the estimated average number of years a newborn infant would live under the hypothesis that, during its life, the conditions of mortality remain the same as observed at its birth in particular the characteristics of AIDS epidemic. Life expectancy at birth without AIDS is the estimated number of years a newborn infant would live under the hypothesis of absence of AIDS during its life. Undernourishment prevalence is the proportion of the population that is suffering insufficient food intake to meet dietary energy requirements continuously. Food availability is the available nutritious food for human consumption expressed in kilo-calories per person per day (note that the recommended daily caloric intake for an active healthy life is 2 100 calories). Public share of total health expenditure is calculated by defining public health expenditure as current and capital outlays of government, compulsory social security schemes, extra-budgetary funds dedicated to health services delivery or financing and grants and loans provided by international agencies, other national authorities and commercial banks. Private share of total health expenditure is calculated by defining private expenditure as private insurance schemes and prepaid medical care plans, services delivered or financed by enterprises, outlays by non-governmental organisations and non-profit institutions serving mainly households, out-of-pocket payments, and other privately funded schemes not elsewhere classified, including investment outlays.

Table 17. Major Diseases

Healthy life expectancy at birth is the average equivalent number of years in full health a newborn infant would live under the hypothesis that, during its life, the conditions of mortality and ill-health remain the same as observed at its birth.

People living with HIV/AIDS is estimated whether or not they have developed symptoms of AIDS. HIV/AIDS adult prevalence is the estimate of the adult population (15-49) living with HIV/AIDS. Malaria notified cases are cases of malaria reported from the different local case detection and reporting systems. These figures should be considered with caution because of the diversity of sources and probable underestimation. The Measles incidence is the number of new cases of measles reported during the reference year.

MCV: Measles Containing Vaccine.

DTP3: Third dose of Diphtheria and Tetanus toxoids and Pertussis vaccine.

Table 19. School Enrolment

Gross enrolment ratio: population enrolled in a specific level of education, regardless of age, expressed as a percentage of the official school-age pupils enrolled in that level. Net enrolment ratio: official school-age population enrolled in a specific level of education expressed as a percentage of the total population enrolled in that level.

Table 20. Employment and Remittances

Participation rate: measure of the proportion of a country's working-age population that engages actively in the labour market, either by working or looking for work. It provides an indication of the relative size of the supply of labour available to engage in the production of goods and services.

Total unemployment: proportion of the labour force that does not have a job and is actively looking for work.

Inactivity rate: percentage of the population that is neither working nor seeking work (that is, not in the labour force).

Table 21. Corruption Perception Index, 2003-09

The Corruption Perception Index (CPI) is a composite indicator based on surveys of business people and assessments of country analysts. A background paper presenting the methodology and validity of the CPI is available on the Transparency International website: http://www.transparency.org/policy_research/surveys_indices/cpi/2009/methodology.



Table 22 to 24. Political Indicators

The political indicators were built on information taken from the weekly newspaper *Marchés Tropicaux et Méditerranéens* according to a methodology first proposed by Dessus, Lafay and Morrisson¹. Since 2008, the source used to calculate the indicators has changed, now being Agence France Presse. This introduces a break in the series and comparison of 2008 indicator with past values must be done with caution. The qualitative information is either computed as 0-1 variables with 0 being the non-occurrence of the event and 1 its occurrence or as 4-value indicators (with 0: non-occurrence, 1: occurrence but weak intensity, 2: medium intensity and 3: strong intensity). From these indicators, three main political indexes are constructed: an index of conflicts, a measure of the softening of the political regime and one of its hardening. The annual aggregation method has been improved in 2008 and 2009, and applied to all the series. The average value across quarters is now taken and computed according to the following formula:

$$PI_i = (I_i - \min_i) / (\max - \min_i)$$

Where PI_i is the political indicator for country i , I is the average indicator across quarters, \min_i is the minimum quarterly value for country i , and \max is the theoretical maximum quarterly value, constant across countries and years.

In the 2008/09 AEO report, the name of the political troubles indicator was changed to Civil Tensions indicator.

Table 22. Civil Tensions

• **Strikes**

- 0 = non-occurrence,
- 1 = 1 strike or number of strikers lower than 1 000 (inclusive),
- 2 = 2 strikes or number of strikers between 1 000 and 5 000 (inclusive),
- 3 = 3 strikes or number of strikers higher than 5 000.

• **Unrest and violence (number of dead and injured)**

Dead

- 0 = none,
- 1 = between 1 and 10 (non inclusive),
- 2 = between 10 and 100 (non inclusive),
- 3 = higher than 100.

¹ Dessus, S., D. Lafay and C. Morrisson (1994), "A Politico-economic Model for Stabilisation in Africa", *Journal of African Economies*.

Injured

- 0 = none,
- 1 = between 1 and 50 (non inclusive) or if the number of dead is between 1 and 10,
- 2 = between 50 and 500 (non inclusive) or if the number of dead is between 10 and 100,
- 3 = higher than 500 or if the number of dead exceeds 100.

• **Demonstrations**

- 0 = non-occurrence,
- 1 = 1 demonstration or number of strikers lower than 5 000 (non inclusive),
- 2 = 2 demonstrations or number of strikers between 5 000 and 10 000 (non inclusive),
- 3 = 3 demonstrations or number of strikers higher than 10 000.

• **Coup d'état and attempted coups d'état**

Table 23. Softening of the Political Regime

• **Lifting of state of emergency**

• **Releases of political prisoners**

• **Measures in favour of human rights**

• **Improvement of political governance (fight against corruption...)**

• **Relinquishment of political persecution, rehabilitation, return from exile**

• **Political opening (measures in favour of democracy)**

- 1 = Discussion with the opposition,
- 2 = Entry of the opposition to power,
- 3 = Opening of a regime to elections.

• **Lifting of bans on strikes or demonstration**

• **Lifting of bans on press or public debates**

Table 24. Hardening of the Political Regime

• **State of emergency**

• **Arrests, incarcerations**

- 0 = non-occurrence,
- 1 = between 1 and 10 (non inclusive),
- 2 = between 10 and 100 (non inclusive),
- 3 = higher than 100.



- **Additional resources for the police, propaganda or censorship**

- **Toughening of the political environment (expulsions, dismissals, curfew, and dissolution of political parties)**

- **Violence perpetrated by the police (number of dead and injured)**

Dead

- 0 = none,
- 1 = between 1 and 10 (non inclusive),
- 2 = between 10 and 100 (non inclusive),
- 3 = higher or equal to 100.

Injured

- 0 = none,
- 1 = between 1 and 50 (non inclusive),
- 2 = between 50 and 500 (non inclusive),
- 3 = higher or equal to 500.

- **Prosecutions, executions**

- **Bans on strikes and demonstrations**

- **Bans on press or public debates**

- **Closing of schools**

- **Obligatory demonstrations**

A principal component analysis was undertaken in order to determine a relevant weight for each qualitative variable within the synthetic indexes.

Weights

- Strike 0.286
- Dead 0.950
- Injured 0.958
- Demonstration 0.543
- Coups d'état and attempts 0.059

Weights

- Lifting of state of emergency 0.282
- Release of political prisoners 0.709
- Measures in favour of human rights 0.373
- Improvement of political governance 0.089
- Relinquishment of political persecution 0.502
- Political opening 0.373
- Lifting of bans on strikes 0.323
- Lifting of bans on public debates 0.522

Weights

- State of emergency 0.631
- Violence perpetrated by the police: Dead 0.261
- Injured 0.423
- Arrests 0.402
- Additional resources for the police 0.603
- Toughening of the political environment 0.253
- Prosecutions, executions 0.583
- Bans on strikes 0.383
- Bans on demonstrations 0.292
- Closing of schools 0.092



Table 1: Basic Indicators, 2009

	Population (thousands)	Land area (thousands of km ²)	Population density (pop / km ²)	GDP based on PPP valuation (US \$ million)	GDP per Capita (PPP valuation, \$)	Annual real GDP growth (average over 2001-09)
Algeria	34 895	2 382	15	256 542	7 352	3.7
Angola	18 498	1 247	15	100 459	5 431	11.6
Benin	8 935	115	78	13 454	1 506	4.1
Botswana**	1 950	582	3	25 764	13 214	3.9
Burkina Faso	15 757	274	58	19 395	1 231	5.4
Burundi	8 303	28	298	2 853	344	3.0
Cameroon	19 522	476	41	46 347	2 374	3.3
Cape Verde	506	4	125	2 002	3 959	6.1
Central Afr. Rep.	4 422	623	7	3 471	785	1.9
Chad	11 206	1 284	9	17 067	1 523	8.4
Comoros	676	2	302	821	1 215	1.9
Congo	3 683	342	11	15 614	4 239	4.5
Congo Dem. Rep.	66 020	2 345	28	21 304	323	4.7
Côte d'Ivoire	21 075	322	65	33 766	1 602	0.9
Djibouti	864	23	37	1 955	2 262	3.8
Egypt*	82 999	1 001	83	471 509	5 681	4.9
Equatorial Guinea	676	28	24	21 188	31 331	20.5
Eritrea	5 073	118	43	3 813	752	0.8
Ethiopia*	82 825	1 104	75	72 196	872	8.0
Gabon	1 475	268	6	21 951	14 886	1.9
Gambia	1 705	11	151	2 003	1 175	5.0
Ghana	23 837	239	100	36 558	1 534	5.5
Guinea	10 069	246	41	10 473	1 040	2.8
Guinea-Bissau	1 611	36	45	817	508	1.1
Kenya*	39 802	593	67	62 423	1 568	4.1
Lesotho*	2 067	30	68	2 482	1 201	3.1
Liberia*	3 955	111	36	1 093	276	1.3
Libya	6 420	1 760	4	99 491	15 497	4.4



Table 1: Basic Indicators, 2009 (cont.)

	Population (thousands)	Land area (thousands of km ²)	Population density (pop / km ²)	GDP based on PPP valuation (US \$ million)	GDP per Capita (PPP valuation, \$)	Annual real GDP growth (average over 2001-09)
Madagascar	19 625	587	33	18 230	929	3.0
Malawi*	15 263	118	129	8 395	550	4.9
Mali	13 010	1 240	10	15 898	1 222	5.7
Mauritania	3 291	1 026	3	8 157	2 479	3.9
Mauritius*	1 288	2	631	17 489	13 576	3.7
Morocco	31 993	711	45	151 855	4 747	5.1
Mozambique	22 894	802	29	21 746	950	8.0
Namibia**	2 171	824	3	13 737	6 327	4.3
Niger	15 290	1 267	12	10 392	680	5.0
Nigeria	154 729	924	167	327 822	2 119	8.2
Rwanda	9 998	26	380	9 526	953	6.5
São Tomé & Príncipe	163	1	169	339	2 083	6.1
Senegal	12 534	197	64	20 841	1 663	3.8
Seychelles	84	0.455	185	1 480	17 563	0.9
Sierra Leone	5 696	72	79	4 509	792	10.1
Somalia	9 133	638	14	...	...	...
South Africa**	50 110	1 221	41	487 107	9 721	3.6
Sudan	42 272	2 506	17	95 466	2 258	7.1
Swaziland	1 185	17	68	5 806	4 900	2.2
Tanzania*	43 739	945	46	53 167	1 216	6.9
Togo	6 619	57	117	6 071	917	1.8
Tunisia	10 272	164	63	89 010	8 666	4.6
Uganda*	32 710	241	136	46 632	1 426	7.7
Zambia	12 935	753	17	19 606	1 516	5.4
Zimbabwe	12 523	391	32	2 193	175	-5.4
Africa	1 008 354	30 323	33	2 825 691	2 802	5.3

Note: * Fiscal year July (n-1)/June (n) ** Fiscal year April (n)/March (n+1)

Sources: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, *World Population Prospects, The 2008 Revision*. ADB Statistics Department, Various domestic authorities and IMF *World Economic Outlook (March 2010)*.

StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/854863708553>



Table 2: Real GDP Growth Rates, 2001-11

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009 (e)	2010 (p)	2011 (p)	2011 (p)
Algeria	2.1	4.7	6.9	5.2	5.1	2.0	3.0	2.4	2.2	3.9	4.3	4.3
Angola	3.1	14.5	3.3	11.2	20.6	18.6	20.3	13.2	-0.6	7.4	7.9	7.9
Benin	6.2	4.4	3.9	3.1	2.9	3.8	4.6	5.0	3.0	3.5	3.8	3.8
Botswana**	3.6	8.8	6.3	6.0	1.6	5.1	4.4	2.9	-4.0	3.4	3.1	3.1
Burkina Faso	7.1	4.7	8.0	4.6	7.1	5.5	3.6	5.2	3.0	4.4	5.2	5.2
Burundi	2.1	4.5	-1.2	4.8	0.9	5.2	3.2	4.3	3.3	3.6	4.0	4.0
Cameroon	4.5	4.0	4.0	3.7	2.3	3.2	3.3	2.9	2.0	3.5	4.6	4.6
Cape Verde	6.1	5.3	4.7	4.3	6.5	10.8	7.8	5.9	3.9	5.1	6.4	6.4
Central Afr. Rep.	2.6	0.4	-4.7	2.8	2.0	5.1	3.8	2.8	2.0	3.4	4.0	4.0
Chad	11.5	8.5	14.3	33.3	7.9	0.2	0.1	0.3	-0.8	2.1	4.4	4.4
Comoros	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.8	2.6	0.8	0.6	1.4	1.9	3.3	3.3
Congo	3.8	4.6	0.8	3.6	7.6	6.2	-1.1	7.3	7.6	11.9	1.2	1.2
Congo Dem. Rep.	-2.1	3.5	5.8	6.6	7.9	5.6	6.3	6.2	2.6	6.3	8.7	8.7
Côte d'Ivoire	0.0	-1.6	-1.7	1.6	1.8	0.7	1.6	2.3	3.6	3.9	4.5	4.5
Djibouti	2.0	2.6	3.2	3.0	3.2	4.8	5.1	5.8	4.8	3.9	5.7	5.7
Egypt*	3.5	3.2	3.2	4.1	4.5	6.8	7.1	7.2	4.7	5.4	6.1	6.1
Equatorial Guinea	67.8	20.4	14.4	32.7	8.8	5.3	23.2	11.3	0.5	1.5	3.1	3.1
Eritrea	8.8	3.0	-2.7	1.5	2.6	-1.0	1.4	-9.8	3.6	1.4	2.0	2.0
Ethiopia*	7.7	1.2	-3.5	9.8	12.6	11.5	11.5	11.6	9.9	9.7	10.9	10.9
Gabon	2.1	-0.3	2.5	1.4	3.0	1.2	5.6	2.3	-1.0	3.0	3.2	3.2
Gambia	5.8	-3.2	6.9	7.0	5.1	6.5	6.3	6.1	4.8	5.4	5.7	5.7
Ghana	4.2	4.5	5.2	5.6	5.9	6.4	6.3	7.0	4.7	6.4	8.3	8.3
Guinea	3.7	5.2	1.2	2.3	3.0	2.5	1.8	4.9	0.6	4.3	4.5	4.5
Guinea Bissau	-0.6	-4.2	-0.6	2.2	3.5	0.6	2.7	3.3	2.9	3.4	4.0	4.0
Kenya*	4.5	0.5	2.9	5.1	5.9	6.3	7.1	1.7	2.5	3.6	4.2	4.2
Lesotho*	4.4	0.4	4.8	2.3	1.4	6.6	2.3	4.4	1.1	2.3	3.3	3.3
Liberia*	2.9	3.7	-31.3	2.6	5.3	7.8	9.4	7.1	4.4	7.7	8.6	8.6
Libya	-4.3	-1.3	13.0	4.4	9.9	5.9	6.0	3.8	2.1	5.2	6.1	6.1



Table 2: Real GDP Growth Rates, 2001-11 (cont.)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009 (e)	2010 (p)	2011 (p)	2011 (p)
Madagascar	6.0	-12.7	9.8	5.3	4.6	5.0	6.2	7.1	-4.5	-0.4	4.3	4.3
Malawi*	-4.1	1.7	5.7	5.4	3.3	6.8	8.6	9.8	7.0	6.0	6.2	6.2
Mali	11.9	4.3	7.6	2.3	4.3	5.3	4.3	5.0	4.4	4.6	5.3	5.3
Mauritania	2.9	1.1	5.6	5.2	5.4	11.4	1.0	3.7	-1.1	4.5	4.9	4.9
Mauritius*	2.6	1.9	4.3	5.8	1.2	3.9	5.4	5.1	2.8	4.2	4.7	4.7
Morocco	7.6	3.3	6.1	4.8	3.0	7.8	2.7	5.6	5.0	4.3	4.9	4.9
Mozambique	12.3	9.2	6.5	7.9	8.4	8.7	7.0	6.8	5.4	5.8	6.1	6.1
Namibia**	1.2	4.8	4.2	12.3	2.5	7.1	5.5	3.3	-1.8	3.0	3.9	3.9
Niger	7.4	5.3	7.7	-0.8	7.2	5.8	3.4	9.5	-0.9	3.2	5.1	5.1
Nigeria	8.2	21.2	9.6	6.6	6.5	6.0	6.5	6.0	3.0	4.4	5.5	5.5
Rwanda	6.7	9.4	0.3	5.3	7.1	5.5	8.8	11.2	4.5	5.1	5.3	5.3
São Tomé & Príncipe	3.1	11.6	5.4	6.6	5.7	6.7	6.0	5.8	4.1	4.6	5.1	5.1
Senegal	4.6	0.7	6.7	5.9	5.6	2.3	4.7	2.5	1.5	3.4	4.3	4.3
Seychelles	-2.3	1.2	-5.9	-2.9	7.5	8.3	9.7	-0.9	-6.8	3.9	4.2	4.2
Sierra Leone	18.2	27.4	9.5	7.4	7.3	7.4	6.4	3.9	3.5	4.0	5.0	5.0
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa**	2.7	3.7	2.9	4.6	5.3	5.6	5.5	3.7	-1.8	2.4	3.3	3.3
Sudan	6.2	5.4	7.1	5.1	6.3	11.3	10.2	7.0	4.9	5.4	4.2	4.2
Swaziland	1.2	1.8	2.2	2.9	2.5	3.3	3.5	2.4	0.2	2.2	2.4	2.4
Tanzania*	6.0	7.2	6.9	7.6	7.4	6.9	6.8	7.5	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.8
Togo	-1.3	-1.3	4.8	2.5	1.2	3.9	2.1	1.8	2.2	2.5	3.6	3.6
Tunisia	4.9	1.8	5.6	6.0	4.1	5.4	6.3	4.6	3.1	4.0	4.5	4.5
Uganda*	8.8	7.1	6.2	5.8	10.0	7.0	8.1	9.2	7.0	7.4	7.9	7.9
Zambia	4.9	3.3	5.1	5.4	5.3	6.2	6.2	5.7	6.1	5.8	5.9	5.9
Zimbabwe	-2.7	-4.4	-10.4	-3.6	-4.0	-6.3	-6.9	-14.1	3.7	6.0	6.0	6.0
Africa	4.3	5.7	5.2	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.4	5.6	2.5	4.5	5.2	5.2

Note: * Fiscal year July (n-1)/June (n) ** Fiscal year April (n)/March (n+1)

Sources: ADB Statistics Department. Various domestic authorities; IMF. World Economic Outlook 2009.

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Table 3: Demand Composition and Growth Rate, 2008-11

	2008											2009 (e)				2010 (p)				2011 (p)			
	Final consumption		Gross capital formation		External sector		Total final consumption - Total	Gross capital formation - Total	Exports	Imports	Real Percentage Growth	Total final consumption - Total	Gross capital formation - Total	Exports	Imports	Real Percentage Growth	Total final consumption - Total	Gross capital formation - Total	Exports	Imports	Real Percentage Growth		
	Private	Public	Private	Public**	Exports	Imports																% of GDP	
Algeria	30.3	13.4	20.3	16.2	48.9	29.2	6.5	-4.2	-3.3	-2.9	2.9	4.7	3.6	2.8	3.4	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.4	5.4			
Angola	33.1	26.2	1.8	14.0	75.6	50.8	6.7	-15.9	-2.1	0.2	4.5	5.2	4.6	3.1	5.2	6.0	6.6	6.6	4.7	4.7			
Benin	75.3	11.8	12.3	8.2	19.8	27.4	5.7	6.2	-6.6	3.8	4.7	5.9	4.2	8.9	4.5	4.8	4.0	4.0	6.3	6.3			
Botswana**	34.6	17.6	32.6	15.3	42.0	42.1	3.4	-4.2	-10.6	-2.3	2.7	5.9	2.4	4.5	0.4	4.1	4.2	4.2	2.2	2.2			
Burkina Faso	73.4	20.4	17.8	5.2	9.2	26.0	3.3	-5.8	7.4	-1.7	3.2	9.2	11.5	7.1	3.2	10.8	11.2	11.2	6.3	6.3			
Burundi	82.1	27.4	1.9	7.8	12.3	31.5	1.9	7.1	4.3	-0.4	3.8	9.6	-0.2	5.4	2.7	13.8	7.8	7.8	4.5	4.5			
Cameroon	74.4	10.6	14.3	2.4	24.7	26.4	3.4	4.6	-4.1	3.5	3.0	13.4	-1.9	5.1	4.1	10.9	1.7	1.7	5.5	5.5			
Cape Verde	72.0	18.9	40.8	7.4	16.6	55.8	7.0	5.3	-12.9	4.6	3.4	10.5	7.6	7.3	4.7	9.6	11.9	11.9	7.8	7.8			
Central Afr. Rep.	90.9	7.8	7.1	4.5	11.5	21.9	3.2	14.0	-12.9	4.4	2.4	4.1	10.7	3.0	3.0	3.9	10.1	10.1	2.9	2.9			
Chad	28.3	24.5	10.6	4.7	80.5	48.7	25.6	19.6	-12.8	17.2	9.5	13.6	-0.5	11.2	-0.8	16.2	5.2	5.2	3.6	3.6			
Comoros	101.5	14.9	7.8	6.4	15.3	45.9	2.3	-15.1	0.6	-0.7	2.8	12.0	4.2	6.1	2.9	8.7	2.9	2.9	3.6	3.6			
Congo	25.1	9.0	27.2	7.7	81.2	50.2	2.8	6.0	13.5	7.0	3.0	11.8	16.0	9.0	3.1	6.4	-0.7	-0.7	4.9	4.9			
Congo DRC	80.8	12.3	18.2	3.7	61.3	76.4	4.8	2.3	-4.1	2.9	4.1	15.1	11.3	7.8	8.7	6.8	10.2	10.2	8.7	8.7			
Côte d'Ivoire	73.6	8.6	7.1	3.0	46.5	38.8	4.7	21.8	-1.3	6.7	4.3	15.4	2.3	7.5	4.8	16.2	2.8	2.8	8.1	8.1			
Djibouti	76.6	22.1	32.9	13.8	39.7	85.1	5.5	-10.5	1.7	-4.9	4.7	-9.9	5.1	-2.0	9.4	9.2	-0.6	-0.6	9.8	9.8			
Egypt*	72.3	10.9	15.0	7.3	33.0	38.6	5.0	-9.1	-12.8	-17.7	7.8	8.6	-0.9	9.9	5.1	12.4	5.5	5.5	7.2	7.2			
Equatorial Guinea	5.5	2.5	10.1	21.2	95.4	34.6	8.5	1.6	-3.4	-3.0	7.8	2.3	2.4	4.1	8.3	3.0	2.3	2.3	2.8	2.8			
Ethiopia*	88.5	10.0	6.3	15.2	11.7	31.7	...	...	...	...	7.7	10.8	12.8	7.2	7.5	12.6	13.2	13.2	5.4	5.4
Gabon	29.9	11.0	15.5	5.6	68.2	30.2	1.4	-5.4	-3.9	-3.9	1.2	2.4	3.8	0.8	3.1	2.5	2.6	2.6	1.9	1.9			
Gambia	87.5	11.7	14.3	12.9	44.8	71.2	-7.3	25.9	-0.2	-8.2	4.4	12.8	2.6	6.1	7.4	-3.4	-6.5	-6.5	-5.1	-5.1			
Ghana	76.7	20.4	21.0	14.9	42.5	75.5	8.3	-15.8	-8.5	-6.5	3.6	26.8	7.0	11.6	3.1	8.2	11.9	11.9	3.7	3.7			
Guinea	74.4	6.1	19.1	2.8	33.0	35.5	3.6	-9.2	-3.7	-7.2	2.6	6.7	5.0	3.0	8.6	1.8	4.2	4.2	12.0	12.0			
Guinea Bissau	73.4	21.9	12.8	12.0	29.8	49.9	-3.1	16.8	13.7	10.3	2.7	3.7	8.5	6.5	2.1	4.9	5.8	5.8	3.8	3.8			
Kenya*	79.2	17.2	14.4	4.7	26.3	41.7	2.6	5.4	-1.7	1.1	2.0	3.4	3.9	1.0	2.7	3.9	4.8	4.8	2.0	2.0			
Lesotho*	93.7	39.4	24.0	3.6	57.3	118.0	2.3	6.2	-2.0	2.0	1.4	6.3	2.9	2.8	1.6	5.7	3.6	3.6	2.5	2.5			
Liberia*	66.9	28.9	58.8	12.8	54.1	121.5	6.2	6.1	-6.2	2.5	7.2	13.5	1.4	8.8	6.5	13.5	2.0	2.0	8.3	8.3			
Libya	17.7	11.8	6.4	16.1	73.6	25.7	-1.2	4.3	4.0	-2.7	4.8	7.1	6.0	8.3	5.1	4.8	10.9	10.9	8.0	8.0			

Table 3: Demand Composition and Growth Rate, 2008-11 (cont.)

	2008								2009 (e)			2010 (p)			2011 (p)			
	Final consumption		Gross capital formation		External sector		Total final consumption - Total	Gross capital formation - Total	Exports	Imports	Total final consumption - Total	Gross capital formation - Total	Exports	Imports	Total final consumption - Total	Gross capital formation - Total	Exports	Imports
	Private	Public	Private	Public**	Exports	Imports												
Madagascar	76.2	11.5	34.9	9.0	26.7	58.3	0.2	-27.4	-12.8	-18.4	-4.1	2.1	2.0	-3.9	2.9	12.8	3.8	7.4
Malawi*	85.9	13.1	15.5	8.5	26.6	49.7	13.9	2.2	0.6	18.3	11.0	4.4	4.7	16.3	10.9	4.2	5.1	15.5
Mali	73.3	17.6	12.1	8.1	28.1	39.2	7.6	3.4	-5.6	4.4	5.6	7.6	2.4	6.9	5.6	11.2	2.2	7.1
Mauritania	78.1	14.7	22.9	6.5	54.4	76.6	1.8	-8.2	-3.7	-1.0	-2.3	-5.8	2.0	-7.2	0.4	6.5	5.6	0.2
Mauritius*	74.2	13.2	23.1	4.2	52.8	67.5	3.8	5.7	-3.7	0.3	4.8	7.3	2.1	4.7	5.2	7.6	4.1	6.1
Morocco	59.7	18.5	33.0	3.3	36.9	51.3	10.2	9.1	-5.5	8.9	4.6	6.3	1.4	4.3	6.9	7.6	1.4	8.0
Mozambique	81.7	12.1	6.9	11.6	33.3	45.7	6.0	5.9	0.4	2.9	3.8	15.2	4.6	5.2	5.7	12.0	5.8	7.8
Namibia**	56.0	20.9	17.3	8.5	58.6	61.2	1.4	1.7	-4.6	0.4	1.9	6.3	2.9	3.1	6.7	7.3	2.8	7.3
Niger	71.3	15.1	22.5	6.7	18.9	34.6	-2.3	2.7	-2.6	-1.6	5.0	5.2	0.9	7.5	5.9	6.7	4.0	7.4
Nigeria	37.7	21.5	15.9	7.5	42.8	25.4	-2.0	6.4	3.6	-2.7	2.4	8.8	1.0	0.5	5.7	3.9	3.0	1.9
Rwanda	84.0	17.9	8.6	6.3	8.8	25.7	8.1	1.0	-16.9	8.3	5.4	4.8	3.4	5.4	6.1	4.0	3.1	7.1
São Tomé & Príncipe	80.7	47.4	21.1	9.0	11.2	69.5	1.8	3.0	2.2	-1.5	2.2	13.9	5.2	4.9	2.7	14.8	7.7	6.6
Senegal	76.7	15.2	21.0	5.9	27.1	45.9	2.0	2.9	-1.8	1.0	3.6	6.0	1.1	3.8	5.2	4.3	1.3	4.4
Seychelles	89.7	15.1	33.7	2.3	110.1	150.9	-9.6	-21.8	-9.4	-16.4	-0.9	4.3	2.8	-3.2	0.9	9.4	5.2	2.1
Sierra Leone	83.4	10.5	10.0	3.5	17.2	24.6	6.4	0.8	-12.6	7.5	5.2	7.5	-1.6	9.6	5.9	6.2	2.6	9.3
South Africa**	61.4	19.1	14.6	7.9	35.5	38.5	-1.0	3.4	-5.2	-0.2	1.6	5.2	2.3	2.3	2.8	7.5	3.2	4.7
Sudan	60.7	15.8	16.2	6.5	22.4	21.6	2.4	1.5	5.6	-5.3	4.7	5.4	6.0	3.8	4.5	6.4	3.7	7.0
Swaziland	88.8	13.8	5.4	6.0	60.8	74.8	0.8	6.5	-1.5	0.6	1.1	8.1	3.0	2.5	0.8	7.2	2.3	1.3
Tanzania*	66.4	17.4	22.2	7.6	25.1	38.8	7.0	4.8	-0.2	4.8	7.5	6.2	3.6	9.7	6.7	9.2	3.9	9.8
Togo	86.4	13.3	14.0	3.5	30.8	48.1	5.6	10.4	-4.0	6.3	2.0	13.0	2.5	5.2	1.8	5.0	6.1	2.8
Tunisia	62.0	13.9	22.7	4.9	60.8	64.3	3.2	-2.3	-4.9	-6.7	2.8	2.5	4.4	1.5	4.5	8.6	5.1	7.2
Uganda*	81.4	9.9	15.8	4.5	19.8	31.4	6.3	8.4	0.9	2.3	10.1	17.0	0.7	16.9	9.7	18.0	1.6	15.8
Zambia	59.2	22.0	17.7	3.2	35.2	37.2	2.1	-12.4	6.7	-8.8	5.2	12.5	5.4	7.8	9.6	8.4	3.9	11.7

Note: * Fiscal year July (n-1)/June (n) ** Fiscal year April (n-1)/March (n+1)

Sources: ADB Statistics Department. Various domestic authorities and IMF World Economic Outlook 2009.

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Table 4: Public Finances, 2008-11 (percentage of GDP)

	2008		2007		2008		2009 (e)		2010 (p)		2011 (p)	
	Fiscal revenue per capita (USD)	Tax effort index (including resource rents)	Tax effort index (excluding resource rents)	Total revenue and grants	Total expenditure and net lending	Overall balance	Total revenue and grants	Total expenditure and net lending	Overall balance	Total revenue and grants	Total expenditure and net lending	Overall balance
Algeria	1832.0	1.72	0.53	41.4	35.4	6.0	34.1	42.4	-8.3	35.0	41.3	-6.3
Angola	1567.1	2.02	0.39	50.5	41.6	8.8	42.7	50.4	-7.7	44.5	48.4	-3.9
Benin	137.9	...	...	21.3	23.0	-1.7	21.2	23.6	-2.4	21.8	23.5	-1.6
Botswana**	1540.8	0.80	1.21	37.2	32.3	5.0	34.8	40.2	-5.4	32.6	37.5	-4.9
Burkina Faso	71.2	0.83	1.03	17.2	21.6	-4.4	15.8	21.4	-5.6	17.3	22.0	-4.7
Burundi	23.7	...	...	30.3	33.4	-3.1	26.8	30.9	-4.0	27.6	32.8	-5.1
Cameroon	206.8	0.93	0.90	20.8	18.5	2.3	20.8	19.1	1.6	20.6	19.9	0.7
Cape Verde	783.5	1.04	1.41	29.9	31.1	-1.1	30.3	36.3	-6.0	28.2	37.8	-9.5
Central Afr. Rep.	41.9	0.85	0.89	15.1	15.5	-0.4	14.9	14.8	0.1	15.3	14.8	0.5
Chad	238.1	0.92	0.28	27.3	22.1	5.2	19.6	30.4	-10.8	20.3	29.9	-9.6
Comoros	115.0 ¹	1.44 ¹	1.64 ¹	24.7	27.2	-2.6	20.6	22.1	-1.5	20.6	22.2	-1.6
Congo	1479.6	1.82	0.42	52.1	26.0	26.1	48.4	31.4	17.0	51.1	27.1	24.1
Congo Dem. Rep.	30.7	1.01	0.88	20.3	22.7	-2.4	27.3	28.9	-1.6	34.8	26.2	8.5
Côte d'Ivoire	172.5	0.86	0.91	20.3	19.7	0.6	21.7	20.6	1.1	19.0	20.8	-1.9
Djibouti	228.0	...	...	41.9	40.6	1.3	34.7	36.5	-1.8	36.7	36.7	-0.1
Egypt *	330.0	0.74	1.03	24.7	31.5	-6.8	27.1	34.0	-6.9	27.0	34.5	-7.5
Equatorial Guinea	4865.8	1.12	0.08	48.4	25.5	22.9	43.3	37.0	6.4	43.9	35.5	8.3
Eritrea	...	...	...	22.4	47.8	-25.4	22.4	37.9	-15.5	22.3	33.2	-10.9
Ethiopia*	38.3	1.15	1.28	16.4	19.4	-3.0	16.6	17.6	-1.0	16.1	19.6	-3.5
Gabon	2317.3	1.07 ¹	0.54 ¹	32.2	20.1	12.1	30.0	23.1	6.9	30.2	21.7	8.5
Gambia	86.1	1.07	1.32	22.8	26.0	-3.2	25.1	29.5	-4.4	26.2	28.8	-2.6
Ghana	125.5 ¹	1.36	1.45	28.4	42.4	-14.0	28.1	38.0	-10.0	30.2	36.7	-6.4
Guinea	66.7	0.67	0.65	16.2	17.4	-1.2	17.6	19.1	-1.5	16.5	22.5	-6.1
Guinea-Bissau	28.3	1.15	1.12	31.8	38.8	-7.0	40.9	39.2	1.7	39.9	40.5	-0.7
Kenya*	194.1	1.33	1.60	24.5	30.5	-5.9	24.3	30.1	-5.8	23.6	29.7	-6.1
Lesotho*	316.0	2.13	2.66	70.7	51.2	19.5	66.1	58.0	8.2	57.7	62.3	-4.6
Liberia*	46.7	1.89	1.70	35.1	33.4	1.6	27.4	29.0	-1.6	34.7	35.4	-0.7
Libya	11725.1	...	...	69.9	43.0	26.9	59.0	48.4	10.6	64.4	49.6	14.8



Table 4: Public Finances, 2008-11 (percentage of GDP) (cont.)

	2008		2007		2009 (e)		2010 (p)		2011 (p)	
	Fiscal revenue per capita (USD)	Tax effort index (including resource rents)	Tax effort index (excluding resource rents)	Overall balance	Total revenue and grants	Total expenditure and net lending	Overall balance	Total revenue and grants	Total expenditure and net lending	Overall balance
Madagascar	51.7	0.64	0.80	-1.9	10.5	11.8	-1.3	11.6	12.2	-0.6
Malawi*	46.4 ²	1.16	1.38	-2.7	29.8	35.2	-5.4	30.1	31.8	-1.8
Mali	87.2	1.02	1.09	-2.2	19.0	21.2	-0.9	18.2	20.2	-1.9
Mauritania	175.8	0.73	0.92	-7.4	22.1	29.5	-7.4	24.8	29.9	-5.1
Mauritius*	1109.9	0.69	0.91	-3.3	20.6	23.9	-3.3	21.9	25.9	-4.0
Morocco	686.0	1.18 ¹	1.53 ¹	0.4	29.0	31.9	-2.9	29.2	33.2	-4.0
Mozambique	66.1	0.84	1.02	-2.5	26.4	32.1	-5.7	27.5	30.8	-3.3
Namibia**	1104.8	1.17 ¹	1.63 ¹	0.9	26.8	29.0	-2.2	24.9	28.6	-3.6
Niger	39.5	...	...	6.0	23.6	24.9	-1.2	23.8	24.2	-0.4
Nigeria	439.8	1.76	0.44	3.8	28.1	33.3	-5.2	30.2	33.0	-2.8
Rwanda	57.1	0.95	1.17	0.5	21.4	23.4	-1.9	22.5	24.2	-1.7
São Tomé & Príncipe	171.0	...	...	17.5	66.8	30.6	36.2	37.3	31.9	5.5
Senegal	219.2	1.00	1.39	-4.8	22.3	26.8	-4.6	21.7	27.1	-5.4
Seychelles	2648.4	...	...	-3.3	36.4	39.8	-3.3	33.3	30.2	3.1
Sierra Leone	35.8	0.83	0.90	-5.1	14.9	19.9	-4.9	15.5	20.4	-4.8
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa**	1495.5	1.04	1.62	-1.2	26.2	27.4	-1.2	25.1	31.5	-6.4
Sudan	313.9	1.17 ¹	0.58 ¹	-1.4	21.8	23.2	-1.4	20.2	23.0	-2.8
Swaziland	995.2	1.69	2.16	2.7	37.8	41.1	-3.3	29.2	37.5	-8.3
Tanzania*	70.6	0.88	0.96	-0.0	22.8	22.8	-0.0	21.5	25.3	-3.8
Togo	83.7	...	...	-0.2	17.5	17.7	-0.2	17.1	18.7	-1.5
Tunisia	834.7	0.90	0.90	-0.8	26.5	27.3	-0.8	23.0	26.5	-3.5
Uganda*	66.7	0.87	1.19	-2.4	15.5	17.9	-2.4	14.5	15.8	-1.3
Zambia	219.2	0.99	1.29	-2.2	22.3	24.6	-2.2	19.8	22.4	-2.7
Zimbabwe	...	...	...	-4.0	4.2	8.2	-4.0	28.7	40.2	-11.5
Africa	468.6	...	...	2.2	32.2	30.0	-4.4	29.6	33.0	-3.3

Note: * Fiscal year July (n-1)/June (n) ** Fiscal year April (n)/March (n+1). (¹) = 2006, (²) = 2007

Sources: ADB Statistics Department, Various domestic authorities and IMF World Economic Outlook.

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Table 5: Monetary Indicators

	Inflation (%)				Exchange rate (LCU / \$)			Broad Money (LCU billion) 2009			Reserves, excluding gold, (\$ million) 2009	
	2008	2009 (e)	2010 (p)	2011 (p)	2007	2008	2009	Level	% of GDP	Growth 2008/9	Stock at year-end	Eq. Months of imports
Algeria	3.9	5.7	3.4	4.5	69.3	64.6	72.9	4 169.1	41.7	-35.8	149 041.0	48.4
Angola	13.2	14.0	15.0	9.9	76.7	75.0	79.5	1 478.6	28.4	4.3	13 349.2	9.7
Benin	7.9	4.1	3.3	3.0	479.3	447.8	489.1	735.5	23.4	-33.2	1 309.7	12.0
Botswana**	12.6	8.2	6.8	5.1	6.1	6.8	7.2	37.3	44.1	-4.5	9 239.8	25.7
Burkina Faso	10.7	2.8	2.6	2.5	479.2	448.7	471.4	531.7	13.5	-38.0	1 292.9	10.4
Burundi	24.5	8.3	8.3	7.0	1 081.9	1 185.7	1 236.6	525.5	35.1	-5.8	322.2	14.4
Cameroon	5.3	3.2	2.2	1.9	479.2	448.7	471.4	1 284.7	11.4	-41.2	3 586.3	9.7
Cape Verde	6.8	2.2	2.5	2.7	80.6	75.4	79.3	101.9	66.4	0.1	258.5	3.6
Central Afr. Rep.	9.3	3.8	2.6	2.3	479.2	448.7	471.4	116.4	11.9	-15.7	211.5	9.9
Chad	8.3	10.5	3.0	3.5	479.2	448.7	471.4	454.7	13.4	-3.4	607.5	3.5
Comoros	4.8	4.5	2.3	3.4	359.4	336.5	353.6	54.2	27.2	7.7	112.2	8.8
Congo	6.0	6.0	5.3	4.2	479.2	448.7	471.4	843.0	20.4	-14.0	3 871.8	19.7
Congo Dem. Rep.	18.0	44.2	25.0	18.4	516.0	563.2	783.9	1 082.0	12.6	8.4	77.7	0.2
Côte d'Ivoire	6.3	1.4	2.5	2.2	479.2	448.7	471.4	1 926.0	18.8	-35.7	2 478.1	5.5
Djibouti	12.0	1.7	3.8	1.9	177.7	177.7	177.7	150.7	79.9	5.9	241.8	4.8
Egypt *	11.7	16.2	13.2	11.0	5.6	5.4	5.6	808.2	77.8	2.1	32 237.8	7.7
Equatorial Guinea	6.0	5.5	2.9	2.5	479.3	447.8	489.1	625.3	11.8	6.8	3 596.6	14.2
Eritrea	19.9	34.7	14.5	14.7	15.4	15.4	15.4	30.4	116.8	1.5	88.1	4.2
Ethiopia*	25.3	36.4	7.7	10.9	8.8	9.2	10.4	...	...	...	...	...
Gabon	5.3	2.5	3.3	2.6	479.2	448.7	471.4	766.5	14.2	-32.8	1 780.9	2.8
Gambia	4.5	4.2	5.1	5.5	24.9	22.2	26.8	...	...	...	...	...
Ghana	18.1	18.8	12.2	10.1	9 352.5	10 578.6	14 165.0	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea	18.4	4.8	8.9	4.7	4 179.3	4 597.0	4 964.7	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	10.4	-1.5	2.5	2.3	479.2	448.7	471.4	80.6	40.8	-9.6	164.1	14.2
Kenya*	18.5	9.3	7.3	6.4	67.3	69.2	77.8	922.4	38.6	2.9	3 941.1	5.0
Lesotho*	10.7	4.8	5.5	5.4	7.0	8.3	8.5	5.5	50.3	12.1	...	...
Liberia*	17.5	7.8	5.0	5.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	18.7	2839.0	7.1	160.9	2.9
Libya	10.4	2.5	5.3	5.6	1.3	1.2	1.2	38.7	44.8	0.2	99 025.7	51.8

Table 5: Monetary Indicators (cont.)

	Inflation (%)				Exchange rate (LCU / \$)			Broad Money (LCU billion) 2009		Reserves, excluding gold, (\$ million) 2009		
	2008	2009 (e)	2010 (p)	2011 (p)	2007	2008	2009	Level	% of GDP	Growth 2008/9	Stock at year-end	Eq. Months of imports
Madagascar	9.2	8.9	9.1	8.0	1 873.1	1 708.4	1 956.1	2 259.9	14.3	-35.5	982.3	4.7
Malawi*	8.7	8.5	8.8	7.9	140.0	140.5	141.7	147.0	31.1	5.3	242.8	2.4
Mali	9.2	2.2	1.9	1.8	479.2	448.7	471.4	691.3	16.6	-30.8	1 159.1	6.9
Mauritania	7.4	2.2	4.8	4.7	258.6	243.4	267.1	...	...	...	196.2	1.6
Mauritius*	9.7	2.5	4.5	4.1	31.3	28.5	32.0	279.0	94.2	2.2	2 178.8	6.6
Morocco	3.9	1.0	2.9	2.5	8.2	7.8	8.1	717.3	92.9	0.4	22 797.3	9.0
Mozambique	10.3	3.4	9.2	4.4	25 671.2	23 985.3	25 975.6	85.1	0.0	5.6	1 874.5	6.1
Namibia**	10.3	8.8	6.2	6.1	7.0	8.3	8.5	29.9	38.1	2.1	2 164.2	8.6
Niger	11.3	4.3	3.3	3.1	479.2	448.7	471.4	315.4	12.5	-20.8	729.8	6.2
Nigeria	11.6	12.0	9.3	8.5	125.8	118.5	150.1	4 357.7	17.6	-51.2	45 468.9	17.0
Rwanda	15.5	10.3	6.3	5.7	547.0	546.8	578.6	...	...	...	742.7	10.6
São Tomé & Príncipe	26.1	17.3	10.3	9.4	13 498.1	14 573.6	16 499.1	878.5	24.9	-11.0	...	...
Senegal	5.4	-1.1	2.2	2.6	479.2	448.7	471.4	1 276.3	22.7	-36.4	1 602.2	4.5
Seychelles	37.0	31.7	3.0	3.1	6.7	9.5	13.9	5.3	64.1	-9.4	190.6	3.4
Sierra Leone	10.5	10.7	9.1	7.5	2 985.2	2 981.5	3 161.6	1 360.8	20.9	3.0	220.9	6.6
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa**	11.5	7.1	5.8	6.1	7.1	8.3	8.4	1 575.3	67.3	0.2	35 237.4	6.3
Sudan	14.0	10.5	9.1	7.8	2.0	2.1	2.3	...	...	...	1 282.3	2.1
Swaziland	12.7	4.1	5.5	7.2	7.0	8.3	8.5	6.5	26.3	6.6	1 006.2	7.3
Tanzania*	10.3	12.1	8.5	6.2	1 245.0	1 196.3	1 326.4	3 153.9	11.6	-57.7	3 470.4	7.0
Togo	8.7	1.9	2.4	2.3	479.2	448.7	471.4	321.6	22.1	-39.5	703.5	9.6
Tunisia	5.1	3.5	3.1	3.4	1.3	1.2	1.4	33.1	60.0	2.7	11 057.3	7.1
Uganda*	12.0	11.1	8.9	9.9	1 723.5	1 720.4	2 040.5	2 911.5	8.4	-49.7	3 004.6	9.3
Zambia	12.4	13.4	10.0	7.4	4 002.5	3 745.7	5 046.1	4 409.9	6.5	-65.6	2 561.8	8.9
Zimbabwe	156.2	9	12.0	8.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Africa	10.6	9.9	7.7	7.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	458 487.1	14.1

Sources: ADB Statistics Department, Various domestic authorities; IMF World Economic Outlook & International Financial Statistics and authors' estimates and forecasts.

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Table 6: Balance of payments indicators

	Trade balance (\$ million)			Current account balance (\$ million)			Current account balance (as % of GDP)					
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2008	2009	2010	2011	2008	2009	2010	2011
Algeria	38 510	14 267	17 099	18 064	29 510	-4 233	7 299	8 250	17.6	-3.1	4.9	5.2
Angola	42 932	18 336	27 675	33 097	6 408	-2 467	2 076	2 810	7.5	-3.8	2.6	3.0
Benin	-866	-857	-997	-1 068	-549	-639	-718	-782	-8.3	-10.0	-9.5	-9.6
Botswana**	264	-818	-898	-766	841	-497	-544	-426	6.3	-4.2	-4.4	-3.2
Burkina Faso	-894	-589	-634	-603	-962	-658	-707	-698	-11.8	-7.9	-7.4	-6.7
Burundi	-268	-211	-263	-277	-212	-156	-180	-195	-19.1	-12.9	-13.4	-12.5
Cameroon	607	-74	-461	-802	-550	-879	-1 022	-1 541	-2.3	-3.7	-3.8	-5.4
Cape Verde	-774	-812	-946	-1 033	-202	-232	-230	-269	-11.7	-12.0	-10.2	-11.0
Central Afr. Rep.	-152	-151	-169	-165	-199	-191	-213	-232	-10.0	-9.2	-9.1	-9.4
Chad	2 274	133	100	104	-875	-2 297	-2 263	-1 889	-10.3	-31.8	-26.7	-22.8
Comoros	-166	-160	-182	-192	-60	-48	-58	-68	-11.8	-8.6	-8.9	-9.8
Congo	5 101	3 125	5 736	4 941	-266	-1 534	-356	-1 044	-2.5	-17.5	-2.9	-8.8
Congo Dem. Rep.	-126	-1 493	-1 616	-1 565	-1 840	-1 789	-638	-1 236	-15.9	-16.4	-4.8	-8.0
Côte d'Ivoire	3 324	1 468	1 337	741	487	-763	-1 750	225	2.1	-3.5	-7.0	0.9
Djibouti	-617	-504	-533	-607	-383	-193	-94	-95	-39.0	-18.2	-8.4	-7.8
Egypt *	-23 415	-25 173	-28 968	-32 727	1 392	-4 871	-4 955	-4 776	0.8	-2.6	-2.2	-1.8
Equatorial Guinea	10 493	5 206	6 596	7 188	593	792	1 951	2 251	3.7	7.3	14.9	15.8
Eritrea	-198	-244	-245	-246	-81	-81	-65	-62	-5.5	-4.8	-3.3	-2.7
Ethiopia*	-5 345	-6 279	-7 505	-7 981	-1 449	-1 675	-2 945	-2 513	-5.5	-5.3	-9.6	-7.4
Gabon	7 148	4 441	5 451	6 169	3 075	846	1 507	2 142	21.4	7.4	11.4	14.8
Gambia	-221	-171	-197	-322	-133	-85	-85	-174	-18.0	-13.6	-12.2	-20.9
Ghana	-4 999	-4 165	-4 450	-2 753	-2 544	-3 591	-3 373	-1 852	-15.8	-23.4	-19.7	-9.4
Guinea	288	193	261	195	-314	-411	-407	-550	-6.9	-9.3	-8.3	-10.2
Guinea-Bissau	-33	-39	-57	-68	8	-9	-11	-14	1.8	-2.2	-2.4	-3.1
Kenya*	-5 649	-4 771	-5 443	-5 643	-1 978	-1 496	-2 051	-2 236	-6.5	-4.9	-6.7	-7.2
Lesotho*	-733	-655	-619	-639	51	-2	47	-2	3.2	-0.2	3.3	-0.1
Liberia*	-370	-407	-495	-557	-329	-348	-461	-474	-53.9	-52.8	-63.0	-56.4
Libya	40 033	25 455	35 350	43 715	34 001	11 780	27 683	36 183	40.7	16.8	32.6	37.3



Table 6: Balance of payments indicators (cont.)

	Trade balance (\$ million)			Current account balance (\$ million)			Current account balance (as % of GDP)					
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2008	2009	2010	2011	2008	2009	2010	2011
Madagascar	-1 903	-1 152	-1 121	-1 309	-1 937	-1 309	-1 409	-1 544	-20.5	-16.2	-17.4	-17.7
Malawi*	-433	-295	-502	-688	-289	-270	-215	-314	-6.8	-8.1	-5.9	-7.7
Mali	-482	-360	-740	-1 004	-843	-807	-1 094	-1 313	-9.7	-9.1	-11.1	-12.5
Mauritania	-154	-299	-499	-472	-557	-671	-855	-920	-15.9	-17.3	-22.8	-24.1
Mauritius*	-1 989	-1 729	-2 084	-2 303	-972	-798	-959	-1 000	-10.4	-8.6	-9.5	-9.1
Morocco	-21 604	-25 546	-30 623	-35 020	-4 311	-6 021	-4 126	-4 135	-4.9	-6.3	-4.0	-3.7
Mozambique	-1 202	-2 234	-1 669	-1 312	-1 217	-1 565	-1 589	-1 396	-12.2	-14.2	-12.3	-9.5
Namibia**	1 064	-729	-637	-826	1 986	520	283	62	22.4	5.7	2.9	0.6
Niger	-431	-344	-456	-502	-727	-813	-1 121	-1 240	-13.6	-15.2	-18.3	-18.5
Nigeria	42 190	25 742	33 787	37 301	37 290	11 142	25 387	28 612	18.5	6.8	13.6	14.6
Rwanda	-434	-456	-521	-578	-286	-295	-294	-274	-6.4	-6.7	-6.2	-5.3
São Tomé & Príncipe	-82	-74	-87	-96	-51	-52	-62	-70	-29.0	-24.4	-26.0	-26.6
Senegal	-2 751	-2 151	-2 586	-2 843	-1 543	-1 194	-1 469	-1 687	-11.7	-10.0	-10.9	-11.7
Seychelles	-516	-250	-250	-259	-411	-169	-226	-229	-44.4	-28.5	-35.2	-32.6
Sierra Leone	-181	-188	-253	-292	-177	-184	-209	-233	-9.0	-9.0	-8.8	-8.7
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa**	-4 310	-6 157	-9 113	-11 438	-18 165	-12 591	-16 534	-19 720	-6.6	-4.5	-5.6	-6.3
Sudan	3 297	721	2 551	3 035	-5 301	-5 056	-5 245	-5 198	-9.1	-9.2	-8.5	-7.5
Swaziland	-40	97	93	71	-128	-76	-162	-224	-4.4	-2.6	-5.4	-7.4
Tanzania*	-3 447	-2 899	-3 740	-4 475	-2 571	-2 084	-3 101	-3 874	-12.4	-10.2	-13.6	-15.5
Togo	-462	-437	-577	-598	-259	-248	-351	-323	-8.1	-8.0	-10.3	-9.1
Tunisia	-3 993	-3 372	-3 232	-3 900	-1 704	-1 032	-439	-581	-4.2	-2.7	-1.1	-1.3
Uganda*	-1 335	-1 312	-2 127	-2 940	-1 005	-1 012	-1 837	-2 696	-6.1	-5.9	-8.8	-10.9
Zambia	405	374	1 331	1 368	-1 049	-530	-307	-282	-7.1	-4.0	-1.9	-1.5
Zimbabwe	-976	-839	-907	-981	-928	-760	-840	-946	-29.5	-21.4	-19.9	-19.6
Africa	106 379	1 163	20 964	26 138	58 285	-41 602	667	11 206	3.8	-2.9	0.0	0.6

Note: * Fiscal year July (n-1)/June (n) ** Fiscal year April (n)/ March (n+1).

Sources: ADB Statistics Department, IMF WEO October 2009

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Table 7: Exports, 2008

Three main exports, with their share in total exports*

No of products accounting for more than 75 per cent of exports

Product I

Product II

Product III

	Product I	Product II	Product III	No of products accounting for more than 75 per cent of exports
Algeria	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (61,6%)	Petroleum oils&oils obtained from bituminous minerals,o/than crude etc (10,0%)	Natural gas, liquefied (9,5%)	3
Angola	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (97,0%)	Diamonds non-industrial unworked or simply sawn, cleaved or bruted (0,0%)	Petroleum oils&oils obtained from bituminous minerals,o/than crude etc (0,0%)	1
Benin	Cotton, not carded or combed (25,7%)	Petroleum oils&oils obtained from bituminous minerals,o/than crude etc (23,9%)	Cashew nuts, in shell, fresh or dried (12,6%)	5
Botswana	Diamonds non-industrial unworked or simply sawn, cleaved or bruted (38,2%)	Nickel mattes (31,3%)	Diamonds non-industrial nes excluding mounted or set diamonds (6,6%)	3
Burkina Faso	Cotton, not carded or combed (54,4%)	Gold in oth semi-manufact form n-monetary(linc gold platd w platinum) (15,3%)	Sesamum seeds, whether or not broken (8,1%)	3
Burundi	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated (45,7%)	Gold in unwrought forms non-monetary (18,1%)	Black tea (fermented) & partly fermented tea in packages exceedg 3 kg (7,7%)	4
Cameroon	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (53,8%)	Lumber, tropical hardwood nes, sawn lengthwise >6mm (8,1%)	Bananas including plantains, fresh or dried (6,8%)	4
Cape Verde	Tunas, yellowfin, frozen excluding heading No 03.04, livers&roes (36,0%)	Skipjack or stripe-bellid bonito,frozen ex head No 03.04,livers&roes (15,9%)	Uppers and parts thereof, other than stiffeners (8,6%)	7
Central Afr. Rep.	Logs, tropical hardwoods nes (28,3%)	Lumber, tropical hardwood nes, sawn lengthwise >6mm (17,2%)	Diamonds unsorted whether or not worked (15,1%)	5
Chad	Lumber, tropical hardwood nes, sawn lengthwise >6mm (94,0%)	Cotton, not carded or combed (0,0%)	Petroleum oils&oils obtained from bituminous minerals,o/than crude etc (0,0%)	1
Comoros	Essential oils, nes (26,0%)	Cloves (whole fruit, cloves and stems) (19,6%)	Vessels and other floating structures for breaking up (17,7%)	5
Congo	Cobalt ores and concentrates (85,6%)	Copper ores and concentrates (0,0%)	Cobalt,unwrought,matte&oth intermediate products,waste,scrap&powders (0,0%)	1
Congo Dem. Rep.	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (25,5%)	Copper ores and concentrates (16,3%)	Copper unrefined, copper anodes for electrolytic refining (15,2%)	5
Côte d'Ivoire	Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted (28,6%)	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (15,4%)	Petroleum oils&oils obtained from bituminous minerals,o/than crude etc (8,1%)	9
Djibouti	Petroleum oils&oils obtained from bituminous minerals,o/than crude etc (21,1%)	Bovine, live except pure-bred breeding (12,7%)	Animals, live nes (11,1%)	11
Egypt	Natural gas, liquefied (20,4%)	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (12,5%)	Petroleum oils&oils obtained from bituminous minerals,o/than crude etc (10,8%)	51
Equatorial Guinea	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (76,5%)	Natural gas, liquefied (0,0%)	Methanol (methyl alcohol) (0,0%)	1



Table 7: Exports, 2008 (cont.)

Three main exports, with their share in total exports*			No of products accounting for more than 75 per cent of exports	
Product I	Product II	Product III		
Eritrea	Diesel powered trucks with a GVW exceeding twenty tonnes (22,8%)	Sesamum seeds, whether or not broken (7,8%)	Mens/boys shirts, of cotton, not knitted (7,1%)	15
Ethiopia	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated (32,9%)	Sesamum seeds, whether or not broken (13,3%)	Cut flowers & flower buds for bouquets or ornamental purposes, fresh (8,2%)	10
Gabon	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (65,8%)	Manganese ores and concentrates etc (17,7%)	Logs, tropical hardwoods nes (0,0%)	2
Gambia	Cashew nuts, in shell, fresh or dried (48,5%)	Ferrous waste and scrap, iron or steel, nes (6,7%)	Titanium ores and concentrates (4,7%)	8
Ghana	Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted (42,8%)	Manganese ores and concentrates etc (15,3%)	Petroleum oils&oils obtained from bituminous minerals,o/than crude etc (4,3%)	9
Guinea	Aluminium ores and concentrates (50,2%)	Aluminium oxide nes (13,1%)	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (11,4%)	4
Guinea-Bissau	Cashew nuts, in shell, fresh or dried (92,9%)	Ferrous waste and scrap, iron or steel, nes (0,0%)	Logs, non-coniferous nes (0,0%)	1
Kenya	Black tea (fermented) & partly fermented tea in packages exceedg 3kg (12,3%)	Cut flowers fresh (10,3%)	Aircraft propellers and rotors and parts thereof (7,7%)	29
Lesotho	Pullovers, cardigans and similar articles of cotton, knitted (40,8%)	Mens/boys trousers and shorts, of cotton, not knitted (12,9%)	Diamonds non-industrial unworked or simply sawn, cleaved or bruted (12,4%)	5
Liberia	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (23,2%)	Cargo vessels nes&oth vessels for the transport of both persons&goods (22,9%)	Natural rubber latex, whether or not prevulcanised (12,8%)	5
Libya	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (88,4%)	Petroleum oils&oils obtained from bituminous minerals,o/than crude etc (0,0%)	Methanol (methyl alcohol) (0,0%)	1
Madagascar	Shrimps and prawns, frozen, in shell or not, including boiled in shell (10,3%)	Vanilla beans (9,9%)	Pullovers,cardigans&similar article of wool or fine animal hair,knitted (7,5%)	30
Malawi	Tobacco, unmanufactured, partly or wholly stemmed or stripped (50,4%)	Raw sugar, cane (10,7%)	Black tea (fermented) & partly fermented tea in packages exceedg 3 kg (6,2%)	5
Mali	Cotton, not carded or combed (66,5%)	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits, nes, whether or not broken (6,1%)	Guavas, mangoes and mangosteens, fresh or dried (4,0%)	3
Mauritania	Iron ores&concentrates,oth than roasted iron pyrites,non-agglomerated (45,2%)	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (17,6%)	Copper ores and concentrates (13,1%)	3
Mauritius	T-shirts, singlets and other vests, of cotton, knitted (15,0%)	Raw sugar, cane (14,2%)	Tunas,skipjack&Atl bonito,prepard/preservd,whole/ in pieces,ex mincd (11,8%)	29
Morocco	Phosphoric acid and polyphosphoric acids (11,2%)	Natural calcium phosphates, aluminum calcium phosphates etc (6,9%)	Natural calcium phosphates, aluminum calcium phosphates etc, ground (3,6%)	64



Table 7: Exports, 2008 (cont.)

Three main exports, with their share in total exports*			No of products accounting for more than 75 per cent of exports
Product I	Product II	Product III	
Mozambique	Aluminium unwrought, not alloyed (36,6%)	Petroleum oils&oils obtained from bituminous minerals,o/than crude etc (8,5%)	4
Namibia	Natural uranium&its compounds;mixtures cntg natural uranium/its compds (18,5%)	Uranium ores and concentrates (12,8%)	10
Niger	Spacecraft, sattelites, sub-orbital launch vehicles (27,8%)	Natural uranium&its compounds;mixtures cntg natural uranium/its compds (22,6%)	4
Nigeria	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (85,2%)	Natural gas, liquefied (0,0%)	1
Rwanda	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated (30,4%)	Niobium, tantalum and vanadium ores and concentrates (26,1%)	3
São Tomé & Príncipe	Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted (64,1%)	Raw sugar, cane (4,3%)	6
Senegal	Petroleum oils&oils obtained from bituminous minerals,o/than crude etc (29,7%)	Phosphoric acid and polyphosphoric acids (10,7%)	19
Seychelles	Tunas,skipjack&Ati bonito,prepard/preservd,whole/ in pieces,ex mincd (54,7%)	Tunas nes, frozen, excluding heading No 03.04, livers and roes (8,8%)	4
Sierra Leone	Diamonds non-industrial unworked or simply sawn, cleaved or bruted (25,1%)	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (12,7%)	9
Somalia	Goats, live (16,1%)	Waste&scrap of gold,incl met clad w gold exc sweepggs cntg/o prec met (15,9%)	9
South Africa	Platinum unwrought or in powder form (9,0%)	Diamonds non-industrial unworked or simply sawn, cleaved or bruted (5,3%)	83
Sudan	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (91,6%)	Gold in unwrought forms non-monetary (0,0%)	1
Swaziland	Raw sugar, cane (15,3%)	Mixtures of odiferous substances for the food or drink industries (10,7%)	31
Tanzania	Tobacco, unmanufactured, partly or wholly stemmed or stripped (6,5%)	Fish fillets and other fish meat, minced or not, fresh or chilled (6,2%)	37
Togo	Plain weave cotton fabric.>/=85%, >100 g/m2 to 200 g/m2, unbleached (41,5%)	Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted (14,5%)	7
Tunisia	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (12,3%)	Mens/boys trousers and shorts, of cotton, not knitted (5,3%)	71
Uganda	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated (32,5%)	Fish fillets and other fish meat, minced or not, fresh or chilled (9,5%)	17

Table 7: Exports, 2008 (cont.)

Three main exports, with their share in total exports*				No of products accounting for more than 75 per cent of exports
Product I	Product II	Product III		
Zambia	Copper cathodes and sections of cathodes unwrought (56,4%)	Copper ores and concentrates (8,2%)	Cobalt, unwrought, matte & oth intermediate products, waste, scrap & powders (6,0%)	4
Zimbabwe	Ferro-chromium containing by weight more than 4% of carbon (13,4%)	Tobacco, unmanufactured, partly or wholly stemmed or stripped (12,3%)	Nickel mattes (11,0%)	14
Africa	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (51,6%) [19,0%]	Natural gas, liquefied (4,2%) [24,2%]	Petroleum oils & oils obtained from bituminous minerals, othan crude etc (3,9%) [3,3%]	25

Notes: * Products are reported when accounting for more than 4 per cent of total exports.

** Figures in [] represent the share of Africa in the World export for each product.

Sources: ADB Statistics Department ; PC-TAS 2004-2008 (Harmonized system, Rev.1) International Trade Center UNCTAD/WTO - UN Statistics Division

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Table 8: Diversification and Competitiveness

	Diversification index				Annual export growth (%)				Competitiveness Indicator 2004-08 (%)	
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2004-2008	Sectoral effect	Global competitiveness effect		
Algeria	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	35.5	21.6	-3.9		
Angola	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	105.6	24.1	63.8		
Benin	3.8	4.3	6.3	7.6	6.5	8.9	5.8	-14.6		
Botswana	1.4	1.4	1.8	2.7	4.0	-4.2	-16.8	-13.9		
Burkina Faso	2.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	3.0	2.8	-8.2	-6.7		
Burundi	2.5	1.6	4.3	3.2	3.9	24.4	8.0	-1.3		
Cameroon	4.0	4.1	3.0	3.4	3.2	16.4	9.4	-10.8		
Cape Verde	14.1	9.1	10.9	14.5	5.8	30.4	-5.1	17.7		
Central Afr. Rep.	5.5	4.7	4.7	5.5	6.7	5.6	-1.2	-10.9		
Chad	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1	45.8	20.7	7.4		
Comoros	2.5	4.8	6.3	5.2	6.0	-2.5	-23.3	3.0		
Congo	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.4	49.9	24.2	11.8		
Congo Dem. Rep.	4.0	4.6	6.2	7.5	7.0	52.1	3.2	31.1		
Côte d'Ivoire	6.9	7.4	7.5	7.8	8.0	12.7	2.9	-7.9		
Djibouti	23.8	68.5	24.9	6.0	11.4	95.7	1.2	76.8		
Egypt	21.9	22.6	15.0	18.2	13.7	40.1	8.0	14.3		
Equatorial Guinea	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.6	68.2	21.9	28.5		
Eritrea	29.4	9.6	23.5	2.1	13.0	31.1	-6.1	19.4		
Ethiopia	4.1	4.3	4.7	6.0	7.0	38.2	8.1	12.4		
Gabon	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.1	22.9	22.3	-17.2		
Gambia	10.9	7.3	5.5	8.5	4.0	10.0	-2.6	-5.2		
Ghana	5.0	5.4	4.9	4.8	4.7	21.9	6.2	-2.0		
Guinea	3.6	3.5	4.3	3.7	3.5	18.9	17.3	-16.2		
Guinea-Bissau	2.1	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.2	5.7	8.8	-20.9		
Kenya	22.0	20.9	21.8	23.3	21.8	16.3	0.4	-1.8		
Lesotho	7.2	7.2	7.9	6.5	4.8	5.9	-7.0	-9.7		
Liberia	3.4	3.4	4.8	3.6	6.8	0.9	19.3	-36.2		
Libya	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	50.7	21.7	11.2		

Table 8: Diversification and Competitiveness (cont.)

	Diversification index				Annual export growth (%)		Competitiveness Indicator 2004-08 (%)	
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2004-2008	Sectoral effect	Global competitiveness effect
Madagascar	15.6	19.7	19.5	21.9	25.2	0.5	-8.2	-9.0
Malawi	3.8	2.9	3.0	3.8	3.6	12.8	-3.9	-1.1
Mali	1.3	1.6	3.2	1.9	2.2	-8.0	-13.7	-12.1
Mauritania	4.0	4.1	4.5	4.0	3.8	52.0	23.9	10.4
Mauritius	11.8	12.3	12.8	13.7	15.2	4.8	-5.0	-8.0
Morocco	71.5	64.6	70.9	67.8	37.2	20.6	2.4	0.4
Mozambique	2.6	3.2	2.7	3.5	6.3	19.2	-5.8	7.2
Namibia	7.8	5.8	5.2	9.0	11.7	8.2	-4.4	-9.0
Niger	3.8	2.6	2.5	1.4	5.6	-8.5	4.3	-30.6
Nigeria	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	39.8	23.5	-1.5
Rwanda	1.9	3.6	3.4	5.1	4.7	-11.6	20.2	-49.5
São Tomé & Príncipe	6.0	4.1	5.4	5.1	2.4	-7.3	1.7	-26.7
Senegal	21.5	12.5	23.3	25.2	9.0	16.2	5.9	-7.5
Seychelles	3.8	4.7	3.3	3.9	3.1	0.9	2.9	-19.7
Sierra Leone	3.4	2.8	5.3	7.4	8.8	11.8	-6.9	1.0
Somalia	8.9	7.7	9.5	13.4	12.0	12.8	-4.3	-0.7
South Africa	52.1	49.4	46.8	45.5	40.7	21.3	9.3	-5.8
Sudan	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	60.6	19.1	23.8
Swaziland	16.9	17.5	20.3	22.3	18.7	2.8	-4.3	-10.7
Tanzania	25.5	20.2	31.0	31.9	34.9	21.8	1.5	2.5
Togo	8.9	13.5	14.2	8.3	4.9	50.0	12.4	19.9
Tunisia	44.8	43.2	44.4	36.0	33.7	21.1	0.4	2.9
Uganda	6.7	7.8	8.1	11.2	7.9	27.9	-0.7	10.8
Zambia	4.1	3.5	2.2	2.5	3.0	32.3	12.4	2.1
Zimbabwe	13.7	15.9	16.1	11.0	13.7	4.0	2.4	-16.2
Africa	5.7	4.7	4.0	4.3	3.7	34.5	14.3	2.4

Sources: ADB Statistics Department ; COMTRADE Database (Harmonized system, Rev.1) - UN Statistics Division.

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Table 9: International Prices of Exports, 2002-09

Unit	1996	1997	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Aluminum (\$/mt)	1,353.2	1,544.7	1 367.22	1 549.14	1 444.00	1 349.91	1 431.29	1 715.54	1 898.31	2 569.90	2 638.18	2 572.79	1 664.83
Banana (US) (\$/mt)	422.0	499.4	374.89	424.00	583.30	528.58	374.79	524.58	602.84	677.24	675.81	844.21	847.14
Coal (Australia) (\$/mt)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49.09	65.73	127.10	71.75
Cocoa (cents/kg)	145.6	161.9	113.53	90.58	106.90	177.79	175.09	154.98	153.81	159.19	195.23	257.71	288.87
Coffee (Arabica) (cents/kg)	242.1	402.6	230.09	191.97	137.30	135.66	141.54	177.40	253.22	252.21	272.37	308.16	317.11
Coffee (Robusta) (cents/kg)	162.3	167.7	149.55	91.30	60.70	66.18	81.45	79.30	111.45	148.93	190.92	232.09	164.42
Copper (\$/mt)	2,062.4	2,199.0	1 579.94	1 813.47	1 578.00	1 559.48	1 779.14	2 865.88	3 678.88	6 722.13	7 118.23	6 955.88	5 149.74
Cotton (c/kg)	159.4	168.8	117.63	130.22	105.80	101.92	139.91	136.57	121.70	126.66	139.52	157.39	138.20
Fish Meal (\$/mt)	526.6	585.6	394.27	429.48	486.70	605.92	610.71	648.58	730.96	1 166.33	1 177.25	1 133.08	1 230.25
Gold (\$/toz)	348.4	319.8	280.02	279.03	271.00	309.97	363.51	409.21	444.84	604.34	696.72	871.71	972.97
Groundnut oil (\$/mt)	1,179.1	975.9	791.21	713.67	680.30	687.08	1 243.17	1 161.00	1 060.44	970.23	1 352.08	2 131.12	1 183.67
Iron ore (c/dmtu)	27.0	29.1	27.71	28.79	30.03	29.31	31.95	37.90	65.00	77.35	84.70	140.60	100.95
Lead (c/kg)	69.6	60.3	50.49	45.39	47.60	45.27	51.50	88.65	97.64	128.97	258.00	209.07	171.93
Logs Cameroon (\$/C/M)	284.3	284.8	269.27	275.43	266.10	...	...	...	...	318.48	381.32	526.89	421.47
Maize (\$/mt)	165.8	117.1	90.22	88.53	89.60	99.27	105.37	111.80	98.67	121.85	163.66	223.12	165.51
Oil (crude) (\$/bbl)	20.4	19.2	18.07	28.23	24.35	24.97	28.85	38.30	54.43	65.39	72.70	97.64	61.86
Palm oil (\$/mt)	530.9	545.9	436.00	310.25	285.70	390.25	443.25	471.33	422.08	478.35	780.25	948.54	682.83
Phosphate (rock) (\$/mt)	39.0	41.0	44.00	43.75	41.80	40.38	38.00	40.98	42.00	44.21	70.93	345.59	121.66
Rubber (US) (cents/kg)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	231.28	248.03	284.08	214.64

Table 9: International Prices of Exports, 2002-09 (cont.)

Unit	1996	1997	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Sugar (EU) (cents/kg)	61.4	60.6	59.44	57.71	52.86	54.92	59.72	66.97	66.54	64.56	68.09	69.69	52.44
Sugar (World) (c/kg)	26.4	25.1	13.81	18.04	19.04	15.18	15.63	15.80	21.79	32.59	22.22	28.21	40.00
Sugar (US) (cents/kg)	44.3	46.7	46.81	44.45	47.04	46.14	47.37	45.47	46.93	48.76	45.77	46.86	54.88
Tea (Avg. 3 auctions) (c/kg)	166.1	206.0	183.89	187.62	159.80	150.60	151.66	168.56	164.71	187.21	203.61	242.05	272.40
Tea (Mombasa) (c/kg)	142.3	201.5	179.83	202.86	151.70	149.21	154.36	155.42	147.75	195.23	166.49	221.76	251.96
Tobacco (\$/mt)	3,055.4	3,531.6	3 041.58	2 988.17	2 989.02	2 743.17	2 646.25	2 740.50	2 789.83	2 969.33	3 315.06	3 569.72	4 236.55

Sources: World Bank, Global Commodity Price Prospects, March 2010.

StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/855120404772>



Table 10: Foreign Direct Investment, 2003-08 (USD million)

	FDI inflows								FDI outflows								FDI inflows/GFCF (%)			Inward FDI* Potential Index	
	1997	1998	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	2006	2008		
Algeria	260	607	634	882	1081	1795	1662	2646	14	258	57	35	295	318	6.7	5.0	6.8	68			
Angola	412	1114	5685	5606	6794	9064	9796	15548	24	35	221	194	912	2570	161.3	156.4	176.4	76			
Benin	14	33	45	64	53	53	255	120	0	-1	-0	-2	-6	-3	5.8	23.1	8.7	138			
Botswana	100	95	418	391	279	486	495	-4	206	-39	56	50	51	3	20.7	16.4	-0.1	78			
Burkina Faso	10	4	29	14	34	34	344	137	2	-9	-0	1	0	0	2.9	23.5	7.8	127			
Burundi	0	2	-0	0	1	0	1	1	0	...	...	...	0	...	...	0.2	0.2	...	...
Cameroon	78	215	383	319	225	309	284	260	4	2	-9	-1	-2	2	10.3	8.2	6.7	112			
Cape Verde	12	9	34	68	82	131	190	209	1	...	...	...	0	2	29.2	30.8	28.6	...	...
Central Afr. Rep.	1	8	22	29	32	35	57	121	...	...	...	...	...	...	26.2	34.0	61.7	...	...
Chad	44	22	713	467	-99	656	718	834	...	...	...	...	...	...	42.6	45.0	43.7	...	...
Comoros	0	0	1	1	1	1	8	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.4	11.9	11.2	...	...
Congo	79	33	321	-13	514	1919	1816	2622	2	5	...	...	...	...	66.5	46.4	60.6	97	
Congo Dem. Rep.	-44	61	158	10	-76	-108	720	1000	0	-0	...	...	...	...	-9.4	54.5	65.1	139	
Côte d'Ivoire	415	380	165	283	312	319	427	353	23	-26	52	-27	-0	8	21.3	25.3	18.2	128			
Djibouti	2	3	14	39	59	164	195	234	...	...	...	...	...	...	72.4	63.2	65.4	...	...
Egypt	887	1076	237	2157	5376	10043	11578	9495	21	159	92	148	665	1920	47.9	44.3	29.2	83			
Equatorial Guinea	53	291	1444	1651	1873	1656	1726	1290	...	...	...	...	...	...	51.4	40.4	20.5	...	...
Eritrea	41	149	22	-8	-1	0	-0	-0	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.2	...	-0.1	...	...
Ethiopia	288	261	465	545	265	545	222	93	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.8	7.2	2.3	134	
Gabon	-318	99	206	320	242	268	269	20	-57	-25	65	106	59	96	12.2	10.2	0.6	99			
Gambia	21	24	15	49	45	71	76	63	...	...	...	...	...	...	50.2	50.3	33.2	115	
Ghana	82	167	105	139	145	636	855	2120	11	-1	...	...	...	4	15.2	16.1	37.3	113	
Guinea	17	18	83	98	105	125	386	1350	...	-1	-5	...	...	694	27.7	61.9	198.3	132	
Guinea-Bissau	11	4	4	2	9	18	19	15	1	-8	1	0	-0	0	34.1	34.3	23.0	...	...
Kenya	53	11	82	46	21	51	728	96	2	4	10	24	36	44	1.2	13.1	1.5	126			
Lesotho	32	27	42	53	57	92	106	199	0	0	...	...	...	...	18.5	25.2	49.0	...	...
Liberia	214	190	372	75	83	108	132	144	173	304	437	346	363	382	141.9	133.1	127.7	...	...
Libya	-68	-148	143	357	1038	2013	4689	4111	63	-286	128	-534	3933	5888	45.1	91.8	56.2	35			



Table 10: Foreign Direct Investment, 2003-08 (USD million) (cont.)

	FDI inflows										FDI outflows								FDI inflows/GFCF (%)			Inward FDI* Potential Index	
	1997	1998	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008
Madagascar	14	16	95	95	86	294	777	1477	-5	...	...	...	...	...	21.1	38.3	57.8	131					
Malawi	15	12	66	108	27	30	55	37	1	2	1	1	1	1	15.9	26.1	15.3	137					
Mali	70	9	132	101	224	83	73	127	1	1	-1	1	7	3	8.2	5.2	7.4	123					
Mauritania	-3	-0	102	392	814	155	153	103	-1	4	2	5	4	4	25.5	26.4	15.9	...					
Mauritius	55	12	62	11	42	105	339	383	5	32	48	10	58	52	6.7	17.9	16.8	...					
Morocco	1207	400	2314	895	1653	2450	2803	2388	12	31	75	445	621	369	13.0	12.2	9.1	91					
Mozambique	64	235	337	245	108	154	427	587	-0	-0	0	0	0	0	11.6	23.1	26.5	104					
Namibia	84	77	149	226	348	387	733	746	-10	-22	-13	-12	3	5	22.4	35.3	36.2	95					
Niger	17	-1	11	20	30	51	129	147	0	7	-4	-1	8	1	6.8	13.7	12.4	133					
Nigeria	1642	1210	2171	2127	4978	13956	12454	20279	167	261	200	228	468	299	116.1	81.1	103.1	88					
Rwanda	3	7	3	11	14	16	67	103	...	...	...	14	13	14	3.4	10.8	12.7	135					
São Tomé & Príncipe	0	4	3	4	16	38	35	33	...	...	15	3	3	7	48.1	38.0	28.8	...					
Senegal	177	60	52	77	45	220	297	706	3	13	-8	10	25	9	9.0	9.2	18.4	122					
Seychelles	53	53	58	38	86	146	238	364	8	8	7	8	9	10	57.6	76.0	127.3	...					
Sierra Leone	2	0	9	61	83	59	94	30	1	...	-8	...	...	...	69.8	111.2	29.7	114					
Somalia	1	0	-1	-5	24	96	141	87	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.7	27.5	16.1	...					
South Africa	3817	561	734	799	6644	-527	5687	9009	565	1352	930	6067	2962	-3533	-1.1	9.5	14.0	74					
Sudan	98	371	1349	1511	2305	3541	2436	2601	...	...	...	7	11	98	39.6	23.1	19.8	121					
Swaziland	-15	153	-61	71	-50	36	37	10	16	-1	-24	2	3	-5	6.1	5.1	1.4	...					
Tanzania	158	172	308	331	494	597	647	744	2	...	-6	20	5	8	19.3	17.7	16.4	120					
Togo	19	19	34	59	77	77	49	68	-6	-13	-15	-14	-1	-10	19.0	11.0	13.1	130					
Tunisia	365	668	584	639	782	3312	1618	2761	5	4	13	33	20	42	45.5	19.0	27.0	66					
Uganda	142	133	202	295	380	644	733	787	...	...	...	...	...	...	26.2	23.2	20.4	117					
Zambia	217	238	347	364	357	616	1324	939	...	...	...	...	86	...	23.5	43.2	24.4	129					
Zimbabwe	135	444	4	9	103	40	69	52	0	0	1	0	3	8	25.5	26.4	19.2	141					
Africa	11033	9610	20908	22126	38222	57058	69170	87647	1255	2050	2316	7171	10614	9309	27.3	27.0	29.0	...					

Note: * The potential Index is based on 12 economic and policy variables. See note on methodology for further details.

Sources: UNCTAD, FDI Online Database (March 2010) and World Investment Report 2009.

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Table 11: Aid Flows*, 2003-08 (USD million)

	ODA net total, All donors								ODA net total, DAC countries								ODA net total, Multilateral							
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Algeria	238	315	346	209	390	316	169	235	266	205	289	241	68	80	69	-3	93	98	68	80	69	-3	93	98
Angola	494	1144	415	164	246	369	372	1016	248	-55	86	184	123	131	167	117	142	151	123	131	167	117	142	151
Benin	300	394	347	374	474	641	196	210	208	228	238	303	105	184	140	146	233	331	105	184	140	146	233	331
Botswana	28	50	48	69	108	716	27	32	30	36	64	683	2	20	20	34	45	35	2	20	20	34	45	35
Burkina Faso	526	641	694	869	951	998	266	331	338	386	412	475	256	305	347	473	524	515	256	305	347	473	524	515
Burundi	228	364	363	410	473	508	121	186	180	222	200	255	107	178	183	188	273	253	107	178	183	188	273	253
Cameroon	896	791	413	1691	1908	525	752	572	331	1505	1697	298	143	218	79	180	203	216	143	218	79	180	203	216
Cape Verde	147	143	162	138	165	219	90	91	104	99	114	163	57	51	56	38	50	55	57	51	56	38	50	55
Central Afr. Rep.	51	110	89	134	177	256	32	55	60	65	118	129	19	55	28	68	59	128	19	55	28	68	59	128
Chad	252	337	380	282	354	416	96	163	162	153	223	277	157	171	214	126	130	138	157	171	214	126	130	138
Comoros	24	26	23	31	44	37	11	14	15	20	20	21	13	12	8	10	25	15	13	12	8	10	25	15
Congo	69	115	1425	256	119	505	34	48	1344	169	48	421	35	68	81	86	70	84	35	68	81	86	70	84
Congo Dem. Rep.	5417	1826	1774	2043	1241	1610	5009	1165	990	1500	788	944	407	661	786	544	452	657	407	661	786	544	452	657
Côte d'Ivoire	254	161	92	247	171	617	281	197	129	199	112	193	-28	-37	-37	48	59	419	-28	-37	-37	48	59	419
Djibouti	79	64	74	115	112	121	37	39	54	89	75	66	40	27	21	24	37	45	40	27	21	24	37	45
Egypt	982	1506	994	873	1107	1348	775	1176	663	537	787	960	85	311	240	287	238	274	85	311	240	287	238	274
Equatorial Guinea	21	29	38	26	31	38	18	23	30	19	26	24	3	6	9	7	6	13	3	6	9	7	6	13
Eritrea	317	265	349	126	157	143	185	177	226	63	45	53	131	92	127	64	109	84	131	92	127	64	109	84
Ethiopia	1605	1809	1910	1941	2563	3327	1033	1025	1184	1024	1242	1839	540	747	696	892	1287	1453	540	747	696	892	1287	1453
Gabon	-11	40	60	29	51	55	-41	24	29	32	34	38	31	16	31	-3	16	16	31	16	31	-3	16	16
Gambia	63	55	60	73	73	94	20	12	15	25	33	28	40	43	45	43	37	62	40	43	45	43	37	62
Ghana	967	1403	1136	1175	1154	1293	471	913	602	595	708	723	483	470	516	579	443	564	483	470	516	579	443	564
Guinea	246	278	198	155	228	319	135	178	126	103	122	209	111	100	61	49	96	109	111	100	61	49	96	109
Guinea-Bissau	150	76	66	81	122	132	98	29	27	39	44	53	53	48	39	41	78	78	53	48	39	41	78	78
Kenya	522	658	753	943	1323	1360	320	471	510	760	824	951	199	188	230	167	496	405	199	188	230	167	496	405
Lesotho	79	98	67	71	129	143	33	35	40	38	62	66	47	64	29	33	67	78	47	64	29	33	67	78
Liberia	107	213	222	260	698	1250	70	163	144	187	226	809	37	50	78	73	471	404	37	50	78	73	471	404
Libya**	...	...	24	38	38	60	...	...	17	33	15	52	...	0	0	3	3	6	...	0	0	3	3	6



Table 11: Aid Flows*, 2003-08 (USD million) (cont.)

	ODA net total, All donors								ODA net total, DAC countries								ODA net total, Multilateral							
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Madagascar	542	1263	913	748	895	841	225	685	498	261	387	274	318	579	416	483	502	563	318	579	416	483	502	563
Malawi	515	503	573	682	742	913	309	308	325	398	401	432	204	194	247	272	330	471	204	194	247	272	330	471
Mali	559	588	704	824	1020	964	272	328	371	398	558	531	289	261	326	417	458	432	289	261	326	417	458	432
Mauritania	249	189	182	199	342	311	136	83	105	94	133	139	116	105	76	105	208	147	116	105	76	105	208	147
Mauritius	-14	33	34	19	69	110	-18	15	22	9	44	16	3	21	10	13	28	95	3	21	10	13	28	95
Morocco	548	705	691	1044	1073	1217	336	394	287	567	628	612	158	241	313	361	327	524	158	241	313	361	327	524
Mozambique	1048	1243	1297	1601	1778	1994	697	731	760	938	1073	1340	348	508	535	659	682	650	348	508	535	659	682	650
Namibia	146	173	125	152	217	207	110	124	88	106	144	150	34	33	33	44	73	54	34	33	33	44	73	54
Niger	461	547	520	518	542	605	245	306	254	235	233	269	217	241	265	283	307	335	217	241	265	283	307	335
Nigeria	308	577	6409	11428	1956	1290	200	315	5932	10820	1385	636	109	263	477	607	570	651	109	263	477	607	570	651
Rwanda	335	490	577	581	722	931	213	217	281	321	374	450	122	273	296	259	347	477	122	273	296	259	347	477
São Tomé & Príncipe	38	34	32	22	36	47	25	22	18	18	31	26	12	12	14	3	5	21	12	12	14	3	5	21
Senegal	454	1057	684	823	872	1058	314	755	444	509	451	544	143	303	240	303	390	465	143	303	240	303	390	465
Seychelles	10	10	15	14	9	12	5	6	8	7	1	5	4	3	7	7	8	7	4	3	7	7	8	7
Sierra Leone	337	376	340	338	545	367	208	163	129	180	381	175	125	213	211	158	164	193	125	213	211	158	164	193
Somalia	174	199	237	391	384	758	114	140	145	263	257	565	60	58	92	124	124	185	60	58	92	124	124	185
South Africa	656	629	690	715	810	1125	477	459	466	561	597	881	178	169	224	154	213	242	178	169	224	154	213	242
Sudan	613	992	1823	2044	2112	2384	332	848	1455	1517	1664	1818	278	119	319	440	334	459	278	119	319	440	334	459
Swaziland	40	25	47	35	51	67	13	7	21	12	12	18	26	17	26	23	39	50	26	17	26	23	39	50
Tanzania	1724	1767	1498	1814	2820	2331	966	1029	858	992	1831	1366	758	736	628	821	981	960	758	736	628	821	981	960
Togo	50	64	82	79	121	330	46	52	59	55	65	176	2	12	23	24	58	154	2	12	23	24	58	154
Tunisia	300	352	362	431	321	479	208	231	269	287	194	248	95	120	101	154	137	237	95	120	101	154	137	237
Uganda	997	1215	1191	1539	1737	1657	587	684	691	938	1002	1005	408	529	498	598	731	647	408	529	498	598	731	647
Zambia	759	1130	1166	1419	998	1086	592	746	823	1115	713	703	161	382	342	302	284	382	161	382	342	302	284	382
Zimbabwe	187	187	373	278	479	611	161	166	187	200	371	530	26	20	186	78	106	79	26	20	186	78	106	79
Africa Unspecified	2169	2450	2419	2943	3879	4896	1758	1944	2024	2412	2945	3843	408	505	395	489	858	1023	408	505	395	489	858	1023
Africa Total	27256	29710	35507	43502	39122	44005	19142	19334	24589	31490	24525	27209	7864	10177	10568	11493	14005	16192	7864	10177	10568	11493	14005	16192

Note: ODA : Official Development Assistance.

DAC : Development Assistance Committee of OECD.

* Net disbursements.

** Libya has belonged to the recipient countries of Official Aid (OA) from 2000 to 2004 and has been re-included in the new list of ODA recipients in 2005.

Source: OECD Development Assistance Committee 2010.

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Table 12: External Debt Indicators

Country	Debt outstanding, at year end				Total debt outstanding (as % of GDP)						Debt Service (as % of Exports of goods and services)					
	Total (Million USD)	Of Which :		Private	2008	2009	2010	2011	2008	2009	2010	2011	2008	2009	2010	2011
		Multilateral	Bilateral														(as % of total)
Algeria	4 363	0.4	99.6	0.0	2.7	2.7	2.1	1.7	1.8	2.5	1.6	1.3	1.8	2.5	1.6	1.3
Angola	16 603	2.8	97.2	0.0	19.5	26.6	20.8	17.2	4.3	13.3	12.7	11.0	4.3	13.3	12.7	11.0
Benin	813	63.0	37.0	0.0	12.1	15.2	16.7	17.6	2.9	3.7	3.5	3.7	2.9	3.7	3.5	3.7
Botswana	1 248	56.6	0.0	43.4	9.3	22.5	35.6	46.6	7.2	12.0	14.1	18.0	7.2	12.0	14.1	18.0
Burkina Faso	1 592	71.7	28.3	0.0	19.6	24.1	26.7	28.2	6.1	6.0	4.7	5.5	6.1	6.0	4.7	5.5
Burundi	1 473	80.6	19.4	0.0	134.3	24.8	28.3	31.2	3.6	1.9	2.9	3.6	3.6	1.9	2.9	3.6
Cameroon	1 427	21.8	78.2	0.0	6.0	7.9	8.5	9.7	6.8	10.2	8.8	7.3	6.8	10.2	8.8	7.3
Cape Verde	966	77.3	0.0	22.7	55.4	61.3	63.0	61.3	16.5	20.8	20.9	19.7	16.5	20.8	20.9	19.7
Central Afr.Rep.	991	60.9	35.4	3.8	43.0	8.3	8.3	8.3	19.9	4.9	3.7	3.4	19.9	4.9	3.7	3.4
Chad	1 535	84.0	16.0	0.0	18.3	22.0	17.8	16.0	3.2	2.8	2.1	2.0	3.2	2.8	2.1	2.0
Comoros	265	77.7	22.3	0.0	49.7	48.4	43.3	40.4	12.3	10.2	10.3	10.3	12.3	10.2	10.3	10.3
Congo	5 654	8.2	91.8	0.0	52.5	24.6	19.9	19.7	2.6	15.9	1.4	1.8	2.6	15.9	1.4	1.8
Congo Dem. Rep.	13 481	34.0	66.0	0.0	115.9	124.5	118.4	114.3	8.4	16.1	7.8	5.9	8.4	16.1	7.8	5.9
Côte d'Ivoire	18 587	23.0	48.3	28.6	79.1	82.1	78.8	77.5	9.3	10.1	8.7	9.0	9.3	10.1	8.7	9.0
Djibouti	582	53.0	47.0	0.0	59.2	60.5	63.7	64.6	6.8	8.0	6.8	6.7	6.8	8.0	6.8	6.7
Egypt	33 893	21.5	74.2	4.3	20.8	16.8	14.6	13.3	8.4	12.2	10.4	10.8	8.4	12.2	10.4	10.8
Equatorial Guinea	120	...	...	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Eritrea	878	66.9	33.1	0.0	59.3	53.7	47.6	41.5	36.4	51.1	33.7	35.1	36.4	51.1	33.7	35.1
Ethiopia	2 907	55.6	44.4	0.0	11.0	12.9	20.4	25.0	2.4	2.8	8.6	9.7	2.4	2.8	8.6	9.7
Gabon	2 128	16.1	83.9	0.0	14.6	18.9	15.6	13.7	26.1	7.1	5.6	5.9	26.1	7.1	5.6	5.9
Gambia	301	63.4	36.6	0.0	37.1	43.6	44.6	45.4	31.0	32.8	33.8	33.9	31.0	32.8	33.8	33.9
Ghana	6 227	37.5	27.3	35.2	37.4	49.4	54.1	48.1	4.7	7.7	5.6	3.4	4.7	7.7	5.6	3.4
Guinea	2 997	59.8	40.2	0.0	66.3	64.8	19.9	19.3	9.5	7.9	147.6	1.8	9.5	7.9	147.6	1.8
Guinea-Bissau	1 040	43.9	56.1	0.0	225.5	238.1	91.2	84.6	3.0	2.6	561.0	8.7	3.0	2.6	561.0	8.7
Kenya	6 312	49.6	49.0	1.4	21.4	24.2	24.7	23.3	4.7	5.5	6.3	6.0	4.7	5.5	6.3	6.0
Lesotho	627	87.9	12.1	0.0	38.8	39.5	38.5	37.2	2.8	5.3	5.7	6.1	2.8	5.3	5.7	6.1
Liberia	3 675	4.6	95.4	0.0	432.6	290.1	14.7	14.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Libya	5 574	0.0	0.0	100.0	6.2	9.2	7.5	6.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0



Table 12: External Debt Indicators (cont.)

Country	Debt outstanding, at year end				Total debt outstanding (as % of GDP)						Debt Service (as % of Exports of goods and services)			
	Total (Million USD)	Multilateral		Of Which : Bilateral	Private	2008	2009	2010	2011	2008	2009	2010	2011	
		2008	2008	(as % of total)										2008	2009	2010	2011
Madagascar	2 368	66.0	34.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	28.0	30.5	32.3	1.6	4.7	4.6	4.3	
Malawi	683	50.3	49.7	0.0	0.0	16.0	17.7	19.0	19.9	1.3	2.0	1.6	3.2	
Mali	1 863	53.0	47.0	0.0	0.0	21.2	24.5	25.2	26.5	3.0	3.4	2.8	4.2	
Mauritania	1 892	47.1	45.9	7.0	7.0	59.9	59.6	64.2	65.2	8.8	3.5	3.6	2.5	
Mauritius	821	42.1	51.2	6.7	6.7	9.4	10.1	13.4	15.9	4.3	4.5	3.7	3.5	
Morocco	18 341	41.2	49.0	9.8	9.8	20.6	21.9	21.8	21.7	7.9	8.1	7.4	6.7	
Mozambique	5 127	48.4	51.6	0.0	0.0	51.8	53.9	54.0	49.4	20.0	30.4	27.4	27.0	
Namibia	1 999	...	...	80.1	80.1	22.6	23.9	25.7	27.7	27.3	21.2	17.4	17.8
Niger	752	69.0	31.0	-0.0	-0.0	14.0	16.4	16.9	18.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.8	
Nigeria	4 460	26.6	73.4	0.0	0.0	2.2	3.0	3.0	3.1	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.7	
Rwanda	678	81.8	18.2	0.0	0.0	15.2	16.7	19.1	20.6	1.1	3.0	2.8	3.5	
São Tomé & Príncipe	123	23.0	77.0	0.0	0.0	70.0	40.3	41.6	41.6	182.2	275.9	6.2	7.1	
Senegal	5 546	54.9	0.0	45.1	45.1	41.5	50.9	51.8	52.3	5.1	7.2	6.7	8.7	
Seychelles	845	3.5	96.5	0.0	0.0	102.8	118.8	92.1	59.1	6.6	12.8	9.6	28.1	
Sierra Leone	647	67.7	32.3	0.0	0.0	33.1	36.0	36.9	36.2	2.3	3.5	5.4	7.2	
Somalia	2 949	27.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	71 811	0.6	28.9	70.4	70.4	25.9	27.3	30.6	32.5	9.6	11.4	10.2	10.9	
Sudan	33 660	15.9	84.1	0.0	0.0	58.0	67.6	61.1	58.3	2.5	6.5	5.8	6.0	
Swaziland	451	64.2	22.9	12.9	12.9	15.9	17.3	18.3	19.6	25.1	32.9	33.5	37.7	
Tanzania	6 834	45.1	54.9	0.0	0.0	33.1	31.6	30.3	29.3	1.6	2.2	1.5	1.9	
Togo	1 501	54.6	45.4	0.0	0.0	51.9	53.2	29.9	4.9	2.8	6.2	5.6	0.6	
Tunisia	20 627	28.5	44.8	26.7	26.7	53.7	52.5	52.3	50.5	8.8	11.2	9.5	10.7	
Uganda	1 881	69.5	30.5	0.0	0.0	12.9	15.5	17.0	17.7	2.5	2.1	3.1	3.2	
Zambia	1 072	27.7	72.3	0.0	0.0	7.3	9.4	8.4	8.1	1.9	2.8	2.8	3.6	
Zimbabwe	6 046	27.7	0.0	72.3	72.3	192.2	186.9	173.3	164.5	22.7	19.3	22.2	12.2	
Africa	326 287	22.8	52.2	24.9	24.9	21.3	23.6	22.7	22.5	10.6	14.1	12.6	12.4	

Sources: ADB Statistics Department; IMF, World Economic Outlook Database, October 2009; GDF Online Database, Worldbank.

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Table 13: Demographic Indicators

	Total population (thousands)		Urban population (% of total)		Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		Population growth rate (%)		Infant mortality rate (per 1000)		Total fertility rate (per woman)		Mortality under age 5 (per 1000)			Distribution by age (%)			
	2009		2009		2009		2000-2005	2005-2010	2009	2009	2009	2009	0-14	15-64	2009		0-14	15-64	65+
Algeria	34 895	65.9	101.9	1.5	1.5	29.3	2.3	31	27.3	68.1	4.6								
Angola	18 498	57.6	97.2	2.7	2.7	113.5	5.6	198	45.0	52.6	2.5								
Benin	8 935	41.6	101.9	3.2	3.2	82.4	5.4	116	43.1	53.7	3.2								
Botswana	1 950	60.4	99.9	1.5	1.5	33.9	2.8	48	33.3	62.9	3.8								
Burkina Faso	15 757	20.0	99.8	3.4	3.4	78.7	5.8	153	46.3	51.7	2.0								
Burundi	8 303	10.7	96.1	2.9	2.9	96.0	4.5	162	38.4	58.8	2.8								
Cameroon	19 522	57.6	100.0	2.3	2.3	85.0	4.5	141	40.9	55.5	3.6								
Cape Verde	506	60.4	91.6	1.4	1.4	24.3	2.7	29	36.2	59.6	4.2								
Central Afr. Rep.	4 422	38.7	96.6	1.8	1.9	103.1	4.7	175	40.6	55.5	3.9								
Chad	11 206	27.1	98.8	2.8	2.8	128.3	6.1	208	45.7	51.4	2.8								
Comoros	676	28.1	100.7	2.3	2.3	45.8	3.9	59	38.1	58.8	3.1								
Congo	3 683	61.7	99.7	1.9	1.9	79.3	4.3	129	40.5	55.7	3.8								
Congo Dem. Rep.	66 020	34.6	98.2	2.8	2.8	114.9	5.9	195	46.7	50.7	2.6								
Côte d'Ivoire	21 075	49.5	103.8	2.2	2.3	84.7	4.5	119	40.6	55.5	3.9								
Djibouti	864	87.8	99.9	2.0	1.8	82.1	3.8	121	36.1	60.7	3.2								
Egypt	82 999	42.7	101.2	1.9	1.8	33.3	2.8	39	32.3	63.1	4.6								
Equatorial Guinea	676	39.5	98.4	2.8	2.6	97.1	5.3	164	41.0	56.1	2.9								
Eritrea	5 073	21.1	96.8	4.0	3.1	52.3	4.5	72	41.5	56.0	2.5								
Ethiopia	82 825	17.2	99.0	2.6	2.6	76.5	5.2	126	43.5	53.3	3.2								
Gabon	1 475	85.6	99.8	2.1	1.8	48.8	3.2	76	36.1	59.5	4.3								
Gambia	1 705	57.3	98.4	3.2	2.8	74.9	5.0	113	42.3	54.9	2.8								
Ghana	23 837	50.7	102.8	2.3	2.1	72.0	4.2	115	38.4	58.0	3.6								
Guinea	10 069	34.9	102.0	1.9	2.3	95.1	5.3	141	42.8	54.0	3.3								
Guinea Bissau	1 611	29.9	98.2	2.4	2.2	111.2	5.7	191	42.6	53.9	3.5								
Kenya	39 802	21.9	99.9	2.6	2.6	61.8	4.9	100	42.8	54.6	2.6								
Lesotho	2 067	26.1	89.4	1.1	0.9	67.0	3.3	99	38.8	56.4	4.7								
Liberia	3 955	60.8	98.8	3.3	4.1	92.7	5.0	135	42.7	54.2	3.1								
Libya	6 420	77.7	107.0	2.1	2.0	17.3	2.6	19	30.1	65.6	4.2								

Table 13: Demographic Indicators (cont.)

	Total Population (thousands)		Urban Population (% of total)		Sex ratio (males per 100 females)		Population Growth rate (%)		Infant mortality rate (per 1000)		Total fertility rate (per woman)		Mortality under age 5 (per 1000)		Distribution by age (%)		
	2009	2009	2009	2009	2009	2009	2000-2005	2005-2010	2009	2009	2009	2009	2009	2009	0-14	15-64	65+
Madagascar	19 625	29.8	99.2	2.9	2.7	62.6	4.6	96	42.9	54.0	3.0						
Malawi	15 263	19.3	98.8	2.9	2.8	80.4	5.5	115	46.2	50.7	3.1						
Mali	13 010	32.7	97.6	2.4	2.4	104.3	5.4	185	44.2	53.5	2.3						
Mauritania	3 291	41.2	102.9	2.7	2.4	71.7	4.4	118	39.5	57.9	2.7						
Mauritius*	1 288	42.5	98.2	0.9	0.7	14.2	1.8	17	22.6	70.1	7.3						
Morocco	31 993	56.4	96.5	1.1	1.2	28.8	2.3	34	28.4	66.3	5.4						
Mozambique	22 894	37.6	94.7	2.7	2.3	85.9	5.0	145	44.0	52.8	3.3						
Namibia	2 171	37.4	97.2	1.9	1.9	32.3	3.3	46	36.9	59.5	3.6						
Niger	15 290	16.6	100.3	3.4	3.9	85.3	7.1	165	49.9	48.1	2.0						
Nigeria	154 729	49.1	100.5	2.4	2.3	107.7	5.2	184	42.5	54.3	3.1						
Rwanda	9 998	18.6	93.9	2.4	2.7	97.4	5.3	151	42.3	55.2	2.5						
São Tomé & Príncipe	163	61.4	98.1	1.7	1.6	71.0	3.7	93	40.7	55.4	4.0						
Senegal	12 534	42.6	98.3	2.6	2.6	57.5	4.9	117	43.6	54.0	2.4						
Seychelles	84	54.8	101.3	1.1	0.5	9.5	...	...	...	...	...	
Sierra Leone	5 696	38.0	94.9	3.8	2.7	102.2	5.2	144	43.4	54.8	1.8						
Somalia	9 133	37.0	98.4	2.4	2.3	107.3	6.4	176	44.9	52.4	2.7						
South Africa	50 110	61.2	97.2	1.4	1.0	45.3	2.5	65	30.5	65.0	4.5						
Sudan	42 272	44.4	101.4	2.1	2.2	67.0	4.1	107	39.1	57.3	3.6						
Swaziland	1 185	25.2	95.7	0.8	1.3	61.8	3.5	94	39.3	57.3	3.3						
Tanzania	43 739	25.9	99.4	2.7	2.9	61.6	5.5	100	44.7	52.2	3.1						
Togo	6 619	42.7	98.0	2.7	2.5	69.5	4.2	94	39.9	56.6	3.5						
Tunisia	10 272	66.9	101.2	0.9	1.0	19.0	1.8	21	23.2	70.0	6.7						
Uganda	32 710	13.1	100.3	3.2	3.3	71.7	6.3	118	48.9	48.6	2.5						
Zambia	12 995	35.5	99.5	2.3	2.4	89.7	5.7	152	46.2	50.7	3.0						
Zimbabwe	12 523	37.8	93.6	0.0	0.3	53.9	3.4	88	39.9	56.0	4.1						
Africa	1 008 354	39.2	99.5	2.3	2.3	80.0	4.4	129.8	40.9	56.5	2.6						

Note: * Including Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon.

Source: ADB Statistics Department ; United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects, The 2008 Revision.

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Table 14: Poverty and Income Distribution Indicators

	National poverty line*			International poverty line			Gini coefficient**		Share of consumption (%)	
	Population below the poverty line (%)			Population below the poverty line (%)			Survey year	Index	Lowest 10%	Highest 10%
	Survey year	Rural	Urban	National	Survey year	Below \$1					Below $2
Algeria	2000	...	...	15.0	0.9	...	2000	35.3	2.8	26.9
Angola	2001	94.3	57.0	68.0	54.3	...	2000	58.6	0.6	44.7
Benin	1999	33.0	23.3	29.0	47.3	73.7	2003 ^a	38.6	2.9	31.0
Botswana	2003	...	...	30.3	31.2	...	2003	61.0	1.3	51.2
Burkina Faso	2003	52.3	19.9	46.4	56.5	81.0	2003	39.6	3.0	32.4
Burundi	2006	37.0	...	36.2	81.3	87.6	2006	33.3	4.1	28.0
Cameroon	2001	49.9	22.1	40.2	32.8	50.6	2001	44.6	2.4	35.5
Cape Verde	2002	55.1	25.0	36.7	20.6	...	2001	50.5	1.9	40.6
Central Afr. Rep.	2003	...	...	50.2	62.4	...	2003	43.6	2.1	33.0
Chad	1996	67.0	63.0	64.0	61.9	...	2003	39.8	2.6	30.8
Comoros	...	...	...	...	46.1	...	2004	64.3	0.9	55.2
Congo	2005	57.7	55.4	50.1	54.1	...	2005	47.3	2.1	37.1
Congo Dem. Rep.	2005	...	...	71.3	59.2	...	2006	44.4	2.3	34.7
Côte d'Ivoire	2002	49.0	24.0	38.4	23.3	48.8	2002	48.4	2.0	39.6
Djibouti	2002	...	...	42.1	18.8	...	2002	40.0	2.4	30.9
Egypt	1999-2000	...	...	16.7	2.0	43.9	2005	32.1	3.9	27.6
Equatorial Guinea	2003	...	...	38.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eritrea	1993-1994	...	...	53.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	1999-2000	45.0	37.0	44.2	39.0	77.8	2005	29.8	4.1	25.6
Gabon	2005	45.0	30.0	33.0	4.8	...	2005	41.5	2.5	32.7
Gambia	2003	63.0	...	61.3	34.3	82.9	2003	47.3	2.0	36.9
Ghana	2006	39.2	10.8	28.5	30.0	78.5	2006	42.8	2.0	32.8
Guinea	1994	...	...	40.0	70.1	50.2	2003	43.3	2.4	34.4
Guinea-Bissau	2002	...	...	65.7	48.8	96.7	2002	35.5	2.9	28.0
Kenya	2005-06	49.1	33.7	45.9	19.7	58.3	2005	47.7	1.8	37.8
Lesotho	2002-03	...	...	56.6	43.4	56.1	2003	52.5	1.0	39.4
Liberia	2002	...	...	76.2	83.7	...	2007	52.6	2.4	30.1
Libya	2000-05	...	...	14.0	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 14: Poverty and Income Distribution Indicators (cont.)

	National poverty line*			International poverty line			Gini coefficient**		Share of consumption (%)		
	Population below the poverty line (%)			Population below the poverty line (%)			Survey year	Index	Lowest 10%	Highest 10%	
	Survey year	Rural	Urban	National	Survey year	Below \$1					Below \$2
Madagascar	2005	73.5	52.0	68.7	2005	67.8	85.1	2005	47.2	2.6	41.5
Malawi	2006	47.0	25.0	45.0	2004	73.9	76.1	2004	39.0	3.0	31.9
Mali	2005	...	...	47.5	2006	51.4	90.6	2006	39.0	2.7	30.5
Mauritania	2000	61.2	25.4	46.3	2000 ^a	21.2	63.1	2000	39.0	2.5	29.6
Mauritius*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2006	38.9	...	...
Morocco	1999	27.2	12.0	19.0	2007 ^a	2.5	14.3	2007	40.9	2.7	33.2
Mozambique	2002/03	55.3	51.5	54.1	2003 ^a	74.7	78.4	2003	47.1	2.1	39.2
Namibia	...	...	...	...	2004	32.8	55.8	2004	60.0	0.6	65.0
Niger	1993	66.0	52.0	63.0	2005	65.9	85.3	2005	43.9	2.3	35.7
Nigeria	1996	...	...	65.6	2004	64.4	90.8	2004 ^a	42.9	2.0	32.4
Rwanda	2005-06	62.5	41.5	56.9	2006	57.0	83.7	2006	46.7	2.1	37.8
São Tomé & Príncipe	2001	...	...	53.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Senegal	2001	...	...	53.9	2005	33.5	63.0	2005	39.2	2.5	30.1
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sierra Leone	2004	79.0	56.4	70.2	2003	53.4	74.5	2003	42.5	2.6	33.6
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	2000	...	...	45.0	2000 ^a	26.2	34.1	2000	57.8	1.3	44.9
Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Swaziland	2001	75.0	...	69.2	2001 ^a	62.9	22.5	2001	50.7	1.8	40.8
Tanzania	2000-2001	38.7	29.5	35.7	2000	88.5	89.9	2000 ^a	34.6	3.1	27.0
Togo	1995	...	...	72.2	2006	38.7	...	2006 ^a	34.4	3.3	27.1
Tunisia	2005	...	...	3.8	2000 ^a	2.6	6.6	2000	40.8	2.4	31.6
Uganda	2003	41.7	12.2	37.7	2005	51.5	...	2005	42.6	2.6	34.1
Zambia	2003	74.0	52.0	68.0	2004	64.3	94.1	2004	50.7	1.3	38.9
Zimbabwe	1995-96	48.0	7.9	34.9	2004	61.9	...	2004	50.1	1.8	40.3

Notes: * The national poverty line is defined as two-thirds of the average consumption.

** The Gini coefficient is defined on income distribution.
a Expenditure base.

Sources: Domestic authorities and World Bank (Povcal 2009), World Development Indicators, online Database, Country DHS,

StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/855183185728>



Table 15: Access to Services

	Telecommunications				Internet users per 100 inhabitants		Access to electricity		Water supply coverage			Sanitation coverage		
	Main telephone line per 100 inhabitants		Mobile line per 100 inhabitants		2001	2008	Electricity consumption (KWh - millions)		Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
	2001	2008	2001	2008	2001	2008	2001	2007	2006			2006		
Algeria	6.07	9.64	0.32	92.72	0.65	...	40 248	57 378	85	87	81	94	98	87
Angola	0.52	0.63	0.51	37.59	0.14	3.05	2 626	6 074	51	62	39	50	79	16
Benin	0.86	1.84	1.82	39.66	0.36	1.85	870	1 210	65	78	57	30	59	11
Botswana	8.47	7.41	19.00	77.34	3.43	4.16	3 862	5 230	96	100	90	47	60	30
Burkina Faso	0.48	0.95	0.63	16.76	0.16	0.92	714	1 214	72	97	66	13	41	6
Burundi	0.31	0.38	0.51	5.95	0.11	0.81	248	318	71	84	70	41	44	41
Cameroon	0.65	1.04	2.57	32.28	0.28	...	5 264	8 906	70	88	47	51	58	42
Cape Verde	14.34	14.42	7.05	55.69	2.69	20.61	249	385	...	...	...	...	...	...
Central Afr. Rep.	0.23	0.28	0.29	3.55	0.08	0.44	210	222	66	90	51	31	40	25
Chad	0.12	0.12	0.25	16.58	0.05	1.19	168	176	48	71	40	9	23	4
Comoros	1.58	3.53	0.00	6.36	0.44	...	58	100	85	91	81	35	49	26
Congo	0.71	0.61	4.83	49.98	0.03	4.29	534	840	71	95	35	20	19	21
Congo Dem. Rep.	0.02	0.06	0.29	14.42	0.01	0.45	9 486	12 922	46	82	29	31	42	25
Côte d'Ivoire	1.66	1.73	4.12	50.74	0.40	3.21	6 218	6 946	81	98	66	24	38	12
Djibouti	1.32	1.27	0.40	5.19	0.44	...	360	560	92	98	54	67	76	11
Egypt	9.36	14.64	3.91	50.62	0.84	15.42	133 502	219 190	98	99	98	66	85	52
Equatorial Guinea	1.27	1.52	2.75	52.49	0.17	1.82	46	192	43	45	42	51	60	46
Eritrea	0.82	0.82	0.00	2.20	0.16	3.04	398	472	60	74	57	5	14	3
Ethiopia	0.42	1.11	0.04	2.42	0.04	0.45	2 898	6 296	42	96	31	11	27	8
Gabon	2.95	1.83	11.89	89.77	1.35	6.21	2 126	2 832	87	95	47	36	37	30
Gambia	2.60	2.95	4.09	70.24	1.34	6.88	250	412	86	91	81	52	50	55
Ghana	1.22	0.62	1.22	49.55	0.20	4.27	13 604	11 178	80	90	71	10	15	6
Guinea	0.30	0.21	0.65	39.06	0.18	0.92	1 368	1 416	70	91	59	19	33	12
Guinea-Bissau	0.74	0.29	0.00	31.75	0.30	2.35	120	140	57	82	47	33	48	26
Kenya	0.96	0.63	1.86	42.06	0.62	8.67	7 618	9 161	57	85	49	42	19	48
Lesotho	1.12	3.18	2.98	28.35	0.26	3.58	620	460	78	93	74	36	43	34
Liberia	0.23	0.05	0.07	19.30	0.03	...	600	616	64	72	52	32	49	7
Libya	12.10	16.41	0.92	76.71	0.37	...	20 872	43 766	...	...	...	97	97	96

Table 15: Access to Services (cont.)

	Telecommunications				Access to electricity		Water supply coverage			Sanitation coverage				
	Main telephone line per 100 inhabitants		Mobile line per 100 inhabitants		Internet users per 100 inhabitants		Electricity consumption (KWh - millions)		Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
	2001	2008	2001	2008	2001	2008	2001	2007	2006			2006		
Madagascar	0.37	0.86	0.94	25.30	0.22	1.65	1 460	2 000	47	76	36	12	18	10
Malawi	0.45	1.18	0.46	12.00	0.19	2.13	1 529	2 167	76	96	72	60	51	62
Mali	0.47	0.64	0.22	27.07	0.16	0.98	768	908	60	86	48	45	59	39
Mauritania	0.93	2.38	4.13	65.07	0.26	...	476	1 140	60	70	54	24	44	10
Mauritius	25.41	28.48	22.57	80.74	8.78	29.69	3 400	4 418	100	100	100	94	95	94
Morocco	4.08	9.46	16.36	72.19	1.37	32.59	27 716	42 244	83	100	58	72	85	54
Mozambique	0.48	0.35	0.81	19.68	0.16	1.56	9 728	18 452	42	71	26	31	53	19
Namibia	6.31	6.57	5.73	49.39	2.42	5.33	4 704	6 438	93	99	90	35	66	18
Niger	0.19	0.44	0.02	12.91	0.11	0.54	764	1 134	42	91	32	7	27	3
Nigeria	0.47	0.86	0.21	41.66	0.09	7.27	18 068	39 342	47	65	30	30	35	25
Rwanda	0.26	0.17	0.78	13.61	0.24	3.09	308	344	65	82	61	23	34	20
São Tomé & Príncipe	3.79	4.81	0.00	30.59	6.31	15.48	53	78	86	88	83	24	29	18
Senegal	2.33	1.95	2.97	44.13	0.98	8.35	3 070	3 638	77	93	65	28	54	9
Seychelles	25.95	26.60	44.92	111.54	11.02	38.17	298	446	...	100	...	...	...	100
Sierra Leone	0.52	0.57	0.62	18.14	0.16	0.25	125	44	53	83	32	11	20	5
Somalia	0.46	1.12	1.12	7.02	0.08	...	500	560	29	63	10	23	51	7
South Africa	10.81	8.91	23.69	90.60	6.35	8.43	366 930	447 270	93	100	82	59	66	49
Sudan	1.26	0.89	0.29	29.00	0.14	9.19	4 300	7 240	70	78	64	35	50	24
Swaziland	3.08	3.77	5.03	39.13	1.28	4.13	2 032	1 887	60	87	51	50	64	46
Tanzania	0.51	0.29	0.79	30.62	0.17	1.22	4 210	6 446	55	81	46	33	31	34
Togo	0.90	2.18	1.76	23.95	2.78	5.42	998	1 212	59	86	40	12	24	3
Tunisia	11.07	12.18	4.08	84.59	4.30	27.53	15 316	25 306	94	99	84	85	96	64
Uganda	0.22	0.53	1.12	27.02	0.24	7.90	900	2 232	64	90	60	33	29	34
Zambia	0.80	0.72	1.13	28.04	0.23	5.55	12 852	17 276	58	90	41	52	55	51
Zimbabwe	2.03	2.79	2.51	13.28	0.80	11.40	20 452	21 706	81	98	72	46	63	37
Africa	2.52	3.24	3.00	37.57	0.73	6.18	756 093	1 052 540	59	82	46	33	46	26

Sources: Telecommunications : International telecommunication Union - oniline database

Electricity : United Nations Statistics Division, Energy Statistics Database - online database

Water supply coverage and sanitation coverage: WHO, 2009, Joint Reporting Form and WHO regional offices reports; March 2009
Domestic authorities



Table 16: Basic Health Indicators

	Life expectancy at birth (years)		Proportion of people Undernourished in tot. population)		Total health expenditure			Health personnel (per 100 000)			
	2007		2004-06		as % of GDP	Per capita** (US \$)	Distribution		Survey	Physicians	Nurses
	With AIDS	Without AIDS	2004-05	2003-05			Public (%)	Private (%)				year
Algeria	72.7	72	...	3 100	4.2	148.0	81.1	18.9	2005	92.9	238.2
Angola	47.6	42	44	1 880	2.6	71.0	86.8	13.2	2005	16.5	245.4
Benin	61.9	56	19	2 290	4.7	26.0	50.2	49.8	2005	11.4	39.3
Botswana	55.1	50	26	2 200	7.1	379.0	76.5	23.5	2005	36.2	231.0
Burkina Faso	53.4	52	9	2 620	6.3	27.0	56.9	43.1	2006	2.1	25.9
Burundi	50.9	49	63	1 630	8.7	10.0	8.6	91.4	2005	6.5	75.9
Cameroon	51.4	50	23	2 230	4.6	45.0	21.2	78.8	2005	18.4	43.9
Cape Verde	71.7	72	14	2 380	4.9	112.0	78.3	21.7	2006	41.8	90.8
Central Afr. Rep.	47.4	44	41	1 900	4.0	14.0	38.3	61.7	2005	4.5	28.8
Chad	49.0	51	38	1 980	4.9	29.0	53.9	46.1	2005	3.4	23.8
Comoros	65.8	65	51	1 800	3.2	16.0	55.1	44.9	2005	14.8	75.9
Congo	53.7	55	21	2 330	2.1	44.0	71.7	28.3	2005	21.6	118.9
Congo Dem. Rep.	47.8	46	75	1 500	6.8	10.0	18.7	81.3	2004	10.2	50.6
Côte d'Ivoire	57.9	48	14	2 520	3.8	35.0	23.6	76.4	2004	11.4	55.7
Djibouti	55.8	55	31	2 170	6.8	63.0	74.1	25.9	2004	16.3	32.5
Egypt	70.3	71	...	3 320	6.3	92.0	41.4	58.6	2007	227.3	283.3
Equatorial Guinea	50.6	51	...	...	2.1	440.0	80.4	19.6	2004	32.4	48.2
Eritrea	60.0	58	66	1 530	3.6	8.0	45.9	54.1	2004	4.9	57.5
Ethiopia	55.7	53	44	1 810	3.9	7.0	59.3	40.7	2004	1.5	13.7
Gabon	60.9	57	29	2 760	4.5	351.0	73.0	27.0	2004	31.1	549.1
Gambia	56.3	59	29	2 140	5.0	15.0	56.8	43.2	2003	10.2	112.8
Ghana	56.8	60	8	2 690	5.1	33.0	34.2	65.8	2004	14.7	89.3
Guinea	58.4	56	16	2 540	5.8	20.0	14.1	85.9	2005	5.5	53.9
Guinea-Bissau	48.2	46	31	2 050	5.8	12.0	26.3	73.7	2004	12.1	66.9
Kenya	54.9	53	30	2 040	4.6	29.0	47.8	52.2	2007	27.6	121.9
Lesotho	45.6	42	15	2 430	6.8	51.0	58.9	41.1	2003	4.6	...
Liberia	58.7	45	38	2 010	4.8	7.0	25.8	74.2	2004	3.1	18.3
Libya	74.3	74	...	3 020	2.4	219.0	66.3	33.7	2002	120.0	353.4

Table 16: Basic Health Indicators (cont.)

	Life expectancy at birth (years)		Proportion of people Undernourished in tot. population)		Total health expenditure			Health personnel (per 100 000)			
	With AIDS	Without AIDS	2004-06	2003-05	as % of GDP	Per capita** (US \$)	Public (%)	Private (%)	Survey	Physicians	Nurses
	2007				2006			year			
Madagascar	59	60	35	2 010	3.2	9.0	62.8	37.2	2004	28.7	31.2
Malawi	48	64	29	2 130	12.9	21.0	69.0	31.0	2004	2.1	56.3
Mali	54	56	10	2 570	5.8	31.0	49.6	50.4	2004	9.3	58.0
Mauritania	64	...	8	2 790	2.2	19.0	69.5	30.5	2004	10.9	65.7
Mauritius*	73	...	6	2 880	3.9	230.0	51.1	48.9	2006	111.9	245.3
Morocco	71	...	...	3 190	5.3	113.0	26.2	73.8	2004	55.6	88.9
Mozambique	42	55	37	2 070	5.0	16.0	70.8	29.2	2004	2.6	19.7
Namibia	52	70	19	2 290	8.7	281.0	66.7	33.3	2004	30.0	308.2
Niger	57	58	28	2 140	5.9	16.0	54.7	45.3	2004	2.9	21.2
Nigeria	47	50	8	2 600	3.8	33.0	29.7	70.3	2003	25.9	156.2
Rwanda	46	49	40	1 940	10.9	33.0	42.5	57.5	2007	2.7	31.9
São Tomé & Príncipe	65	...	5	2 600	6.3	49.0	85.0	15.0	2004	54.0	170.5
Senegal	63	...	25	2 150	5.8	44.0	56.9	43.1	2004	5.2	28.7
Seychelles	72	...	8	2 380	6.3	565.0	75.1	24.9	2007	142.6	478.0
Sierra Leone	42	44	46	1 910	4.0	12.0	36.4	63.6	2004	3.1	34.2
Somalia	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1997	4.8	23.1
South Africa	50	67	...	2 900	8.0	425.0	37.7	62.3	2007	75.3	329.3
Sudan	58	60	20	2 290	3.8	37.0	36.8	63.2	2005	21.7	48.6
Swaziland	40	65	18	2 320	6.3	155.0	65.8	34.2	2004	15.3	612.9
Tanzania	52	60	35	2 010	6.4	23.0	57.8	42.2	2007	4.8	102.4
Togo	58	62	37	2 020	6.0	21.0	21.2	78.8	2004	3.7	35.3
Tunisia	74	...	...	3 280	5.1	156.0	44.2	55.8	2006	99.7	301.6
Uganda	51	58	15	2 380	7.0	24.0	25.4	74.6	2004	7.9	57.9
Zambia	42	56	45	1 890	6.2	58.0	60.7	39.3	2004	11.2	168.7
Zimbabwe	43	66	39	2 040	9.3	38.0	48.7	51.3	2004	16.0	71.8
Africa	53	...	29	2 307	5.7	57.7	47.1	52.9	...	...	...

Note: * Including Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon
 ** at average exchange rate

Sources: Life expectancy at birth (2009: from UN Revision 2008); United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects, Population and HIV/AIDS 2007 (March 2008), ADB Statistics Department.

Undernourishment prevalence and food availability: FAO, The State of Food Insecurity in the World 2010
 Total health expenditure and public health expenditure: WHO, The World Health Report 2009



Table 17: Major Diseases

	Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)			HIV / AIDS		Malaria reported cases		Tuberculosis (reported cases)		Measles incidence (reported cases)		Vaccination (%)	
	Total	Male	Female	People living with HIV / AIDS (000)	Adult prevalence (%)	AIDS deaths in adults & children (000)	Survey year	Reported cases	2007		2008		
									2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
Algeria	62.0	62.0	63.0	21	0.1	<1	2008	196	8 439	0	88	93	
Angola	45.0	44.0	47.0	190	2.1	11.0	2008	1377 992	21 422	1 014	79	81	
Benin	50.0	50.0	50.0	64	1.2	3.3	2006	861 847	...	341	61	67	
Botswana	49.0	49.0	48.0	300	23.9	11.0	2008	1 201	3 002	1	94	96	
Burkina Faso	43.0	42.0	43.0	130	1.6	9.2	2008	36 514	2 614	12	75	79	
Burundi	43.0	42.0	43.0	110	2.0	11.0	2008	876 741	3 595	43	84	92	
Cameroon	45.0	45.0	45.0	540	5.1	39.0	2008	1 650 749	13 220	100	80	84	
Cape Verde	61.0	59.0	64.0	...	...	...	2008	35	158	0	96	98
Central Afr. Rep.	42.0	43.0	42.0	160	6.3	11.0	2008	152 260	...	49	62	54	
Chad	40.0	40.0	40.0	200	3.5	14.0	2008	57 644	2 513	441	23	20	
Comoros	56.0	55.0	58.0	<0.2	<0.1	...	2006	20 559	...	0	76	81	
Congo	48.0	48.0	49.0	79	3.5	6.4	2006	157 757	3 552	84	79	89	
Congo Dem. Rep.	47.0	45.0	48.0	...	...	...	2008	1462 300	66 099	55 577	67	69
Côte d'Ivoire	45.0	44.0	46.0	480	3.9	38.0	2008	1343 654	14 071	5	63	74	
Djibouti	48.0	47.0	50.0	16	3.1	1.1	2008	119	1 208	24	73	89	
Egypt	60.0	59.0	62.0	9	...	<0.5	2008	80	4 887	1 684	92	97	
Equatorial Guinea	46.0	45.0	46.0	11	3.4	...	2008	50 758	...	5	51	33	
Eritrea	55.0	54.0	56.0	38	1.3	2.6	2008	4 702	694	55	95	97	
Ethiopia	50.0	49.0	51.0	980	2.1	67.0	2008	458 561	38 040	1 446	74	81	
Gabon	52.0	50.0	53.0	49	5.9	2.3	2008	40 701	1 462	0	55	38	
Gambia	51.0	50.0	53.0	8	0.9	...	2008	10 910	1 238	0	91	96	
Ghana	50.0	49.0	50.0	260	1.9	21.0	2008	827 438	7 429	6	86	87	
Guinea	47.0	46.0	48.0	87	1.6	4.5	2008	33 405	6 199	3	64	66	
Guinea-Bissau	42.0	40.0	43.0	16	1.8	1.1	2008	11 299	...	1	76	63	
Kenya	48.0	47.0	48.0	...	...	...	2008	839 904	38 360	1 516	90	85
Lesotho	40.0	38.0	41.0	270	23.2	18.0	...	...	788	2	85	83
Liberia	48.0	47.0	49.0	35	1.7	2.3	2008	606 952	...	1	64	64	
Libya	64.0	63.0	66.0	...	...	...	...	...	772	59	98	98



Table 17: Major Diseases (cont.)

	Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)			HIV / AIDS		Malaria reported cases	Tuberculosis (reported cases)		Measles incidence (reported cases)		Vaccination (%)		
	Total	Male	Female	People living with HIV / AIDS (000)	Adult prevalence (%)		AIDS deaths in adults & children (000)	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
Madagascar	52.0	51.0	53.0	14	0.1	<1	2008	89 138	15 344	0	81	82	
Malawi	44.0	43.0	44.0	930	11.9	68.0	2008	4986 779	7 608	143	88	91	
Mali	42.0	41.0	43.0	100	1.5	5.8	2007	1291 853	3 894	2	68	68	
Mauritania	51.0	49.0	52.0	14	0.8	1.0	2008	302	1 714	11	65	74	
Mauritius*	63.0	61.0	65.0	13	1.7	...	1999	73	86	13	98	99	
Morocco	62.0	61.0	63.0	21	0.1	1.0	2008	142	11 937	2 248	96	99	
Mozambique	42.0	42.0	42.0	1 500	12.5	81.0	2008	4831 491	18 214	267	77	72	
Namibia	52.0	52.0	53.0	200	15.3	5.1	2008	4 907	5 091	21	73	83	
Nigeria	44.0	44.0	45.0	60	0.8	4.0	2008	413 252	5 773	282	80	66	
Nigeria	42.0	42.0	42.0	2 600	3.1	170.0	2008	143 079	44 016	2 613	62	54	
Rwanda	43.0	43.0	44.0	150	2.8	7.8	2008	228 015	4 053	26	92	97	
São Tomé & Príncipe	53.0	52.0	54.0	...	...	...	2008	1 572	58	0	93	99
Senegal	51.0	50.0	52.0	67	1.0	1.8	2008	202 466	7 108	9	77	88	
Seychelles	63.0	60.0	65.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	99	99
Sierra Leone	35.0	34.0	37.0	55	1.7	3.3	2008	154 459	5 347	0	60	60	
Somalia	45.0	44.0	46.0	24	0.5	1.6	2008	23 905	6 130	1 149	24	31	
South Africa	48.0	47.0	48.0	5 700	18.1	350.0	2008	7 796	135 604	31	62	67	
Sudan	50.0	50.0	50.0	320	1.4	25.0	2008	457 362	12 627	327	79	86	
Swaziland	42.0	42.0	42.0	190	26.1	10.0	2008	58	2 764	0	95	95	
Tanzania	51.0	49.0	52.0	1 400	6.2	96.0	2008	0 067	24 520	7 726	88	84	
Togo	66.0	65.0	67.0	130	3.3	9.1	2008	273 471	1 796	8	77	89	
Tunisia	42.0	41.0	44.0	4	0.1	<0.2	...	...	941	4	98	99
Uganda	45.0	45.0	45.0	940	5.4	77.0	2008	894 505	21 303	3 776	68	64	
Zambia	40.0	39.0	40.0	1 100	15.2	56.0	2008	3 080 301	13 378	535	85	80	
Zimbabwe	39.0	40.0	38.0	1 300	15.3	140.0	2008	92 900	10 583	242	66	62	
Africa	44.6	43.8	45.3	21 085	4.5	1 390.0	...	...	561 149	81 903	74	74

Notes: DTP: Diphtheria, tetanus toxoids and pertussis antigen. MCV: Measles Containing Vaccine.

Sources: UNAIDS and WHO, Country epidemic updates December 2008; Malaria notified cases: WHO, Roll Back Malaria (RBM) December 2008 online Database; World Malaria Report 2009; Tuberculosis reported cases: WHO, 2009, Global Tuberculosis Database; Vaccination coverage and Measles incidence: WHO, December 2009

* : includes data from the 2006 MICs, DHS and HIV surveys and Department of Health Reports: Benin, Cape Verde, Central african republic, Niger, South Africa, Zimbabwe

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Table 18: Basic Education Indicators

	Estimated adult illiteracy rate, 2005-08 (%) (people over 15)			Estimated youth illiteracy rate, 2005-08 (%) (people between 15 and 24)			Public expenditure on education 1999-2008 (% of GDP)
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
Algeria	24.6	15.7	33.6	8.0	4.8	9.4	...
Angola	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.6
Benin	59.5	46.9	72.1	41.0	23.9	57.9	3.6
Botswana	17.1	17.2	17.1	9.6	13.1	6.1	8.1
Burkina Faso	71.3	63.3	78.4	59.7	49.0	70.7	3.7
Burundi	...	...	...	30.6	30.8	30.3	5.1
Cameroon	...	...	...	7.2	6.2	8.3	3.9
Cape Verde	16.2	10.6	21.2	9.3	7.0	11.6	5.7
Central Afr. Rep.	...	...	...	26.0	19.8	32.0	1.3
Chad	68.2	57.0	79.2	25.6	20.8	30.3	1.9
Comoros	24.9	19.7	30.2	40.5	33.9	47.2	3.8
Congo	...	...	...	1.5	1.1	2.0	1.8
Congo Dem. Rep.	...	...	...	13.6	8.7	18.5	...
Côte d'Ivoire	...	...	...	33.7	26.0	41.3	4.6
Djibouti	...	...	...	12.1	9.0	15.1	8.7
Egypt	33.6	25.4	42.2	26.5	21.2	32.1	3.7
Equatorial Guinea	...	...	...	1.9	1.0	2.9	0.6
Eritrea	35.8	23.8	47.0	25.5	16.7	34.4	2.0
Ethiopia	64.1	50.0	77.2	39.0	34.2	43.7	5.5
Gabon	13.8	9.8	17.8	...	...	...	3.8
Gambia	...	...	...	35.6	28.2	42.9	2.0
Ghana	35.0	28.3	41.7	6.2	4.8	7.6	5.4
Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.7
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	35.0	22.9	47.1	5.2
Kenya	...	...	...	3.3	3.0	3.6	7.0
Lesotho	...	...	...	8.0	14.9	1.0	12.4
Liberia	44.5	39.8	49.1	26.0	11.6	40.3	...
Libya	13.2	5.5	21.6	2.3	0.2	4.5	2.7

Table 18: Basic Education Indicators (cont.)

	Estimated adult illiteracy rate, 2005-08 (%) (people over 15)			Estimated youth illiteracy rate, 2005-08 (%) (people between 15 and 24)			Public expenditure on education 1999-2008 (% of GDP)
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
Madagascar	...	...	...	16.6	14.0	19.3	2.9
Malawi	28.2	20.8	35.4	25.5	16.8	34.3	4.2
Mali	73.8	65.1	81.8	59.2	48.2	70.2	4.6
Mauritania	44.2	36.7	51.7	49.3	42.1	56.5	2.9
Mauritius	12.6	9.8	15.3	5.1	5.8	4.3	3.9
Morocco	44.4	31.3	56.8	27.2	20.5	34.0	5.5
Mozambique	55.6	42.8	67.0	33.7	21.2	46.2	5.0
Namibia	12.0	11.4	12.6	6.8	8.4	5.1	6.4
Niger	71.3	57.1	84.9	73.3	63.5	83.1	3.3
Nigeria	28.0	19.9	35.9	8.9	7.6	10.3	...
Rwanda	...	...	...	12.8	12.1	13.4	4.1
São Tomé & Príncipe	12.1	6.6	17.3	...	...	...	...
Senegal	58.1	47.7	67.0	43.8	35.9	51.7	4.8
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.0
Sierra Leone	61.9	50.0	73.2	...	...	...	3.8
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	12.0	11.1	12.8	7.5	7.5	7.5	5.1
Sudan	...	...	...	18.1	14.5	21.8	...
Swaziland	16.2	16.0	16.3	7.5	8.4	6.7	8.3
Tanzania	27.7	21.0	34.1	6.9	5.4	8.4	...
Togo	...	...	...	19.6	10.0	29.1	3.8
Tunisia	22.3	13.6	31.0	4.3	1.4	7.3	7.1
Uganda	26.4	18.2	34.5	17.7	12.3	23.0	3.8
Zambia	29.4	19.2	39.3	9.4	7.6	11.2	1.4
Zimbabwe	8.8	5.9	11.7	1.8	0.7	2.9	4.6
Africa	...	...	...	20.2	16.1	24.2	4.5

Sources: ADB Statistics Department ; UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) Database ; Domestic Authorities.

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Table 19: School Enrolment

	Primary School, 2006-09						Secondary School, 2006-09				Enrolment ratio in technical and vocational programmes (%) 2006-08*		
	Gross enrolment ratio			Net enrolment ratio			Gross enrolment ratio		Pupil / teacher		Total secondary	Lower secondary	Upper secondary
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	ratio			
Algeria	107.5	110.8	104.1	94.9	95.5	94.2	23.2	83.2	80.3	86.3	20.8	...	...
Angola	193.8	200.9	186.8	36.9	60.0	25.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Benin	116.6	124.8	108.1	92.8	98.9	86.5	44.6	36.3	41.3	26.1	23.9	...	...
Botswana	109.7	110.9	108.5	86.2	85.4	87.1	25.4	80.2	78.0	82.4	14.0	6.1	19.1
Burkina Faso	73.4	78.6	68.1	60.1	64.4	55.7	48.9	18.4	21.1	15.7	30.3	6.0	1.9
Burundi	135.6	139.1	132.1	99.4	99.9	98.8	53.7	17.7	20.9	14.4	32.2	5.2	1.8
Cameroon	110.9	119.3	102.4	88.0	94.0	82.0	46.0	37.3	41.5	33.0	16.2	19.1	19.7
Cape Verde	101.3	104.5	98.1	84.4	85.2	83.7	24.4	82.8	78.8	86.8	18.2	...	...
Central Afr. Rep.	77.4	90.6	64.4	59.1	68.0	50.4	89.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chad	75.5	89.0	61.9	60.0	70.9	49.5	60.4	19.0	26.3	11.7	32.9	1.1	0.1
Comoros	122.0	129.0	114.0	56.0	59.5	50.0	35.0	45.8	52.1	30.2	13.8	...	...
Congo	114.0	117.7	110.1	77.3	79.2	75.3	51.8	42.9	46.7	39.1	34.3	...	...
Congo Dem. Rep.	90.4	98.6	82.2	61.0	62.5	59.4	39.0	34.8	44.8	24.7	16.6	19.2	1.9
Côte d'Ivoire	74.5	83.0	65.9	55.1	58.6	51.3	41.9	...	...	...	29.4	...	...
Djibouti	55.5	58.9	52.0	45.3	47.8	42.7	34.0	29.5	34.7	24.2	34.3	5.4	1.4
Egypt	99.7	102.1	97.1	93.6	95.5	91.7	27.1	86.2	89.5	82.6	16.6	...	...
Equatorial Guinea	98.7	101.2	96.2	53.3	54.0	52.7	27.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eritrea	56.9	62.1	51.7	42.7	45.4	39.9	47.9	34.1	40.0	28.2	49.3	0.7	1.9
Ethiopia	97.8	103.2	92.3	78.2	81.0	75.4	59.3	33.4	38.8	28.1	46.2	6.2	...
Gabon	139.8	139.1	140.6	92.4	91.9	93.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gambia	86.2	83.9	88.6	68.7	66.5	71.0	34.4	51.2	52.7	49.6	24.1	...	...
Ghana	101.8	102.3	101.3	73.9	73.4	74.4	31.1	54.1	57.2	50.9	17.1	4.0	...
Guinea	89.9	96.9	82.6	71.3	76.3	66.2	44.1	35.8	44.9	26.4	33.3	2.1	0.2
Guinea-Bissau	69.7	83.5	55.9	45.0	53.0	37.0	...	...	...	...	...	1.8	...
Kenya	111.5	112.7	110.3	81.5	81.0	82.0	46.5	58.3	60.9	55.8	29.9	1.0	2.1
Lesotho	107.7	108.2	107.1	72.7	71.2	74.3	37.0	39.9	34.4	45.4	16.9	1.6	3.8
Liberia	90.6	95.6	85.6	31.0	32.0	30.0	23.9	31.6	36.1	27.2	12.4	...	...
Libya	110.3	113.0	107.5	...	...	...	...	93.5	86.3	101.0	4.8	...	...



Table 19: School Enrolment (cont.)

	Primary School, 2006-09						Secondary School, 2006-09				Enrolment ratio in technical and vocational programmes (%) 2006-08*			
	Gross enrolment ratio			Net enrolment ratio			Gross enrolment ratio		Pupil / teacher		Total secondary	Lower secondary	Upper secondary	
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	ratio				ratio
Madagascar	151.7	154.0	149.5	98.5	98.1	98.9	47.2	30.1	30.9	29.2	26.7	3.5	0.9	14.5
Malawi	120.2	118.5	121.8	90.6	87.9	93.4	92.8	29.4	31.8	27.0	27.8	...	...	...
Mali	91.3	99.8	82.7	72.0	78.0	65.0	51.4	34.8	42.4	27.1	23.5	12.3	...	39.6
Mauritania	102.3	99.4	105.3	79.7	77.4	82.1	42.5	24.5	25.9	22.9	26.6	3.2	1.6	5.4
Mauritius	99.4	99.7	99.1	93.1	92.8	93.5	21.7	87.6	87.0	88.2	16.4	...	13.6	...
Morocco	106.9	112.2	101.5	89.5	91.5	87.3	26.5	55.8	60.1	51.4	18.7	5.6	2.1	5.2
Mozambique	114.2	121.5	106.9	79.9	82.4	77.3	64.1	20.6	23.5	17.6	32.8	5.8	5.5	7.4
Namibia	112.4	113.0	111.7	89.0	86.9	91.1	29.4	65.8	60.7	70.9	24.5	...	...	...
Niger	57.8	64.7	50.6	49.5	55.4	43.2	40.7	11.0	13.7	8.2	27.9	1.0	0.7	3.5
Nigeria	93.1	99.2	86.8	61.4	64.4	58.3	46.3	30.5	34.3	26.5	28.4	4.3	4.1	4.5
Rwanda	150.9	149.8	152.0	95.9	94.7	97.0	67.7	21.9	23.1	20.8	26.9	16.2	...	44.8
São Tomé & Príncipe	130.2	131.4	129.0	97.1	97.8	96.5	30.8	46.3	44.7	47.9	21.7	1.6	...	10.9
Senegal	83.5	82.5	84.5	72.9	72.1	73.8	36.4	30.6	33.9	27.3	26.4	5.9	6.1	4.9
Seychelles	125.3	126.1	124.6	98.4	98.9	100.0	12.5	111.8	105.3	119.1	13.3	...	...	...
Sierra Leone	157.7	167.8	148.0	65.2	54.9	62.7	43.7	34.6	41.8	27.7	23.9	4.9	1.2	16.0
Somalia	20.7	26.0	15.4	9.8	12.7	6.9	30.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	104.5	106.5	102.6	87.5	87.4	87.6	31.0	95.1	92.9	97.2	29.0	...	...	...
Sudan	74.0	77.8	70.0	41.2	44.9	37.0	38.4	38.0	40.3	35.5	22.2	1.9	...	4.5
Swaziland	107.9	111.9	103.8	82.8	81.9	83.7	32.4	53.3	56.0	50.5	19.1	...	...	...
Tanzania	110.2	111.0	109.3	99.3	99.6	99.1	52.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Togo	105.0	112.6	97.4	83.5	88.9	78.1	39.1	41.3	54.1	28.5	35.5	7.8	1.4	25.0
Tunisia	107.6	109.0	106.1	97.7	97.3	98.2	18.2	90.2	83.1	91.1	15.9	9.5	1.0	8.5
Uganda	117.2	116.7	117.7	95.5	94.0	96.9	57.0	22.9	25.1	20.8	18.6	5.0	1.8	20.9
Zambia	119.1	120.4	117.9	95.2	94.6	95.8	60.5	51.8	56.4	47.2	25.2	7.9	...	19.6
Zimbabwe	103.6	104.1	103.1	89.9	89.3	90.5	38.2	41.0	42.6	39.4	...	...	...	...
Africa	100.9	105.0	96.3	75.1	77.2	73.0	40.5	40.7	48.2	40.8	22.0	...	...	...

Notes: * Latest available data.

StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/855247823678>



Table 20: Employment and Remittances*

Year	Unemployment rate			Participation rate (>15)	Inactivity rate (15-64)			Worker remittances (\$ million)				
	Total	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Algeria	13.80	12.90	18.40	57.1	56.7	43.9	2 460	2 060	1 610	2 120	2 202	
Angola	25.20	...	...	81.7	24.0	18.1	...	...	...	...	82
Benin	...	...	...	72.1	40.6	30.4	63	173	224	224	271
Botswana	17.60	15.30	19.90	55.8	65.1	64.1	93	125	117	141	148	
Burkina Faso	2.4	2.3	2.6	83.9	23.4	19.3	50	50	50	50	50	
Burundi	0.47	0.71	0.25	89.9	18.9	19.5	0	0	0	0	4	
Cameroon	7.5	8.2	6.7	63.7	58.6	50.0	103	77	130	167	167	
Cape Verde	17.80	15.00	28.00	59.2	57.7	48.9	113	137	137	139	155	
Central Afr. Rep.	...	...	...	77.3	35.6	27.2	...	...	...	...	...
Chad	0.69	1.1	0.3	74.1	44.4	48.6	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	19.95	21.27	16.93	73.7	46.3	40.4	12	12	12	12	12	
Congo	...	...	...	68.7	49.3	38.0	15	11	13	15	15
Congo Dem. Rep.	...	...	...	71.4	31.3	18.8	...	...	...	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire	4.1	...	...	62.9	52.4	33.0	159	163	167	185	195
Djibouti	43.5	41.9	46.7	67.0	52.5	46.4	25	26	28	29	30	
Egypt	8.71	5.88	19.31	47.3	68.4	60.3	3 341	5 017	5 330	7 656	8 694	
Equatorial Guinea	24.19	27.37	18.53	67.0	31.8	11.3	...	...	...	...	...
Eritrea	...	...	...	70.0	40.5	28.6	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	16.70	11.50	22.10	85.2	20.4	17.6	134	174	172	358	387	
Gabon	18.00	19.3	16.4	70.2	48.4	43.2	7	11	11	11	11	
Gambia	...	...	...	76.7	39.6	39.0	62	57	64	47	64
Ghana	10.1	9.4	10.1	72.5	52.3	54.3	82	99	105	117	128	
Guinea	3.09	4.6	1.7	83.8	24.3	21.8	42	42	42	151	72	
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	71.5	30.0	17.1	28	28	28	29	30
Kenya	9.8	...	...	80.6	29.9	24.9	620	805	1 128	1 588	1 692
Lesotho	27.26	21.47	33.09	70.8	41.8	38.3	355	327	361	443	443	
Liberia	5.55	6.83	4.18	69.8	40.6	33.9	60	32	79	62	61	
Libya	13.50	...	...	52.6	65.8	49.4	10	15	16	16	16

Table 20: Employment and Remittances* (cont.)

Year	Unemployment rate			Participation rate (>15)	Inactivity rate (15-64)			Worker remittances (\$ million)				
	Total	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Madagascar	2.80	2.00	3.60	85.5	27.7	26.8	12	11	11	11	11	
Malawi	7.80	5.40	10.00	78.3	43.9	48.2	1	1	1	1	1	
Mali	8.8	7.2	10.9	51.5	61.7	54.4	156	177	212	344	344	
Mauritania	33.00	25.20	...	70.3	48.8	43.5	2	2	2	2	2	
Mauritius	7.25	4.05	12.83	58.0	52.9	47.1	215	215	215	215	215	
Morocco	9.64	9.62	9.75	51.1	58.9	39.1	4 221	4 590	5 451	6 730	6 891	
Mozambique	2.24	3.39	1.32	83.0	27.3	37.7	58	57	80	99	116	
Namibia	21.90	19.30	25.04	54.9	75.5	75.2	15	18	17	16	16	
Niger	1.46	1.72	0.93	63.0	45.2	23.8	60	66	78	79	79	
Nigeria	3.94	3.71	4.39	54.9	73.1	65.3	2 273	3 329	5 435	9 221	9 980	
Rwanda	0.6	0.9	0.4	80.8	35.4	37.3	10	21	21	51	51	
São Tomé & Príncipe	16.65	11.04	24.51	56.4	66.6	56.2	1	2	2	2	2	
Senegal	11.10	7.90	13.60	74.2	37.6	23.8	633	789	925	1 192	1 288	
Seychelles	5.45	6.12	4.85	...	...	...	7	12	14	11	12
Sierra Leone	2.80	3.10	2.50	67.1	55.7	61.4	25	2	50	148	150	
Somalia	...	...	...	70.9	35.8	23.5	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	22.93	20.00	26.33	53.4	72.5	71.3	523	658	734	834	823	
Sudan	...	...	...	51.5	70.5	65.0	1 403	1 016	1 179	1 769	3 100
Swaziland	22.54	19.97	25.97	64.4	56.2	57.0	83	95	99	100	100	
Tanzania	4.30	2.80	5.80	88.3	18.0	18.2	11	18	15	14	19	
Togo	...	...	...	68.9	41.5	28.4	179	193	232	284	284
Tunisia	14.2	13.1	17.3	47.6	67.7	57.8	1 432	1 393	1 510	1 716	1 870	
Uganda	3.2	2.5	3.9	85.7	19.7	16.8	311	322	411	452	489	
Zambia	12.90	14.10	11.30	70.4	40.3	31.2	48	53	58	59	68	
Zimbabwe	4.16	4.19	4.14	67.8	44.9	37.9	...	...	...	...	...
Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	19 509	22 479	26 575	36 913	40 842

Sources: Employment: ILO KILM database, sixth edition.

World Bank staff estimates based on the International Monetary Fund's Balance of Payments Statistics Yearbook 2008.

* See note on methodology for definitions.



Table 21: Corruption Perception Index (CPI)*

1999		2000		2001		2002		2003		2004		2005		2006		2007		2008		2009	
Index	Country Rank / 99	Index	Country Rank / 90	Index	Country Rank / 91	Index	Country Rank / 102	Index	Country Rank / 133	Index	Country Rank / 145	Index	Country Rank / 158	Index	Country Rank / 163	Index	Country Rank / 179	Index	Country Rank / 180	Index	Country Rank / 180
...	2.6	88	2.7	97	2.8	97	3.1	84	3	99	3.2	92	2.8	111
...	...	1.7	85	...	...	1.7	98	1.8	124	2	133	2	151	2.2	142	2.2	147	1.9	158	1.9	162
...	3.2	77	2.9	88	2.5	121	2.7	118	3.1	96	2.9	106
6.1	24	6	26	6	26	6.4	24	5.7	30	6	31	5.9	32	5.6	37	5.4	38	5.8	36	5.6	37
...	...	3	65	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.4	70	3.2	79	2.9	105	3.5	80	3.6	79
...	2.3	130	2.4	130	2.5	131	1.9	158	1.8	168
1.5	99	2	84	2	84	2.2	89	1.8	124	2.1	129	2.2	137	2.3	138	2.4	138	2.3	141	2.2	146
...	4.9	49	5.1	47	5.1	46
...	2.4	130	2	162	2	151	2	158
...	1.7	142	1.7	158	2	156	1.8	172	1.6	173	1.6	175
...	2.6	123	2.5	134	2.3	143
...	2.2	113	2.3	114	2.3	130	2.2	142	2.1	150	1.9	158	1.9	162
...	2	133	2.1	144	2	156	1.9	168	1.7	171	1.9	162
...
2.6	75	2.7	71	2.4	77	2.7	71	2.1	118	2	133	1.9	152	2.1	151	2.1	150	...	...	2.1	154
...	2.9	105	3	102	2.8	111
3.3	63	3.1	63	3.6	54	3.4	62	3.3	70	3.2	77	3.4	70	3.3	70	2.9	105	2.6	115	2.8	111
...	1.9	152	2.1	151	1.9	168	1.7	171	1.8	168
...
...	2.6	102	2.6	107	2.9	93	2.8	111	2.6	126	2.6	126
...	...	3.2	60	...	...	3.5	59	2.5	92	2.3	114	2.2	137	2.4	130	2.4	138	2.6	126	2.7	120
...	3.3	74	2.9	88	3	90	3.3	84	3.1	96	2.9	106
...	2.5	92	2.8	90	2.7	103	2.5	121	2.3	143	1.9	158	2.9	106
3.3	63	3.5	52	3.4	59	3.9	50	3.3	70	3.6	64	3.5	65	3.3	70	3.7	69	3.9	67	3.9	69
...	1.9	160	1.9	168	1.6	173	1.8	168
...	2.2	147	1.9	158	1.9	162
2	90	2.1	82	2	84	1.9	96	1.9	122	2.1	129	2.1	144	2.2	142	2.1	150	2.1	147	2.2	146
...	3.4	70	3.2	79	3.3	84	3.2	92	3.3	89
...	2.2	137	...	...	2.1	150	2.4	138	3.1	97
...	2.1	118	2.5	108	2.5	117	2.7	105	2.5	131	2.6	126	2.5	130

Table 21: Corruption Perception Index (CPI)* (cont.)

	1999		2000		2001		2002		2003		2004		2005		2006		2007		2008		2009		
	Index	Country Rank / 99	Index	Country Rank / 90	Index	Country Rank / 91	Index	Country Rank / 102	Index	Country Rank / 133	Index	Country Rank / 145	Index	Country Rank / 158	Index	Country Rank / 163	Index	Country Rank / 179	Index	Country Rank / 180	Index	Country Rank / 180	
Madagascar	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.7	98	2.6	88	3.1	82	2.8	97	3.1	84	3.2	94	3.4	85	3	99
Malawi	4.1	45	4.1	43	3.2	61	2.9	68	2.8	83	2.8	90	2.8	97	2.7	105	2.7	118	2.8	115	3.3	89	
Mali	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	78	3.2	77	2.9	88	2.8	99	2.7	118	3.1	96	2.8	111
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.1	84	2.6	123	2.8	115	2.5	130
Mauritius	4.9	36	4.7	37	4.5	40	4.5	40	4.4	48	4.1	54	4.2	51	5.1	42	4.7	53	5.5	41	5.4	42	
Morocco	4.1	45	4.7	37	...	...	3.7	52	3.3	70	3.2	77	3.2	78	3.2	79	3.5	72	3.5	80	3.3	89
Mozambique	3.5	56	2.2	81	...	...	...	...	2.7	86	2.8	90	2.8	97	2.8	99	2.8	111	2.6	126	2.5	130
Namibia	5.3	29	5.4	30	5.4	30	5.7	28	4.7	41	4.1	54	4.3	47	4.1	55	4.5	57	4.5	61	4.5	56	
Niger	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.2	122	2.4	126	2.3	138	2.6	123	2.8	115	2.9	106
Nigeria	1.6	98	1.2	90	1	90	1.6	101	1.4	132	1.6	144	1.9	152	2.2	142	2.2	147	2.7	121	2.5	130	
Rwanda	3.1	83	2.5	121	2.8	111	3	102	3.3	89
São Tomé & Príncipe	2.7	118	2.7	121	2.8	111
Senegal	3.4	58	3.5	52	2.9	65	3.1	66	3.2	76	3	85	3.2	78	3.3	70	3.6	71	3.4	85	3	99	
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.4	48	4	55	3.6	63	4.5	57	4.8	55	4.8	54
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.2	113	2.3	114	2.4	126	2.2	142	2.1	150	1.9	158	2.2	146
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.1	144	...	...	1.4	179	1	180	1.1	180
South Africa	5	34	5	34	4.8	38	4.8	36	4.4	48	4.6	44	4.5	46	4.6	51	5.1	43	4.9	54	4.7	55	
Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.3	106	2.2	122	2.1	144	2	166	1.8	172	1.6	173	1.5	176
Swaziland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.7	103	2.5	121	3.3	84	3.6	72	3.6	79
Tanzania	1.9	93	2.5	76	2.2	82	2.7	71	2.5	92	2.8	90	2.9	88	2.9	93	3.2	94	3	102	2.6	126	
Togo	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.4	130	2.3	143	2.7	121	2.8	111
Tunisia	5	34	5.2	32	5.3	31	4.8	36	4.9	39	5	39	4.9	43	4.6	51	4.2	61	4.4	62	4.2	65	
Uganda	2.2	87	2.3	80	1.9	88	2.1	93	2.2	113	2.6	102	2.5	117	2.7	105	2.8	111	2.6	126	2.5	130	
Zambia	3.5	56	3.4	57	2.6	75	2.6	77	2.5	92	2.6	102	2.6	107	2.6	111	2.6	123	2.8	115	3	99	
Zimbabwe	4.1	45	3	65	2.9	65	2.7	71	2.3	106	2.3	114	2.6	107	2.4	130	2.1	150	1.8	166	2.2	146	

Note: * Index (CPI) Score relates to perceptions of the degree of corruption as seen by business people and country analysts, and ranges between 10 (highly clean) and 0 (highly corrupt).

Source: Transparency International 2010.

StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/855264467458>



Table 22: Civil tensions

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Algeria	0.6	1.8	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.0	1.5	1.1	1.9	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
Angola	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.4
Benin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1
Botswana	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Burkina Faso	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	2.6
Cameroon	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6
Cape Verde	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.4	0.0
Central Afr. Rep.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.8
Chad	2.1	2.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.5	1.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.4
Comoros	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2
Congo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5
Congo Dem. Rep.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3
Côte d'Ivoire	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.9	3.4	0.8	1.8	0.6	2.4	1.3	1.2
Djibouti	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0
Egypt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.8	1.2	0.3	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.6
Equatorial Guinea	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.5
Ethiopia	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.5	0.2
Gabon	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.0
Gambia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	0.0
Ghana	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
Guinea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.6
Guinea-Bissau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.7
Kenya	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.6	3.9	0.4
Lesotho	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0
Liberia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.5
Libya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 22: Civil tensions (cont.)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Madagascar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4
Malawi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1
Mali	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.3
Mauritania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.7	3.2
Mauritius	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Morocco	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.5	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.5	1.0
Mozambique	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Namibia	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Niger	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.2
Nigeria	0.5	0.9	3.2	1.7	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.9
Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.3
São Tomé & Príncipe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1
Senegal	0.2	0.4	0.0	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
Seychelles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0
Sierra Leone	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	0.3
South Africa	0.6	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.4
Sudan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	1.0
Swaziland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0
Tanzania	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
Togo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	0.4
Tunisia	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.3
Uganda	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.0
Zambia	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
Zimbabwe	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.7	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	1.6	1.1

Note: Aggregation methodology changed for all the series with respect to AEO 2007/08. For more details, see note on methodology.

Sources: Authors' calculations based on Marchés Tropicaux et Méditerranéens, between 1996 and 2007, and Agence France Presse for 2008 and 2009. The change in the source might affect the comparability of 2008 indicator to its historical values.

StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/855288426375>



Table 23: Softening of the Political Regime

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Algeria	0.6	1.8	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.0	1.5	1.1	1.9	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
Angola	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.4
Benin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1
Botswana	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Burkina Faso	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	2.6
Cameroon	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6
Cape Verde	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.4	0.0
Central Afr. Rep.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.8
Chad	2.1	2.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.5	1.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.4
Comoros	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2
Congo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5
Congo Dem. Rep.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3
Côte d'Ivoire	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.9	3.4	0.8	1.8	0.6	2.4	1.3	1.2
Djibouti	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0
Egypt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.8	1.2	0.3	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.6
Equatorial Guinea	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.5
Ethiopia	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.5	0.2
Gabon	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.0
Gambia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	0.0
Ghana	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
Guinea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.6
Guinea-Bissau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.7
Kenya	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.6	3.9	0.4
Lesotho	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0
Liberia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.2	0.5
Libya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 23: Softening of the Political Regime (cont.)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Madagascar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4
Malawi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1
Mali	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.3
Mauritania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.7	3.2
Mauritius	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Morocco	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.5	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.5	1.0
Mozambique	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Namibia	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Niger	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.2
Nigeria	0.5	0.9	3.2	1.7	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.9
Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.3
São Tomé & Príncipe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1
Senegal	0.2	0.4	0.0	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
Seychelles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0
Sierra Leone	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	0.3
South Africa	0.6	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.4
Sudan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	1.0
Swaziland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0
Tanzania	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
Togo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	0.4
Tunisia	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.3
Uganda	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.0
Zambia	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
Zimbabwe	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.7	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	1.6	1.1

Note: Aggregation methodology changed for all the series with respect to AEO 2007/08. For more details, see note on methodology.

Sources: Authors' calculations based on *Marchés Tropicaux et Méditerranéens*, between 1996 and 2007, and Agence France Presse for 2008 and 2009. The change in the source might affect the comparability of 2008 indicator to its historical values.

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Table 24: State Pressures over Civil Liberties

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Algeria	3.1	1.7	0.6	0.8	0.1	2.1	4.3	1.4	2.8	0.0	0.6	0.3	2.0	2.2
Angola	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	0.1	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.5
Benin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.1
Botswana	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
Burkina Faso	0.3	0.6	0.2	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.4
Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	0.7
Cameroon	2.3	1.9	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.7	2.0	1.5
Cape Verde	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.2	0.0
Central Afr. Rep.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.6	0.7
Chad	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.5	2.1	0.3	1.5	3.1	2.1	7.2	1.1
Comoros	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5
Congo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.3	1.1
Congo Dem. Rep.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	2.1	3.8	2.7	4.0	2.7
Côte d'Ivoire	0.6	0.8	0.2	2.2	1.5	0.4	1.0	1.6	2.7	1.9	2.5	0.2	1.9	0.7
Djibouti	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.8	0.0
Egypt	2.3	1.8	1.7	0.6	2.4	0.9	3.6	1.5	1.3	2.5	1.8	6.6	2.9	2.7
Equatorial Guinea	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.8	0.2	1.9	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.0
Ethiopia	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.2	1.1	2.6	0.4	0.4	3.9	1.3	0.7	1.6	1.6
Gabon	0.3	1.3	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	2.5	0.8	0.2	0.3	1.7
Gambia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	1.6
Ghana	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Guinea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.5	2.9
Guinea-Bissau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.5
Kenya	0.4	1.3	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.8	8.9	5.7	0.5
Lesotho	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0
Liberia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.3
Libya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.6	0.5

Table 24: State Pressures over Civil Liberties (cont.)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Madagascar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.9	0.3	0.5	1.9	0.0	2.3
Malawi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	2.6	1.0	0.3	0.7
Mali	0.1	1.6	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.5	1.9	1.5
Mauritania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.9	1.1
Mauritius	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Morocco	1.6	1.2	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.8	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.1	1.0
Mozambique	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6
Namibia	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
Niger	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	0.6	0.5	2.1	1.4	4.1
Nigeria	38.3	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.5	0.8	0.9	2.2	2.0	2.7
Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
São Tomé & Príncipe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.6
Senegal	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.3
Seychelles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.5
Sierra Leone	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	1.2
South Africa	5.9	2.0	1.4	1.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.3	1.9	1.2
Sudan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.6	2.5
Swaziland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	0.3
Tanzania	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Togo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.8
Tunisia	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.5	2.0	0.8	0.2	0.2	2.3	0.6
Uganda	1.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	1.8	0.4	0.5	2.0	0.9	2.1	3.1	1.2	2.9
Zambia	0.9	2.4	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.9	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6
Zimbabwe	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.9	2.6	1.3	3.1	3.0	3.2	6.2	9.9	1.0

Note: Aggregation methodology changed for all the series with respect to AEO 2007/08. For more details, see note on methodology.

Sources: Authors' calculations based on Marchés Tropicaux et Méditerranéens, between 1996 and 2007, and Agence France Presse for 2008 and 2009. The change in the source might affect the comparability of 2008 indicator to its historical values.

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