

United Nations Public-Private Alliance for Rural Development (UNPPA)

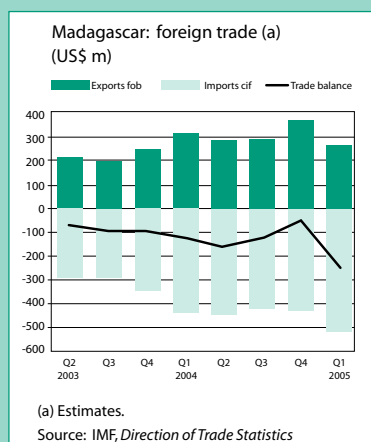
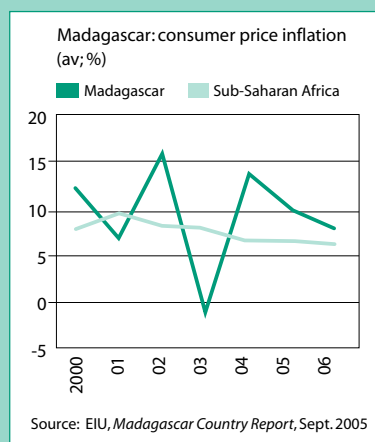
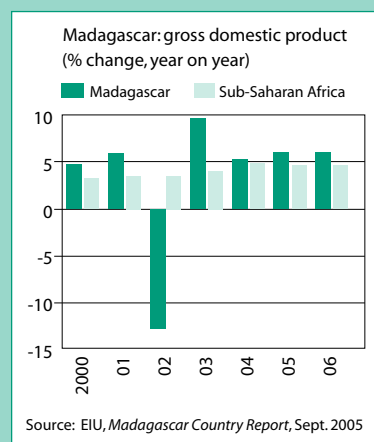
**First Pilot Country:
MADAGASCAR**

**A Statistical
Profile
2005**



Madagascar, one of the Least Developed Countries (LDCs), has been selected to be the first pilot country for the United Nations Public-Private Alliance for Rural Development (UNPPA) since July 2004. As the first pilot country of the ECOSOC's recent initiative to achieve the Council's multiple roles of encouraging economic and social advancement; promoting collaboration and cooperation; and reviewing the results of such efforts within and outside the United Nation system, Madagascar will be the pioneer in the process of building public and private alliance in order to advance people's lives in rural areas.

ECONOMIC STRUCTURE	
<i>Origins of gross domestic product, 2002</i>	% of total
Agricultural	32.0
Industry (incl. manufacturing)	13.3
Services	54.7
<i>Components of gross domestic product, 2002</i>	% of total
Private consumption	84.4
Government consumption	8.6
Gross fixed capital formation	16.0
Exports of goods & services	16.2
Imports of goods & services	-25.2



ANNUAL INDICATORS					
	2000 ^a	2001 ^a	2002 ^a	2003 ^a	2004 ^b
GDP at market prices (Ariary m)	5,248.4	5,968.6	6,008.4	6,778.6	8,155.6 ^a
GDP (US\$ bn)	3.9	4.5	4.4	5.3 ^b	4.0
Real GDP growth (%)	4.8	6.0	-12.7	9.8	5.3
Consumer price inflation (av; %)	12.0	6.9	15.9	-1.2	13.8 ^a
Population (m)	16.2	16.7	17.1	17.6 ^b	18.1 ^a
Exports of goods fob (US\$ m)	824.0	928.0	486.0	856.0	901.0
Imports of goods fob (US\$ m)	997.0	955.0	603.0	1,109.0	1,310.8
Current-account balance (US\$ m)	-283.0	-170.0	-298.0	-439.0	-297.7
Foreign-exchange reserves excl gold (US\$ m)	285.2	398.4	363.3	414.3	503.5 ^a
Total external debt (US\$ bn)	4,701	4,160	4,518	4,958	3,980
Debt-service ratio, paid (%)	9.6	5.2	8.7	6.1	6.4
Exchange rate (av) Ariary:US\$	1,353.5	1,317.7	1,366.4	1,238.3	1,868.9 ^a

^a Actual ^b Economist Intelligence Unit estimates

<i>Madagascar's projected debt service under HIPC</i>	1999	2003	2006
Paid/due (US\$ m)	106.3	53.6	78.4
Debt service/exports	11.7	4.7	4.6
Debt service/government revenue	25.0	9.5	13.1
Debt service/GDP	2.8	1.0	1.7

<i>Principal Exports, 2001</i>	US\$ m
EPZ products (textiles)	344
Vanilla	166
Cloves	97
Shellfish	94
Petroleum products	26
<i>Principal Imports, 2001</i>	US\$ m
Fuel products	170
Capital goods	166
Consumer goods	134
Raw materials	133
Food	85

<i>Destinations, 2003</i>	% of total
US	35.0
France	34.1
Germany	5.8
Italy	3.3
Japan	3.1
<i>Origins, 2003</i>	% of total
France	32.5
China	13.3
Hong Kong	10.2
Belgium	5.6
US	5.5

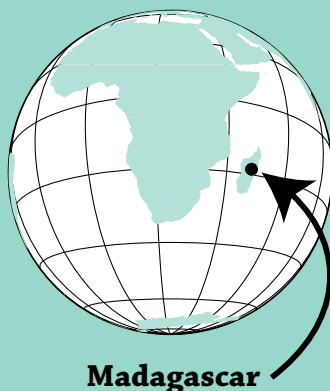
<i>Forecast summary (% unless otherwise indicated)</i>	2005	2006
Real GDP growth	6.0	6.0
Consumer price inflation (av)	10.0	8.0
Government balance (% of GDP)	-3.3	-3.0
Exports of goods fob (US\$ m)	950.7	975.7
Imports of goods fob (US\$ m)	1,399.9	1,454.7
Current-account balance (US\$ m)	-291.9	-294.2
Current-account balance (% of GDP)	-6.4	-6.2

RESOURCE FLOWS			
FDI Inflows			
Year	2002	2003	2004
US\$ million	8	13	45 ^a
FDI Inward Stock			
Year	1990	2000	2004
US\$ million	107 ^a	354 ^a	513 ^a

^a Actual

Annex table B.1 and B.2. World Investment Report 2005:
Transnational Corporations and the Internationalization of
R&D, United Nations Conference on Trade and Development

Gross domestic product by sector (Mgfr bn)	1999	2000	2001
Primary Sector	6,366	6,858	8,268
Agriculture	3,484	3,753	4,525
Fish & livestock	1,761	1,897	2,287
Forestry	1,121	1,208	1,456
Secondary Sector	2,917	3,412	4,023
Export processing zone industry	466	545	642
Food, drinks & tobacco industry	1,340	1,567	1,848
Energy Sector	316	370	436
Tertiary Sector	12,223	13,641	15,859
Transport	4,035	4,501	5,233
Commerce	2,624	2,927	3,403
Administration	1,266	1,412	1,642



Net official development assistance ^a (US\$ m)	2001	2002	2003
OECD bilateral	138	126	225
France	42	46	128
Germany	10	9	16
Japan	26	8	10
Norway	4	6	6
Spain	8	5	5
Switzerland	4	6	5
UK	3	1	5
US	37	42	43
Multilateral	229	248	315
African Development Fund	18	5	8
EU	55	48	87
International Fund for Agricultural Development	6	2	2
IMF	35	11	8
UN Development Programme	6	6	5
UN Technical Assistance	2	2	2
UN Children's Fund	4	5	5
World Food Program	5	4	5
World Bank (IDA soft credit)	93	159	188
Total	366	373	540
Grants	240	224	405

^a Disbursements net of repayments of aid loans.

Sources (unless otherwise indicated):

Madagascar Country Profile, The Economist Intelligence Unit, 2005

Madagascar Country Report, The Economist Intelligence Unit,
September 2005

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