

APPROVED 1540 COMMITTEE MATRIX

The information in the matrices originates primarily from national reports and is complemented by official government information, including that made available to inter-governmental organizations. The matrices are prepared under the direction of the 1540 Committee.

The 1540 Committee intends to use the matrices as a reference tool for facilitating technical assistance and to enable the Committee to continue to enhance its dialogue with States on their implementation of Security Council Resolution 1540.

The matrices are not a tool for measuring compliance of States in their non-proliferation obligations but for facilitating the implementation of Security Council Resolutions 1540 (2004), 1673 (2006), 1810 (2008), 1977 (2011), 2055 (2012) and 2325 (2016). They do not reflect or prejudice any ongoing discussions outside of the Committee, in the Security Council or any of its organs, of a State's compliance with its non-proliferation or any other obligations. Information on voluntary commitments is for reporting purpose only and does not constitute in any way a legal obligation arising from resolution 1540 or its successive resolutions.

Matrix entries are only indicators of fact and not indicators of the degree of compliance under resolution 1540 (2004) and its successor resolutions. Thus:

An “X” in any data field signifies only that the 1540 Committee considers that a State has taken the steps required, and/or has provided specific references to the applicable legal basis or executive behaviour as evidence of such steps. An “X” against any data field does not necessarily signify that a State has met in full its 1540 obligations for that data field.

A “?” in any data field signifies that the references to legislative or other measures may not be directly relevant or are incomplete.

A “NA” (Not Applicable) in any data field signifies that the data field is not applicable to that State where through legally binding instruments States specified that they do not possess related materials or facilities.

A blank in any data field signifies that there is insufficient information available to enter an “X” or “?” against a particular data field.

State: **Negara Brunei Darussalam**

Date of Report: **30 December 2004**

Dates of Additional Reports: **26 December 2007**

21 June 2016

14 January 2020

Date of Approval: **9 December 2020**

I. OP 1 and related matters from OP 5, OP 8 (a), (b), (c) and OP10

Adherence to legally binding instruments, membership of organisations, participation in arrangements and statements made.		Relevant information (i.e. signing, deposit of instrument of accession, ratification, etc)	Remarks (information refers to the page of the English version of the national report or an official web site)
1	Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty (NPT)	Deposit 26 March 1985	
2	Nuclear Weapons Free Zone/ Protocol(s)	Treaty on the Southeast Asia Nuclear Weapon-Free Zone (the Bangkok Treaty): Deposit 22 November 1996	
3	International Convention for the Suppression of Acts of Nuclear Terrorism		
4	Convention on Physical Protection of Nuclear Material (CPPNM)		
5	2005 Amendment to the CPPNM		
6	Comprehensive Nuclear-Test-Ban Treaty (CTBT) (not in force)	Deposit 10 January 2013	
7	Chemical Weapons Convention (CWC)	Deposit 28 July 1997	
8	Biological Weapons Convention (BWC)	Deposit 31 January 1991	
9	Geneva Protocol of 1925		
10	1997 International Convention for the Suppression of Terrorist Bombings	Deposit 14 March 2002	
11	1999 International Convention for the Suppression of the Financing of Terrorism	Deposit 4 December 2002	

12	2005 Protocol to the Convention for the suppression of unlawful acts against the safety of maritime navigation		
13	2005 Protocol to the Protocol for the suppression of unlawful acts against the safety of fixed platforms located on the continental shelf		
14	2010 Convention on the Suppression of Unlawful Acts Relating to International Civil Aviation		
15	Other relevant regional legally binding instruments	ASEAN Convention on Counter Terrorism Mutual legal assistance treaty with Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore and Vietnam	
16	International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA)	Since 18 February 2014	
17	Directly relevant Arrangements	Proliferation Security Initiative (PSI) WCO SAFE Framework Agreement on information exchange and establishment of communication procedures with Cambodia, Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines and Thailand to combat terrorism and other transnational crimes	
18	Statement on non-provision of WMD and related materials to non-State actors	State reports that it supports Security Council Resolution 1540 (2004), which seeks to curb non-State actors from manufacturing, acquiring, possessing, developing, transporting, transferring or using nuclear, chemical and biological materials and weapons. State also reports that it promotes the universal adoption of and full implementation of multilateral disarmament treaties and conventions, particularly on cooperation to prevent non-State actors from acquiring WMD and their means of delivery.	
19	Membership in relevant international, regional or sub-regional organisations	Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN) ASEAN Network of Regulatory Bodies on Atomic Energy (ASEANTOM) ASEAN Regional Forum (ARF) Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC) Counter Terrorism Task Force (CTTF) INTERPOL World Health Organization (WHO) World Organisation for Animal Health (OIE) International Maritime Organization (IMO) Asia/Pacific Group on Money Laundering (APG)	

II. OP 2 - Nuclear Weapons (NW), Chemical Weapons (CW) and Biological Weapons (BW)

National legislation which prohibits persons or entities to engage in one of the following activities and its enforcement		National legal framework					Enforcement and civil/criminal penalties					Remarks
		X / ?			Source document of national implementation law	X / ?			Source document			
		N W	C W	B W		N W	C W	B W				
1	manufacture	X	X	X	NW/CW/BW: Anti-Terrorism Order, Section 8 Arms and Explosives Act, Section 3 Arms and Explosives Rules, rule 11 NW: Radiation Protection Order of 2018, Section 6(1) and 7(1) CW: Poisons Act (Cap. 114) Section 21(b) BW: Biological Weapons Act (Cap 87), Section 2 and 4	X	X	X	NW/CW/BW: Anti-Terrorism Order, Section 8 Arms and Explosives Act (Cap. 58) Section 3 and 4 NW: Radiation Protection Order of 2018, Section 6(1) and 7(1) BW: Biological Weapons Act (Cap. 87), Sections 2 and 5			
2	acquire	X	X	X	NW/CW: Arms and Explosive Act (Cap. 58) Section 3 Arms and Explosive Rule, rule 11 Anti-Terrorism Order, Section 8 NW: Radiation Protection Order of 2018, Section 6(1) and 7(1) CW: Poisons Act (Cap. 114) Section 5 and 21(c) BW: Biological Weapons Act (Cap. 87), Section 2 Infectious Diseases Act Section 41-42	X	X	X	NW/CW: Arms and Explosive Act (Cap. 58) Section 3-4 Arms and Explosive Rule, rule 11 Anti-Terrorism Order, Section 8 NW: Radiation Protection Order of 2018, Section 6(1) and 7(1) CW: Poisons Act (Cap. 114) Section 17 BW: Biological Weapons Act (Cap 87), Sections 2 and 5			

3	possess	X	X	X	<p>NW/CW/BW: Internal Security Act (Cap. 133) Section 40 (Offences relating to firearms, ammunition and explosives) Arms and Explosives Act (Cap. 58) Section 3</p> <p>NW: Radiation Protection Order of 2018, Section 6(1) and 7(1)</p> <p>CW: Poisons Act (Cap. 114) Section 9 “Possession of poisons” Public Order Act (Cap. 148) Section 28</p> <p>BW: Biological Weapons Act (Cap 87), Section 2 “retain”</p>	X	X	X	<p>NW/CW/BW: Internal Security Act 1984 (Cap 133) Arms and Explosives Act (Cap. 58) Section 3(a) and 3(f)</p> <p>NW: Radiation Protection Order of 2018, Section 6(1) and 7(1)</p> <p>CW: Poisons Act (Cap. 114) (license required), Section 17 (the Poison Schedule includes some items on the AG Common Lists and the CWC Schedules) Public Order Act (Cap. 148), Section 17 and 28</p> <p>BW: Biological Weapons Act (Cap. 87), Sections 2 and 5</p>
4	develop	?	?	X	<p>NW/CW/BW: Anti-Terrorism Order, Section 8</p> <p>BW: Biological Weapons Act (Cap. 87), Section 2</p>	?	?	X	<p>NW/CW/BW: Anti-Terrorism Order, Section 8</p> <p>BW: Biological Weapons Act (Cap. 87), Sections 2 and 5</p>
5	transport	X	X	X	<p>NW/CW/BW: Anti-Terrorism Order 2011 (S 45), Section 17 Arms and Explosives Act (Cap. 58), Section 3(g) “transport” and 3(e) “landing and transhipping”</p> <p>NW: Radiation Protection Order of 2018, Section 6(1) and 7(1)</p> <p>CW: Poisons Act (Cap. 114) Section 21(d) Poisons Rules, rules 25-26</p>	X	X	X	<p>NW/CW/BW: Anti-Terrorism Order 2011 (S 45) Arms and Explosives Act (Cap 58), Sections 17-18</p> <p>NW: Radiation Protection Order of 2018, Section 6(1) and 7(1)</p> <p>CW: Poisons Act (Cap. 114) Section 21(d) Poisons Rules, rules 25-26</p>
6	transfer	X	X	?	<p>NW/CW/BW: Anti-Terrorism Order, Section 17 (dispatch)</p>	X	X	?	<p>NW/CW/BW: Anti-Terrorism Order, Section 18 (dispatch)</p>

					<p>NW: Radiation Protection Order of 2018, Section 6(1) and 7(1)</p> <p>CW: Arms and Explosives Act (Cap 58), Section 3(d) “dealing” and 3(g) “sale” Poisons Act (Cap 114), Section 21(c)</p>				<p>NW: Radiation Protection Order of 2018, Section 6(1) and 7(1)</p> <p>CW: Arms and Explosives Act (Cap 58) Section 3(d) “dealing” and 3(g) “sale”</p>	
7	use	X	X	X	<p>NW/CW/BW: Anti-Terrorism Order 2011 (S 45), Sections 9, 17</p> <p>CW: Arms and Explosives Act (Cap. 58) Section 3(g) Internal Security Act (Cap. 133) Poisons Act (Cap. 114), Section 21</p> <p>BW: Penal Code, Sections 269-271 (spreading disease)</p>	X	X	X	<p>NW/CW/BW: Anti-Terrorism Order 2011 (S 45)</p> <p>CW: Internal Security Act (Cap. 133) Arms and Explosives Act (Cap. 58) Section 3(g) Penal Code, Sections 278 and 274</p> <p>BW: Penal Code, Sections 269-271 (spreading disease)</p>	
8	attempt to engage in abovementioned activities	X	X	X	<p>NW/CW/BW: Anti-Terrorism Order, Section 2 (definition)</p>	X	X	X	<p>NW/CW/BW: Anti-Terrorism Order, Section 2 (definition)</p>	
9	participate as an accomplice in abovementioned activities	X	X	X	<p>NW/CW/BW: Anti-Terrorism Order, Sections 2 and 3 Internal Security Act (Cap. 133) Section 26 “Attempts to commit offences and assisting offenders” and Section 41 “Consorting with persons carrying or having possession of arms or explosives” Penal Code (Cap 22)</p>	X	X	X	<p>NW/CW/BW: Anti-Terrorism Order, Section 3 Penal Code, Sections 34, 37</p>	
10	assist in abovementioned activities	X	X	X	<p>NW/CW/BW: Anti-Terrorism Order 2011 (S 45) Part II, Section 9, 10, 12, 13 and 14 Internal Security Act (Cap. 133), Section 26 “Attempts to commit offences and assisting offenders”, Section 40 “Offences relating to firearms, ammunition and explosives” , Section 41 “Consorting with persons carrying or having possession of arms or explosives” , Section 44</p>	X	X	X	<p>NW/CW/BW: Anti-Terrorism Order 2011 (S 45) Part II, Section 9, 10, 12, 13 and 14 Internal Security Act (Cap. 133) Section 26 “Attempts to commit offences and assisting offenders”, Section 40 “Offences relating to firearms, ammunition and explosives” , Section 41 “Consorting with persons carrying or having possession of arms or explosives” , Section 44</p>	

				“Attempt to commit offences and assisting offenders” and Section 45 “Abetment and general penalty” Penal Code (Cap 22)			“Attempt to commit offences and assisting offenders” and Section 45 “Abetment and general penalty” Penal Code, Sections 107-117	
11	finance abovementioned activities	X	X	X NW/CW/BW: Anti-terrorism Order 2011 (S 45) -Sections 4-8 provides for terrorism financing offences -Sections 47-52 provides for the obligations of financial institutions and designated non-financial businesses and professions to report suspicious transactions. Anti-Terrorism (Terrorist Financing) Regulations	X	X	X NW/CW/BW: Anti-terrorism Order 2011(S 45) Section 4-8 and 51	
12	abovementioned activities related to means of delivery ¹			X BW: Biological Weapons Act (Cap. 87)			X BW: Biological Weapons Act (Cap. 87)	

1. Means of delivery: missiles, rockets and other unmanned systems capable of delivering nuclear, chemical, or biological weapons that are specially designed for such use.

III. OP 3 (a) and (b) - Account for/Secure/Physically protect NW, CW and BW, including Related Materials ²

Measures to establish domestic controls to prevent the proliferation of NW, CW, BW, and their means of delivery; controls over related materials		National legal and/or regulatory framework			Enforcement and civil/criminal penalties			Remarks
		X / ?			X / ?			
		N W	C W	B W *	N W	C W	B W	
1	Measures to account for production	X	?				<p>NW: INFCIRC/365 and SQP Radiation Protection Order of 2018, Section 43</p> <p>CW: Poisons Act (Cap. 114) Section 21</p>	<p>CW: Poisons Act (Cap. 114) (license required), Sections 15 and 17 (the Poison Schedule includes some items on the AG Common Lists and the CWC Schedules)</p>
2	Measures to account for use	X	X			X	<p>NW: INFCIRC/365 and SQP Radiation Protection Order of 2018, Section 43</p> <p>CW: Poisons Act (Cap. 114) Sections 6 and 13</p>	<p>CW: Poisons Act (Cap. 114) (license required), Sections 15 and 17 (the Poison Schedule includes some items on the AG Common Lists and the CWC Schedules)</p>
3	Measures to account for storage	X	X			X	<p>NW: INFCIRC/365 and SQP Radiation Protection Order of 2018, Section 43</p> <p>CW: Poisons Act (Cap. 114), Sections 9, 11 and 21(d)</p>	<p>CW: Poisons Act (Cap. 114) (license required), Sections 15 and 17 (the Poison Schedule includes some items on the AG Common Lists and the CWC Schedules)</p>
4	Measures to account for transport		?				<p>NW: Radiation Protection Order of 2018, Section 43</p>	

					CW: Poisons Act (Cap. 114) Sections 21(d)				CW: Poisons Act (Cap. 114) (license required), Sections 15 and 17 (the Poison Schedule includes some items on the AG Common Lists and the CWC Schedules)	
5	Measures to secure production	N A	?		NW: INFCIRC/365 and SQP Radiation Protection Order of 2018, Section 43 CW: Poisons Act (Cap. 114), Sections 9 and 11	N A	?		NW: INFCIRC/365 and SQP CW: Poisons Act (Cap. 114) (license required), Sections 15 and 17 (the Poison Schedule includes some items on the AG Common Lists and the CWC Schedules)	
6	Measures to secure use	N A	?		NW: INFCIRC/365 and SQP Radiation Protection Order of 2018, Section 43 CW: Poisons Act (Cap. 114) Section 11	N A	?		NW: INFCIRC/365 and SQP CW: Poisons Act (Cap. 114)	
7	Measures to secure storage	N A	?		NW: INFCIRC/365 and SQP Radiation Protection Order of 2018, Section 43 CW: Poisons Act (Cap. 114) Sections 9 and 11	N A	?		NW: INFCIRC/365 and SQP CW: Poisons Act (Cap. 114) (license required), Sections 15 and 17 (the Poison Schedule includes some items on the AG Common Lists and the CWC Schedules)	
8	Measures to secure transport		?	?	NW: Radiation Protection Order of 2018, Section 43 CW: Poisons Act (Cap. 114) Section 21 (d)			?	CW: Poisons Act (Cap. 114)	
9	Physical protection measures	N A	?		NW: INFCIRC/365 and SQP	N A	?		NW: INFCIRC/365 and SQP	

					CW: Poisons Act (Cap. 114)					CW: Poisons Act (Cap. 114)	
10	Personnel Reliability										

2. Related materials: materials, equipment and technology covered by relevant multilateral treaties and arrangements, or included on national control lists, which could be used for the design, development, production or use of nuclear, chemical and biological weapons and their means of delivery.

* Information required in this section may also be available in the State's Confidence Building Measures report, if submitted to the BWC Implementation Support Unit (online at: [http://www.unog.ch/80256EE600585943/\(httpPages\)/4FA4DA37A55C7966C12575780055D9E8?OpenDocument](http://www.unog.ch/80256EE600585943/(httpPages)/4FA4DA37A55C7966C12575780055D9E8?OpenDocument))

IV. OP 3 (a) and (b) - Account for/Secure/Physically protect NW including Related Materials (NW specific)

Measures to establish domestic controls to prevent the proliferation of NW, and their means of delivery; controls over related materials		Source document	Remarks
1	National regulatory authority	Radiation Protection Order of 2018 and Safety, Health and Environment National Authority Order of 2018 Safety, Health and Environment National Authority	
2	Licensing of nuclear installations/entities/ use of materials	Radiation Protection Order of 2018	
3	IAEA Safeguards Agreements	INFCIRC 365 (in force 04 November 1987) A Small Quantities Protocol (SQP) is in force, but the 2005 modified SQP version is not adopted	
4	IAEA Code of Conduct on Safety and Security of Radioactive Sources		
5	Supplementary Guidance on the Import and Export of Radioactive Sources of the Code of Conduct on the Safety and Security of Radioactive Sources		
6	IAEA Incident and Trafficking Database	Participates in IAEA ITDB since 24th April 2006	
7	Integrated Nuclear Security Support Plan (INSSP) / International Physical Protection Advisory Service (IPPAS)		
8	Applying the physical protection recommendations in INFCIRC/225/Rev.5		

9	Other Agreements related to IAEA	Radiation Safety and Quality Unit (RSQU) is linked to IAEA ENAC (Early Notification and Assistance Conventions website)	
10	National legislation and regulations related to nuclear material including CPPNM		

V. OP 3 (a) and (b) - Account for/Secure/Physically protect CW including Related Materials (CW specific)

Measures to establish domestic controls to prevent the proliferation of CW, and their means of delivery; controls over related materials		Source document	Remarks
1	National CWC authority	National Committee on CWC (NCCWC) National Authority: Ministry of Defence	
2	Licensing/registration of installations/facilities/persons/entities/use/handling of related materials	Poisons Act (Cap. 114) Sections 6 and 13 Poisons Act (Cap. 114) (license required), Sections 15 and 17 (the Poison Schedule includes some items on the AG Common Lists and the CWC Schedules)	
3	Old or abandoned chemical weapons		

VI. OP 3 (a) and (b) - Account for/Secure/Physically protect BW including Related Materials (BW specific)

Measures to establish domestic controls to prevent the proliferation of BW, their means of delivery; controls over related materials	Source document	Remarks
1 Licensing/registration of installations/facilities/ persons/entities/use/ handling of materials		

VII. OP 3 (c) and (d) and related matters from OP 6 - Controls of NW, CW and BW, including Related Materials

Border controls and export and trans-shipment controls to prevent the proliferation of nuclear, chemical and biological weapons and their means of delivery including related materials		National legal framework					Enforcement and civil/criminal penalties					Remarks
		X /?			Source document	X /?			Source document			
		N W	C W	B W		N W	C W	B W				
1	Border control to detect, deter, prevent and combat illicit trafficking	X	X	X	<p>NW/CW/BW: Customs Order 2006 (S 39), Section 42, 46, 104-118 Public Order Act, Section 19 Internal Security Act, Section 47 Anti-Terrorism order, Section 22-23</p> <p>BW: Infectious Disease Act (Cap. 204), Sections 41-42</p>	X	X	X	<p>NW/CW/BW: Customs Order 2006(S 39), powers 104-118 and penalties 138-148</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Control of import and export of dangerous goods in accordance with IMO's IMDG Code, permit required from Ministry of Health, etc. Director of Internal Security Department (ISD) and any persons authorised by the Director has the powers to stop and search any person or vehicle found in any public road or place; and enter and search any premises; board and search any vehicle, vessel or aircraft. Any such weapon, article, injurious thing or any evidence and any vehicle, vessel or aircraft in which it is found shall be seized <p>BW: Infectious Disease Act (Cap. 204), Sections 56, 60-62, 65 and 69</p>			
2	Law enforcement to detect, deter, prevent and combat illicit trafficking	X	X	X	<p>NW/CW/BW: Customs Order 2006 (S 39), Sections 3-8 Public Order Act, Section 19 Internal Security Act, Section 47 Anti-Terrorism order, Section 22-23</p>	X	X	X	<p>NW/CW/BW: Department of Royal Customs and Excise, Royal Brunei Armed Forces, Royal Brunei Police Force</p>			
3	Border control detection measures											

4	Control of brokering								
5	Export control legislation in place	?	?	?	<p>NW/CW/BW: Customs Order 2006 (S 39), Sections 27-29 and 31 Arms and Explosives Act (Cap. 58) Section 3 and its Arrangement Rules Section 8: exportation of arms and explosives</p> <p>NW: Radiation Protection Order of 2018, Section 43</p>	?	?	?	<p>NW, CW, BW: Customs Order 2006(S 39), powers 104-118 and penalties 138-148 Arms and Explosives Act (Cap. 58), Sections 3-4, and Section 17: exportation of arms and explosives</p>
6	Licensing provisions and Authority	?	X	?	<p>NW/CW/BW: Arms and Explosives Act (Cap 58) Section 3 Subsidiary legislation Arms and Explosives Rules (rule 14) rules 9-14</p> <p>CW: Poisons Act (Cap. 114) Section 14</p>	?	X	?	<p>NW/CW/BW: The Commissioner of Police Arms and Explosives Act (Cap. 58) Section 3 and its Arrangement Rules, Section 17 (Penalty) The Commissioner of Police</p> <p>CW: Poisons Act (Cap. 114)</p>
7	Control lists of materials, equipment and technology		X		<p>CW: Poisons Act (Cap. 114), Schedule, Poisons list (Part I and Part II: extensive list overlaps with CWC Schedules and AG Common Lists)</p>		X		<p>CW: Poisons Act (Cap. 114)</p>
8	Intangible technology transfers								
9	Inclusion of means of delivery								
10	End-user controls								
11	Catch all clause								
12	Transit control								
13	Trans-shipment control								
14	Re-export control								

15	Control over financing of exports/transshipments that would contribute to proliferation									
16	Control over services related to exports/transshipments that would contribute to proliferation including transportation									

VIII. OP 7 and 8 (d) - Assistance, Work with and inform Industry and Public, and other Information

1	Assistance offered	
2	Assistance Point of Contact (for assistance providers only)	
3	Assistance requested	
4	Action taken to work with and inform industry	
5	Action taken to work with and inform the public	
6	Point of Contact	
7	Voluntary National Implementation Action Plan (NAP)	
8	1540 Committee visits to States	