

# The United Nations Financial Situation

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## **Chart 1 - Regular Budget Collection Trend**

#### (US\$ millions)

Monthly collections fluctuate a lot, large amounts are still uncertain and received at the end of the year.





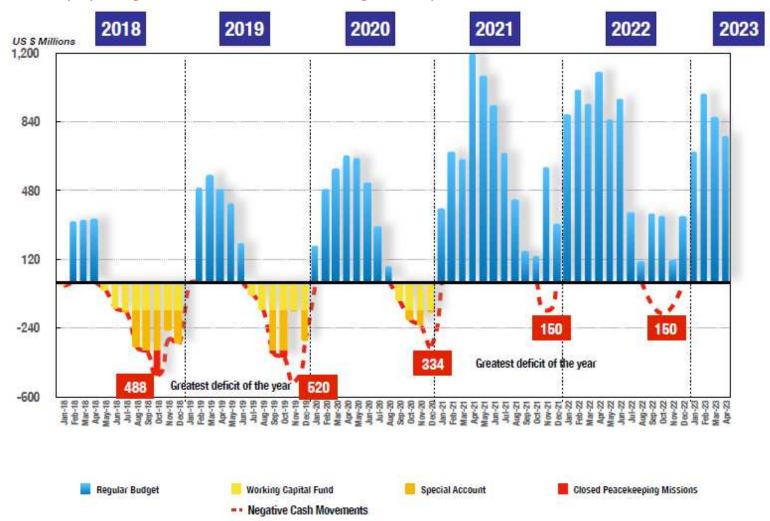
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## **Chart 2 - Regular Budget Cash Balance Trend**

(US\$ millions)

Active liquidity management, especially aligning spending to liquidity, helped conserve cash for business continuity in the second half of each year from 2018 to 2021. In 2022 and 2023, fluctuations in intra-year payment patterns continued to cause uncertainty for safe spending, but a healthy opening cash balance reduced the negative impact.





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### **Chart 3 - Regular Budget Cash Position**

(US\$ millions)

Regular budget cash position at the end of 2022 was an improvement over 2021. However, the situation at the end of April 2023 is worse than end of April 2022.

	31-Dec-21	31-Dec-22	30-Apr-22	30-Apr-23
Regular Budget	307	341	1,101	762
Working Capital Fund	150	150	150	250*
Special Account	208	209	208	211
Combined General Fund	665	700	1,459	1,223



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<sup>\*</sup> In resolution 76/272 of 29 June 2022, the General Assembly decided that the Working Capital Fund will be increased by \$100 million to be financed from the unspent funds of the 2021 regular budget, on an exceptional basis and without setting a precedent.

## **Chart 4 - Regular Budget Assessment Status**

(US\$ millions)

Unpaid assessments at the end of 2022 improved compared to 2021 and hit a new record low, but the situation at the end of April 2023 is worse compared to April 2022.

	31-Dec-21	31-Dec-22	30-Apr-22	30-Apr-23
Prior year's balance*	808	434	434	330
Assessments	2,955	2,934	2,934	2,990
Payments received	3,328	3,039	1,788	1,486
Unpaid assessments**	434	330	1,581	1,834

<sup>\*</sup>As at 1 January

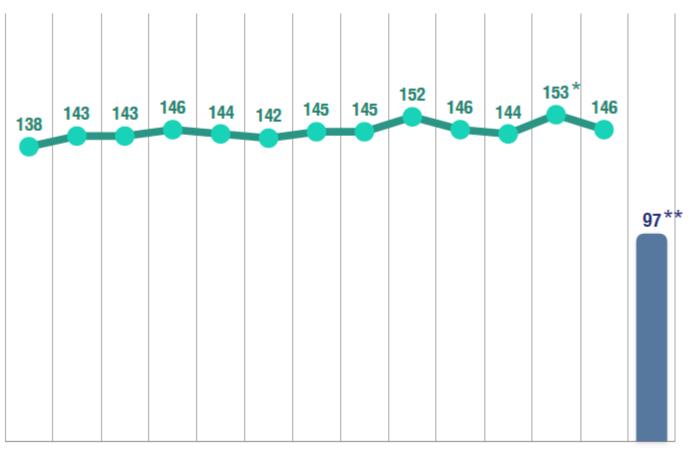


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<sup>\*\*</sup>Difference due to rounding

### **Chart 5 - Regular Budget Assessments**

Number of Member States paying in full at Year-End declined in 2022



2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023



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<sup>\*</sup>Record number

<sup>\*\*</sup>At 30 April 2023, compared to 96 Member States at 30 April 2022

## **Chart 6 - Regular Budget Assessments**

#### Fully paid at 31 December 2022: 146 Member States\*

Albania	Costa Rica	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	Mozambique	Serbia
Algeria	Croatia	Iraq	Namibia	Seychelles
Andorra	Cuba	Ireland	Nauru	Sierra Leone
Angola	Cyprus	Italy	Nepal	Singapore
Antigua and Barbuda	Czech Republic	Jamaica	Netherlands	Slovakia
Armenia	Democratic People's	Japan	(Kingdom of the)	Slovenia
Australia	Republic of Korea	Jordan	New Zealand	South Africa
Austria	Democratic Republic of	Kazakhstan	Nicaragua	Spain
Azerbaijan	the Congo	Kenya	Nigeria	Sweden
Bahrain	Denmark	Kiribati	North Macedonia	Switzerland
Bangladesh	Dominican Republic	Kuwait	Norway	Tajikistan
Barbados	Ecuador	Kyrgyzstan	Oman	Thailand
Belarus	Egypt	Lao People's Democration	: Palau	Timor-Leste
Belgium	Eritrea	Republic	Paraguay	Tonga
Benin	Estonia	Latvia	Peru	Trinidad and Tobago
Bhutan	Eswatini	Libya	Philippines	Tunisia
Bolivia (Plurinational	Ethiopia	Liechtenstein	Poland	Türkiye
State of)	Fiji	Lithuania	Portugal	Turkmenistan
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Finland	Luxembourg	Qatar	Tuvalu
Botswana	France	Malawi	Republic of Korea	Ukraine
Brazil	Georgia	Malaysia	Republic of Moldova	United Arab Emirates
Brunei Darussalam	Germany	Maldives	Romania	United Kingdom of Great
Bulgaria	Ghana	Malta	Russian Federation	Britain and Northern Ireland
Burundi	Greece	Marshall Islands	Rwanda	United Republic of Tanzania
Cambodia	Grenada	Mauritius	Saint Lucia	Uruguay
Canada	Guinea	Micronesia (Federated	Saint Vincent and the	Uzbekistan
Central African Republic	Honduras	States of)	Grenadines	Viet Nam
Chile	Hungary	Monaco	Samoa	Yemen
China	Iceland	Mongolia	San Marino	Zambia
Colombia	India	Montenegro	Saudi Arabia	Zimbabwe
Congo	Indonesia	Morocco	Senegal	



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## **Chart 7 - Regular Budget Honour Roll**

Fully paid Member States within the 30-day period specified in Financial Regulation 3.5 (by 16 February 2023) remained stable at 53\*

Algeria Gabon Nauru

Armenia Georgia Netherlands (Kingdom of the)

Australia Germany New Zealand

Austria Hungary Norway
Azerbaijan Iceland Palau
Barbados India Poland
Belgium Ireland Portugal

Benin Italy Republic of Korea
Brunei Darussalam Kazakhstan Russian Federation

Canada Kiribati San Marino

CubaKuwaitSenegalCyprusLatviaSingapore

Czech RepublicLiechtensteinSlovakiaDenmarkLithuaniaSpain

Estonia Luxembourg Sweden

Ethiopia Malaysia Switzerland Finland Malta Ukraine

France Morocco



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<sup>\*</sup> Similar to 53 Member States in 2022

## **Chart 8 - Regular Budget Assessments**

#### Fully paid at 30 April

Qatar

2022

<u>JANUARY</u>	JANUARY CONT.	MARCH
Algeria	Republic of Korea	Angola
Armenia	Singapore	Antigua and
Azerbaijan	Slovakia	Colombia
Barbados	Sweden	Czech Repul
Belgium	Switzerland	Ethiopia
Brunei Darussalam	Ukraine	Greece
Bulgaria	United Arab Emirates	Italy
Canada	Viet Nam	Jordan
Cuba	<b>FEBRUARY</b>	Kenya
Denmark	Australia	Kiribati
Estonia	Austria	Nigeria
Finland	Bahrain	North Mace
Georgia	Bhutan	San Marino
Germany	Bosnia and	Serbia
Hungary	Herzegovina	Thailand
Iceland	Cyprus	Trinidad and
India	Fiji	<u>APRIL</u>
Ireland	France	Andorra
Kazakhstan	Kyrgyzstan	Bangladesh
Kuwait	Lithuania	Benin
Latvia	Maldives	Botswana
Liechtenstein	Monaco	Cambodia
Luxembourg	Mongolia	Egypt
Malaysia	Morocco	Jamaica
Malta	Nepal	Japan
Namibia	New Zealand	Mauritius
Nauru	Republic of Moldova	Nicaragua
Netherlands (Kingdom	Samoa	Philippines
of the)	Slovenia	Türkiye
Norway	South Africa	Turkmenista
Palau	Spain	United King
Poland	Timor-Leste	and North
Portugal	Tuvalu	Uzbekistan
-		

Zambia

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	<u>JANUARY</u>	FEBRUARY CONT.	MARCH CONT.
	Algeria	Cuba	Indonesia
	Armenia	Czech Republic	Jamaica
	Barbados	Estonia	Kyrgyzstan
	Benin	Ethiopia	Lebanon
	Canada	France	Mauritius
	Cyprus	Gabon	Micronesia (Federated States of
	Denmark	Georgia	Monaco
	Finland	Germany	Namibia
	Hungary	India	Peru
	Iceland	Ireland	Philippines
	Kazakhstan	Italy	Qatar
	Latvia	Kiribati	Romania
	Liechtenstein	Kuwait	Saint Lucia
	Luxembourg	Lithuania	Samoa
	Malaysia	Maldives	South Africa
	Malta	Morocco	Tajikistan
	Netherlands (Kingdom	Nauru	Timor-Leste
	of the)	New Zealand	Türkiye
	Norway	Nicaragua	Tuvalu
	Palau	Poland	Zambia
	Republic of Korea	Portugal	<u>APRIL</u>
	Russian Federation	San Marino	Bangladesh
	Senegal	Serbia	Cambodia
	Singapore	Slovakia	Chile
	Switzerland	Slovenia	Costa Rica
	Ukraine	Spain	Guatemala
	<u>FEBRUARY</u>	Sweden	Nepal
	Australia	<u>MARCH</u>	Saudi Arabia
	Austria	Bahrain	Turkmenistan
	Azerbaijan	Burundi	United Kingdom of Great Britain
	Belgium	Chad	and Northern Ireland
	Bosnia and	Colombia	Uzbekistan
	Herzegovina	Croatia	Viet Nam
	Brunei Darussalam	Egypt	
1			

Greece

Bulgaria

**TOTAL: 96** 



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**TOTAL: 97** 

## **Chart 9 - Unpaid Regular Budget Assessments**

(US\$ millions)

Member State	30-Apr-23
United States of America	930
China	446
Japan	182*
Argentina	68
Brazil	59
Other Member States	148
Total	1,834**



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<sup>\*</sup> Full payment received subsequent to 30 April 2023

<sup>\*\*</sup>Difference due to rounding

## **Chart 10 - Peacekeeping: Assessment Status**

(US\$ millions)

	1 Jul 2021 to	1 Jul 2022 to
	30 Jun 2022	30 Apr 2023
Prior-years' balance (as at 1 July)	2,148	2,113
Assessments	6,222	6,293
Payments/credits received	6,257	5,600
Unpaid assessments	2,113	2,806 <sup>*</sup>



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<sup>\*</sup> As of 30 April 2023: Includes unpaid assessments within 30-day period for UNSOS: - \$83 million

## **Chart 11 - Unpaid Peacekeeping Assessments**by Operation at 30 April 2023

(US\$ millions)

Peacekeeping	2021/22 and prior	2022/23	Total
Active Missions			
UNDOF	4.8	23.0	27.9
UNIFIL	39.7	177.9	217.6
UNFICYP	7.4	12.8	20.3
MINURSO	32.2	27.1	59.3
UNMIK	23.9	13.3	37.2
MONUSCO	82.8	360.3	443.1
UNISFA	21.3	85.7	106.9
UNMISS	100.7	316.8	417.5
UNSOS	63.0	209.2	272.2
MINUSMA	82.4	211.0	293.4
MINUSCA	72.6	322.5	395.2
Subtotal	531.0	1,759.6	2,290.5
Closed Missions	515.7	-	515.7
Total	1,046.7*	1,759.6	2,806.2*



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### **Chart 12 - Peacekeeping Assessments**

Fully paid for all assessments due and payable at 31 December 2022:

51 Member States\*

Algeria Ghana Republic of Moldova
Armenia Hungary Russian Federation

Australia Iceland Rwanda Austria Indonesia Samoa **Bahrain** Ireland Senegal **Barbados** Israel Singapore **Belgium** Italy Slovakia Bhutan Jamaica Slovenia **Botswana** Kazakhstan Spain **Bulgaria** Kiribati Sweden Canada Latvia **Switzerland Czech Republic** Liechtenstein **Thailand** 

Eritrea New Zealand United Kingdom of Great

Netherlands (Kingdom of the)

Estonia Nicaragua Britain and Northern Ireland

Tuvalu

Finland Norway Zambia

France Poland Germany Portugal

Denmark



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<sup>\*</sup>Compared to 56 Member States at 31 December 2021

## **Chart 13 - Peacekeeping Assessments**

#### Fully paid at 30 April

2022



Armenia Liechtenstein
Australia Luxembourg
Austria Malaysia
Azerbaijan Monaco
Bahrain Nauru
Barbados Netherlands (Kingdom of

Belgium the)

Bhutan New Zealand

Botswana Norway
Brunei Darussalam Poland
Bulgaria Portugal
Canada Qatar

Cuba Republic of Korea
Cyprus Republic of Moldova

Sweden

Tuvalu

Zambia

Switzerland

**TOTAL: 51** 

Ethiopia Romania
Fiji Singapore
Finland Slovakia
France South Africa
Georgia Spain

Germany Hungary Iceland India Ireland

Israel Italy Japan Kyrgyzstan Latvia 2023

Algeria Japan
Armenia Kazakhstan
Austria Latvia

Austria Liechtenstein Azerbaijan Luxembourg Bahrain Morocco

Barbados Netherlands (Kingdom

Belgium of the)
Botswana New Zealand
Brunei Darussalam Nicaragua
Bulgaria Norway
Canada Poland
Chad Qatar

Colombia Republic of Korea
Cuba Russian Federation

Cyprus Rwanda Czech Republic Samoa Egypt San Marino Eritrea Senegal Estonia Singapore Ethiopia Slovakia **Finland** Slovenia France South Africa

Germany Spain Ghana Sweden Hungary Switzerland Iceland Thailand Indonesia Tonga Ireland Tuvalu Israel Uzbekistan Italy Zambia Jamaica



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**TOTAL: 62** 4 May 2023

## **Chart 14 - Unpaid Peacekeeping Assessments** (US\$ millions)

Member State	30-Apr-23
United States of America	1,482
China	459
Saudi Arabia	218
Brazil	216
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	90
Other Member States	340
Total	2,806*



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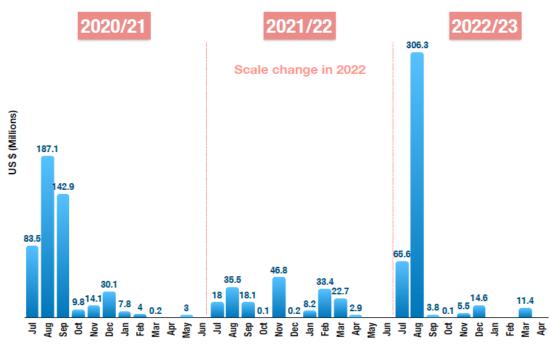
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<sup>\*</sup> Difference due to rounding

## **Chart 15** — Advance Collections for Peacekeeping

(US\$ millions)

#### (a) Contributions collected for 'non-mandated' periods



Assessments issued in July 2022 for non-mandated periods: \$2.5 billion

#### (b) Non-mandated assessments/Advance collections (US\$ millions)

Fiscal Year	Non-mandated assessments	Advance collections	Advance collections as a % of Non-mandated assessments
2019/20	2,400	315.4	13%
2020/21	2,500	482.4	19%
2021/22	899	185.9	21%
2022/23	2,500	410.3	16%



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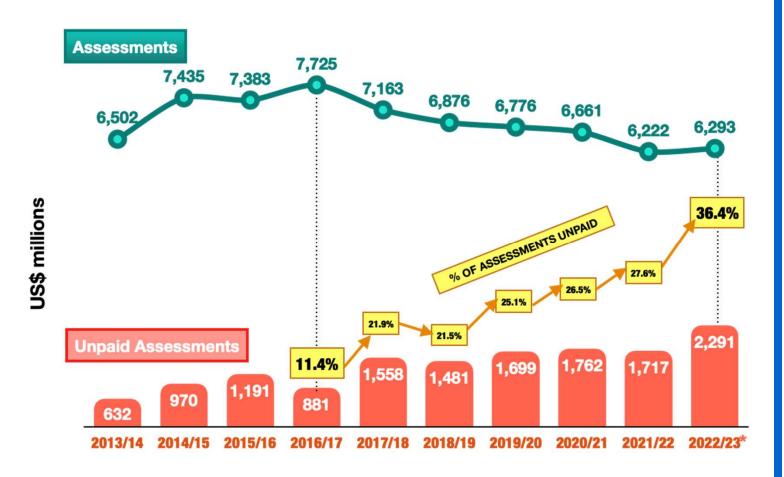
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## **Chart 16 — Outstanding contributions at peacekeeping**

#### fiscal year end

(US\$ millions)







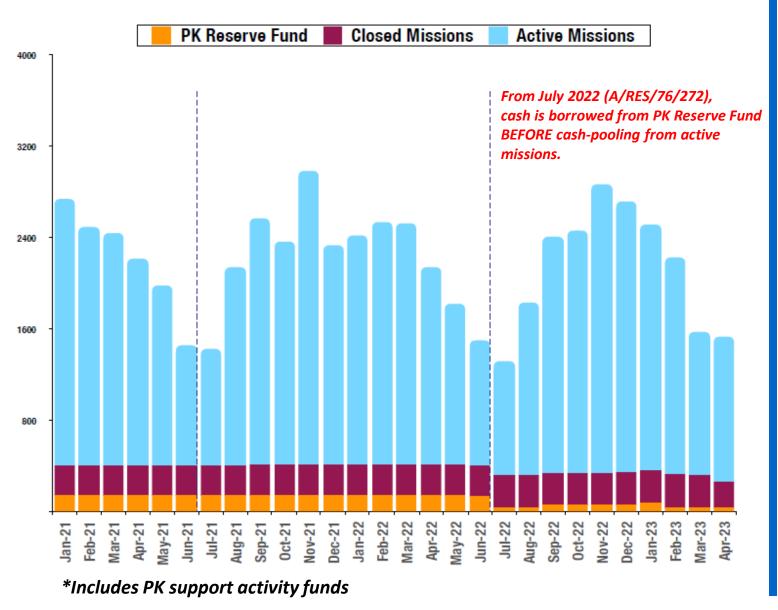
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### **Chart 17** - Peacekeeping Cash Position for 2021-2023\*

(US\$ millions)





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## **Chart 18 - Outstanding Payments to Member States**(US\$ millions)

Payments for troops/formed police units/COE claims are current for all active missions, except for UNAMID; COE Claims for Closed Missions are also being settled based on GA resolution 76/280.

	31-Dec-21	31-Dec-22	30-Apr-22	30-Apr-23
Troops/formed police units*	31	-	12	_
COE claims (active missions)**	21	26	25	19
Total active peacekeeping missions	52	26	37	19
COE claims (closed missions)***	86	86	86	42
Grand Total@@	138	112	123	61

<sup>\*</sup> No outstanding amounts for any active missions



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<sup>\*\*</sup>Outstanding amounts as of 30 April 2023 include certified major equipment claims in UNAMID for the period from January 2021 to September 2022 (\$19 million).

<sup>\*\*\*</sup>In line with General Assembly resolution 76/280, the settlement of old claims owed to troop- and police-contributing countries (T/PCCs) in 29 closed missions commenced in March 2023. As of 30 April 2023, \$42 million were in progress of payment or awaiting instructions from T/PCCs on the disposition.

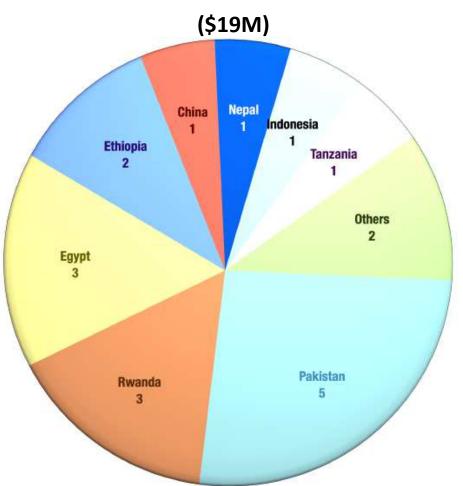
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>@@</sup> Does not include Letters of Assist and death and disability claim costs which have balances of \$35.5 million and \$3.1 million respectively as at 30 April 2023.

### **Chart 19 - Outstanding Liabilities to Member States**

(for Troops/Formed Police Units and Contingent-Owned Equipment) (US\$ millions)

#### **Outstanding Liabilities**

**30 April 2023** 



- "Other" includes Bangladesh, Burkina Faso, Djibouti, Gambia, Jordan, Kenya, Senegal and Togo
- \*\*Excludes older closed Peacekeeping Mission's liabilities, Letters Of Assist and death and disability claims.



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## **Chart 20 - Tribunal Assessments at 30 April 2023** (US\$ millions)

	Last Assessed	Assessed in 2023	<b>Unpaid Assessments</b>
MICT	January 2023	67	67
ICTY	January 2018	-	21
ICTR	January 2016	-	5
Total		67	93 *



<sup>\*</sup>Compared to \$91 million at 30 April 2022

#### **Chart 21 - Tribunal Assessments**

Fully paid at 30 April 2023: 84 Member States\*



Romania

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Lithuania

Czech Republic

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<sup>\*</sup>Compared to 73 Member States at 30 April 2022

## **Chart 22 - Unpaid Tribunal Assessments**

(US\$ millions)

Member State	30-Apr-23
United States of America	37
Russian Federation	26
China	11
Japan	4 '
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	3
Other Member States	12
Total	93



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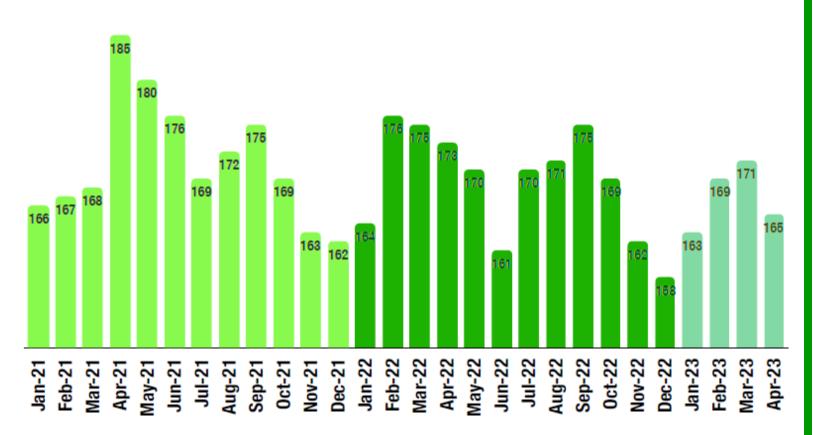
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<sup>\*</sup>Full payment received subsequent to 30 April 2023

#### Chart 23 - Tribunals Cash Position for 2021-2023

(US\$ millions)

As per resolution 76/272, surplus cash in closed Tribunals will be used for regular budget liquidity if needed, from January 2023.





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## Chart 24 - Overview (US\$ millions)

		31-Dec-21	31-Dec-22	30-Apr-22	30-Apr-23
	Regular budget	2,955	2,934	2,934	2,990
Assessments	Peacekeeping*	3,996	8,872	3,076	531
	Tribunals	82	72	72	67
	Regular budget	434	330	1,581	1,834
Unpaid assessments	Peacekeeping	1,382	3,040	2,826	2,806
	Tribunals	52	52	91	93
	Regular budget	307	341	1,101	762
Cash on Hand**	Peacekeeping	2,194	2,652	1,996	1,494
	Tribunals	162	158	173	165
Outstanding Payments to					
Member States***	Peacekeeping	138	112	123	61

<sup>\*</sup>Peacekeeping assessments by April 2023 were lower compared to the same period in 2022, due to the timing of decision on scale of assessment rates applicable to 2022.



<sup>\*\*</sup>Not including reserves

<sup>\*\*\*</sup>Not including letters of assist, and death and disability claims

#### **Chart 25 - All Assessments**

Paid in full at 4 May 2023: 49 Member States\*

**France** Algeria Germany Armenia Austria Guyana Azerbaijan Hungary **Iceland** Bahrain **Ireland Barbados** Italy **Belgium** Jamaica **Botswana** 

Bulgaria Japan Canada Kazakhstan

Chad Latvia

Cyprus Liechtenstein

Czech Republic Luxembourg
Egypt Morocco

**Estonia** Netherlands (Kingdom of the)

Finland New Zealand

Nicaragua



Poland Samoa

San Marino

Senegal

**Singapore** 

Slovakia

Slovenia

**South Africa** 

Spain

Sweden

**Switzerland** 

Tonga

Tuvalu

Uzbekistan

Zambia

