

National accounts data and related statistics  
available in June 2021 for calculating  
the 2022-2024 scale of assessments  
for contributions to the regular budget  
of the United Nations

Prepared by the United Nations Statistics Division, 23 June 2021

## Afghanistan

Currency: (Afghani Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	1 119 229	1 144 181	1 222 917	1 285 460	1 327 690	1 469 596
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	1 119 229	1 103 348	1 120 435	1 150 093	1 163 771	1 209 293
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	1 119 099	1 154 524	1 235 103	1 302 376	1 341 488	1 492 958
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	103.7	109.1	111.8	114.1	121.5
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	57.248	61.143	67.866	68.027	72.083	77.738
6 Population (thousand)	33 371	34 414	35 383	36 296	37 172	38 042
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2 530	2 597	2 596	2 752	2 679	2 662
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	32	44	48	48	47	41
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	19 551	18 713	18 020	18 896	18 419	18 904
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	19 548	18 882	18 199	19 145	18 610	19 205
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	586	544	509	521	496	497
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	586	549	514	527	501	505
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	586	560	553	553	547	555
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.1	-1.4	1.5	2.6	1.2	3.9
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-0.3	-4.4	-1.2	0.1	-1.2	1.5
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-0.1	3.7	5.3	2.4	2.1	6.5
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-3.4	-6.8	-11.0	-0.2	-6.0	-7.8

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Afghanistan**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2015	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2016-2019	Derived by interpolation calculated as uniform year-to-year growth United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2015	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2020 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
	2016-2019	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2021 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Principal Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Albania

Currency: (Lek Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	1 395 305	1 434 307	1 472 479	1 550 645	1 636 731	1 691 729
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	1 395 305	1 426 263	1 473 543	1 529 571	1 591 049	1 624 675
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	1 408 097	1 451 307	1 496 393	1 554 431	1 634 740	1 669 585
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	100.6	99.9	101.4	102.9	104.1
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	105.480	125.962	124.143	119.100	107.989	109.851
6 Population (thousand)	2 896	2 891	2 886	2 884	2 883	2 881
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	8 512	8 447	8 516	9 801	9 868	9 626
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	546	1 079	492	410	929	517
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	13 228	11 387	11 861	13 020	15 156	15 400
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	13 349	11 522	12 054	13 051	15 138	15 199
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	4 567	3 939	4 109	4 514	5 258	5 346
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	4 609	3 986	4 176	4 525	5 251	5 276
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	4 567	4 678	4 840	5 028	5 232	5 346
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	1.8	2.2	3.3	3.8	4.0	2.1
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.0	2.4	3.5	3.9	4.1	2.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.5	0.6	-0.6	1.5	1.5	1.2
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.2	-19.4	1.4	4.1	9.3	-1.7

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Albania**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Albania Institute of Statistics Website ( <a href="http://www.instat.gov.al">www.instat.gov.al</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Algeria

Currency: (Algerian Dinar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	17 228 598	16 712 675	17 514 635	18 876 200	20 452 300	20 428 300
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	17 228 598	17 866 056	18 437 770	18 677 461	18 901 590	19 052 803
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	16 867 497	16 325 606	17 386 656	18 629 593	19 964 070	20 127 030
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	93.5	95.0	101.1	108.2	107.2
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	80.579	100.691	109.443	110.973	116.594	119.354
6 Population (thousand)	38 924	39 728	40 551	41 389	42 228	43 053
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	5 521	4 671	5 463	5 707	5 710	5 492
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	235	582	302	176	151	118
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	213 810	165 979	160 034	170 097	175 415	171 158
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	209 329	162 135	158 865	167 875	171 228	168 634
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	5 493	4 178	3 946	4 110	4 154	3 976
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	5 378	4 081	3 918	4 056	4 055	3 917
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	5 493	5 581	5 643	5 600	5 555	5 492
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.8	3.7	3.2	1.3	1.2	0.8
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.7	1.6	1.1	-0.8	-0.8	-1.1
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-0.3	-6.5	1.5	6.4	7.1	-0.9
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-1.5	-25.0	-8.7	-1.4	-5.1	-2.4

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Algeria**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2016	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2017-2019	Office National des Statistiques (Algeria) Website (www.ons.dz) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Office National des Statistiques (Algeria) Website (www.ons.dz) Derived by smoothing chain indices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2015-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of the previous official data to the revised GDP.
	2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the average GNI/GDP ratio of the previous 3 years
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

# Andorra

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2 463	2 515	2 617	2 656	2 725	2 819
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2 463	2 498	2 591	2 600	2 641	2 695
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2 463	2 515	2 617	2 656	2 725	2 819
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	100.7	101.0	102.2	103.2	104.6
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.753	0.901	0.903	0.885	0.847	0.893
6 Population (thousand)	79	78	77	77	77	77
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	3 272	2 790	2 897	3 000	3 218	3 156
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	3 272	2 790	2 897	3 000	3 218	3 156
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	41 302	35 763	37 474	38 963	41 794	40 906
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	41 302	35 763	37 474	38 963	41 794	40 906
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	41 302	42 540	44 526	44 852	45 561	46 404
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.5	1.4	3.7	0.3	1.6	2.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	4.5	3.0	4.7	0.7	1.6	1.8
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-0.1	0.7	0.3	1.1	1.0	1.4
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	-19.7	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency



**Andorra**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived under the assumption of GNI equal to GDP
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

## Angola

Currency: (Kwanza Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	14 323 859	13 950 291	16 549 565	20 262 296	25 627 742	31 010 417
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	14 323 859	14 459 016	14 086 001	14 065 233	13 783 422	13 576 313
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	13 419 094	13 523 392	15 693 658	19 003 070	23 534 598	29 216 121
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	96.5	117.5	144.1	185.9	228.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	98.302	120.061	163.656	165.916	252.856	364.826
6 Population (thousand)	26 942	27 884	28 842	29 817	30 810	31 825
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	56 932	56 269	56 815	50 917	51 685	51 998
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	7 270	6 363	8 139	9 271	6 492	7 420
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	145 712	116 194	101 124	122 124	101 353	85 001
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	136 508	112 638	95 894	114 534	93 075	80 082
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	5 408	4 167	3 506	4 096	3 290	2 671
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	5 067	4 039	3 325	3 841	3 021	2 516
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	5 408	5 275	4 968	4 799	4 551	4 340
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.8	0.9	-2.6	-0.1	-2.0	-1.5
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.2	-2.5	-5.8	-3.4	-5.2	-4.6
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	3.6	-3.5	21.8	22.6	29.1	22.8
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-1.8	-22.1	-36.3	-1.4	-52.4	-44.3

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Angola**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, April 2020 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, April 2020 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the average GNI/GDP ratio of the previous 5 years
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

# Antigua and Barbuda

Currency: (East Caribbean Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	3 374	3 609	3 879	3 964	4 334	4 487
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	3 374	3 503	3 696	3 812	4 077	4 214
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	3 279	3 526	3 781	3 855	4 208	4 348
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	103.0	104.9	104.0	106.3	106.5
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2.700	2.700	2.700	2.700	2.700	2.700
6 Population (thousand)	93	94	95	95	96	97
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	1 250	1 337	1 437	1 468	1 605	1 662
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	1 214	1 306	1 401	1 428	1 559	1 610
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	13 502	14 286	15 198	15 383	16 673	17 113
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	13 119	13 958	14 816	14 960	16 188	16 581
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	13 502	13 868	14 481	14 796	15 683	16 070
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.8	3.8	5.5	3.1	7.0	3.4
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.6	2.7	4.4	2.2	6.0	2.5
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.9	3.0	1.9	-0.9	2.3	0.2
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Antigua and Barbuda**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Antigua and Barbuda Central Statistics Office Website ( <a href="https://statistics.gov.ag">https://statistics.gov.ag</a> ) Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

## Argentina

Currency: (Argentine Peso Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	4 579 086	5 954 511	8 228 160	10 660 228	14 542 722	21 447 250
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	4 579 086	4 704 149	4 606 287	4 736 115	4 614 617	4 518 263
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	4 485 234	5 843 041	8 046 919	10 388 138	14 017 518	20 592 678
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	126.6	178.6	225.1	315.1	474.7
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	8.075	9.233	14.758	16.563	28.095	48.148
6 Population (thousand)	42 638	43 075	43 508	43 937	44 361	44 781
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	153 794	177 185	189 332	236 963	283 624	279 306
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	9 755	10 821	11 677	24 169	20 855	27 428
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	567 050	644 903	557 532	643 628	517 627	445 445
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	555 428	632 830	545 252	627 200	498 933	427 696
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	13 299	14 971	12 814	14 649	11 668	9 947
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	13 027	14 691	12 532	14 275	11 247	9 551
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	13 299	13 524	13 111	13 349	12 882	12 495
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	-2.5	2.7	-2.1	2.8	-2.6	-2.1
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-3.5	1.7	-3.1	1.8	-3.5	-3.0
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	40.3	26.6	41.1	26.0	40.0	50.6
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-47.9	-14.3	-59.8	-12.2	-69.6	-71.4

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Argentina**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Armenia

Currency: (Armenian Dram Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	4 828 626	5 043 633	5 067 294	5 564 493	6 017 035	6 543 322
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	4 828 626	4 984 858	4 993 424	5 369 391	5 648 733	6 079 747
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	5 045 827	5 248 378	5 185 086	5 761 138	6 122 620	6 658 141
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	101.2	101.5	103.6	106.5	107.6
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	415.920	477.918	480.488	482.716	482.988	480.445
6 Population (thousand)	2 912	2 926	2 936	2 945	2 952	2 958
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	8 556	8 831	9 856	10 228	10 726	11 887
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	1 226	1 333	1 209	1 167	1 350	1 659
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	11 610	10 553	10 546	11 527	12 458	13 619
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	12 132	10 982	10 791	11 935	12 677	13 858
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	3 986	3 607	3 592	3 915	4 221	4 605
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	4 166	3 754	3 675	4 053	4 295	4 685
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	3 986	4 097	4 089	4 384	4 601	4 942
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.6	3.2	0.2	7.5	5.2	7.6
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.1	2.8	-0.2	7.2	5.0	7.4
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.3	1.2	0.3	2.1	2.8	1.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-1.5	-14.9	-0.5	-0.5	-0.1	0.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency



**Armenia**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Australia

Fiscal year beginning 1 July of the calendar year

Currency: (Australian Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	1 624 601	1 660 714	1 762 371	1 848 560	1 952 680	1 985 438
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	1 624 601	1 669 613	1 708 024	1 758 399	1 796 397	1 791 280
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	1 591 392	1 621 419	1 714 410	1 789 948	1 890 395	1 944 006
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	99.5	103.2	105.1	108.7	110.8
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.109	1.331	1.345	1.305	1.338	1.439
6 Population (thousand)	23 596	23 933	24 263	24 585	24 898	25 203
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	1 464 445	1 247 634	1 310 105	1 416 784	1 458 953	1 380 208
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	1 434 509	1 218 113	1 274 452	1 371 862	1 412 416	1 351 406
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	62 062	52 131	53 997	57 629	58 597	54 763
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	60 794	50 898	52 527	55 802	56 728	53 620
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	62 062	62 886	63 457	64 473	65 037	64 067
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.2	2.8	2.3	2.9	2.2	-0.3
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	0.7	1.3	0.9	1.6	0.9	-1.5
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-0.5	-0.5	3.7	1.9	3.4	2.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-7.1	-20.0	-1.1	3.0	-2.6	-7.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Australia**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

## Austria

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	333 146	344 269	357 608	369 341	385 362	397 575
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	333 146	336 526	343 221	351 457	360 525	365 640
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	333 585	340 880	357 581	365 878	381 856	399 558
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	102.3	104.2	105.1	106.9	108.7
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.753	0.901	0.903	0.885	0.847	0.893
6 Population (thousand)	8 615	8 679	8 747	8 820	8 891	8 955
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	442 585	381 971	395 837	417 238	455 095	445 075
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	443 168	378 210	395 808	413 325	450 955	447 295
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	51 372	44 013	45 253	47 306	51 184	49 701
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	51 440	43 579	45 249	46 863	50 718	49 949
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	51 372	51 514	52 127	52 938	53 868	54 243
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	0.7	1.0	2.0	2.4	2.6	1.4
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	0.0	0.3	1.2	1.6	1.8	0.7
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.2	2.3	1.8	0.9	1.7	1.7
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	-19.7	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Austria**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

## Azerbaijan

Currency: (Azerbaijani Manat Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	59 014	54 380	60 425	70 338	80 092	81 681
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	59 014	59 633	57 807	57 895	58 764	60 068
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	57 322	52 641	56 794	67 679	75 956	78 224
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	91.2	104.5	121.5	136.3	136.0
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.784	1.025	1.596	1.721	1.700	1.700
6 Population (thousand)	9 506	9 623	9 736	9 845	9 950	10 048
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	12 098	13 319	14 590	15 301	16 211	15 840
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	1 569	1 586	1 329	1 771	2 122	1 647
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	75 240	53 076	37 867	40 867	47 112	48 048
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	73 083	51 379	35 591	39 322	44 680	46 014
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	7 915	5 516	3 889	4 151	4 735	4 782
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	7 688	5 339	3 656	3 994	4 491	4 580
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	7 915	7 901	7 570	7 497	7 530	7 622
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.8	1.0	-3.1	0.2	1.5	2.2
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.5	-0.2	-4.2	-1.0	0.4	1.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-1.3	-8.8	14.6	16.2	12.2	-0.2
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	-30.6	-55.7	-7.9	1.2	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Azerbaijan**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	The State Statistical Committee of the Republic of Azerbaijan Website ( <a href="http://www.stat.gov.az/indexen.php">http://www.stat.gov.az/indexen.php</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	The State Statistical Committee of the Republic of Azerbaijan Website ( <a href="http://www.stat.gov.az/indexen.php">http://www.stat.gov.az/indexen.php</a> ) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2016	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2017-2018	The State Statistical Committee of the Republic of Azerbaijan Website ( <a href="http://www.stat.gov.az/indexen.php">http://www.stat.gov.az/indexen.php</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
	2019	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2020 Derived by applying the trend of GNI
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Bahamas

Currency: (Bahamian Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	11 112	11 711	11 929	12 491	13 022	13 579
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	11 112	11 137	11 298	11 650	12 003	12 149
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	10 727	11 349	11 489	12 120	12 296	12 821
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	105.2	105.6	107.2	108.5	111.8
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
6 Population (thousand)	371	374	378	382	386	389
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	11 112	11 711	11 929	12 491	13 022	13 579
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	10 727	11 349	11 489	12 120	12 296	12 821
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	29 980	31 295	31 563	32 719	33 768	34 864
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	28 941	30 329	30 400	31 748	31 884	32 919
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	29 980	29 762	29 894	30 517	31 124	31 192
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	1.1	0.2	1.4	3.1	3.0	1.2
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	0.1	-0.7	0.4	2.1	2.0	0.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	4.0	5.2	0.4	1.5	1.2	3.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency



**Bahamas**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Department of Statistics, The Government of the Bahamas Website ( <a href="http://www.bahamas.gov.bs/statistics">http://www.bahamas.gov.bs/statistics</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Department of Statistics, The Government of the Bahamas Website ( <a href="http://www.bahamas.gov.bs/statistics">http://www.bahamas.gov.bs/statistics</a> ) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2018  2019	Department of Statistics, The Government of the Bahamas Website ( <a href="http://www.bahamas.gov.bs/statistics">http://www.bahamas.gov.bs/statistics</a> ) Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Principal Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

## Bahrain

Currency: (Bahraini Dinar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	12 554	11 675	12 120	13 338	14 158	14 466
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	12 554	12 866	13 324	13 895	14 134	14 416
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	11 940	11 022	11 445	12 590	13 377	13 616
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	90.7	91.0	96.0	100.2	100.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.376	0.376	0.376	0.376	0.376	0.376
6 Population (thousand)	1 336	1 372	1 426	1 494	1 569	1 641
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	33 388	31 051	32 235	35 474	37 654	38 474
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	31 755	29 315	30 440	33 484	35 576	36 213
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	24 989	22 634	22 608	23 743	23 992	23 443
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	23 767	21 369	21 349	22 411	22 668	22 065
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	24 989	24 943	24 853	24 735	23 952	23 361
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.4	2.5	3.6	4.3	1.7	2.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.7	-0.2	-0.4	-0.5	-3.2	-2.5
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-1.7	-9.3	0.2	5.5	4.4	0.2
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Bahrain**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

## Bangladesh

Fiscal year ending 30 June of the calendar year

Currency: (Taka Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	13 436 744	15 158 022	17 328 637	19 758 154	22 504 793	25 424 826
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	13 436 744	14 317 205	15 335 657	16 452 735	17 746 532	19 193 351
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	14 332 238	16 142 043	18 326 749	20 607 164	23 531 076	26 560 921
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	105.9	113.0	120.1	126.8	132.5
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	77.641	77.947	78.468	80.438	83.466	84.454
6 Population (thousand)	154 517	156 256	157 977	159 685	161 377	163 046
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	32 662	35 960	38 474	46 812	52 132	57 088
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	1 621	1 313	1 344	1 481	2 085	4 802
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	173 062	194 466	220 837	245 633	269 628	301 051
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	184 595	207 090	233 557	256 188	281 923	314 503
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 120	1 245	1 398	1 538	1 671	1 846
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 195	1 325	1 478	1 604	1 747	1 929
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 120	1 180	1 250	1 327	1 416	1 516
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	6.1	6.6	7.1	7.3	7.9	8.2
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	4.9	5.4	5.9	6.1	6.7	7.0
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	5.7	5.9	6.7	6.3	5.6	4.5
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.6	-0.4	-0.7	-2.5	-3.8	-1.2

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Bangladesh**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Principal Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Barbados

Currency: (Barbados Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	9 393	9 430	9 659	9 972	10 246	10 596
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	9 393	9 622	9 862	9 909	9 851	9 841
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	8 998	9 004	9 216	9 524	9 782	10 232
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	98.0	97.9	100.6	104.0	107.7
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2.000	2.000	2.000	2.000	2.000	2.000
6 Population (thousand)	285	285	286	286	287	287
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	4 696	4 715	4 829	4 986	5 123	5 298
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	4 499	4 502	4 608	4 762	4 891	5 116
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	16 488	16 525	16 898	17 419	17 872	18 458
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	15 795	15 779	16 123	16 636	17 063	17 824
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	16 488	16 862	17 253	17 309	17 184	17 144
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	-0.1	2.4	2.5	0.5	-0.6	-0.1
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-0.3	2.3	2.3	0.3	-0.7	-0.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.5	-2.0	-0.1	2.8	3.3	3.5
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Barbados**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2018 2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, April 2021 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2021 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

## Belarus

Currency: (Belarussian Ruble Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	80 579	89 910	94 949	105 748	122 320	134 732
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	80 579	77 493	75 584	77 508	79 949	81 106
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	78 162	86 099	90 472	101 776	117 898	130 736
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	116.0	125.6	136.4	153.0	166.1
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.022	1.593	1.990	1.932	2.038	2.092
6 Population (thousand)	9 432	9 439	9 446	9 450	9 453	9 452
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	40 014	38 258	37 516	39 584	38 768	40 730
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	4 239	3 787	5 014	3 030	4 130	2 900
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	78 813	56 455	47 724	54 725	60 031	64 410
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	76 449	54 062	45 473	52 670	57 861	62 500
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	8 356	5 981	5 052	5 791	6 351	6 814
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	8 105	5 727	4 814	5 573	6 121	6 612
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	8 356	8 030	7 827	8 022	8 273	8 392
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	1.7	-3.8	-2.5	2.5	3.1	1.4
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.7	-3.9	-2.5	2.5	3.1	1.4
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	18.1	16.0	8.3	8.6	12.1	8.6
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-15.1	-55.8	-24.9	2.9	-5.4	-2.7

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency



**Belarus**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Belgium

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	403 003	416 701	430 085	445 050	460 370	476 344
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	403 003	411 230	416 439	423 191	430 758	438 445
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	411 459	422 599	434 211	449 070	464 910	482 136
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	101.3	103.3	105.2	106.9	108.6
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.753	0.901	0.903	0.885	0.847	0.893
6 Population (thousand)	11 221	11 288	11 354	11 420	11 482	11 539
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	535 390	462 335	476 062	502 765	543 676	533 255
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	546 624	468 879	480 630	507 306	549 038	539 739
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	47 712	40 958	41 927	44 026	47 350	46 212
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	48 713	41 538	42 330	44 424	47 816	46 774
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	47 712	48 398	48 725	49 231	49 839	50 477
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	1.6	2.0	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.8
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.0	1.4	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.3
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.0	1.3	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.7
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	-19.7	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Belgium**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

# Belize

Currency: (Belize Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	3 335	3 443	3 579	3 717	3 832	3 965
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	3 335	3 422	3 421	3 483	3 585	3 648
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	3 058	3 253	3 355	3 464	3 460	3 631
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	100.6	104.6	106.7	106.9	108.7
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2.000	2.000	2.000	2.000	2.000	2.000
6 Population (thousand)	353	361	368	376	383	390
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	1 286	1 280	1 290	1 339	1 349	1 378
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	48	52	54	57	65	50
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	1 667	1 722	1 789	1 859	1 916	1 983
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	1 529	1 627	1 678	1 732	1 730	1 816
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	4 718	4 770	4 857	4 946	5 001	5 079
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	4 327	4 507	4 554	4 609	4 516	4 651
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	4 718	4 741	4 644	4 635	4 679	4 673
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.0	2.6	0.0	1.8	2.9	1.8
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.8	0.5	-2.1	-0.2	0.9	-0.1
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.5	0.6	4.0	2.0	0.2	1.7
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Belize**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2021 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

# Benin

Currency: (CFA Franc BCEAO Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	6 004 609	6 732 814	7 005 230	7 375 302	7 922 004	8 432 248
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	6 004 609	6 786 485	7 013 132	7 410 886	7 907 212	8 450 096
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	5 955 242	6 635 205	6 944 335	7 293 872	7 841 389	8 348 178
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	99.2	99.9	99.5	100.2	99.8
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	493.757	591.212	592.606	580.657	555.446	585.951
6 Population (thousand)	10 287	10 576	10 872	11 175	11 485	11 801
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2 055	2 191	2 278	2 817	3 607	3 899
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	55	54	70	71	191	436
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	12 161	11 388	11 821	12 702	14 262	14 391
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	12 061	11 223	11 718	12 561	14 117	14 247
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 182	1 077	1 087	1 137	1 242	1 219
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 172	1 061	1 078	1 124	1 229	1 207
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 182	1 300	1 306	1 343	1 394	1 450
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	13.1	13.0	3.3	5.7	6.7	6.9
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	10.0	9.9	0.5	2.8	3.8	4.0
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-1.3	-0.8	0.7	-0.4	0.7	-0.4
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	-19.7	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Benin**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2015-2019	Derived by interpolation calculated as uniform year-to-year growth United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2015	Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2016-2019	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2021 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Bhutan

Currency: (Ngultrum Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	116 389	128 535	145 073	159 572	167 340	178 202
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	116 389	124 119	134 207	140 450	144 741	152 650
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	108 150	119 375	132 609	145 712	152 281	162 037
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	103.6	108.1	113.6	115.6	116.7
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	61.030	64.152	67.195	65.122	68.389	70.420
6 Population (thousand)	719	728	737	746	754	763
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	1 841	2 011	2 290	2 608	2 552	2 703
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	42	92	75	46	51	28
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	1 907	2 004	2 159	2 450	2 447	2 531
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	1 772	1 861	1 973	2 238	2 227	2 301
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	2 652	2 753	2 931	3 287	3 244	3 316
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	2 464	2 557	2 679	3 001	2 952	3 015
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	2 652	2 794	2 985	3 087	3 144	3 278
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	5.8	6.6	8.1	4.7	3.1	5.5
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	4.5	5.3	6.8	3.4	1.8	4.3
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	6.9	3.6	4.4	5.1	1.8	1.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-4.1	-5.1	-4.7	3.1	-5.0	-3.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency



**Bhutan**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

**Bolivia (Plurinational State of)**

Currency: (Boliviano Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	228 004	228 031	234 533	259 185	278 388	282 587
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	228 004	239 078	249 272	259 730	270 700	276 700
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	216 124	219 867	228 998	253 068	271 818	275 918
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	95.4	94.1	99.8	102.8	102.1
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	6.910	6.910	6.910	6.910	6.910	6.910
6 Population (thousand)	10 707	10 870	11 032	11 193	11 353	11 513
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	8 884	9 895	10 994	12 990	13 248	14 344
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	817	811	550	688	640	658
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	32 996	33 000	33 941	37 509	40 288	40 895
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	31 277	31 819	33 140	36 623	39 337	39 930
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	3 082	3 036	3 077	3 351	3 549	3 552
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	2 921	2 927	3 004	3 272	3 465	3 468
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	3 082	3 183	3 270	3 358	3 451	3 478
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	5.5	4.9	4.3	4.2	4.2	2.2
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.8	3.3	2.7	2.7	2.8	0.8
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.0	-4.6	-1.4	6.1	3.1	-0.7
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Bolivia (Plurinational State of)**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019	Instituto Nacional de Estadística, Bolivia Website ( <a href="http://www.ine.gov.bo">http://www.ine.gov.bo</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019	Instituto Nacional de Estadística, Bolivia Website ( <a href="http://www.ine.gov.bo">http://www.ine.gov.bo</a> ) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2016	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2017-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Bosnia and Herzegovina

Currency: (Convertible Marks Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	27 359	28 589	29 904	31 376	33 444	35 229
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	27 359	28 204	29 092	30 015	31 137	31 971
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	27 542	28 783	29 944	31 263	33 348	35 173
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	101.4	102.8	104.5	107.4	110.2
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.474	1.763	1.768	1.735	1.657	1.747
6 Population (thousand)	3 482	3 429	3 386	3 352	3 324	3 301
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	13 777	13 824	14 323	15 236	15 970	16 596
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	1 217	563	851	669	689	595
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	18 559	16 212	16 913	18 081	20 184	20 164
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	18 683	16 321	16 936	18 015	20 125	20 132
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	5 330	4 727	4 995	5 395	6 072	6 109
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	5 365	4 759	5 001	5 375	6 055	6 099
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	5 330	5 579	5 828	6 075	6 355	6 570
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	1.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.7	2.7
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.9	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.6	3.4
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.7	2.7	2.6
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.1	-19.6	-0.3	1.9	4.5	-5.4

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

## Bosnia and Herzegovina

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019	Agency for Statistics of Bosnia and Herzegovina Website ( <a href="http://www.bhas.ba/new">http://www.bhas.ba/new</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2017	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2017	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019	Derived by setting current prices and constant prices equal for the base year used in original estimation Agency for Statistics of Bosnia and Herzegovina Website ( <a href="http://www.bhas.ba/new">http://www.bhas.ba/new</a> ) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014	Agency for Statistics of Bosnia and Herzegovina Website ( <a href="http://www.bhas.ba/new">http://www.bhas.ba/new</a> )
	2015-2019	Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2020 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Botswana

Currency: (Pula Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	145 868	146 066	170 564	180 102	190 365	197 504
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	145 868	143 391	149 562	153 906	160 799	165 665
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	141 633	141 468	156 496	165 963	174 227	182 515
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	101.9	114.0	117.0	118.4	119.2
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	8.976	10.129	10.901	10.347	10.200	10.756
6 Population (thousand)	2 089	2 121	2 160	2 205	2 254	2 304
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2 500	2 237	2 126	1 741	1 782	1 565
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	39	220	141	144	144	152
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	16 251	14 421	15 646	17 406	18 663	18 362
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	15 779	13 967	14 356	16 039	17 081	16 969
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	7 781	6 800	7 244	7 893	8 280	7 971
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	7 555	6 586	6 646	7 274	7 578	7 366
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	7 781	7 533	7 714	7 776	7 947	8 012
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.1	-1.7	4.3	2.9	4.5	3.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.8	-3.2	2.4	0.8	2.2	0.8
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	11.9	1.9	12.0	2.6	1.2	0.7
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-6.9	-12.8	-7.6	5.1	1.4	-5.4

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Botswana**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Brazil

Currency: (Brazilian Real Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	5 778 953	5 995 787	6 269 328	6 585 479	7 004 141	7 407 024
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	5 778 953	5 574 045	5 391 444	5 462 766	5 560 203	5 638 666
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	5 671 266	5 882 965	6 136 322	6 462 363	6 809 381	7 208 624
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	107.6	116.3	120.6	126.0	131.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2.353	3.327	3.491	3.191	3.654	3.944
6 Population (thousand)	202 764	204 472	206 163	207 834	209 469	211 050
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	556 920	543 397	543 257	543 000	557 741	569 398
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	45 025	71 342	94 709	75 668	74 509	123 447
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	2 456 044	1 802 212	1 795 693	2 063 515	1 916 934	1 877 824
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	2 410 277	1 768 300	1 757 597	2 024 937	1 863 631	1 827 526
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	12 113	8 814	8 710	9 929	9 151	8 898
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	11 887	8 648	8 525	9 743	8 897	8 659
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	12 113	11 586	11 114	11 171	11 281	11 355
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	0.5	-3.5	-3.3	1.3	1.8	1.4
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-0.4	-4.4	-4.1	0.5	1.0	0.7
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	7.8	7.6	8.1	3.7	4.5	4.3
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-9.1	-41.4	-4.9	8.6	-14.5	-8.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency



**Brazil**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

# Brunei Darussalam

Currency: (Brunei Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	21 664	17 778	15 748	16 748	18 301	18 375
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	21 664	21 579	21 044	21 324	21 335	22 160
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	21 644	18 672	16 901	17 742	17 731	18 200
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	82.4	74.8	78.5	85.8	82.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.267	1.375	1.381	1.381	1.349	1.364
6 Population (thousand)	410	415	420	424	429	433
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	17 098	12 930	11 400	12 128	13 567	13 469
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	17 083	13 581	12 235	12 849	13 145	13 341
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	41 725	31 164	27 156	28 572	31 627	31 086
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	41 688	32 732	29 146	30 270	30 643	30 790
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	41 725	41 047	39 563	39 648	39 253	40 365
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	-2.5	-0.4	-2.5	1.3	0.1	3.9
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-3.8	-1.6	-3.6	0.2	-1.0	2.8
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-1.8	-17.6	-9.2	5.0	9.2	-3.3
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-1.3	-8.5	-0.5	0.0	2.3	-1.1

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Brunei Darussalam**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

## Bulgaria

Currency: (Bulgarian Lev Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	83 885	89 362	95 131	102 345	109 743	119 772
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	83 885	87 232	90 564	93 737	96 635	100 205
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	83 031	86 795	93 885	102 368	109 768	119 799
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	102.4	105.0	109.2	113.6	119.5
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.474	1.764	1.768	1.735	1.657	1.747
6 Population (thousand)	7 246	7 200	7 152	7 102	7 052	7 000
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	47 075	40 379	39 994	40 989	40 103	40 501
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	4 438	7 175	5 795	6 844	5 055	4 286
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	56 903	50 647	53 806	58 973	66 229	68 557
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	56 323	49 192	53 101	58 986	66 243	68 573
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	7 853	7 035	7 523	8 303	9 392	9 794
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	7 773	6 833	7 425	8 305	9 394	9 796
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	7 853	8 219	8 590	8 953	9 296	9 710
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	1.9	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.1	3.7
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.5	4.7	4.5	4.2	3.8	4.5
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.5	2.4	2.5	3.9	4.0	5.3
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	-19.7	-0.2	1.8	4.5	-5.4

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Bulgaria**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	EUROSTAT Website ( <a href="http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat">http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	EUROSTAT Website ( <a href="http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat">http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat</a> ) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2017	EUROSTAT Website ( <a href="http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat">http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
	2018-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Burkina Faso

Currency: (CFA Franc BCEAO Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	6 884 466	6 995 311	7 605 123	8 191 299	8 920 421	9 369 188
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	6 884 466	7 154 422	7 580 681	8 050 948	8 592 876	9 082 621
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	6 609 498	6 676 628	7 266 369	7 883 771	8 540 879	8 979 949
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	97.8	100.3	101.7	103.8	103.2
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	493.757	591.212	592.606	580.657	555.446	585.911
6 Population (thousand)	17 586	18 111	18 646	19 193	19 751	20 321
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2 551	2 632	2 825	3 129	3 286	3 662
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	70	91	91	103	112	125
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	13 943	11 832	12 833	14 107	16 060	15 991
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	13 386	11 293	12 262	13 577	15 377	15 326
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	793	653	688	735	813	787
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	761	624	658	707	779	754
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	793	800	823	850	881	905
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.3	3.9	6.0	6.2	6.7	5.7
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.3	0.9	2.9	3.2	3.7	2.7
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-0.6	-2.2	2.6	1.4	2.0	-0.6
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	-19.7	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Burkina Faso**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2015-2017	Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of the previous official data to the revised GDP. United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2018-2019	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2021 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Burundi

Currency: (Burundi Franc Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	4 185 070	4 417 870	4 848 200	5 702 124	5 914 372	6 217 043
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	4 185 070	4 168 030	4 301 405	4 466 252	4 703 260	4 913 028
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	4 673 300	4 888 400	5 162 800	5 693 496	5 926 255	6 231 912
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	106.0	112.7	127.7	125.8	126.5
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1 546.687	1 571.898	1 654.627	1 729.055	1 782.877	1 845.623
6 Population (thousand)	9 844	10 160	10 488	10 827	11 175	11 531
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	690	626	603	614	589	578
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	26	23	30	32	26	37
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	2 706	2 811	2 930	3 298	3 317	3 369
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	3 021	3 110	3 120	3 293	3 324	3 377
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	275	277	279	305	297	292
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	307	306	298	304	297	293
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	275	265	265	267	272	275
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.2	-0.4	3.2	3.8	5.3	4.5
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.0	-3.5	0.0	0.6	2.0	1.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	5.3	6.0	6.3	13.3	-1.5	0.6
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.5	-1.6	-5.3	-4.5	-3.1	-3.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency



**Burundi**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2016	Burundi, Permanent Mission to the UN Letter dated 7 May 2018, addressed to the COC Applied nominal values from this source
	2017-2019	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2021 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Cabo Verde

Currency: (Cabo Verde Escudo Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	154 436	158 699	165 782	173 097	183 698	195 202
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	154 436	155 992	163 332	169 378	177 053	187 088
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	146 743	152 830	159 778	167 153	179 370	191 027
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	101.7	101.5	102.2	103.8	104.3
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	83.035	99.386	99.688	97.807	93.414	98.495
6 Population (thousand)	518	525	531	537	544	550
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	1 551	1 550	1 552	1 790	1 767	1 821
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	25	24	26	33	37	42
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	1 860	1 597	1 663	1 770	1 967	1 982
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	1 767	1 538	1 603	1 709	1 920	1 939
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	3 589	3 043	3 131	3 293	3 616	3 604
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	3 410	2 930	3 018	3 180	3 531	3 527
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	3 589	3 580	3 703	3 795	3 921	4 097
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	0.6	1.0	4.7	3.7	4.5	5.7
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-0.7	-0.2	3.4	2.5	3.3	4.5
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-0.1	1.7	-0.2	0.7	1.5	0.6
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	-19.7	-0.3	1.9	4.5	-5.4

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Cabo Verde**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2017	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2018-2019	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2021 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Cambodia

Currency: (Riel Million)  
Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	67 436 800	73 422 700	81 241 900	89 830 525	99 544 275	110 014 048
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	67 436 800	72 181 812	77 149 700	82 555 627	88 875 483	94 954 091
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	63 895 877	68 927 051	76 255 976	84 252 913	92 833 275	102 597 205
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	101.7	105.3	108.8	112.0	115.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	4 037.500	4 067.750	4 058.695	4 050.580	4 051.167	4 061.149
6 Population (thousand)	15 275	15 521	15 766	16 009	16 250	16 487
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	8 306	9 424	10 049	11 414	13 522	15 318
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	585	610	642	887	1 109	1 260
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	16 703	18 050	20 017	22 177	24 572	27 089
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	15 826	16 945	18 788	20 800	22 915	25 263
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 093	1 163	1 270	1 385	1 512	1 643
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 036	1 092	1 192	1 299	1 410	1 532
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 093	1 152	1 212	1 277	1 355	1 426
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	7.1	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.7	6.8
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.4	6.1	5.3
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.4	1.7	3.5	3.3	2.9	3.4
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.3	-0.7	0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.2

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Cambodia**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2016	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2019 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
	2017-2018	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2020 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
	2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Cameroon

Currency: (CFA Franc BEAC Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	17 276 318	18 285 382	19 344 838	20 328 363	21 492 534	22 854 838
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	17 276 318	18 252 683	19 101 155	19 779 072	20 582 594	21 348 413
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	17 133 192	18 027 082	19 013 838	19 944 363	21 081 500	22 416 838
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	100.2	101.3	102.8	104.4	107.1
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	493.757	591.212	592.606	580.657	555.446	585.911
6 Population (thousand)	22 682	23 298	23 927	24 566	25 216	25 876
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	5 766	7 305	7 827	10 010	10 864	12 815
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	380	348	644	442	649	814
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	34 989	30 929	32 644	35 009	38 694	39 007
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	34 700	30 492	32 085	34 348	37 954	38 260
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 543	1 328	1 364	1 425	1 534	1 507
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 530	1 309	1 341	1 398	1 505	1 479
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 543	1 587	1 617	1 631	1 653	1 671
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	5.9	5.7	4.6	3.5	4.1	3.7
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.1	2.9	1.9	0.9	1.4	1.1
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.1	0.2	1.1	1.5	1.6	2.5
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	-19.7	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Cameroon**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2021 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Canada

Currency: (Canadian Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	1 994 898	1 990 441	2 025 535	2 140 641	2 231 168	2 310 712
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	1 994 898	2 008 048	2 028 156	2 089 810	2 140 583	2 180 428
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	1 962 663	1 959 949	2 000 788	2 113 418	2 193 493	2 281 087
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	99.1	99.9	102.4	104.2	106.0
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.105	1.279	1.326	1.298	1.296	1.327
6 Population (thousand)	35 664	36 027	36 383	36 732	37 075	37 411
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	1 805 751	1 556 508	1 527 996	1 649 266	1 721 822	1 741 576
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	1 776 572	1 532 664	1 509 328	1 628 292	1 692 748	1 719 248
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	50 632	43 204	41 998	44 900	46 442	46 552
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	49 814	42 542	41 484	44 329	45 658	45 956
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	50 632	50 453	50 459	51 499	52 263	52 757
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.9	0.7	1.0	3.0	2.4	1.9
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.8	-0.4	0.0	2.1	1.5	0.9
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.9	-0.9	0.8	2.6	1.8	1.7
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-7.2	-15.8	-3.7	2.1	0.2	-2.4

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency



**Canada**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

## Central African Republic

Currency: (CFA Franc BEAC Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	935 578	1 002 592	1 081 516	1 203 324	1 233 635	1 300 902
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	935 578	976 155	1 022 525	1 068 818	1 109 320	1 142 270
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	945 306	1 015 040	1 095 006	1 264 633	1 325 709	1 342 758
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	102.7	105.8	112.6	111.2	113.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	493.757	591.212	592.606	580.657	555.446	585.911
6 Population (thousand)	4 464	4 493	4 538	4 596	4 666	4 745
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	662	730	735	763	820	882
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	9	15	24	32	24	35
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	1 895	1 696	1 825	2 072	2 221	2 220
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	1 915	1 717	1 848	2 178	2 387	2 292
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	424	377	402	451	476	468
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	429	382	407	474	511	483
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	424	440	456	471	481	488
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	0.1	4.3	4.8	4.5	3.8	3.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-0.3	3.7	3.7	3.2	2.2	1.3
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	11.9	2.7	3.0	6.4	-1.2	2.4
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	-19.7	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Central African Republic**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, April 2020 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, April 2020 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2018	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2020 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
	2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the average GNI/GDP ratio of the previous 5 years
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Chad

Currency: (CFA Franc BEAC Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	7 168 710	6 916 770	6 158 629	6 035 358	6 316 526	6 604 192
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	7 168 710	7 297 747	6 830 691	6 666 754	6 820 263	7 022 146
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	6 858 032	6 707 117	6 045 138	5 956 367	6 224 272	6 502 661
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	94.8	90.2	90.5	92.6	94.0
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	493.757	591.212	592.606	580.657	555.446	585.911
6 Population (thousand)	13 664	14 111	14 562	15 017	15 478	15 947
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	3 724	2 894	3 034	3 405	3 523	3 571
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	540	47	19	14	43	30
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	14 519	11 699	10 392	10 394	11 372	11 272
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	13 889	11 345	10 201	10 258	11 206	11 098
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 063	829	714	692	735	707
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 017	804	701	683	724	696
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 063	1 047	950	899	892	892
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	6.9	1.8	-6.4	-2.4	2.3	3.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.4	-1.4	-9.3	-5.4	-0.7	-0.1
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-1.7	-5.2	-4.9	0.4	2.3	1.5
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	-19.7	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Chad**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2017	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2018-2019	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, April 2021 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2017	African Development Bank Group African Statistical Yearbook 2020 Derived by applying the annual real growth rate of GDP of this source
	2018-2019	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, April 2021 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2021 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Chile

Currency: (Chilean Peso Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	148 599 454	159 553 348	169 537 388	179 749 461	190 825 823	196 379 333
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	148 599 454	152 022 839	154 624 086	156 455 677	162 266 221	163 794 777
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	142 905 862	154 746 895	164 247 058	172 315 385	182 190 140	189 280 360
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	105.0	109.6	114.9	117.6	119.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	570.348	654.124	676.958	648.834	641.277	702.897
6 Population (thousand)	17 759	17 969	18 209	18 470	18 729	18 952
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	260 542	243 919	250 440	277 035	297 572	279 385
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	250 559	236 571	242 625	265 577	284 105	269 286
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	14 671	13 574	13 754	14 999	15 888	14 742
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	14 109	13 165	13 324	14 378	15 169	14 209
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	14 671	14 833	14 888	14 852	15 190	15 153
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	1.8	2.3	1.7	1.2	3.7	0.9
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	0.7	1.1	0.4	-0.2	2.3	-0.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	5.9	5.0	4.5	4.8	2.4	1.9
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-15.2	-14.7	-3.5	4.2	1.2	-9.6

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Chile**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Principal Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

# China, People's Republic of

Currency: (US Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	11 357 314	11 950 531	12 142 319	13 292 924	14 921 097	15 312 996
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	11 357 314	12 097 942	12 883 855	13 750 421	14 643 337	15 469 359
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	11 345 160	11 877 418	12 019 624	13 307 215	14 870 804	15 306 602
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	98.8	94.2	96.7	101.9	99.0
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
6 Population (thousand)	1 430 671	1 438 193	1 445 524	1 452 625	1 459 378	1 465 634
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	1 778 391	1 333 777	1 413 804	1 704 516	1 961 528	2 114 163
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	38 427	84 115	131 319	144 688	160 496	180 605
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	11 357 314	11 950 531	12 142 319	13 292 924	14 921 097	15 312 996
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	11 345 160	11 877 418	12 019 624	13 307 215	14 870 804	15 306 602
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	7 938	8 309	8 400	9 151	10 224	10 448
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	7 930	8 259	8 315	9 161	10 190	10 444
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	7 938	8 412	8 913	9 466	10 034	10 555
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	7.1	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.5	5.6
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	6.5	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.0	5.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.8	-1.2	-4.6	2.6	5.4	-2.9
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency



**China, People's Republic of**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by adding USD values of China (mainland), Macao, Hong-Kong and Taiwan, Province of China
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by adding USD values of China (mainland), Macao, Hong-Kong and Taiwan, Province of China
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by adding USD values of China (mainland), Macao, Hong-Kong and Taiwan, Province of China
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## China (mainland)

Currency: (Yuan Renminbi Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	64 356 300	68 885 800	74 639 500	83 203 600	91 928 100	98 651 500
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	64 356 300	68 887 831	73 605 799	78 719 338	84 032 713	89 033 079
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	64 209 800	68 339 000	73 707 400	83 138 120	91 432 710	98 417 900
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	100.0	101.4	105.7	109.4	110.8
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	6.143	6.227	6.644	6.759	6.616	6.908
6 Population (thousand)	1 399 454	1 406 848	1 414 049	1 421 022	1 427 648	1 433 784
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	1 778 391	1 333 777	1 413 804	1 704 516	1 961 528	2 114 163
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	38 427	84 115	131 319	144 688	160 496	180 605
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	10 475 623	11 061 570	11 233 313	12 310 492	13 894 906	14 279 966
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	10 451 776	10 973 765	11 093 031	12 300 804	13 820 027	14 246 152
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	7 486	7 863	7 944	8 663	9 733	9 960
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	7 468	7 800	7 845	8 656	9 680	9 936
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	7 486	7 970	8 473	9 017	9 581	10 108
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	7.4	7.0	6.8	6.9	6.7	6.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	6.8	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.3	5.5
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.0	0.0	1.4	4.2	3.5	1.3
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.8	-1.4	-6.7	-1.7	2.1	-4.4

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**China (mainland)**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2016	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2017-2019	National Bureau of Statistics, People's Republic of China Website ( <a href="http://www.stats.gov.cn/">http://www.stats.gov.cn/</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Principal Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

# China, Hong Kong Special Administrative Region

Currency: (Hong Kong Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2 260 005	2 398 280	2 490 438	2 659 384	2 835 119	2 865 659
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2 260 005	2 313 970	2 364 170	2 453 797	2 523 643	2 492 113
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2 306 612	2 442 656	2 553 031	2 774 936	2 969 934	3 009 376
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	103.6	105.3	108.4	112.3	115.0
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	7.754	7.752	7.762	7.793	7.839	7.836
6 Population (thousand)	7 135	7 186	7 244	7 306	7 372	7 436
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	291 460	309 386	320 840	341 242	361 692	365 708
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	297 471	315 110	328 903	356 069	378 891	384 049
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	40 851	43 054	44 293	46 705	49 065	49 180
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	41 694	43 851	45 406	48 734	51 398	51 646
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	40 851	41 528	42 092	43 312	44 150	43 220
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.8	2.4	2.2	3.8	2.8	-1.2
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.1	1.7	1.4	2.9	1.9	-2.1
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.9	3.6	1.6	2.9	3.7	2.4
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.4	-0.6	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**China, Hong Kong Special Administrative Region**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2017	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2018-2019	Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong SAR Website (www.censtatd.gov.hk) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong SAR Website (www.censtatd.gov.hk) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2017	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2018-2019	Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong SAR Website (www.censtatd.gov.hk) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

# China, Macao Special Administrative Region

Currency: (Pataca Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	438 516	359 806	360 460	404 966	446 429	445 118
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	438 516	344 268	341 946	376 080	400 398	389 871
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	368 419	321 381	325 021	360 480	395 036	394 062
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	104.5	105.4	107.7	111.5	114.2
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	7.987	7.985	7.995	8.026	8.073	8.070
6 Population (thousand)	590	602	613	623	632	640
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	54 903	45 060	45 085	50 457	55 302	55 154
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	46 127	40 248	40 653	44 914	48 936	48 828
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	93 023	74 841	73 568	81 044	87 554	86 118
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	78 153	66 848	66 335	72 141	77 475	76 240
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	93 023	71 589	69 859	75 629	79 366	76 216
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	-2.0	-21.5	-0.7	10.0	6.5	-2.6
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-4.2	-23.0	-2.4	8.3	4.9	-4.0
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	8.7	4.5	0.9	2.2	3.5	2.4
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.4	-0.6	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**China, Macao Special Administrative Region**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Census and Statistics Service of Macao Website ( <a href="http://www.dsec.gov.mo">http://www.dsec.gov.mo</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Census and Statistics Service of Macao Website ( <a href="http://www.dsec.gov.mo">http://www.dsec.gov.mo</a> ) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Census and Statistics Service of Macao Website ( <a href="http://www.dsec.gov.mo">http://www.dsec.gov.mo</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

# **Taiwan, Province of China**

Currency: (New Taiwan Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	16 258 047	17 055 080	17 555 268	17 983 347	18 375 022	18 932 525
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	16 258 047	16 496 352	16 853 514	17 411 597	17 896 818	18 427 349
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	16 697 152	17 494 741	18 006 409	18 430 708	18 789 823	19 408 986
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	103.4	104.2	103.3	102.7	102.7
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	30.370	31.908	32.325	30.442	30.163	30.927
6 Population (thousand)	23 492	23 557	23 618	23 675	23 726	23 774
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	535 328	534 515	543 081	590 733	609 198	612 168
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	549 786	548 294	557 037	605 429	622 950	627 574
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	22 788	22 690	22 994	24 952	25 676	25 750
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	23 403	23 275	23 585	25 573	26 255	26 398
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	22 788	23 057	23 496	24 216	24 837	25 522
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.7	1.5	2.2	3.3	2.8	3.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	4.4	1.2	1.9	3.1	2.6	2.8
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.7	3.4	0.8	-0.8	-0.6	0.1
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-2.0	-5.1	-1.3	5.8	0.9	-2.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency



**Taiwan, Province of China**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Bureau of Statistics, Taiwan National Statistics of Taiwan ( <a href="http://eng.stat.gov.tw">http://eng.stat.gov.tw</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Bureau of Statistics, Taiwan National Statistics of Taiwan ( <a href="http://eng.stat.gov.tw">http://eng.stat.gov.tw</a> ) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Bureau of Statistics, Taiwan National Statistics of Taiwan ( <a href="http://eng.stat.gov.tw">http://eng.stat.gov.tw</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

## Colombia

Currency: (Colombian Peso Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	762 903 000	804 692 000	863 782 000	920 471 000	987 791 000	1 061 119 000
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	762 903 000	785 453 660	801 849 083	812 749 105	833 590 628	860 941 710
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	740 235 000	793 310 000	854 429 000	903 651 000	962 390 000	1 037 723 000
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	102.4	107.7	113.3	118.5	123.3
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2 001.781	2 741.881	3 054.122	2 951.327	2 955.704	3 280.832
6 Population (thousand)	46 968	47 521	48 175	48 910	49 661	50 339
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	104 603	113 363	120 504	125 546	132 742	138 695
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	10 337	9 120	10 494	16 280	17 863	12 065
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	381 112	293 482	282 825	311 884	334 198	323 430
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	369 788	289 331	279 763	306 185	325 604	316 299
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	8 114	6 176	5 871	6 377	6 730	6 425
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	7 873	6 089	5 807	6 260	6 557	6 283
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	8 114	8 257	8 315	8 301	8 385	8 544
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.5	3.0	2.1	1.4	2.6	3.3
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.4	1.8	0.7	-0.2	1.0	1.9
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.2	2.4	5.1	5.1	4.6	4.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-7.1	-37.0	-11.4	3.4	-0.1	-11.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Colombia**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Comoros

Currency: (Comoro Franc Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	425 713	428 346	450 159	469 217	490 958	512 344
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	425 713	434 193	446 265	471 239	489 368	504 890
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	426 706	430 054	452 539	471 808	493 799	515 309
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	98.7	100.9	99.6	100.3	101.5
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	370.318	443.409	444.454	435.493	416.585	439.463
6 Population (thousand)	759	777	796	814	832	851
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	142	131	191	197	283	299
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	1	7	6	4	7	7
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	1 150	966	1 013	1 077	1 179	1 166
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	1 152	970	1 018	1 083	1 185	1 173
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 514	1 243	1 273	1 324	1 416	1 370
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 517	1 248	1 280	1 331	1 424	1 378
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 514	1 508	1 515	1 564	1 588	1 602
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.9	2.0	2.8	5.6	3.8	3.2
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.4	-0.4	0.4	3.2	1.5	0.9
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-0.9	-1.3	2.2	-1.3	0.8	1.1
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	-19.7	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

## Comoros

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2017 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
	2015-2018	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2020 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
	2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Congo

Currency: (CFA Franc BEAC Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	8 780 698	6 952 360	6 016 200	6 393 990	7 420 823	7 263 756
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	8 780 698	8 496 620	7 630 781	7 277 241	6 825 760	6 764 176
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	7 739 941	6 495 308	5 501 251	5 758 002	7 036 683	6 652 012
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	81.8	78.8	87.9	108.7	107.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	493.757	591.212	592.606	580.657	555.446	585.911
6 Population (thousand)	4 737	4 856	4 981	5 111	5 244	5 381
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	4 260	4 219	3 998	4 361	4 314	6 181
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	422	343	263	292	303	407
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	17 783	11 760	10 152	11 012	13 360	12 397
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	15 676	10 986	9 283	9 916	12 669	11 353
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	3 754	2 422	2 038	2 155	2 548	2 304
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	3 309	2 262	1 864	1 940	2 416	2 110
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	3 754	3 544	3 103	2 884	2 636	2 546
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	6.0	-3.2	-10.2	-4.6	-6.2	-0.9
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.4	-5.6	-12.4	-7.1	-8.6	-3.4
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-6.6	-18.2	-3.6	11.4	23.7	-1.2
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	-19.7	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

## Congo

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, April 2020 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, April 2020 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2015	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2018 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
	2016-2018	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2019 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
	2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the average GNI/GDP ratio of the previous 5 years
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Costa Rica

Currency: (Costa Rican Colon Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	28 001 328	30 171 919	32 056 288	34 343 647	35 966 118	37 558 144
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	28 001 328	29 023 959	30 244 220	31 501 683	32 149 422	32 846 406
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	26 845 563	28 880 934	30 704 341	32 548 531	34 047 161	35 362 080
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	104.0	106.0	109.0	111.9	114.3
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	538.317	534.566	544.739	567.513	576.973	587.295
6 Population (thousand)	4 795	4 848	4 899	4 950	4 999	5 048
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	19 722	23 589	25 563	25 616	28 369	29 823
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2 409	1 687	1 721	1 797	2 024	1 959
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	52 016	56 442	58 847	60 516	62 336	63 951
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	49 869	54 027	56 365	57 353	59 010	60 212
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	10 847	11 643	12 011	12 226	12 469	12 670
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	10 399	11 145	11 505	11 587	11 803	11 929
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	10 847	11 122	11 467	11 822	11 946	12 088
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.5	3.7	4.2	4.2	2.1	2.2
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.4	2.5	3.1	3.1	1.0	1.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	6.2	4.0	2.0	2.9	2.6	2.2
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-7.7	0.7	-1.9	-4.2	-1.7	-1.8

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency



**Costa Rica**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Côte d'Ivoire

Currency: (CFA Franc BCEAO Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	22 868 122	27 086 150	28 423 874	29 955 010	32 222 000	34 299 000
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	22 868 122	26 270 160	28 156 420	30 228 860	32 311 719	34 325 311
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	22 280 081	26 490 650	27 785 874	29 063 010	31 152 724	33 239 206
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	103.1	100.9	99.1	99.7	99.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	493.757	591.212	592.606	580.657	555.446	585.911
6 Population (thousand)	22 648	23 226	23 823	24 437	25 069	25 717
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	9 805	11 388	11 457	13 449	15 653	19 182
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	653	513	1 160	1 848	1 190	2 404
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	46 314	45 815	47 964	51 588	58 011	58 540
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	45 124	44 807	46 888	50 052	56 086	56 731
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	2 045	1 973	2 013	2 111	2 314	2 276
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 992	1 929	1 968	2 048	2 237	2 206
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	2 045	2 291	2 394	2 505	2 610	2 703
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	14.8	14.9	7.2	7.4	6.9	6.2
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	12.0	12.0	4.5	4.7	4.2	3.6
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	3.9	3.1	-2.1	-1.8	0.6	0.2
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	-19.7	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Côte d'Ivoire**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2015-2019	Derived by interpolation calculated as uniform year-to-year growth National Institute of Statistics Republic of Côte d'Ivoire <a href="http://www.ins.ci/n/">http://www.ins.ci/n/</a> Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2015-2019	National Institute of Statistics Republic of Côte d'Ivoire <a href="http://www.ins.ci/n/">http://www.ins.ci/n/</a> Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2020 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Croatia

Currency: (Croatian Kuna Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	331 322	339 663	351 197	367 501	385 377	402 332
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	331 322	339 379	351 251	363 332	373 532	384 207
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	325 954	340 533	343 810	365 943	383 217	400 291
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	100.1	100.0	101.1	103.2	104.7
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	5.748	6.858	6.806	6.624	6.279	6.623
6 Population (thousand)	4 256	4 233	4 209	4 183	4 156	4 130
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	57 640	49 526	51 601	55 482	61 375	60 752
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	56 706	49 653	50 516	55 246	61 031	60 444
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	13 545	11 700	12 261	13 264	14 766	14 709
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	13 325	11 730	12 003	13 208	14 684	14 634
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	13 545	13 948	14 519	15 111	15 634	16 183
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	-0.3	2.4	3.5	3.4	2.8	2.9
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	0.2	3.0	4.1	4.1	3.5	3.5
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.1	0.1	-0.1	1.2	2.0	1.5
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.8	-19.3	0.8	2.7	5.2	-5.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Croatia**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	EUROSTAT Website ( <a href="http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat">http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	EUROSTAT Website ( <a href="http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat">http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat</a> ) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	EUROSTAT Website ( <a href="http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat">http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

# Cuba

Currency: (Cuban Peso Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	80 656	87 133	91 370	96 851	100 050	103 131
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	80 656	84 236	84 668	86 200	88 138	87 947
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	79 602	86 014	90 086	95 497	98 651	101 689
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	103.4	107.9	112.4	113.5	117.3
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.000	0.999	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
6 Population (thousand)	11 307	11 325	11 335	11 339	11 338	11 333
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	15 229	15 857	18 218	17 764	18 441	18 441
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	1 904	1 982	2 277	2 221	2 305	2 305
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	80 656	87 206	91 370	96 851	100 050	103 131
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	79 602	86 086	90 086	95 497	98 651	101 689
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	7 133	7 700	8 061	8 541	8 824	9 100
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	7 040	7 602	7 948	8 422	8 701	8 972
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	7 133	7 438	7 470	7 602	7 774	7 760
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	1.0	4.4	0.5	1.8	2.2	-0.2
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	0.8	4.3	0.4	1.8	2.3	-0.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	3.5	3.4	4.3	4.1	1.0	3.3
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

## Cuba

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Cuba, Permanent Mission to the UN Letter dated 14 May 2021, addressed to the COC Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Cuba, Permanent Mission to the UN Letter dated 14 May 2021, addressed to the COC Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2017	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2018-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	United Nations, Office of Programme Planning, Budget and Accounts, Treasury Operational Rates of Exchange
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	Cuba, Permanent Mission to the UN Letter dated 14 May 2021, addressed to the COC Permanent Mission of the Republic of Cuba to the United Nations, letter dated 14 May 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	Cuba, Permanent Mission to the UN Letter dated 14 May 2021, addressed to the COC 12.5% of debt stock

## Cyprus

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	17 409	17 827	18 873	20 040	21 138	21 944
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	17 409	17 996	19 210	20 048	20 861	21 535
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	16 943	17 710	18 118	19 429	20 388	21 165
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	99.1	98.2	100.0	101.3	101.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.753	0.901	0.903	0.885	0.847	0.893
6 Population (thousand)	853	848	852	855	862	868
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	23 127	19 779	20 890	22 638	24 963	24 565
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	22 509	19 649	20 055	21 949	24 077	23 694
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	27 129	23 333	24 531	26 484	28 968	28 285
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	26 403	23 180	23 550	25 677	27 940	27 282
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	27 129	28 203	29 968	31 158	32 160	32 941
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	-1.9	3.4	6.7	4.4	4.1	3.2
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-0.8	4.0	6.3	4.0	3.2	2.4
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-1.4	-0.9	-0.8	1.7	1.4	0.6
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	-19.7	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency



**Cyprus**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	EUROSTAT Website ( <a href="http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat">http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	EUROSTAT Website ( <a href="http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat">http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat</a> ) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2018	EUROSTAT Website ( <a href="http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat">http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
	2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2017	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division Demographic Yearbook 2017 Demographic Yearbook 2017
	2018-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

## Czechia

Currency: (Czech Koruna Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	4 345 766	4 625 378	4 796 873	5 110 743	5 409 665	5 748 805
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	4 345 766	4 579 932	4 696 138	4 938 869	5 096 846	5 214 767
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	4 047 450	4 308 149	4 473 262	4 821 381	5 102 403	5 395 271
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	101.0	102.1	103.5	106.1	110.2
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	20.758	24.599	24.440	23.376	21.730	22.932
6 Population (thousand)	10 591	10 601	10 619	10 641	10 666	10 689
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	209 359	188 033	196 272	218 629	248 950	250 686
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	194 987	175 137	183 031	206 251	234 810	235 270
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	19 767	17 737	18 483	20 546	23 341	23 452
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	18 410	16 520	17 236	19 383	22 015	22 010
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	19 767	20 812	21 305	22 360	23 022	23 503
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.3	5.4	2.5	5.2	3.2	2.3
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.2	5.3	2.4	4.9	3.0	2.1
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.6	1.0	1.1	1.3	2.6	3.9
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-6.1	-18.5	0.6	4.4	7.0	-5.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Czechia**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

# Democratic People's Republic of Korea

Currency: (North Korean Won Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	1 717 737	1 751 302	1 808 781	1 870 904	1 834 778	1 756 121
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	1 717 737	1 698 113	1 763 805	1 702 381	1 631 769	1 637 534
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	1 724 299	1 762 442	1 813 957	1 875 076	1 837 869	1 762 096
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	103.1	102.5	109.9	112.4	107.2
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	98.744	107.557	107.754	107.742	104.921	107.530
6 Population (thousand)	24 930	25 056	25 179	25 300	25 420	25 536
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	17 396	16 283	16 786	17 365	17 487	16 331
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	17 462	16 386	16 834	17 403	17 517	16 387
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	698	650	667	686	688	640
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	700	654	669	688	689	642
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	698	686	709	681	650	649
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	1.0	-1.1	3.9	-3.5	-4.1	0.4
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	0.5	-1.6	3.4	-3.9	-4.6	-0.1
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	3.7	3.1	-0.6	7.2	2.3	-4.6
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.2	-8.9	-0.2	0.0	2.6	-2.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Democratic People's Republic of Korea**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Bank of Korea Website ( <a href="http://www.bok.or.kr">http://www.bok.or.kr</a> ) Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014	Bank of Korea Website ( <a href="http://www.bok.or.kr">http://www.bok.or.kr</a> ) Derived by applying the backward trend of GDP at constant prices
	2015	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by setting current prices and constant prices equal for the base year used in original estimation
	2016-2019	Bank of Korea Website ( <a href="http://www.bok.or.kr">http://www.bok.or.kr</a> ) Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Bank of Korea Website ( <a href="http://www.bok.or.kr">http://www.bok.or.kr</a> ) Derived by applying the trend of GNI
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	United Nations, Office of Programme Planning, Budget and Accounts, Treasury Operational Rates of Exchange
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

## Democratic Republic of the Congo

Currency: (Franc Congolais Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	33 224 000	35 111 200	40 753 100	55 124 300	76 495 500	77 971 400
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	33 224 000	35 522 042	36 374 631	37 720 340	39 902 509	41 676 817
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	32 666 000	34 364 200	40 019 000	54 131 326	75 117 560	76 566 874
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	98.8	112.0	146.1	191.7	187.1
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	925.226	925.985	1 010.303	1 464.418	1 622.524	1 647.760
6 Population (thousand)	73 767	76 245	78 789	81 399	84 068	86 791
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	5 482	5 328	5 022	5 084	4 956	5 438
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	263	261	349	274	274	439
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	35 909	37 918	40 338	37 642	47 146	47 320
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	35 306	37 111	39 611	36 964	46 297	46 467
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	487	497	512	462	561	545
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	479	487	503	454	551	535
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	487	504	499	501	513	519
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	9.5	6.9	2.4	3.7	5.8	4.4
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	5.9	3.4	-0.9	0.4	2.4	1.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.0	-1.2	13.3	30.4	31.2	-2.4
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.6	-0.1	-9.1	-44.9	-10.8	-1.6

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Democratic Republic of the Congo**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2016	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2017-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Denmark

Currency: (Danish Krone Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	1 981 165	2 036 356	2 107 808	2 192 960	2 253 558	2 335 002
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	1 981 165	2 027 576	2 093 390	2 152 460	2 199 290	2 261 959
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2 053 229	2 098 866	2 159 620	2 240 963	2 316 016	2 403 979
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	100.4	100.7	101.9	102.5	103.2
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	5.612	6.728	6.732	6.603	6.315	6.669
6 Population (thousand)	5 664	5 689	5 711	5 732	5 752	5 772
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	352 994	302 673	313 116	332 121	356 879	350 104
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	365 834	311 964	320 813	339 391	366 771	360 447
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	62 320	53 206	54 823	57 939	62 043	60 657
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	64 587	54 839	56 171	59 207	63 763	62 449
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	62 320	63 505	65 307	66 904	68 124	69 825
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	1.6	2.3	3.2	2.8	2.2	2.8
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.2	1.9	2.8	2.4	1.8	2.5
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.0	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.6	0.7
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.1	-19.9	-0.1	1.9	4.4	-5.6

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency



**Denmark**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

## Djibouti

Currency: (Djibouti Franc Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	393 865	434 612	465 375	491 728	519 540	562 720
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	393 865	424 179	452 399	476 816	516 932	556 788
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	412 426	460 419	490 731	513 656	536 940	585 227
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	102.5	102.9	103.1	100.5	101.1
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	177.721	177.720	177.720	177.720	177.720	177.720
6 Population (thousand)	899	914	929	944	959	974
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	942	1 226	1 701	2 267	2 321	2 552
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	28	29	33	30	33	40
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	2 216	2 445	2 619	2 767	2 923	3 166
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	2 321	2 591	2 761	2 890	3 021	3 293
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	2 466	2 676	2 818	2 931	3 049	3 252
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	2 582	2 834	2 972	3 061	3 151	3 382
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	2 466	2 611	2 740	2 842	3 033	3 218
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	7.1	7.7	6.7	5.4	8.4	7.7
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	5.2	5.9	4.9	3.7	6.7	6.1
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.3	2.5	0.4	0.3	-2.5	0.6
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Djibouti**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2017	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2018-2019	International Monetary Fund Country Report No. 19/314 (October 2019), Djibouti Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2015-2019	Banque Centrale de Djibouti Annual Report 2019 Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2020 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

# Dominica

Currency: (East Caribbean Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	1 405	1 460	1 556	1 404	1 487	1 572
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	1 405	1 367	1 402	1 306	1 336	1 384
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	1 380	1 401	1 508	1 311	1 490	1 584
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	106.8	111.0	107.4	111.2	113.6
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2.700	2.700	2.700	2.700	2.700	2.700
6 Population (thousand)	71	71	71	71	72	72
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	308	317	300	300	283	283
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	13	16	20	21	20	20
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	520	541	576	520	551	582
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	511	519	559	486	552	587
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	7 318	7 596	8 081	7 275	7 688	8 111
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	7 189	7 291	7 835	6 795	7 706	8 172
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	7 318	7 111	7 280	6 771	6 911	7 138
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.4	-2.7	2.6	-6.8	2.3	3.6
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	4.3	-2.8	2.4	-7.0	2.1	3.3
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.0	6.8	3.9	-3.2	3.5	2.1
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Dominica**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019	Eastern Caribbean Central Bank Website ( <a href="http://www.eccb-centralbank.org">http://www.eccb-centralbank.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2017	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2018-2019	Eastern Caribbean Central Bank Website ( <a href="http://www.eccb-centralbank.org">http://www.eccb-centralbank.org</a> ) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2020 Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Dominican Republic

Currency: (Dominican Peso Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2 925 665	3 205 655	3 487 293	3 802 656	4 235 847	4 562 235
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2 925 665	3 128 326	3 336 648	3 492 360	3 736 214	3 924 974
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2 784 216	3 073 361	3 337 401	3 622 311	4 045 461	4 342 945
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	102.5	104.5	108.9	113.4	116.2
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	43.550	45.045	46.064	47.534	49.510	51.295
6 Population (thousand)	10 165	10 282	10 398	10 513	10 627	10 739
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	26 269	26 727	28 291	31 168	33 974	35 919
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2 365	4 151	2 189	1 961	1 478	3 280
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	67 180	71 165	75 705	79 998	85 555	88 941
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	63 932	68 228	72 451	76 204	81 710	84 666
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	6 609	6 922	7 281	7 609	8 051	8 282
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	6 289	6 636	6 968	7 248	7 689	7 884
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	6 609	6 987	7 369	7 628	8 073	8 392
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	7.1	6.9	6.7	4.7	7.0	5.1
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	5.8	5.7	5.5	3.5	5.8	4.0
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	4.3	2.5	2.0	4.2	4.1	2.5
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-4.2	-3.4	-2.3	-3.2	-4.2	-3.6

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Dominican Republic**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2021 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Principal Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Ecuador

Currency: (US Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	101 726	99 290	99 938	104 296	107 562	108 108
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	101 726	101 827	100 578	102 960	104 288	104 300
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	100 144	97 501	98 029	101 858	104 605	104 935
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	97.5	99.4	101.3	103.1	103.7
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
6 Population (thousand)	15 952	16 212	16 491	16 785	17 084	17 374
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	24 993	28 402	35 377	41 152	44 935	51 725
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	3 054	3 807	3 861	4 559	6 443	6 553
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	101 726	99 290	99 938	104 296	107 562	108 108
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	100 144	97 501	98 029	101 858	104 605	104 935
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	6 377	6 124	6 060	6 214	6 296	6 223
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	6 278	6 014	5 944	6 068	6 123	6 040
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	6 377	6 281	6 099	6 134	6 104	6 003
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.8	0.1	-1.2	2.4	1.3	0.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.2	-1.5	-2.9	0.6	-0.5	-1.7
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	3.0	-2.5	1.9	1.9	1.8	0.5
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency



**Ecuador**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Egypt

Fiscal year ending 30 June of the calendar year

Currency: (Egyptian Pound Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2 129 937	2 443 856	2 709 417	3 470 000	4 437 400	5 322 100
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2 129 937	2 223 059	2 319 684	2 416 679	2 545 104	2 686 553
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2 110 106	2 425 211	2 692 884	3 402 752	4 325 812	5 128 779
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	109.9	116.8	143.6	174.4	198.1
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	7.078	7.691	10.025	17.783	17.767	16.771
6 Population (thousand)	90 425	92 443	94 447	96 443	98 424	100 388
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	41 741	49 846	69 164	84 722	100 186	115 080
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	5 135	2 887	5 106	4 622	5 119	4 633
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	300 940	317 745	270 255	195 135	249 751	317 347
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	298 138	315 320	268 606	191 354	243 471	305 820
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	3 328	3 437	2 861	2 023	2 538	3 161
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	3 297	3 411	2 844	1 984	2 474	3 046
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	3 328	3 398	3 470	3 540	3 654	3 781
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.9	4.4	4.3	4.2	5.3	5.6
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	0.6	2.1	2.1	2.0	3.2	3.5
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	11.2	9.9	6.2	22.9	21.4	13.6
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-3.0	-8.7	-30.3	-77.4	0.1	5.6

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Egypt**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Ministry of Planning and Economic Development, Egypt Website ( <a href="https://www.mped.gov.eg/">https://www.mped.gov.eg/</a> ) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2016	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2017-2019	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2021 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Principal Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## El Salvador

Currency: (US Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	22 593	23 438	24 191	24 979	26 021	26 897
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	22 593	23 136	23 723	24 257	24 847	25 438
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	21 558	22 346	22 945	23 592	24 551	25 559
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	101.3	102.0	103.0	104.7	105.7
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
6 Population (thousand)	6 295	6 325	6 356	6 388	6 421	6 454
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	15 169	15 570	16 567	17 179	17 392	18 061
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	689	635	693	2 995	2 620	4 522
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	22 593	23 438	24 191	24 979	26 021	26 897
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	21 558	22 346	22 945	23 592	24 551	25 559
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	3 589	3 706	3 806	3 910	4 053	4 168
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	3 425	3 533	3 610	3 693	3 824	3 960
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	3 589	3 658	3 732	3 797	3 870	3 942
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	1.4	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.4
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.0	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.9
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.3	1.3	0.7	1.0	1.7	1.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**El Salvador**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2015-2019	Banco Central de Reserva de El Salvador Website ( <a href="http://www.bcr.gov.sv">http://www.bcr.gov.sv</a> ) Derived by applying the annual real growth rate of GDP of this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Equatorial Guinea

Currency: (CFA Franc BEAC Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	10 746 900	7 795 420	6 661 366	7 084 543	7 375 490	6 459 504
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	10 746 900	9 767 856	8 906 680	8 401 894	7 867 842	7 429 930
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	8 691 066	6 719 630	5 833 744	6 185 387	6 411 436	5 635 941
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	79.8	74.8	84.3	93.7	86.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	493.757	591.212	592.606	580.657	555.446	585.911
6 Population (thousand)	1 122	1 169	1 215	1 262	1 309	1 356
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	21 766	13 185	11 241	12 201	13 278	11 025
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	17 602	11 366	9 844	10 652	11 543	9 619
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	19 394	11 283	9 250	9 668	10 144	8 130
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	15 684	9 726	8 101	8 441	8 818	7 094
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	19 394	16 929	14 844	13 484	12 173	11 097
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	0.4	-9.1	-8.8	-5.7	-6.4	-5.6
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-3.7	-12.7	-12.3	-9.2	-9.7	-8.8
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-1.3	-20.2	-6.3	12.7	11.2	-7.3
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	-19.7	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Equatorial Guinea**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

# Eritrea

Currency: (Nakfa Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	40 040	30 953	33 366	28 702	30 235	29 876
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	40 040	31 783	34 132	30 714	34 717	36 049
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	39 584	30 600	32 986	28 375	29 891	29 536
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	97.4	97.8	93.4	87.1	82.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	15.375	15.375	15.350	15.075	15.075	15.075
6 Population (thousand)	3 311	3 343	3 377	3 413	3 453	3 497
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	907	873	797	821	791	772
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	40	29	23	24	25	18
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	2 604	2 013	2 174	1 904	2 006	1 982
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	2 575	1 990	2 149	1 882	1 983	1 959
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	786	602	644	558	581	567
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	777	595	636	552	574	560
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	786	618	657	585	654	670
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	30.9	-20.6	7.4	-10.0	13.0	3.8
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	29.7	-21.4	6.3	-11.0	11.7	2.5
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.6	-2.6	0.4	-4.4	-6.8	-4.8
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency



**Eritrea**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2020 Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2020 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Estonia

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	20 180	20 782	21 931	23 858	25 938	28 112
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	20 180	20 552	21 207	22 374	23 348	24 515
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	19 610	20 327	21 443	23 283	25 432	27 476
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	101.1	103.4	106.6	111.1	114.7
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.753	0.901	0.903	0.885	0.847	0.893
6 Population (thousand)	1 316	1 315	1 317	1 319	1 323	1 326
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	26 809	23 058	24 276	26 952	30 631	31 471
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	26 051	22 553	23 736	26 302	30 034	30 759
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	20 367	17 530	18 440	20 427	23 154	23 740
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	19 792	17 146	18 029	19 935	22 703	23 203
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	20 367	20 758	21 401	22 528	23 447	24 567
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.0	1.8	3.2	5.5	4.4	5.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.2	1.9	3.1	5.3	4.1	4.8
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.9	1.1	2.3	3.1	4.2	3.2
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	-19.7	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Estonia**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

## Ethiopia

Fiscal year ending 7 July of the calendar year

Currency: (Ethiopian Birr Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	1 060 830	1 297 960	1 568 097	1 832 786	2 200 121	2 690 751
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	1 060 830	1 171 010	1 259 559	1 380 026	1 474 091	1 597 385
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	1 085 717	1 326 709	1 562 975	1 821 902	2 190 270	2 674 211
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	110.8	124.5	132.8	149.3	168.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	19.586	20.577	21.732	23.866	27.429	29.070
6 Population (thousand)	98 094	100 835	103 603	106 400	109 224	112 079
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	16 945	20 519	23 474	26 233	27 793	28 288
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	568	739	832	1 049	1 199	1 542
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	54 163	63 079	72 158	76 795	80 210	92 562
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	55 434	64 476	71 922	76 338	79 851	91 993
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	552	626	696	722	734	826
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	565	639	694	717	731	821
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	552	593	621	662	689	728
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	10.3	10.4	7.6	9.6	6.8	8.4
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	7.2	7.4	4.7	6.7	4.1	5.6
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	11.0	10.8	12.3	6.7	12.4	12.9
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-5.1	-5.1	-5.6	-9.8	-14.9	-6.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Ethiopia**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

# Fiji

Currency: (Fiji Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	9 167	9 822	10 327	11 065	11 651	11 874
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	9 167	9 595	9 835	10 369	10 734	10 686
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	8 742	9 226	9 758	10 191	10 900	10 900
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	102.4	105.0	106.7	108.5	111.1
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.887	2.098	2.095	2.067	2.087	2.160
6 Population (thousand)	866	869	872	877	883	890
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	963	889	940	1 008	979	1 020
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	90	297	43	58	32	33
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	4 857	4 682	4 930	5 353	5 581	5 496
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	4 632	4 398	4 658	4 930	5 222	5 046
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	5 606	5 391	5 651	6 101	6 317	6 176
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	5 346	5 063	5 340	5 619	5 910	5 669
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	5 606	5 853	5 973	6 261	6 437	6 362
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	5.6	4.7	2.5	5.4	3.5	-0.4
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	5.5	4.4	2.1	4.8	2.8	-1.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	12.5	2.4	2.6	1.6	1.7	2.4
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-2.5	-11.1	0.1	1.3	-1.0	-3.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Fiji**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

# Finland

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	206 897	211 385	217 518	226 301	233 696	240 261
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	206 897	208 022	213 870	220 698	223 593	226 439
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	208 968	213 464	218 508	226 414	234 634	241 399
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	101.6	101.7	102.5	104.5	106.1
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.753	0.901	0.903	0.885	0.847	0.893
6 Population (thousand)	5 461	5 481	5 498	5 511	5 523	5 532
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	274 863	234 534	240 771	255 648	275 984	268 966
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	277 614	236 841	241 867	255 776	277 092	270 240
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	50 328	42 789	43 795	46 386	49 974	48 619
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	50 832	43 210	43 994	46 409	50 174	48 849
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	50 328	50 420	51 681	53 199	53 787	54 377
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	-0.4	0.5	2.8	3.2	1.3	1.3
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-0.8	0.2	2.5	2.9	1.1	1.1
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.6	1.6	0.1	0.8	1.9	1.5
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	-19.7	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency



**Finland**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

## France

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2 149 765	2 198 432	2 234 129	2 297 242	2 360 687	2 425 708
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2 149 765	2 173 690	2 197 502	2 247 856	2 288 157	2 322 676
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2 196 359	2 245 909	2 281 389	2 349 163	2 412 907	2 475 992
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	101.1	101.7	102.2	103.2	104.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.753	0.901	0.903	0.885	0.847	0.893
6 Population (thousand)	66 321	66 596	66 828	67 022	67 191	67 351
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	2 855 964	2 439 189	2 472 964	2 595 151	2 787 864	2 715 518
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	2 917 865	2 491 865	2 525 277	2 653 805	2 849 533	2 771 810
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	43 062	36 626	37 005	38 721	41 492	40 319
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	43 996	37 417	37 788	39 596	42 409	41 155
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	43 062	43 362	43 685	44 556	45 241	45 815
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	1.0	1.1	1.1	2.3	1.8	1.5
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	0.5	0.7	0.7	2.0	1.5	1.3
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.2
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	-19.7	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**France**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

## Gabon

Currency: (CFA Franc BEAC Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	8 988 300	8 503 500	8 310 600	8 669 000	9 368 900	9 886 900
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	8 988 300	9 337 013	9 532 236	9 577 287	9 657 961	10 038 978
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	8 020 500	7 791 100	7 665 246	8 120 994	8 753 664	9 206 231
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	91.1	87.2	90.5	97.0	98.5
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	493.757	591.212	592.606	580.657	555.446	585.911
6 Population (thousand)	1 884	1 948	2 008	2 065	2 119	2 173
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	4 658	5 119	5 336	6 499	6 766	7 193
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	356	274	172	450	474	387
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	18 204	14 383	14 024	14 930	16 867	16 874
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	16 244	13 178	12 935	13 986	15 760	15 713
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	9 663	7 385	6 984	7 230	7 959	7 767
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	8 623	6 766	6 442	6 773	7 436	7 232
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	9 663	9 709	9 615	9 394	9 230	9 358
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.3	3.9	2.1	0.5	0.8	3.9
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	0.6	0.5	-1.0	-2.3	-1.7	1.4
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-0.9	-8.9	-4.3	3.8	7.2	1.5
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	-19.7	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

## Gabon

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2015	Direction Generale De L'Economie Et De La Politique Fiscale, Gabon Letter dated 12 March 2018 from Direction Generale De L'Economie et de la Politique Fiscale adressec Applied nominal values from this source
	2016	Direction Generale De L'Economie Et De La Politique Fiscale, Gabon Tableau De Bord De L'Economie, Situation 2017 (Perspectives 2018-2019), May 2018 Applied nominal values from this source
	2017-2019	Direction Generale De L'Economie Et De La Politique Fiscale, Gabon Tableau De Bord De L'Economie, Situation 2019 (Perspectives 2020-2021), June 2020 Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2015	Direction Generale De L'Economie Et De La Politique Fiscale, Gabon Letter dated 12 March 2018 from Direction Generale De L'Economie et de la Politique Fiscale adressec Applied real values from this source
	2016	Direction Generale De L'Economie Et De La Politique Fiscale, Gabon Tableau De Bord De L'Economie, Situation 2017 (Perspectives 2018-2019), May 2018 Applied real values from this source
	2017-2019	Direction Generale De L'Economie Et De La Politique Fiscale, Gabon Tableau De Bord De L'Economie, Situation 2019 (Perspectives 2020-2021), June 2020 Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2015	Direction Generale De L'Economie Et De La Politique Fiscale, Gabon Letter dated 12 March 2018 from Direction Generale De L'Economie et de la Politique Fiscale adressec Applied nominal values from this source
	2016-2019	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2021 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Gambia

Currency: (Dalasi Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	51 309	58 581	64 390	70 142	80 302	92 756
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	51 309	53 391	54 429	57 054	61 181	64 887
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	50 100	57 176	63 183	68 823	78 898	91 225
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	109.7	118.3	122.9	131.3	142.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	41.733	42.506	43.373	46.609	48.152	50.062
6 Population (thousand)	2 024	2 086	2 149	2 214	2 280	2 348
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	524	535	527	668	696	718
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	44	36	36	38	40	38
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	1 229	1 378	1 485	1 505	1 668	1 853
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	1 200	1 345	1 457	1 477	1 639	1 822
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	607	661	691	680	731	789
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	593	645	678	667	719	776
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	607	613	607	618	643	662
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	-1.4	4.1	1.9	4.8	7.2	6.1
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-4.3	1.0	-1.1	1.8	4.1	3.0
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	5.2	9.7	7.8	3.9	6.8	8.9
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-16.1	-1.9	-2.0	-7.5	-3.3	-4.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Gambia**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2021 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Georgia

Currency: (Lari Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	31 124	33 935	35 836	40 762	44 599	50 002
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	31 124	32 066	32 998	34 596	36 271	38 139
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	30 718	33 166	34 176	38 766	42 864	48 021
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	105.8	108.6	117.8	123.0	131.1
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.766	2.269	2.367	2.510	2.534	2.818
6 Population (thousand)	4 035	4 024	4 015	4 009	4 003	3 997
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	14 157	14 875	16 320	16 424	17 326	17 312
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	1 460	1 460	1 648	1 987	1 737	1 717
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	17 627	14 954	15 142	16 243	17 600	17 743
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	17 398	14 615	14 440	15 447	16 915	17 040
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	4 368	3 716	3 771	4 052	4 397	4 439
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	4 311	3 632	3 596	3 853	4 226	4 263
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	4 368	4 513	4 654	4 888	5 132	5 404
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.4	3.0	2.9	4.8	4.8	5.1
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	4.8	3.3	3.1	5.0	5.0	5.3
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	4.2	5.8	2.6	8.5	4.4	6.6
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-6.2	-28.5	-4.3	-6.0	-1.0	-11.2

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency



**Georgia**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Germany

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2 927 430	3 026 180	3 134 740	3 259 860	3 356 410	3 449 050
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2 927 430	2 971 105	3 037 361	3 116 392	3 155 908	3 173 438
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2 986 082	3 095 143	3 212 504	3 337 200	3 447 411	3 542 818
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	101.9	103.2	104.6	106.4	108.7
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.753	0.901	0.903	0.885	0.847	0.893
6 Population (thousand)	81 450	81 787	82 194	82 658	83 124	83 517
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	3 889 093	3 357 586	3 469 853	3 682 602	3 963 768	3 861 124
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	3 967 012	3 434 101	3 555 931	3 769 972	4 071 236	3 966 094
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	47 748	41 053	42 216	44 552	47 685	46 232
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	48 705	41 988	43 263	45 609	48 978	47 488
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	47 748	48 261	49 093	50 087	50 438	50 480
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.2	1.5	2.2	2.6	1.3	0.6
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.9	1.1	1.7	2.0	0.7	0.1
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.9	1.9	1.3	1.4	1.7	2.2
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	-19.7	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Germany**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

## Ghana

Currency: (Cedi Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	149 805	176 439	213 082	256 006	299 493	350 788
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	149 805	152 982	158 143	170 998	181 600	193 418
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	144 947	174 101	209 022	249 209	293 617	343 162
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	115.3	134.7	149.7	164.9	181.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2.897	3.715	3.910	4.351	4.585	5.217
6 Population (thousand)	27 224	27 849	28 482	29 121	29 767	30 418
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	17 846	20 116	21 152	22 326	23 332	26 959
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	482	613	939	1 174	1 919	1 124
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	51 718	47 498	54 499	58 845	65 316	67 235
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	50 041	46 869	53 461	57 282	64 034	65 773
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 900	1 706	1 913	2 021	2 194	2 210
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 838	1 683	1 877	1 967	2 151	2 162
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 900	1 896	1 917	2 027	2 106	2 195
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.9	2.1	3.4	8.1	6.2	6.5
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	0.5	-0.2	1.1	5.8	3.9	4.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	17.0	15.3	16.8	11.1	10.2	10.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-46.2	-28.2	-5.3	-11.3	-5.4	-13.8

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Ghana**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2021 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Principal Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Greece

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	177 349	176 110	174 237	177 152	179 727	183 413
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	177 349	176 618	175 753	178 004	180 779	184 136
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	178 471	175 923	173 330	176 194	177 598	181 911
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.5	99.4	99.6
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.753	0.901	0.903	0.885	0.847	0.893
6 Population (thousand)	10 701	10 660	10 615	10 569	10 522	10 473
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	235 608	195 396	192 863	200 125	212 249	205 326
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	237 099	195 189	191 860	199 043	209 735	203 645
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	22 016	18 330	18 169	18 934	20 171	19 604
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	22 156	18 311	18 074	18 832	19 933	19 444
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	22 016	22 011	21 996	22 374	22 824	23 357
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	0.7	-0.4	-0.5	1.3	1.6	1.9
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.1	0.0	-0.1	1.7	2.0	2.3
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-1.9	-0.3	-0.6	0.4	-0.1	0.2
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	-19.7	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Greece**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

## Grenada

Currency: (East Caribbean Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2 461	2 692	2 866	3 039	3 155	3 271
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2 461	2 620	2 718	2 838	2 956	3 015
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2 246	2 391	2 599	2 758	2 855	2 956
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	102.8	105.5	107.1	106.8	108.5
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2.700	2.700	2.700	2.700	2.700	2.700
6 Population (thousand)	109	110	110	111	111	112
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	638	601	602	543	550	550
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	15	21	30	35	37	36
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	911	997	1 062	1 126	1 169	1 212
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	832	885	962	1 021	1 057	1 095
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	8 370	9 097	9 628	10 153	10 486	10 818
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	7 639	8 079	8 729	9 213	9 488	9 776
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	8 370	8 853	9 129	9 481	9 822	9 970
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	7.3	6.4	3.7	4.4	4.1	2.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	6.6	5.8	3.1	3.9	3.6	1.5
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.8	2.8	2.6	1.5	-0.3	1.6
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency



**Grenada**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2017	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2018-2019	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2021 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Guatemala

Currency: (Quetzal Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	447 326	476 023	502 002	526 507	550 470	592 800
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	447 326	465 632	478 100	492 825	509 197	528 887
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	435 596	464 592	491 773	515 303	539 140	581 912
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	102.2	105.0	106.8	108.1	112.1
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	7.732	7.655	7.600	7.348	7.519	7.697
6 Population (thousand)	15 923	16 252	16 583	16 915	17 248	17 581
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	19 512	20 378	21 480	23 945	23 408	26 591
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	1 240	1 424	2 116	3 226	3 182	3 202
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	57 852	62 186	66 053	71 654	73 209	77 020
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	56 335	60 693	64 707	70 129	71 702	75 605
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	3 633	3 826	3 983	4 236	4 245	4 381
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	3 538	3 734	3 902	4 146	4 157	4 300
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	3 633	3 705	3 729	3 768	3 818	3 890
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.4	4.1	2.7	3.1	3.3	3.9
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.3	2.0	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.9
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.9	2.2	2.7	1.7	1.2	3.7
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	1.6	1.0	0.7	3.3	-2.3	-2.4

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Guatemala**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Guinea

Currency: (Guinea Franc Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	61 573 257	65 829 149	77 087 903	93 833 884	98 155 901	114 103 765
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	61 573 257	63 922 246	70 844 262	78 141 349	83 198 620	87 850 562
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	59 584 055	65 053 300	65 437 800	93 833 884	98 155 901	113 026 406
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	103.0	108.8	120.1	118.0	129.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	7 014.119	7 485.517	8 967.927	9 088.319	9 011.134	9 183.876
6 Population (thousand)	11 151	11 432	11 738	12 068	12 414	12 771
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	1 897	2 048	2 096	2 229	2 397	2 867
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	71	94	57	69	72	54
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	8 778	8 794	8 596	10 325	10 893	12 424
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	8 495	8 691	7 297	10 325	10 893	12 307
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	787	769	732	856	877	973
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	762	760	622	856	877	964
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	787	797	860	923	955	981
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.7	3.8	10.8	10.3	6.5	5.6
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.3	1.3	7.9	7.3	3.5	2.6
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.6	3.0	5.7	10.4	-1.8	10.1
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-1.5	-6.7	-19.8	-1.3	0.8	-1.9

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

## Guinea

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2018 2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2021 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Guinea-Bissau

Currency: (CFA Franc BCEAO Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	520 872	619 726	698 685	783 989	767 879	774 732
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	520 872	552 823	587 446	622 217	643 112	672 052
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	539 332	634 850	716 307	785 589	766 797	830 755
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	112.1	118.9	126.0	119.4	115.3
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	493.757	591.212	592.606	580.657	555.446	585.911
6 Population (thousand)	1 692	1 737	1 782	1 828	1 874	1 921
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	309	356	336	437	543	635
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	4	4	6	9	7	7
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	1 055	1 048	1 179	1 350	1 382	1 322
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	1 092	1 074	1 209	1 353	1 381	1 418
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	623	603	661	739	738	688
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	645	618	678	740	737	738
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	623	644	667	689	695	709
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	1.0	6.1	6.3	5.9	3.4	4.5
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-1.7	3.4	3.6	3.3	0.8	2.0
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-0.1	12.1	6.1	5.9	-5.2	-3.5
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	-19.7	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Guinea-Bissau**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2017	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2018-2019	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2020 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2017	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2018-2019	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2020 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2020 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Guyana

Currency: (Guyana Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	852 153	883 787	925 677	980 498	994 472	1 078 729
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	852 153	858 011	890 679	923 941	964 973	1 016 627
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	892 258	917 669	993 359	1 041 032	1 066 688	1 193 559
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	103.0	103.9	106.1	103.1	106.1
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	206.449	206.500	206.500	206.500	207.717	208.500
6 Population (thousand)	763	767	771	775	779	783
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2 342	1 637	1 644	1 583	1 608	1 597
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	35	53	52	66	106	105
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	4 128	4 280	4 483	4 748	4 788	5 174
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	4 322	4 444	4 810	5 041	5 135	5 725
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	5 407	5 577	5 811	6 125	6 146	6 610
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	5 662	5 791	6 236	6 503	6 592	7 313
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	5 407	5 416	5 593	5 773	6 000	6 291
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	1.7	0.7	3.8	3.7	4.4	5.4
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.1	0.2	3.3	3.2	3.9	4.8
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-2.1	3.0	0.9	2.1	-2.9	3.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.6	-0.4

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency



**Guyana**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Guyana, Permanent Mission to the UN Letter dated 1 April 2021, addressed to the COC Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Guyana, Permanent Mission to the UN Letter dated 1 April 2021, addressed to the COC Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Guyana, Permanent Mission to the UN Letter dated 1 April 2021, addressed to the COC Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Principal Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

# Haiti

Fiscal year ending 30 September of the calendar year

Currency: (Gourde Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	660 020	721 432	828 515	932 981	1 044 401	1 205 844
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	660 020	670 692	682 246	697 842	709 481	697 548
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	662 131	723 404	831 408	936 821	1 047 689	1 210 022
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	107.6	121.4	133.7	147.2	172.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	45.216	50.706	63.336	64.770	68.032	88.815
6 Population (thousand)	10 549	10 696	10 840	10 982	11 123	11 263
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	1 952	2 096	2 168	2 170	2 220	2 214
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	21	27	71	15	15	17
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	14 597	14 228	13 081	14 405	15 352	13 577
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	14 644	14 267	13 127	14 464	15 400	13 624
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 384	1 330	1 207	1 312	1 380	1 205
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 388	1 334	1 211	1 317	1 384	1 210
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 384	1 387	1 392	1 405	1 411	1 370
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.4	1.6	1.7	2.3	1.7	-1.7
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.9	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.4	-2.9
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.1	7.6	12.9	10.1	10.1	17.4
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-4.0	-12.1	-24.9	-2.3	-5.0	-30.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Haiti**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2021 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Principal Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Honduras

Currency: (Lempira Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	414 634	460 405	495 922	543 403	575 285	614 918
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	414 634	430 556	447 318	468 980	487 013	499 933
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	381 312	429 018	461 208	510 167	530 001	567 990
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	106.9	110.9	115.9	118.1	123.0
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	20.987	21.945	22.835	23.487	23.903	24.509
6 Population (thousand)	8 956	9 113	9 271	9 429	9 588	9 746
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	7 369	7 627	7 614	8 742	9 167	9 767
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	501	1 065	686	713	731	527
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	19 757	20 980	21 718	23 136	24 068	25 090
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	18 169	19 550	20 197	21 721	22 173	23 175
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	2 206	2 302	2 343	2 454	2 510	2 574
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	2 029	2 145	2 179	2 304	2 313	2 378
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	2 206	2 251	2 299	2 370	2 420	2 444
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.1	3.8	3.9	4.8	3.8	2.7
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.3	2.0	2.1	3.1	2.1	1.0
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	6.8	6.9	3.7	4.5	1.9	4.1
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-3.1	-4.6	-4.1	-2.9	-1.8	-2.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Honduras**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Principal Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Hungary

Currency: (Forint Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	32 742 178	34 937 313	36 167 453	39 233 430	43 350 353	47 523 971
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	32 742 178	33 992 742	34 720 185	36 218 980	38 174 699	39 946 500
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	31 328 192	33 359 807	35 250 965	37 696 009	41 760 148	46 281 687
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	102.8	104.2	108.3	113.6	119.0
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	232.602	279.333	281.523	274.433	270.212	290.660
6 Population (thousand)	9 805	9 778	9 753	9 730	9 707	9 685
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	140 765	125 074	128 471	142 962	160 431	163 504
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	134 686	119 427	125 215	137 359	154 546	159 230
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	14 356	12 791	13 172	14 693	16 527	16 883
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	13 736	12 214	12 839	14 117	15 920	16 441
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	14 356	14 946	15 305	16 004	16 907	17 733
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.2	3.8	2.1	4.3	5.4	4.6
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	4.5	4.1	2.4	4.6	5.6	4.9
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	3.7	2.8	1.4	4.0	4.8	4.8
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-4.0	-20.1	-0.8	2.5	1.5	-7.6

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Hungary**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

# Iceland

Currency: (Iceland Krona Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2 086 360	2 310 848	2 512 055	2 641 959	2 840 089	3 045 149
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2 086 360	2 178 925	2 316 277	2 413 444	2 527 233	2 592 158
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	1 973 027	2 182 437	2 395 281	2 560 511	2 699 451	3 020 324
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	106.1	108.5	109.5	112.4	117.5
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	116.767	131.919	120.812	106.840	108.300	122.607
6 Population (thousand)	329	330	332	334	337	339
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	17 868	17 517	20 793	24 728	26 224	24 837
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	16 897	16 544	19 827	23 966	24 926	24 634
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	54 376	53 043	62 591	73 950	77 883	73 258
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	51 422	50 096	59 682	71 670	74 026	72 661
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	54 376	56 505	59 712	61 810	64 278	65 479
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	1.7	4.4	6.3	4.2	4.7	2.6
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.3	3.9	5.7	3.5	4.0	1.9
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	4.1	6.1	2.3	0.9	2.7	4.5
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	4.4	-13.0	8.4	11.6	-1.4	-13.2

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency



**Iceland**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2021 Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

## India

Fiscal year beginning 1 April of the calendar year

Currency: (Indian Rupee Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	124 679 593	137 718 739	153 916 686	170 900 424	188 869 569	203 510 129
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	124 679 593	134 649 288	145 766 346	155 671 728	165 841 746	172 544 330
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	123 205 294	136 120 950	152 152 684	169 052 297	186 846 324	201 578 992
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	102.3	105.6	109.8	113.9	117.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	61.030	64.152	67.195	65.122	68.389	70.420
6 Population (thousand)	1 295 601	1 310 152	1 324 517	1 338 677	1 352 642	1 366 418
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	457 507	478 826	455 502	511 475	521 034	560 035
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	80 786	38 773	65 971	38 667	46 229	34 949
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	2 042 939	2 146 759	2 290 587	2 624 329	2 761 676	2 889 934
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	2 018 782	2 121 852	2 264 335	2 595 949	2 732 092	2 862 511
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 577	1 639	1 729	1 960	2 042	2 115
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 558	1 620	1 710	1 939	2 020	2 095
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 577	1 684	1 803	1 905	2 009	2 069
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	7.4	8.0	8.3	6.8	6.5	4.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	6.2	6.8	7.1	5.7	5.4	3.0
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	3.3	2.3	3.2	4.0	3.7	3.6
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-4.1	-5.1	-4.7	3.1	-5.0	-3.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**India**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Indonesia

Currency: (Rupiah Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	10 569 705 300	11 526 332 800	12 401 728 500	13 589 825 700	14 838 756 000	15 832 535 400
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	10 569 705 300	11 085 118 197	11 643 039 864	12 233 317 058	12 866 304 548	13 511 956 259
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	10 005 541 708	11 143 993 000	12 004 715 500	13 159 219 900	14 396 572 300	15 351 214 300
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	104.0	106.5	111.1	115.3	117.2
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	11 865.211	13 389.413	13 308.327	13 380.834	14 236.939	14 147.671
6 Population (thousand)	255 128	258 383	261 556	264 651	267 671	270 626
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	292 565	307 749	318 942	353 564	379 589	402 084
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	51 211	43 131	53 835	46 884	42 905	68 404
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	890 815	860 854	931 877	1 015 619	1 042 272	1 119 091
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	843 267	832 299	902 045	983 438	1 011 213	1 085 070
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	3 492	3 332	3 563	3 838	3 894	4 135
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	3 305	3 221	3 449	3 716	3 778	4 009
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	3 492	3 616	3 752	3 896	4 051	4 208
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.9
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	5.4	4.0	2.4	4.3	3.8	1.6
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-13.4	-12.8	0.6	-0.5	-6.4	0.6

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Indonesia**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2015-2019	Derived by applying the backward trend of GNI Central Bureau of Statistics, Indonesia Economic Indicator, January 2020 Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

# Iran (Islamic Republic of)

Fiscal year beginning 21 March of the calendar year

Currency: (Iranian Rial Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	11 517 487 600	11 414 167 000	13 151 259 100	15 316 529 600	18 876 880 802	25 358 741 372
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	11 517 487 600	11 365 382 333	12 887 916 646	13 371 883 189	12 647 259 303	11 823 902 374
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	11 551 852 500	11 443 030 300	13 192 184 400	15 345 033 000	18 942 246 378	25 429 482 226
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	100.4	102.0	114.5	149.3	214.5
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	25 941.664	29 011.491	30 914.852	33 226.298	40 864.329	42 000.000
6 Population (thousand)	77 466	78 492	79 564	80 674	81 800	82 914
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	5 818	6 453	6 058	6 819	5 774	4 834
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	471	650	1 934	387	138	256
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	443 976	393 436	425 403	460 976	461 940	603 780
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	445 301	394 431	426 726	461 834	463 540	605 464
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	5 731	5 012	5 347	5 714	5 647	7 282
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	5 748	5 025	5 363	5 725	5 667	7 302
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	5 731	5 582	6 244	6 389	5 960	5 497
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.6	-1.3	13.4	3.8	-5.4	-6.5
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.3	-2.6	11.9	2.3	-6.7	-7.8
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	10.8	0.4	1.6	12.2	30.3	43.7
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-40.9	-11.8	-6.6	-7.5	-23.0	-2.8

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Iran (Islamic Republic of)**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2017	The Central Bank of the Islamic Republic of Iran Website ( <a href="https://www.cbi.ir/default_en.aspx">https://www.cbi.ir/default_en.aspx</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
	2018-2019	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2020 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2017	The Central Bank of the Islamic Republic of Iran Website ( <a href="https://www.cbi.ir/default_en.aspx">https://www.cbi.ir/default_en.aspx</a> ) Applied real values from this source
	2018-2019	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2020 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2017	The Central Bank of the Islamic Republic of Iran Website ( <a href="https://www.cbi.ir/default_en.aspx">https://www.cbi.ir/default_en.aspx</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
	2018-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the average GNI/GDP ratio of the previous 5 years
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Iraq

Currency: (Iraqi Dinar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	232 204 463	183 275 255	186 542 703	207 621 134	249 574 276	256 170 955
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	232 204 463	243 171 385	276 698 565	271 663 396	278 818 696	295 428 839
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	230 684 233	181 505 495	184 697 365	205 918 090	247 501 048	254 792 743
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	75.4	67.4	76.4	89.5	86.7
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1 166.000	1 167.333	1 182.000	1 184.000	1 182.750	1 182.000
6 Population (thousand)	34 412	35 572	36 611	37 553	38 434	39 310
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	48 449	60 861	80 761	92 034	89 569	85 347
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2 614	7 016	2 091	4 143	7 024	7 531
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	199 146	157 003	157 820	175 356	211 012	216 727
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	197 842	155 487	156 258	173 917	209 259	215 561
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	5 787	4 414	4 311	4 670	5 490	5 513
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	5 749	4 371	4 268	4 631	5 445	5 484
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	5 787	5 863	6 482	6 204	6 222	6 445
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	0.2	4.7	13.8	-1.8	2.6	6.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-3.5	1.3	10.6	-4.3	0.3	3.6
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-4.0	-24.6	-10.6	13.4	17.1	-3.1
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	-0.1	-1.3	-0.2	0.1	0.1

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency



**Iraq**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Principal Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	Iraq, Permanent Mission to the UN Letter dated 1 June 2021, addressed to COC Permanent Mission of the Republic of Iraq to the United Nations, letter dated 1 June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	Iraq, Permanent Mission to the UN Letter dated 1 June 2021, addressed to COC Permanent Mission of the Republic of Iraq to the United Nations, letter dated 1 June 2021

## Ireland

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	195 148	262 853	270 809	300 387	326 986	356 051
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	195 148	244 279	249 149	271 895	295 051	311 471
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	164 784	202 054	220 721	239 207	257 456	275 462
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	107.6	108.7	110.5	110.8	114.3
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.753	0.901	0.903	0.885	0.847	0.893
6 Population (thousand)	4 627	4 652	4 696	4 753	4 819	4 882
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	259 254	291 639	299 759	339 342	386 156	398 590
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	218 916	224 182	244 317	270 228	304 044	308 373
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	56 033	62 685	63 836	71 391	80 137	81 637
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	47 314	48 186	52 029	56 851	63 097	63 159
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	56 033	69 754	70 488	75 992	81 345	84 750
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	8.6	25.2	2.0	9.1	8.5	5.6
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	8.4	24.5	1.1	7.8	7.0	4.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.0	7.6	1.0	1.6	0.3	3.1
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	-19.7	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Ireland**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

# Israel

Currency: (New Israeli Sheqel Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	1 109 327	1 166 527	1 223 668	1 269 448	1 330 143	1 406 749
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	1 109 327	1 134 286	1 177 688	1 219 873	1 262 352	1 305 854
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	1 102 607	1 156 521	1 212 574	1 263 008	1 329 169	1 400 100
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	102.8	103.9	104.1	105.4	107.7
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	3.578	3.887	3.841	3.600	3.591	3.565
6 Population (thousand)	7 854	7 978	8 109	8 244	8 382	8 519
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	310 048	300 123	318 617	352 668	370 456	394 652
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	308 169	297 548	315 728	350 879	370 185	392 787
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	39 475	37 616	39 292	42 780	44 199	46 324
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	39 236	37 294	38 936	42 563	44 167	46 105
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	39 475	39 735	40 591	41 357	42 095	42 841
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.9	2.2	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.4
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.4	0.7	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.8
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.0	2.8	1.0	0.2	1.3	2.2
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.9	-8.6	1.2	6.3	0.2	0.7

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Israel**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

## Italy

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	1 627 406	1 655 355	1 695 787	1 736 593	1 771 566	1 790 942
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	1 627 406	1 640 072	1 661 285	1 688 994	1 704 900	1 709 800
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	1 627 548	1 643 911	1 700 656	1 746 093	1 790 841	1 806 554
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	100.9	102.1	102.8	103.9	104.7
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.753	0.901	0.903	0.885	0.847	0.893
6 Population (thousand)	60 410	60 578	60 663	60 674	60 627	60 550
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	2 162 010	1 836 638	1 877 072	1 961 796	2 092 139	2 004 914
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	2 162 199	1 823 940	1 882 461	1 972 528	2 114 902	2 022 391
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	35 789	30 318	30 943	32 334	34 508	33 112
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	35 792	30 109	31 031	32 510	34 884	33 400
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	35 789	35 967	36 382	36 982	37 359	37 514
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	0.0	0.8	1.3	1.7	0.9	0.3
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-0.4	0.5	1.2	1.7	1.0	0.4
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.8
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	-19.7	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Italy**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

## Jamaica

Currency: (Jamaican Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	1 541 904	1 659 677	1 760 976	1 895 025	2 027 251	2 110 433
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	1 541 904	1 556 111	1 577 512	1 593 241	1 623 352	1 637 838
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	1 501 306	1 599 279	1 676 198	1 830 764	1 931 886	2 044 936
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	106.7	111.6	118.9	124.9	128.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	110.935	116.970	125.095	127.965	128.872	133.312
6 Population (thousand)	2 875	2 891	2 906	2 921	2 935	2 948
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	14 142	14 134	14 127	14 808	16 505	15 862
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	922	3 380	1 212	727	513	1 495
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	13 899	14 189	14 077	14 809	15 731	15 831
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	13 533	13 673	13 399	14 307	14 991	15 339
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	4 834	4 908	4 844	5 070	5 360	5 369
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	4 707	4 729	4 611	4 898	5 108	5 203
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	4 834	4 852	4 893	4 917	4 986	5 008
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.0	1.9	0.9
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.5	1.4	0.4
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	6.9	6.7	4.7	6.5	5.0	3.2
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-10.5	-5.4	-6.9	-2.3	-0.7	-3.4

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency



**Jamaica**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Japan

Currency: (Yen Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	513 876 000	531 319 800	535 537 200	545 897 400	547 125 500	552 120 100
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	513 876 000	520 160 298	522 875 246	534 212 701	535 939 316	537 388 006
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	532 369 700	551 729 700	553 558 600	565 356 400	567 075 900	572 565 200
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	102.1	102.4	102.2	102.1	102.7
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	105.945	121.044	108.793	112.166	110.423	109.010
6 Population (thousand)	128 169	127 985	127 763	127 503	127 202	126 860
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	4 850 414	4 389 476	4 922 538	4 866 864	4 954 807	5 064 873
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	5 024 973	4 558 091	5 088 187	5 040 348	5 135 479	5 252 426
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	37 844	34 297	38 529	38 171	38 952	39 925
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	39 206	35 614	39 825	39 531	40 373	41 403
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	37 844	38 362	38 629	39 547	39 769	39 984
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	0.4	1.2	0.5	2.2	0.3	0.3
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	0.5	1.4	0.7	2.4	0.6	0.5
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.7	2.1	0.3	-0.2	-0.1	0.6
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-8.6	-14.3	10.1	-3.1	1.6	1.3

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Japan**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

## Jordan

Currency: (Jordanian Dinar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	26 162	27 397	28 324	29 400	30 482	31 597
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	26 162	26 815	27 350	27 920	28 460	29 016
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	25 300	26 618	27 614	28 757	29 843	30 835
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	102.2	103.6	105.3	107.1	108.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.710	0.710	0.710	0.710	0.710	0.710
6 Population (thousand)	8 919	9 267	9 554	9 786	9 965	10 102
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	24 324	25 792	27 292	30 233	32 157	33 683
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	911	1 636	1 920	1 151	1 255	2 204
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	36 848	38 587	39 893	41 408	42 932	44 503
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	35 634	37 490	38 892	40 503	42 033	43 430
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	4 131	4 164	4 175	4 231	4 308	4 405
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	3 995	4 046	4 071	4 139	4 218	4 299
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	4 131	4 076	4 032	4 019	4 022	4 046
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.4	2.5	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-1.3	-1.4	-1.1	-0.3	0.1	0.6
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	3.4	2.2	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.7
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Jordan**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Department of Statistics, Jordan Website ( <a href="http://www.dos.gov.jo/dos_home_e/main/index.htm">http://www.dos.gov.jo/dos_home_e/main/index.htm</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Department of Statistics, Jordan Website ( <a href="http://www.dos.gov.jo/dos_home_e/main/index.htm">http://www.dos.gov.jo/dos_home_e/main/index.htm</a> ) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2016	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2017-2019	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2020 Derived by applying the trend of GNI
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

# Kazakhstan

Currency: (Tenge Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	39 675 833	40 884 134	46 971 150	54 378 858	61 819 536	69 532 627
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	39 675 833	40 133 651	40 572 320	43 342 389	46 205 502	48 304 814
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	35 619 180	38 436 538	42 520 767	48 389 210	54 188 055	60 738 666
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	101.9	115.8	125.5	133.8	143.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	179.192	221.728	342.160	326.001	344.706	382.747
6 Population (thousand)	17 303	17 572	17 831	18 080	18 320	18 551
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	157 698	153 180	163 488	158 949	156 979	156 263
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	27 854	31 267	17 415	24 529	29 807	29 334
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	221 416	184 388	137 278	166 806	179 340	181 667
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	198 777	173 350	124 272	148 433	157 201	158 691
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	12 797	10 493	7 699	9 226	9 790	9 793
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	11 488	9 865	6 969	8 210	8 581	8 554
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	12 797	12 746	12 698	13 378	14 075	14 531
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.2	1.2	1.1	6.8	6.6	4.5
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.5	-0.4	-0.4	5.4	5.2	3.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	5.8	1.9	13.6	8.4	6.6	7.6
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-17.8	-23.7	-54.3	4.7	-5.7	-11.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Kazakhstan**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Republic of Kazakhstan, Permanent Mission to the UN Letter dated 5 May 2021, addressed to the COC Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Republic of Kazakhstan, Permanent Mission to the UN Letter dated 5 May 2021, addressed to the COC Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Republic of Kazakhstan, Permanent Mission to the UN Letter dated 5 May 2021, addressed to the COC Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Kenya

Currency: (Kenyan Shilling Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	5 402 410	6 284 185	7 022 963	8 165 842	8 892 111	9 740 360
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	5 402 410	5 711 576	6 047 357	6 337 975	6 738 437	7 100 004
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	5 326 310	6 204 401	6 920 411	8 009 837	8 745 302	9 544 024
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	110.0	116.1	128.8	132.0	137.2
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	87.923	98.179	101.504	103.410	101.302	101.991
6 Population (thousand)	46 700	47 878	49 052	50 221	51 393	52 574
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	16 912	19 777	21 061	26 198	30 688	34 217
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	1 031	502	600	832	1 712	3 164
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	61 445	64 007	69 189	78 965	87 779	95 502
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	60 580	63 195	68 179	77 457	86 329	93 577
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 316	1 337	1 411	1 572	1 708	1 817
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 297	1 320	1 390	1 542	1 680	1 780
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 316	1 357	1 402	1 435	1 491	1 536
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	5.4	5.7	5.9	4.8	6.3	5.4
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.7	3.1	3.3	2.4	3.9	3.0
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	8.1	10.0	5.6	10.9	2.4	4.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-2.1	-11.7	-3.4	-1.9	2.0	-0.7

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency



**Kenya**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

# Kingdom of Eswatini

Currency: (Lilangeni Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	47 994	51 784	56 132	58 689	61 771	64 615
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	47 994	49 051	49 591	50 596	51 796	52 959
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	45 963	49 751	53 114	54 755	57 530	58 070
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	105.6	113.2	116.0	119.3	122.0
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	10.853	12.759	14.710	13.324	13.234	14.452
6 Population (thousand)	1 095	1 104	1 114	1 125	1 136	1 148
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	397	368	488	652	510	626
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	23	24	31	32	32	35
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	4 422	4 059	3 816	4 405	4 668	4 471
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	4 235	3 899	3 611	4 110	4 347	4 018
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	4 039	3 676	3 426	3 916	4 108	3 894
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	3 868	3 532	3 241	3 654	3 826	3 500
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	4 039	4 094	4 102	4 145	4 200	4 250
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	0.9	2.2	1.1	2.0	2.4	2.2
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	0.2	1.4	0.2	1.0	1.3	1.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	7.1	5.6	7.2	2.5	2.8	2.3
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-12.4	-17.6	-15.3	9.4	0.7	-9.2

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Kingdom of Eswatini**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2021 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

# Kiribati

Currency: (Australian Dollar Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	198	225	244	244	263	280
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	198	219	221	232	238	243
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	379	467	436	468	487	550
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	102.9	110.3	105.2	110.8	115.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.109	1.331	1.345	1.305	1.338	1.439
6 Population (thousand)	109	111	113	114	116	118
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	179	169	182	187	197	195
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	342	351	324	358	364	382
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 635	1 525	1 613	1 641	1 698	1 657
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	3 123	3 162	2 879	3 139	3 138	3 249
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 635	1 779	1 773	1 833	1 848	1 863
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	-0.6	10.3	1.1	4.9	2.3	2.3
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-2.0	8.8	-0.3	3.4	0.8	0.8
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	4.1	2.9	7.3	-4.6	5.3	4.1
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-7.1	-20.0	-1.1	3.0	-2.6	-7.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Kiribati**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2016	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2017-2019	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2020 Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2016	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2017-2019	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2020 Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2016	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2017-2019	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2020 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

# Kuwait

Currency: (Kuwaiti Dinar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	46 285	34 473	33 056	36 611	42 433	40 873
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	46 285	46 559	47 922	45 664	46 233	46 431
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	50 736	38 292	36 916	42 306	48 095	45 882
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	74.0	69.0	80.2	91.8	88.0
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.285	0.301	0.302	0.303	0.302	0.304
6 Population (thousand)	3 691	3 836	3 957	4 056	4 137	4 207
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	162 651	114 585	109 406	120 688	140 528	134 624
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	178 292	127 279	122 184	139 464	159 277	151 122
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	44 068	29 874	27 650	29 755	33 966	31 999
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	48 305	33 184	30 879	34 384	38 498	35 921
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	44 068	42 657	42 560	39 562	39 269	38 783
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	0.5	0.6	2.9	-4.7	1.2	0.4
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-4.0	-3.2	-0.2	-7.0	-0.7	-1.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-6.8	-26.0	-6.8	16.2	14.5	-4.1
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.3	-5.7	-0.4	-0.4	0.5	-0.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Kuwait**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019	Kuwait Central Statistical Bureau Website ( <a href="http://www.csb.gov.kw">http://www.csb.gov.kw</a> ) Derived by applying the sum of the quarterly data
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019	Kuwait Central Statistical Bureau Website ( <a href="http://www.csb.gov.kw">http://www.csb.gov.kw</a> ) Derived by applying the sum of the quarterly data
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the average GNI/GDP ratio of the previous 5 years
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

## Kyrgyzstan

Currency: (Som Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	400 694	430 489	476 331	530 476	569 386	619 103
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	400 694	416 224	434 271	454 855	471 948	493 661
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	388 448	414 485	451 558	504 325	552 098	564 708
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	103.4	109.7	116.6	120.6	125.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	53.654	64.462	69.914	68.867	68.840	69.789
6 Population (thousand)	5 845	5 959	6 074	6 190	6 304	6 416
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	7 287	7 720	7 975	8 131	8 171	8 339
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	330	336	595	491	462	464
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	7 468	6 678	6 813	7 703	8 271	8 871
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	7 240	6 430	6 459	7 323	8 020	8 092
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 278	1 121	1 122	1 244	1 312	1 383
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 239	1 079	1 063	1 183	1 272	1 261
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 278	1 302	1 332	1 370	1 395	1 434
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.0	3.9	4.3	4.7	3.8	4.6
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.0	1.9	2.4	2.8	1.9	2.8
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	8.4	3.4	6.1	6.3	3.4	3.9
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-10.8	-20.1	-8.5	1.5	0.0	-1.4

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency



**Kyrgyzstan**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

# Lao People's Democratic Republic

Currency: (Kip Million)  
Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	106 797 000	117 252 000	129 279 000	140 749 142	152 414 196	163 369 000
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	106 797 000	114 560 706	122 606 410	131 056 914	139 245 350	145 723 328
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	102 085 405	112 037 689	123 721 178	133 320 759	145 301 865	159 521 605
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	102.3	105.4	107.4	109.5	112.1
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	8 042.422	8 127.611	8 124.367	8 244.843	8 401.335	8 679.409
6 Population (thousand)	6 640	6 741	6 846	6 953	7 062	7 169
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	9 640	11 642	13 535	14 696	15 377	16 701
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	227	238	326	446	536	261
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	13 279	14 426	15 913	17 071	18 142	18 823
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	12 693	13 785	15 228	16 170	17 295	18 379
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	2 000	2 140	2 324	2 455	2 569	2 625
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 912	2 045	2 224	2 326	2 449	2 564
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	2 000	2 113	2 227	2 344	2 452	2 527
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	7.6	7.3	7.0	6.9	6.2	4.7
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.2	4.6	3.1
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	5.7	2.3	3.0	1.9	1.9	2.4
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-2.7	-1.1	0.0	-1.5	-1.9	-3.3

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Lao People's Democratic Republic**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2020 Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2020 Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2020 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

# Latvia

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	23 614	24 561	25 360	26 962	29 143	30 421
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	23 614	24 560	25 143	25 960	27 005	27 552
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	23 643	24 444	25 320	26 895	28 665	30 033
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	100.0	100.9	103.9	107.9	110.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.753	0.901	0.903	0.885	0.847	0.893
6 Population (thousand)	2 021	1 998	1 974	1 951	1 928	1 907
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	31 371	27 251	28 071	30 458	34 417	34 056
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	31 410	27 121	28 027	30 383	33 852	33 621
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	15 521	13 641	14 218	15 611	17 847	17 861
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	15 540	13 576	14 196	15 572	17 554	17 633
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	15 521	16 333	16 919	17 676	18 603	19 196
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	1.1	4.0	2.4	3.2	4.0	2.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.3	5.2	3.6	4.5	5.2	3.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.9	0.0	0.9	3.0	3.9	2.3
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.1	-19.7	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Latvia**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

## Lebanon

Currency: (Lebanese Pound Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	72 562 739	75 283 608	77 191 722	80 109 512	82 854 123	80 450 816
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	72 562 739	72 716 290	73 828 500	74 456 559	73 022 224	68 905 837
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	71 784 905	74 475 666	75 963 390	79 794 099	82 380 734	78 989 780
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	103.5	104.6	107.6	113.5	116.8
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1 507.500	1 507.500	1 507.500	1 507.500	1 507.500	1 507.500
6 Population (thousand)	6 261	6 533	6 714	6 819	6 859	6 856
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	64 462	68 226	69 515	74 169	79 706	73 985
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	9 903	10 451	11 308	12 493	11 995	13 774
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	48 134	49 939	51 205	53 141	54 961	53 367
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	47 619	49 403	50 390	52 931	54 647	52 398
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	7 688	7 645	7 626	7 793	8 013	7 784
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	7 606	7 563	7 505	7 762	7 967	7 643
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	7 688	7 384	7 294	7 243	7 062	6 667
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.5	0.2	1.5	0.9	-1.9	-5.6
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-3.2	-4.0	-1.2	-0.7	-2.5	-5.6
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.1	3.5	1.0	2.9	5.5	2.9
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Lebanon**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2018	Lebanese Republic Presidency of the Council of Ministers Website ( <a href="http://www.cas.gov.lb/index.php/national-accounts-en">http://www.cas.gov.lb/index.php/national-accounts-en</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
	2019	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2020 Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2018	Lebanese Republic Presidency of the Council of Ministers Website ( <a href="http://www.cas.gov.lb/index.php/national-accounts-en">http://www.cas.gov.lb/index.php/national-accounts-en</a> ) Applied real values from this source
	2019	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2020 Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2018	Lebanese Republic Presidency of the Council of Ministers Website ( <a href="http://www.cas.gov.lb/index.php/national-accounts-en">http://www.cas.gov.lb/index.php/national-accounts-en</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
	2019	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2021 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Lesotho

Currency: (Loti Million)  
Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	26 492	30 107	31 354	30 727	33 272	34 188
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	26 492	27 320	28 313	27 412	27 076	26 973
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	29 515	33 672	35 312	34 909	37 913	38 872
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	110.2	110.7	112.1	122.9	126.7
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	10.853	12.759	14.710	13.324	13.234	14.448
6 Population (thousand)	2 043	2 059	2 075	2 092	2 108	2 125
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	890	921	921	936	904	936
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	30	32	43	40	54	51
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	2 441	2 360	2 132	2 306	2 514	2 366
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	2 720	2 639	2 401	2 620	2 865	2 690
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 195	1 146	1 027	1 103	1 192	1 113
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 331	1 282	1 157	1 253	1 359	1 266
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 195	1 223	1 257	1 208	1 183	1 169
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	1.7	3.1	3.6	-3.2	-1.2	-0.4
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.0	2.3	2.8	-3.9	-2.0	-1.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	14.0	10.2	0.5	1.2	9.6	3.1
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-12.4	-17.6	-15.3	9.4	0.7	-9.2

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency



**Lesotho**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Principal Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

# Liberia

Currency: (US Dollar Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2 053	2 669	2 757	2 763	2 745	2 582
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2 053	2 244	2 233	2 289	2 317	2 264
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	1 713	2 434	2 521	2 508	2 377	2 285
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	118.9	123.5	120.7	118.5	114.1
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
6 Population (thousand)	4 360	4 472	4 587	4 702	4 819	4 937
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	681	839	953	1 122	1 228	1 357
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	9	42	8	9	27	31
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	2 053	2 669	2 757	2 763	2 745	2 582
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	1 713	2 434	2 521	2 508	2 377	2 285
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	471	597	601	588	570	523
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	393	544	550	533	493	463
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	471	502	487	487	481	458
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	5.2	9.3	-0.5	2.5	1.2	-2.3
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.5	6.5	-3.0	0.0	-1.2	-4.6
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.8	18.9	3.8	-2.2	-1.9	-3.7
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Liberia**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2017	African Development Bank Group African Statistical Yearbook 2019 Applied nominal values from this source
	2018-2019	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2020 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2017	African Development Bank Group African Statistical Yearbook 2019 Derived by applying real growth of GDP
	2018-2019	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2020 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2017 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
	2015-2019	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2020 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Libya

Currency: (Libyan Dinar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	43 030	24 400	21 300	34 573	47 414	45 584
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	43 030	23 452	19 677	32 273	38 043	43 060
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	41 802	23 337	20 302	33 544	45 944	43 945
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	104.0	108.2	107.1	124.6	105.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.272	1.381	1.390	1.394	1.365	1.398
6 Population (thousand)	6 362	6 418	6 492	6 581	6 679	6 777
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	33 818	17 666	15 320	24 805	34 737	32 600
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	32 853	16 896	14 602	24 066	33 659	31 428
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	5 316	2 752	2 360	3 769	5 201	4 810
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	5 164	2 632	2 249	3 657	5 040	4 637
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	5 316	2 872	2 382	3 854	4 477	4 993
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	-50.1	-45.5	-16.1	64.0	17.9	13.2
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-50.4	-46.0	-17.1	61.8	16.2	11.5
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	3.0	4.0	4.0	-1.0	16.3	-15.1
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.1	-8.6	-0.7	-0.2	2.1	-2.4

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Libya**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2016	Libya, Permanent Mission to the UN Letter dated 17 May 2018, addressed to the COC Applied nominal values from this source
	2017-2019	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, April 2021 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2016	Libya, Permanent Mission to the UN Letter dated 17 May 2018, addressed to the COC Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
	2017-2019	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, April 2021 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2016	Libya, Permanent Mission to the UN Letter dated 17 May 2018, addressed to the COC Applied nominal values from this source
	2017-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the average GNI/GDP ratio of the previous 5 years
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

# Liechtenstein

Currency: (Swiss Franc Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	6 099	6 033	6 146	6 375	6 688	6 756
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	6 099	6 102	6 244	6 442	6 696	6 739
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	4 924	4 968	5 899	6 645	6 899	7 163
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	98.9	98.4	99.0	99.9	100.3
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.916	0.962	0.985	0.985	0.978	0.994
6 Population (thousand)	37	37	38	38	38	38
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	6 657	6 269	6 237	6 474	6 839	6 798
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	5 374	5 163	5 986	6 749	7 055	7 208
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	178 853	167 294	165 630	171 278	180 408	178 811
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	144 379	137 777	158 955	178 537	186 089	189 599
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	178 853	177 754	180 992	186 032	192 793	193 477
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.0	0.0	2.3	3.2	3.9	0.6
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.2	-0.6	1.8	2.8	3.6	0.4
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.0	-1.1	-0.4	0.5	0.9	0.4
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	1.2	-5.0	-2.4	0.1	0.7	-1.6

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Liechtenstein**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP of Switzerland at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by deflating current GDP with CPI of Switzerland
	2015	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) Derived by setting current prices and constant prices equal for the base year used in original estimation
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GNI of Switzerland
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

## Lithuania

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	36 581	37 346	38 890	42 276	45 491	48 809
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	36 581	37 322	38 261	39 900	41 471	43 270
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	36 149	35 998	37 504	40 748	44 080	47 110
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	100.1	101.6	106.0	109.7	112.8
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.753	0.901	0.903	0.885	0.847	0.893
6 Population (thousand)	2 971	2 932	2 890	2 845	2 801	2 760
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	48 574	41 436	43 047	47 758	53 723	54 640
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	48 000	39 940	41 513	46 032	52 056	52 738
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	16 347	14 133	14 898	16 784	19 178	19 800
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	16 154	13 623	14 367	16 178	18 583	19 111
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	16 347	16 903	17 582	18 620	19 658	20 820
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.5	2.0	2.5	4.3	3.9	4.3
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	4.8	3.4	4.0	5.9	5.6	5.9
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.8	0.1	1.6	4.2	3.5	2.8
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	-19.7	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency



**Lithuania**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

## Luxembourg

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	49 825	52 066	54 867	56 814	60 053	63 516
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	49 825	51 972	54 348	55 327	57 048	58 360
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	33 097	33 920	34 932	36 633	38 256	40 618
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	100.2	101.0	102.7	105.3	108.8
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.753	0.901	0.903	0.885	0.847	0.893
6 Population (thousand)	555	567	579	592	604	616
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	66 193	57 768	60 732	64 182	70 920	71 105
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	43 969	37 635	38 666	41 384	45 179	45 471
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	119 370	101 930	104 844	108 432	117 369	115 480
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	79 293	66 405	66 751	69 915	74 769	73 849
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	119 370	121 827	124 644	124 178	125 427	125 917
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.3	4.3	4.6	1.8	3.1	2.3
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.0	2.1	2.3	-0.4	1.0	0.4
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.7	0.2	0.8	1.7	2.5	3.4
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	-19.7	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Luxembourg**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2018	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
	2019	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2021 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

## Madagascar

Currency: (Malagasy Ariary Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	30 240 584	33 216 176	37 637 586	41 058 843	45 886 302	51 035 217
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	30 240 584	31 187 809	32 433 184	33 708 880	34 785 662	36 320 139
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	29 393 318	31 934 444	36 097 501	39 791 911	44 566 789	49 567 641
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	106.5	116.0	121.8	131.9	140.5
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2 414.812	2 933.508	3 176.539	3 116.110	3 334.752	3 618.322
6 Population (thousand)	23 590	24 234	24 894	25 571	26 262	26 969
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2 962	3 007	2 976	3 382	3 730	4 065
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	77	112	99	104	80	71
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	12 523	11 323	11 849	13 176	13 760	14 105
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	12 172	10 886	11 364	12 770	13 364	13 699
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	531	467	476	515	524	523
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	516	449	456	499	509	508
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	531	533	540	546	549	558
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.3	3.1	4.0	3.9	3.2	4.4
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	0.6	0.4	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.7
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	6.7	6.5	9.0	5.0	8.3	6.5
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-9.4	-21.5	-8.3	1.9	-7.0	-8.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Madagascar**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2017	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2019 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
	2018	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2020 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
	2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

# Malawi

Currency: (Kwacha Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2 534 471	3 213 173	3 812 567	4 635 556	5 258 469	5 976 584
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2 534 471	2 617 484	2 687 675	2 827 941	2 937 685	3 091 542
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2 501 447	3 097 538	3 869 827	4 585 706	5 159 830	5 864 474
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	122.8	141.9	163.9	179.0	193.3
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	424.897	499.606	718.005	730.273	732.333	745.541
6 Population (thousand)	16 290	16 745	17 205	17 670	18 143	18 629
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	1 667	1 721	1 847	2 162	2 266	2 434
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	51	55	58	54	71	80
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	5 965	6 431	5 310	6 348	7 180	8 016
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	5 887	6 200	5 390	6 279	7 046	7 866
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	366	384	309	359	396	430
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	361	370	313	355	388	422
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	366	368	368	377	381	391
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	6.2	3.3	2.7	5.2	3.9	5.2
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.3	0.5	-0.1	2.5	1.2	2.5
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	23.8	22.8	15.6	15.6	9.2	8.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-16.6	-17.6	-43.7	-1.7	-0.3	-1.8

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Malawi**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2018	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2020 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
	2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Malaysia

Currency: (Malaysian Ringgit Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	1 106 443	1 176 941	1 249 698	1 372 310	1 447 451	1 510 693
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	1 106 443	1 162 778	1 214 519	1 285 116	1 346 415	1 404 349
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	1 069 819	1 144 829	1 215 105	1 333 652	1 402 369	1 470 426
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	101.2	102.9	106.8	107.5	107.6
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	3.273	3.906	4.148	4.300	4.035	4.142
6 Population (thousand)	29 867	30 271	30 685	31 105	31 528	31 950
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	213 951	195 010	203 848	217 927	223 035	231 013
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	43 751	44 141	46 077	30 376	23 775	25 152
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	338 066	301 355	301 255	319 109	358 712	364 684
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	326 876	293 133	292 916	310 120	347 540	354 963
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	11 319	9 955	9 818	10 259	11 378	11 414
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	10 945	9 684	9 546	9 970	11 023	11 110
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	11 319	11 737	12 094	12 624	13 048	13 430
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	6.0	5.1	4.4	5.8	4.8	4.3
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	4.6	3.7	3.0	4.4	3.4	2.9
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.5	1.2	1.7	3.8	0.7	0.1
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-3.9	-19.3	-6.2	-3.7	6.2	-2.7

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency



**Malaysia**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	Malaysia, Permanent Mission to the UN Letter dated 11 May 2021, addressed to the COC Permanent Mission of Malaysia to the United Nations, Letter dated 11 May 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	Malaysia, Permanent Mission to the UN Letter dated 11 May 2021, addressed to the COC Permanent Mission of Malaysia to the United Nations, Letter dated 11 May 2021

## Maldives

Currency: (Rufiyaa Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	56 867	63 147	67 300	73 153	81 586	86 788
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	56 867	58 507	62 215	66 701	72 123	77 162
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	51 405	58 038	61 865	67 369	74 001	78 196
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	107.9	108.2	109.7	113.1	112.5
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	15.380	15.366	15.368	15.387	15.391	15.382
6 Population (thousand)	435	455	476	496	516	531
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	1 105	1 006	1 222	1 516	2 340	2 679
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	164	121	123	145	375	365
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	3 697	4 109	4 379	4 754	5 301	5 642
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	3 342	3 777	4 025	4 378	4 808	5 084
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	8 499	9 033	9 209	9 577	10 279	10 626
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	7 683	8 303	8 466	8 820	9 324	9 574
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	8 499	8 362	8 507	8 736	9 093	9 449
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	7.3	2.9	6.3	7.2	8.1	7.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.5	-1.6	1.7	2.7	4.1	3.9
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	4.6	7.9	0.2	1.4	3.1	-0.6
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.1

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Maldives**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2021 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

# Mali

Currency: (CFA Franc BCEAO Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	7 113 833	7 747 690	8 311 915	8 922 205	9 481 953	10 125 594
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	7 113 833	7 647 700	8 328 694	8 889 070	9 491 088	10 088 291
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	6 923 035	7 572 807	8 089 866	8 631 588	9 230 186	9 862 545
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	101.3	99.8	100.4	99.9	100.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	493.757	591.212	592.606	580.657	555.446	585.911
6 Population (thousand)	16 934	17 439	17 965	18 512	19 078	19 658
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	3 458	3 692	3 789	4 294	4 675	5 192
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	73	73	83	107	165	171
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	14 408	13 105	14 026	15 366	17 071	17 282
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	14 021	12 809	13 651	14 865	16 618	16 833
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	851	751	781	830	895	879
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	828	735	760	803	871	856
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	851	888	939	972	1 008	1 039
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	7.8	7.5	8.9	6.7	6.8	6.3
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	4.7	4.4	5.7	3.6	3.6	3.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.9	1.3	-1.5	0.6	-0.5	0.5
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	-19.7	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Mali**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2020 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

# Malta

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	8 751	9 997	10 589	11 704	12 587	13 592
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	8 751	9 592	9 984	10 795	11 354	11 983
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	8 181	9 147	9 502	10 321	11 352	12 258
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	104.2	106.1	108.4	110.9	113.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.753	0.901	0.903	0.885	0.847	0.893
6 Population (thousand)	430	434	436	438	439	440
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	11 626	11 091	11 721	13 221	14 865	15 216
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	10 868	10 149	10 518	11 659	13 406	13 723
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	27 024	25 582	26 878	30 190	33 842	34 553
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	25 264	23 408	24 118	26 624	30 521	31 162
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	27 024	29 391	30 416	32 747	34 340	36 150
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	7.6	9.6	4.1	8.1	5.2	5.5
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	6.6	8.8	3.5	7.7	4.9	5.3
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.3	4.2	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.3
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	-19.7	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Malta**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	EUROSTAT Website ( <a href="http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat">http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	EUROSTAT Website ( <a href="http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat">http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat</a> ) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2018  2019	EUROSTAT Website ( <a href="http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat">http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

## Marshall Islands

Fiscal year ending 30 September of the calendar year

Currency: (US Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	185	181	198	208	221	236
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	185	184	187	196	235	247
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	233	248	262	274	283	290
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	98.6	105.6	106.1	94.2	95.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
6 Population (thousand)	57	57	58	58	58	59
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	185	181	198	208	221	236
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	233	248	262	274	283	290
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	3 238	3 159	3 426	3 578	3 788	4 008
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	4 083	4 312	4 540	4 717	4 838	4 938
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	3 238	3 203	3 244	3 372	4 022	4 201
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	-0.7	-0.6	1.8	4.5	20.0	5.1
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-1.1	-1.1	1.3	4.0	19.3	4.5
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-3.0	-1.4	7.1	0.5	-11.2	1.3
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency



**Marshall Islands**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

## Mauritania

Currency: (Ouguiya Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	199 573	200 221	225 473	241 913	251 497	278 621
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	199 573	210 302	212 954	220 401	225 063	238 411
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	191 946	194 373	221 372	238 453	250 125	275 284
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	95.2	105.9	109.8	111.7	116.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	30.273	32.467	35.237	35.794	35.678	36.691
6 Population (thousand)	3 931	4 046	4 164	4 283	4 403	4 526
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	4 532	4 993	5 080	5 241	5 226	5 370
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	176	145	183	238	291	288
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	6 593	6 167	6 399	6 758	7 049	7 594
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	6 341	5 987	6 282	6 662	7 011	7 503
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 677	1 524	1 537	1 578	1 601	1 678
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 613	1 480	1 509	1 556	1 592	1 658
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 677	1 717	1 690	1 700	1 688	1 740
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.3	5.4	1.3	3.5	2.1	5.9
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.3	2.4	-1.6	0.6	-0.7	3.1
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-11.9	-4.8	11.2	3.7	1.8	4.6
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.7	-7.2	-8.5	-1.6	0.3	-2.8

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Mauritania**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2020 Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2020 Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2020 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Mauritius

Currency: (Mauritius Rupee Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	392 062	409 893	434 765	457 201	481 251	503 030
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	392 062	405 992	421 574	437 653	454 108	470 233
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	389 579	412 680	432 308	462 260	486 978	513 043
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	101.0	103.1	104.5	106.0	107.0
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	30.622	35.057	35.542	34.481	33.934	35.474
6 Population (thousand)	1 257	1 259	1 262	1 264	1 267	1 270
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	12 803	11 692	12 232	13 259	14 182	14 180
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	12 722	11 772	12 163	13 406	14 351	14 463
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	10 183	9 284	9 694	10 486	11 192	11 169
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	10 118	9 347	9 639	10 602	11 325	11 391
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	10 183	10 527	10 910	11 303	11 703	12 095
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.6
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.3
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.5	1.0	2.1	1.3	1.4	0.9
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.3	-14.5	-1.4	3.0	1.6	-4.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Mauritius**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

## Mexico

Currency: (Mexican Peso Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	17 484 306	18 572 109	20 129 057	21 934 168	23 523 247	24 443 014
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	17 484 306	18 060 091	18 535 167	18 926 839	19 342 282	19 331 735
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	17 055 054	18 092 461	19 589 525	21 364 670	22 888 559	23 739 892
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	102.8	108.6	115.9	121.6	126.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	13.292	15.848	18.664	18.927	19.244	19.264
6 Population (thousand)	120 355	121 858	123 333	124 777	126 191	127 576
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	442 426	426 914	421 904	441 577	453 158	469 729
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	29 393	31 761	59 133	38 066	32 422	36 290
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	1 315 356	1 171 870	1 078 493	1 158 912	1 222 346	1 268 868
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	1 283 063	1 141 605	1 049 586	1 128 822	1 189 366	1 232 368
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	10 929	9 617	8 745	9 288	9 686	9 946
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	10 661	9 368	8 510	9 047	9 425	9 660
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	10 929	11 150	11 306	11 411	11 531	11 400
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.8	3.3	2.6	2.1	2.2	-0.1
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.5	2.0	1.4	0.9	1.1	-1.1
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	4.4	2.8	5.6	6.7	4.9	4.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-4.1	-19.2	-17.8	-1.4	-1.7	-0.1

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Mexico**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Principal Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

# **Micronesia (Federated States of)**

Fiscal year ending 30 September of the calendar year

Currency: (US Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	319	317	332	367	402	414
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	319	334	337	346	347	351
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	345	376	387	417	412	463
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	94.7	98.6	106.0	115.9	118.0
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
6 Population (thousand)	107	109	110	111	113	114
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	319	317	332	367	402	414
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	345	376	387	417	412	463
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	2 972	2 906	3 015	3 290	3 568	3 640
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	3 208	3 452	3 511	3 737	3 659	4 072
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	2 972	3 068	3 058	3 105	3 079	3 084
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	-2.3	4.6	0.9	2.7	0.2	1.2
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-3.7	3.2	-0.3	1.5	-0.8	0.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	3.0	-5.3	4.1	7.5	9.4	1.9
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency



**Micronesia (Federated States of)**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2018	Federated States of Micronesia, Division of Statistics Website ( <a href="http://www.fsmstats.fm">http://www.fsmstats.fm</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
	2019	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2020 Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2018	Federated States of Micronesia, Division of Statistics Website ( <a href="http://www.fsmstats.fm">http://www.fsmstats.fm</a> ) Applied real values from this source
	2019	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2020 Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2018	Federated States of Micronesia, Division of Statistics Website ( <a href="http://www.fsmstats.fm">http://www.fsmstats.fm</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
	2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the average GNI/GDP ratio of the previous 5 years
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

## Monaco

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	5 321	5 644	5 848	5 693	6 092	6 632
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	5 321	5 582	5 773	5 574	5 905	6 350
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	5 321	5 644	5 848	5 693	6 092	6 632
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	101.1	101.3	102.1	103.2	104.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.753	0.901	0.903	0.885	0.847	0.893
6 Population (thousand)	37	38	38	38	39	39
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	7 069	6 262	6 473	6 431	7 194	7 424
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	7 069	6 262	6 473	6 431	7 194	7 424
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	189 414	166 012	170 025	167 516	185 986	190 532
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	189 414	166 012	170 025	167 516	185 986	190 532
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	189 414	196 616	201 444	192 887	202 795	216 503
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	7.2	4.9	3.4	-3.4	5.9	7.5
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	6.0	3.8	2.5	-4.2	5.1	6.8
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.8	1.0	1.2
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	-19.7	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Monaco**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Monaco, Permanent Mission to the UN Letter dated 16 March 2021, addressed to the COC Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Monaco, Permanent Mission to the UN Letter dated 16 March 2021, addressed to the COC Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived under the assumption of GNI equal to GDP
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

## Mongolia

Currency: (Tugrik Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	22 227 100	23 150 400	23 942 866	27 876 297	32 411 200	37 280 841
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	22 227 100	22 756 199	23 022 046	24 250 761	26 008 057	27 349 833
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	20 420 100	21 251 400	21 971 135	23 951 400	29 089 300	33 093 758
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	101.7	104.0	115.0	124.6	136.3
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1 817.939	1 970.309	2 140.291	2 439.777	2 472.484	2 663.541
6 Population (thousand)	2 940	2 998	3 056	3 114	3 170	3 225
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	21 191	21 940	24 597	27 946	29 683	31 442
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	933	1 326	938	2 788	6 614	11 130
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	12 227	11 750	11 187	11 426	13 109	13 997
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	11 233	10 786	10 265	9 817	11 765	12 425
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	4 159	3 919	3 660	3 669	4 135	4 340
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	3 820	3 597	3 359	3 153	3 711	3 852
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	4 159	4 175	4 143	4 284	4 513	4 665
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	7.9	2.4	1.2	5.3	7.2	5.2
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	5.7	0.4	-0.7	3.4	5.3	3.4
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	7.4	1.7	2.2	10.5	8.4	9.4
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-19.3	-8.4	-8.6	-14.0	-1.3	-7.7

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Mongolia**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Montenegro

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	3 458	3 655	3 954	4 299	4 663	4 951
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	3 458	3 575	3 681	3 854	4 050	4 214
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	3 504	3 735	3 989	4 387	4 718	5 018
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	102.2	107.4	111.5	115.1	117.5
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.753	0.901	0.903	0.885	0.847	0.893
6 Population (thousand)	627	627	627	628	628	628
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	6 620	6 273	6 220	7 219	8 027	8 339
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	992	1 133	1 090	953	1 421	1 293
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	4 594	4 055	4 377	4 857	5 507	5 542
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	4 655	4 144	4 415	4 956	5 572	5 618
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	7 331	6 467	6 978	7 739	8 772	8 825
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	7 428	6 609	7 039	7 898	8 875	8 946
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	7 331	7 576	7 795	8 159	8 570	8 916
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	1.8	3.4	2.9	4.7	5.1	4.1
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.7	3.3	2.9	4.7	5.0	4.0
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.0	2.2	5.1	3.8	3.2	2.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	-19.7	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Montenegro**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019	Statistical Office of Montenegro Website ( <a href="http://www.monstat.org">http://www.monstat.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Statistical Office of Montenegro Website ( <a href="http://www.monstat.org">http://www.monstat.org</a> ) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2018	Statistical Office of Montenegro Website ( <a href="http://www.monstat.org">http://www.monstat.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
	2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the average GNI/GDP ratio of the previous 3 years
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Morocco

Currency: (Moroccan Dirham Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	925 376	987 950	1 013 229	1 063 045	1 108 463	1 151 170
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	925 376	971 010	1 002 192	1 060 272	1 100 658	1 140 266
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	903 699	969 055	993 750	1 042 207	1 086 860	1 128 722
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	101.7	101.1	100.3	100.7	101.0
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	8.406	9.764	9.807	9.692	9.386	9.617
6 Population (thousand)	34 192	34 664	35 126	35 581	36 029	36 472
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	43 137	44 391	47 626	51 150	50 314	54 968
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	3 711	2 474	2 659	2 797	2 729	2 873
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	110 081	101 179	103 312	109 683	118 096	119 701
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	107 502	99 244	101 326	107 533	115 795	117 366
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	3 219	2 919	2 941	3 083	3 278	3 282
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	3 144	2 863	2 885	3 022	3 214	3 218
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	3 219	3 332	3 394	3 545	3 634	3 719
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.0	4.9	3.2	5.8	3.8	3.6
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.6	3.5	1.9	4.4	2.5	2.3
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-0.9	1.7	-0.6	-0.8	0.4	0.2
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	-16.2	-0.4	1.2	3.2	-2.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency



**Morocco**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Mozambique

Currency: (Metical Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	555 447	637 760	752 702	840 526	895 567	956 786
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	555 447	592 791	615 461	638 487	660 476	675 558
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	551 020	628 470	740 416	820 037	874 958	940 282
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	107.6	122.3	131.6	135.6	141.6
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	31.353	39.982	63.056	63.584	60.326	62.548
6 Population (thousand)	26 286	27 042	27 830	28 649	29 496	30 366
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	13 652	14 382	14 428	16 019	18 814	20 354
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	565	426	384	350	421	644
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	17 716	15 951	11 937	13 219	14 845	15 297
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	17 575	15 719	11 742	12 897	14 504	15 033
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	674	590	429	461	503	504
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	669	581	422	450	492	495
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	674	699	705	711	714	710
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	7.4	6.7	3.8	3.7	3.4	2.3
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	4.4	3.7	0.9	0.8	0.5	-0.6
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.2	7.6	13.7	7.6	3.0	4.5
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-4.1	-27.5	-57.7	-0.8	5.1	-3.7

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

## Mozambique

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the average GNI/GDP ratio of the previous 5 years
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Principal Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Myanmar

Fiscal year beginning 1 October of the calendar year

Currency: (Kyat Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	68 987 956	74 215 746	82 700 024	92 788 955	105 258 501	112 773 997
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	68 987 956	73 409 092	77 630 162	82 602 357	88 178 396	90 976 979
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	66 750 760	73 794 569	82 217 214	92 317 790	104 783 115	112 140 149
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	101.1	106.5	112.3	119.4	124.0
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	984.346	1 162.615	1 234.870	1 360.359	1 429.808	1 518.255
6 Population (thousand)	52 281	52 681	53 045	53 383	53 708	54 045
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	10 244	10 293	10 107	10 759	10 685	11 114
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	327	260	493	430	530	501
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	70 085	63 835	66 971	68 209	73 617	74 279
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	67 812	63 473	66 580	67 863	73 285	73 861
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 341	1 212	1 263	1 278	1 371	1 374
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 297	1 205	1 255	1 271	1 364	1 367
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 341	1 416	1 487	1 572	1 668	1 710
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	7.5	6.4	5.8	6.4	6.8	3.2
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	6.6	5.6	5.0	5.7	6.1	2.5
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	4.1	1.1	5.4	5.4	6.3	3.8
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-5.4	-18.1	-6.2	-10.2	-5.1	-6.2

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

## Myanmar

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) Recalculated value due to the change of fiscal year.
	2015-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) Recalculated value due to the change of fiscal year.
	2015-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) Recalculated value due to the change of fiscal year.
	2015-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Namibia

Currency: (Namibian Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	134 836	146 019	157 708	171 570	181 054	181 555
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	134 836	140 586	140 633	139 188	140 731	139 878
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	134 056	145 785	154 608	168 461	175 577	177 109
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	103.9	112.1	123.3	128.7	129.8
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	10.843	12.882	14.709	13.313	13.234	14.449
6 Population (thousand)	2 273	2 315	2 358	2 403	2 448	2 495
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	1 040	991	1 837	1 844	2 163	2 208
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	29	27	28	29	29	34
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	12 435	11 335	10 722	12 888	13 681	12 566
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	12 364	11 317	10 511	12 654	13 267	12 258
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	5 470	4 897	4 547	5 364	5 588	5 037
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	5 438	4 889	4 458	5 267	5 419	4 914
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	5 470	5 601	5 500	5 343	5 301	5 171
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	6.1	4.3	0.0	-1.0	1.1	-0.6
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	4.2	2.4	-1.8	-2.9	-0.8	-2.4
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	8.2	3.9	8.0	9.9	4.4	0.9
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-11.2	-18.8	-14.2	9.5	0.6	-9.2

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Namibia**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	Namibia, Permanent Mission to the UN Letter dated 27 April 2021, addressed to the COC Permanent Mission of the Republic of Namibia to the United Nations, letter dated 27 April 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	Namibia, Permanent Mission to the UN Letter dated 27 April 2021, addressed to the COC Permanent Mission of the Republic of Namibia to the United Nations, letter dated 27 April 2021

## Nauru

Fiscal year ending 30 June of the calendar year

Currency: (Australian Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	147	139	159	168	185	191
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	147	151	157	148	157	158
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	149	146	183	199	210	238
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	91.7	101.3	113.2	118.0	120.7
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.109	1.331	1.345	1.305	1.338	1.439
6 Population (thousand)	10	10	10	11	11	11
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	133	104	118	129	138	133
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	134	109	136	152	157	166
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	12 910	10 050	11 281	12 177	12 953	12 351
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	13 032	10 537	12 979	14 420	14 696	15 391
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	12 910	13 152	13 507	12 646	13 245	13 271
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	36.5	2.8	3.6	-5.5	5.7	1.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	35.5	1.9	2.7	-6.4	4.7	0.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-11.8	-8.3	10.5	11.8	4.2	2.3
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-7.1	-20.0	-1.1	3.0	-2.6	-7.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency



**Nauru**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Asian Development Bank Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2020 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Asian Development Bank Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2020 Derived by applying the annual real growth rate of GDP of this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Asian Development Bank Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2020 Derived by applying the trend of GNI
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

## Nepal

Fiscal year ending 15 July of the calendar year

Currency: (Nepalese Rupee Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2 232 525	2 423 638	2 608 184	3 077 145	3 455 949	3 858 930
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2 232 525	2 321 292	2 331 346	2 540 637	2 734 294	2 916 317
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2 265 277	2 457 881	2 642 189	3 108 140	3 478 564	3 898 846
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	104.4	111.9	121.1	126.4	132.3
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	97.555	102.405	107.384	104.512	108.930	112.609
6 Population (thousand)	26 906	27 015	27 263	27 633	28 096	28 609
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	3 981	4 143	4 297	4 963	5 511	6 513
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	184	183	195	208	190	213
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	22 885	23 667	24 288	29 443	31 726	34 268
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	23 221	24 002	24 605	29 740	31 934	34 623
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	851	876	891	1 066	1 129	1 198
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	863	888	902	1 076	1 137	1 210
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	851	881	877	942	998	1 045
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	6.0	4.0	0.4	9.0	7.6	6.7
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	6.1	3.6	-0.5	7.5	5.8	4.7
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	8.0	4.4	7.2	8.3	4.4	4.7
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-4.8	-5.0	-4.9	2.7	-4.2	-3.4

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Nepal**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Netherlands

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	671 560	690 008	708 337	738 146	773 987	810 247
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	671 560	684 717	699 724	720 093	737 094	749 457
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	669 898	690 537	697 862	743 711	782 807	813 417
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	100.8	101.2	102.5	105.0	108.1
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.753	0.901	0.903	0.885	0.847	0.893
6 Population (thousand)	16 893	16 938	16 981	17 021	17 060	17 097
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	892 168	765 573	784 060	833 870	914 043	907 051
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	889 960	766 160	772 466	840 156	924 459	910 600
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	52 814	45 197	46 172	48 990	53 580	53 053
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	52 684	45 232	45 489	49 359	54 190	53 260
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	52 814	53 703	54 742	56 203	57 401	58 235
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	1.4	2.0	2.2	2.9	2.4	1.7
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.1	1.7	1.9	2.7	2.1	1.5
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.3	0.8	0.5	1.3	2.4	3.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	-19.7	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Netherlands**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

## New Zealand

Fiscal year beginning 1 April of the calendar year

Currency: (New Zealand Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	242 670	255 340	271 422	291 264	306 721	322 015
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	242 670	253 434	263 053	274 638	285 997	291 851
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	232 895	246 869	262 684	280 347	295 759	315 066
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	100.8	103.2	106.1	107.2	110.3
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.205	1.434	1.437	1.407	1.445	1.518
6 Population (thousand)	4 568	4 615	4 659	4 702	4 743	4 783
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	201 313	178 064	188 943	206 951	212 226	212 149
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	193 204	172 157	182 861	199 194	204 641	207 570
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	44 075	38 588	40 552	44 013	44 744	44 354
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	42 300	37 308	39 247	42 363	43 145	43 397
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	44 075	45 561	46 836	48 454	50 021	50 619
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.7	4.4	3.8	4.4	4.1	2.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.6	3.4	2.8	3.5	3.2	1.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.6	0.8	2.4	2.8	1.1	2.9
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	1.1	-19.0	-0.2	2.0	-2.7	-5.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**New Zealand**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

## Nicaragua

Currency: (Cordoba Oro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	308 403	347 707	380 261	414 279	410 988	417 705
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	308 403	323 183	337 930	353 580	341 688	329 134
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	296 616	334 175	361 776	392 795	390 506	397 406
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	107.6	112.5	117.2	120.3	126.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	25.959	27.257	28.621	30.051	31.553	33.122
6 Population (thousand)	6 143	6 223	6 304	6 385	6 466	6 546
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	10 101	10 514	11 011	11 496	11 652	11 691
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	533	590	605	870	794	848
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	11 880	12 757	13 286	13 786	13 025	12 611
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	11 426	12 260	12 640	13 071	12 376	11 998
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 934	2 050	2 108	2 159	2 015	1 927
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 860	1 970	2 005	2 047	1 914	1 833
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 934	2 001	2 065	2 133	2 036	1 937
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.6	-3.4	-3.7
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.3	-4.6	-4.9
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	8.4	7.6	4.6	4.1	2.7	5.5
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency



**Nicaragua**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Principal Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Niger

Currency: (CFA Franc BCEAO Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	5 422 025	5 715 039	6 096 438	6 485 968	7 121 376	7 574 455
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	5 422 025	5 657 212	5 979 026	6 277 853	6 717 591	7 109 131
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	5 350 729	5 624 600	5 999 700	6 380 500	7 012 500	7 461 223
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	101.0	102.0	103.3	106.0	106.5
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	493.757	591.212	592.606	580.657	555.446	585.911
6 Population (thousand)	19 240	20 002	20 789	21 602	22 443	23 311
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2 012	2 228	2 522	3 045	3 188	3 606
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	85	64	79	94	80	103
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	10 981	9 667	10 288	11 170	12 821	12 928
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	10 837	9 514	10 124	10 988	12 625	12 734
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	571	483	495	517	571	555
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	563	476	487	509	563	546
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	571	573	582	589	606	618
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	7.5	4.3	5.7	5.0	7.0	5.8
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.4	0.4	1.7	1.0	3.0	1.9
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-0.1	1.0	0.9	1.3	2.6	0.5
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	-19.7	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Niger**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2020 Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2020 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2020 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Nigeria

Currency: (Naira Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	91 230 400	96 210 500	102 575 000	114 899 000	129 086 907	145 639 139
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	91 230 400	93 650 416	92 136 161	92 878 727	94 664 548	96 755 147
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	86 364 900	92 255 600	94 892 600	105 428 000	117 786 703	134 023 674
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	102.7	111.3	123.7	136.4	150.5
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	158.553	192.440	253.492	305.790	306.084	306.921
6 Population (thousand)	176 405	181 137	185 960	190 873	195 875	200 964
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	28 629	32 413	34 396	43 193	50 452	54 832
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	4 278	1 125	1 849	2 707	3 954	3 275
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	575 395	499 950	404 648	375 745	421 737	474 517
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	544 708	479 398	374 342	344 772	384 819	436 672
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	3 262	2 760	2 176	1 969	2 153	2 361
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	3 088	2 647	2 013	1 806	1 965	2 173
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	3 262	3 261	3 125	3 069	3 048	3 037
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	6.3	2.7	-1.6	0.8	1.9	2.2
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.5	0.0	-4.2	-1.8	-0.7	-0.4
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	4.7	2.7	8.4	11.1	10.2	10.4
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.8	-21.4	-31.7	-20.6	-0.1	-0.3

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Nigeria**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Principal Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Norway

Currency: (Norwegian Krone Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	3 140 814	3 111 168	3 098 148	3 295 382	3 553 900	3 568 488
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	3 140 814	3 202 598	3 236 916	3 312 117	3 349 174	3 377 706
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	3 240 149	3 240 459	3 233 694	3 416 432	3 687 411	3 672 054
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	97.1	95.7	99.5	106.1	105.6
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	6.302	8.064	8.400	8.272	8.133	8.800
6 Population (thousand)	5 142	5 200	5 251	5 296	5 338	5 379
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	498 410	385 802	368 827	398 394	437 000	405 510
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	514 173	401 834	384 964	413 028	453 417	417 279
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	96 924	74 195	70 240	75 221	81 866	75 390
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	99 990	77 278	73 313	77 984	84 942	77 578
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	96 924	97 737	97 822	99 237	99 565	99 650
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.0	2.0	1.1	2.3	1.1	0.9
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	0.7	0.8	0.1	1.4	0.3	0.1
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.3	-2.9	-1.5	4.0	6.7	-0.4
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-7.3	-28.0	-4.2	1.5	1.7	-8.2

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Norway**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

# Oman

Currency: (Rial Omani Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	31 012	26 308	25 137	27 296	30 679	29 349
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	31 012	32 564	34 185	34 214	34 648	34 362
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	29 364	25 438	24 343	26 078	28 650	26 987
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	80.8	73.5	79.8	88.5	85.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
6 Population (thousand)	4 027	4 267	4 479	4 666	4 829	4 975
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	80 655	68 423	65 375	70 992	79 789	76 332
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	76 369	66 159	63 310	67 824	74 512	70 188
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	20 027	16 034	14 595	15 215	16 521	15 343
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	18 963	15 504	14 134	14 536	15 429	14 108
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	20 027	19 846	19 849	19 071	18 659	17 964
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	0.9	5.0	5.0	0.1	1.3	-0.8
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-5.7	-0.9	0.0	-3.9	-2.2	-3.7
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.4	-19.2	-9.0	8.5	11.0	-3.5
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency



**Oman**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

## Pakistan

Fiscal year ending 30 June of the calendar year

Currency: (Pakistan Rupee Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	25 168 805	27 443 022	29 075 633	31 922 303	34 616 302	37 972 310
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	25 168 805	26 359 578	27 816 403	29 361 403	31 075 057	31 382 336
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	26 597 032	29 117 833	30 858 493	33 665 945	36 462 453	40 526 342
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	104.1	104.5	108.7	111.4	121.0
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	101.100	102.769	104.769	105.455	121.824	150.036
6 Population (thousand)	195 305	199 427	203 631	207 906	212 228	216 565
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	62 192	66 691	73 041	86 032	93 532	100 819
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	3 997	2 989	2 984	4 957	3 522	8 056
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	248 949	267 035	277 521	302 710	284 150	253 088
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	263 076	283 332	294 538	319 244	299 304	270 110
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 275	1 339	1 363	1 456	1 339	1 169
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 347	1 421	1 446	1 536	1 410	1 247
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 275	1 307	1 351	1 397	1 448	1 433
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.7	4.7	5.5	5.6	5.8	1.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.5	2.6	3.3	3.4	3.7	-1.0
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	7.4	4.1	0.4	4.0	2.5	8.6
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.5	-1.7	-1.9	-0.7	-15.5	-23.2

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Pakistan**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

# Palau

Fiscal year ending 30 September of the calendar year

Currency: (US Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	244	279	297	288	285	280
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	244	256	255	250	264	260
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	260	302	321	304	302	286
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	108.9	116.5	115.1	108.0	108.0
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
6 Population (thousand)	18	18	18	18	18	18
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	244	279	297	288	285	280
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	260	302	321	304	302	286
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	13 824	15 784	16 742	16 148	15 934	15 572
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	14 753	17 112	18 091	17 094	16 849	15 893
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	13 824	14 489	14 376	14 027	14 760	14 418
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	6.0	5.0	-0.4	-2.0	5.8	-1.8
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	5.8	4.8	-0.8	-2.4	5.2	-2.3
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.6	8.9	6.9	-1.1	-6.2	0.1
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Palau**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

## Panama

Currency: (Balboa Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	49 921	54 092	57 908	62 203	64 928	66 788
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	49 921	52 783	55 398	58 495	60 600	62 442
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	44 982	48 743	53 021	57 649	59 269	61 682
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	102.5	104.5	106.3	107.1	107.0
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
6 Population (thousand)	3 901	3 968	4 037	4 107	4 177	4 246
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	49 921	54 092	57 908	62 203	64 928	66 788
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	44 982	48 743	53 021	57 649	59 269	61 682
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	12 796	13 630	14 344	15 146	15 545	15 728
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	11 530	12 283	13 133	14 038	14 190	14 526
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	12 796	13 301	13 722	14 244	14 508	14 705
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	5.1	5.7	5.0	5.6	3.6	3.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.3	3.9	3.2	3.8	1.9	1.4
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	4.2	2.5	2.0	1.7	0.8	-0.2
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Panama**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2016	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2017-2019	Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censo (Panama) Website ( <a href="http://www.inec.gob.pa">www.inec.gob.pa</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

## Papua New Guinea

Currency: (Kina Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	57 131	60 139	65 038	72 522	79 405	84 586
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	57 131	60 889	64 232	66 502	66 316	70 656
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	56 142	59 044	64 318	71 092	77 311	82 743
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	98.8	101.3	109.1	119.7	119.7
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2.461	2.768	3.133	3.189	3.293	3.388
6 Population (thousand)	7 947	8 108	8 272	8 438	8 606	8 776
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	20 429	20 387	19 245	17 221	17 719	18 740
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	822	519	2 661	2 112	2 032	1 569
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	23 211	21 723	20 759	22 743	24 110	24 970
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	22 809	21 328	20 529	22 294	23 474	24 426
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	2 921	2 679	2 510	2 695	2 801	2 845
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	2 870	2 631	2 482	2 642	2 728	2 783
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	2 921	3 051	3 155	3 202	3 131	3 271
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	13.5	6.6	5.5	3.5	-0.3	6.5
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	11.3	4.5	3.4	1.5	-2.2	4.5
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	5.4	-1.2	2.5	7.7	9.8	0.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-9.7	-12.5	-13.2	-1.8	-3.3	-2.9

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency



## Papua New Guinea

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2018	National Statistical Office, Papua New Guinea Website ( <a href="https://www.nso.gov.pg">https://www.nso.gov.pg</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
	2019	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2020 Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2018	National Statistical Office, Papua New Guinea Website ( <a href="https://www.nso.gov.pg">https://www.nso.gov.pg</a> ) Applied real values from this source
	2019	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2020 Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2020 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Paraguay

Currency: (Guarani Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	180 174 061	188 477 327	204 647 273	219 122 277	230 576 477	236 566 704
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	180 174 061	185 502 081	193 419 358	202 722 982	209 218 734	208 377 977
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	173 277 517	181 224 493	196 252 080	211 646 741	222 549 925	230 004 507
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	101.6	105.8	108.1	110.2	113.5
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	4 462.185	5 204.921	5 670.541	5 618.933	5 732.105	6 240.722
6 Population (thousand)	6 600	6 689	6 778	6 867	6 956	7 045
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	16 467	16 125	16 228	15 929	15 799	16 388
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2 779	1 592	914	1 338	1 680	1 507
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	40 378	36 211	36 090	38 997	40 225	37 907
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	38 832	34 818	34 609	37 667	38 825	36 855
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	6 118	5 414	5 325	5 679	5 783	5 381
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	5 884	5 205	5 106	5 485	5 581	5 232
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	6 118	6 215	6 395	6 616	6 740	6 629
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	5.3	3.0	4.3	4.8	3.2	-0.4
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.9	1.6	2.9	3.4	1.9	-1.7
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.9	1.6	4.1	2.2	2.0	3.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-3.7	-16.6	-8.9	0.9	-2.0	-8.9

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Paraguay**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

# Peru

Currency: (Nuevo Sol Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	570 041	604 416	647 668	687 989	731 514	762 476
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	570 041	588 580	611 849	627 260	652 157	666 530
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	544 232	583 720	620 811	656 336	694 968	729 701
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	102.7	105.9	109.7	112.2	114.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2.839	3.184	3.375	3.260	3.287	3.337
6 Population (thousand)	30 090	30 471	30 926	31 444	31 989	32 510
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	67 907	67 186	69 613	67 604	66 769	64 204
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	3 403	3 220	5 545	8 718	4 583	4 345
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	200 786	189 803	191 898	211 008	222 575	228 473
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	191 696	183 304	183 941	201 300	211 455	218 652
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	6 673	6 229	6 205	6 711	6 958	7 028
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	6 371	6 016	5 948	6 402	6 610	6 726
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	6 673	6 804	6 969	7 026	7 181	7 221
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.4	3.3	4.0	2.5	4.0	2.2
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.3	2.0	2.4	0.8	2.2	0.6
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.4	2.7	3.1	3.6	2.3	2.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-5.1	-12.2	-6.0	3.4	-0.8	-1.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Peru**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Philippines

Currency: (Philippine Peso Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	13 206 828	13 944 157	15 132 381	16 556 651	18 265 190	19 517 863
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	13 206 828	14 045 239	15 049 397	16 092 469	17 112 970	18 160 032
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	14 728 818	15 537 710	16 812 934	18 383 179	20 212 349	21 472 060
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	99.3	100.6	102.9	106.7	107.5
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	44.395	45.503	47.492	50.404	52.661	51.796
6 Population (thousand)	100 513	102 113	103 664	105 173	106 651	108 117
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	77 170	76 266	74 739	73 414	78 997	83 661
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	4 476	7 411	7 811	8 245	6 236	7 366
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	297 484	306 446	318 627	328 481	346 842	376 823
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	331 766	341 467	354 013	364 719	383 817	414 552
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	2 960	3 001	3 074	3 123	3 252	3 485
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	3 301	3 344	3 415	3 468	3 599	3 834
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	2 960	3 098	3 270	3 447	3 614	3 783
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	6.3	6.3	7.1	6.9	6.3	6.1
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	4.6	4.7	5.5	5.4	4.9	4.7
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	3.1	-0.7	1.3	2.3	3.7	0.7
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-4.6	-2.5	-4.4	-6.1	-4.5	1.6

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Philippines**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Poland

Currency: (Zloty Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	1 711 244	1 801 112	1 863 487	1 989 835	2 121 555	2 287 738
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	1 711 244	1 783 738	1 839 778	1 928 651	2 031 906	2 124 173
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	1 647 171	1 735 477	1 790 107	1 907 783	2 033 696	2 196 680
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	101.0	101.3	103.2	104.4	107.7
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	3.155	3.770	3.943	3.779	3.612	3.839
6 Population (thousand)	38 091	38 034	37 989	37 953	37 922	37 888
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	542 470	477 812	472 632	526 504	587 409	595 862
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	522 159	460 400	454 021	504 794	563 083	572 145
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	14 241	12 563	12 441	13 872	15 490	15 727
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	13 708	12 105	11 951	13 300	14 849	15 101
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	14 241	14 867	15 352	16 109	16 986	17 773
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.4	4.2	3.1	4.8	5.4	4.5
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.6	4.4	3.3	4.9	5.4	4.6
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.5	1.0	0.3	1.9	1.2	3.1
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.2	-19.5	-4.6	4.1	4.4	-6.3

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency



**Poland**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

## Portugal

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	173 054	179 713	186 490	195 947	205 184	213 949
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	173 054	176 155	179 713	186 014	191 314	196 076
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	169 513	174 892	181 960	191 348	200 173	208 565
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	102.0	103.8	105.3	107.2	109.1
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.753	0.901	0.903	0.885	0.847	0.893
6 Population (thousand)	10 418	10 368	10 326	10 289	10 256	10 226
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	229 902	199 394	206 426	221 358	242 313	239 510
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	225 198	194 045	201 412	216 162	236 395	233 483
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	22 067	19 231	19 992	21 515	23 626	23 421
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	21 616	18 715	19 506	21 010	23 049	22 832
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	22 067	22 571	23 122	24 019	24 781	25 473
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	0.8	1.8	2.0	3.5	2.8	2.5
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.3	2.3	2.4	3.9	3.2	2.8
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.7	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.7
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	-19.7	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Portugal**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

## Qatar

Currency: (Qatari Rial Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	750 658	588 733	552 305	586 401	667 339	640 049
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	750 658	786 339	810 434	798 297	808 155	814 416
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	716 804	575 755	548 267	584 874	653 706	623 998
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	74.9	68.1	73.5	82.6	78.6
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	3.640	3.640	3.640	3.640	3.640	3.640
6 Population (thousand)	2 459	2 566	2 654	2 725	2 782	2 832
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	206 225	161 740	151 732	161 099	183 335	175 838
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	196 924	158 175	150 623	160 680	179 590	171 428
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	83 858	63 039	57 163	59 125	65 908	62 088
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	80 077	61 649	56 745	58 971	64 562	60 531
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	83 858	84 198	83 879	80 490	79 815	79 003
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	5.3	4.8	3.1	-1.5	1.2	0.8
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	0.1	0.4	-0.4	-4.0	-0.8	-1.0
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-1.5	-25.1	-9.0	7.8	12.4	-4.8
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Qatar**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

## Republic of Korea

Currency: (Won Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	1 562 928 900	1 658 020 400	1 740 779 600	1 835 698 200	1 898 192 600	1 919 039 900
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	1 562 928 900	1 606 833 187	1 654 184 660	1 706 450 870	1 756 064 287	1 791 876 553
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	1 570 493 300	1 663 206 600	1 747 143 500	1 843 180 900	1 905 837 500	1 935 715 100
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	103.2	105.2	107.6	108.1	107.1
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1 052.840	1 130.953	1 160.768	1 131.001	1 100.163	1 165.358
6 Population (thousand)	50 608	50 823	50 983	51 096	51 172	51 225
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	1 484 489	1 466 039	1 499 680	1 623 074	1 725 373	1 646 739
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	1 491 673	1 470 625	1 505 162	1 629 690	1 732 322	1 661 048
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	29 333	28 846	29 415	31 765	33 717	32 147
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	29 475	28 936	29 523	31 894	33 853	32 426
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	29 333	30 029	30 817	31 721	32 595	33 225
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.2	2.8	2.9	3.2	2.9	2.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.9	2.8	1.9
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.9	3.2	2.0	2.2	0.5	-0.9
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	3.8	-7.4	-2.6	2.6	2.7	-5.9

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Republic of Korea**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

## Republic of Moldova

Currency: (Moldovan Leu Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	133 482	145 754	160 815	178 881	192 509	210 099
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	133 482	133 030	138 895	145 411	151 665	156 907
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	147 381	156 053	171 774	189 078	201 758	220 194
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	109.6	115.8	123.0	126.9	133.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	14.036	18.818	19.924	18.499	16.802	17.573
6 Population (thousand)	4 073	4 071	4 066	4 060	4 052	4 043
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	5 851	6 107	6 235	6 988	7 451	7 536
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	485	352	338	337	464	508
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	9 510	7 745	8 071	9 670	11 457	11 955
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	10 500	8 293	8 622	10 221	12 008	12 530
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	2 335	1 903	1 985	2 382	2 828	2 957
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	2 578	2 037	2 120	2 518	2 964	3 099
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	2 335	2 328	2 434	2 552	2 667	2 765
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	5.0	-0.3	4.4	4.7	4.3	3.5
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	5.0	-0.3	4.5	4.9	4.5	3.7
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	6.4	9.6	5.7	6.3	3.2	5.5
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-11.5	-34.1	-5.9	7.2	9.2	-4.6

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency



**Republic of Moldova**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

# **Republic of North Macedonia**

Currency: (Denar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	527 631	558 954	594 795	618 106	658 053	697 545
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	527 631	547 974	563 583	569 678	585 173	605 951
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	517 764	541 352	571 137	593 573	630 433	668 267
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	102.0	105.5	108.5	112.5	115.1
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	46.437	55.537	55.732	54.665	52.107	54.947
6 Population (thousand)	2 078	2 079	2 081	2 082	2 083	2 083
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	7 233	6 767	7 513	8 544	8 666	8 986
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	774	872	702	645	1 077	513
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	11 362	10 065	10 672	11 307	12 629	12 695
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	11 150	9 748	10 248	10 858	12 099	12 162
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	5 468	4 840	5 129	5 431	6 063	6 093
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	5 366	4 688	4 925	5 215	5 808	5 837
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	5 468	5 675	5 833	5 892	6 050	6 263
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.6	3.9	2.8	1.1	2.7	3.6
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.5	3.8	2.8	1.0	2.7	3.5
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.4	2.0	3.5	2.8	3.6	2.4
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.1	-19.6	-0.4	1.9	4.7	-5.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Republic of North Macedonia**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2016	State Statistical Office, Republic of Macedonia Website ( <a href="http://www.stat.gov.mk/english/glavna_eng.asp">http://www.stat.gov.mk/english/glavna_eng.asp</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
	2017-2018	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2020 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
	2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Romania

Currency: (New Leu Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	669 704	711 930	763 653	857 896	951 729	1 058 190
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	669 704	689 485	721 911	774 751	809 417	842 826
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	665 996	704 103	753 006	845 132	933 571	1 044 915
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	103.3	105.8	110.7	117.6	125.6
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	3.349	4.006	4.059	4.052	3.942	4.238
6 Population (thousand)	20 036	19 925	19 796	19 654	19 506	19 365
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	199 961	177 731	188 130	211 696	241 456	249 695
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	198 854	175 777	185 507	208 546	236 850	246 563
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	9 980	8 920	9 503	10 771	12 378	12 894
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	9 925	8 822	9 371	10 611	12 142	12 733
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	9 980	10 332	10 888	11 770	12 390	12 995
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.6	3.0	4.7	7.3	4.5	4.1
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	4.1	3.5	5.4	8.1	5.3	4.9
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.8	3.3	2.4	4.7	6.2	6.8
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.6	-19.6	-1.3	0.2	2.7	-7.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Romania**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	EUROSTAT Website ( <a href="http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat">http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	EUROSTAT Website ( <a href="http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat">http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat</a> ) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	EUROSTAT Website ( <a href="http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat">http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Principal Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

## Russian Federation

Currency: (Russian Ruble Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	79 199 702	83 265 815	85 799 945	92 040 416	104 559 040	109 596 334
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	79 199 702	77 651 615	77 873 822	79 271 195	81 280 707	82 366 825
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	76 586 777	80 960 744	83 425 627	89 588 531	101 953 068	106 529 603
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	107.2	110.2	116.1	128.6	133.1
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	38.378	60.938	67.056	58.343	62.668	64.738
6 Population (thousand)	144 665	144 985	145 275	145 530	145 734	145 872
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	549 603	467 699	533 204	518 191	453 808	490 726
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	68 699	81 730	51 103	61 790	90 537	76 535
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	2 063 663	1 366 410	1 279 528	1 577 580	1 668 456	1 692 930
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	1 995 580	1 328 583	1 244 120	1 535 554	1 626 873	1 645 558
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	14 265	9 424	8 808	10 840	11 449	11 606
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	13 795	9 164	8 564	10 551	11 163	11 281
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	14 265	13 955	13 967	14 193	14 533	14 713
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	0.7	-2.0	0.3	1.8	2.5	1.3
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	0.5	-2.2	0.1	1.6	2.4	1.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	7.5	7.2	2.7	5.4	10.8	3.4
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-20.5	-58.8	-10.0	13.0	-7.4	-3.3

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Russian Federation**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, April 2020 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, April 2020 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2018  2019	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2019 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the average GNI/GDP ratio of the previous 5 years
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Rwanda

Currency: (Rwanda Franc Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	5 619 000	6 147 000	6 842 000	7 694 000	8 302 000	9 315 000
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	5 619 000	6 116 520	6 481 777	6 739 296	7 317 401	8 010 250
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	5 491 000	6 030 000	6 654 000	7 452 000	8 003 000	9 002 000
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	100.5	105.6	114.2	113.5	116.3
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	682.438	719.860	787.252	831.554	861.093	899.351
6 Population (thousand)	11 084	11 369	11 669	11 981	12 302	12 627
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2 910	3 452	4 319	4 833	5 423	6 211
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	119	128	150	157	157	32
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	8 234	8 539	8 691	9 253	9 641	10 357
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	8 046	8 377	8 452	8 962	9 294	10 009
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	743	751	745	772	784	820
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	726	737	724	748	755	793
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	743	788	814	824	872	930
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	6.2	8.9	6.0	4.0	8.6	9.5
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.6	6.1	3.2	1.3	5.7	6.7
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	4.7	0.5	5.0	8.2	-0.6	2.5
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-5.5	-5.5	-9.4	-5.6	-3.6	-4.4

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency



**Rwanda**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	National Institute of Statistics, Rwanda Website ( <a href="http://www.statistics.gov.rw/index.php">http://www.statistics.gov.rw/index.php</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

# Saint Kitts and Nevis

Currency: (East Caribbean Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2 475	2 493	2 622	2 692	2 729	2 821
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2 475	2 500	2 571	2 520	2 594	2 647
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2 393	2 409	2 535	2 557	2 578	2 680
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	99.7	102.0	106.8	105.2	106.6
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2.700	2.700	2.700	2.700	2.700	2.700
6 Population (thousand)	51	51	52	52	52	53
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	917	923	971	997	1 011	1 045
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	886	892	939	947	955	993
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	18 052	18 029	18 812	19 155	19 275	19 778
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	17 459	17 427	18 188	18 197	18 207	18 790
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	18 052	18 086	18 445	17 934	18 319	18 560
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	6.3	1.0	2.8	-2.0	2.9	2.1
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	5.4	0.2	2.0	-2.8	2.1	1.3
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.7	-0.3	2.3	4.7	-1.5	1.3
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Saint Kitts and Nevis**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Eastern Caribbean Central Bank Website ( <a href="http://www.eccb-centralbank.org">http://www.eccb-centralbank.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Eastern Caribbean Central Bank Website ( <a href="http://www.eccb-centralbank.org">http://www.eccb-centralbank.org</a> ) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2016	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of the previous official data to the revised official GDP
	2017-2019	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2020 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

# Saint Lucia

Currency: (East Caribbean Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	4 739	4 882	5 037	5 398	5 578	5 731
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	4 739	4 744	4 906	5 077	5 211	5 302
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	4 102	4 115	4 355	4 706	4 833	4 970
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	102.9	102.7	106.3	107.0	108.1
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2.700	2.700	2.700	2.700	2.700	2.700
6 Population (thousand)	178	179	180	181	182	183
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	527	530	542	622	616	639
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	18	50	26	21	21	21
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	1 755	1 808	1 865	1 999	2 066	2 122
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	1 519	1 524	1 613	1 743	1 790	1 841
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	9 844	10 094	10 362	11 047	11 358	11 611
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	8 520	8 509	8 960	9 633	9 840	10 070
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	9 844	9 808	10 094	10 392	10 612	10 742
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	1.3	0.1	3.4	3.5	2.6	1.7
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	0.9	-0.4	2.9	3.0	2.1	1.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	4.0	2.9	-0.3	3.6	0.7	1.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Saint Lucia**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2020 Derived by applying the trend of GNI
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

# Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Currency: (East Caribbean Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	1 965	2 040	2 091	2 139	2 191	2 229
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	1 965	1 991	2 029	2 049	2 093	2 104
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	1 912	2 001	2 042	2 149	2 238	2 275
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	102.4	103.1	104.4	104.6	105.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2.700	2.700	2.700	2.700	2.700	2.700
6 Population (thousand)	109	109	109	110	110	111
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	341	344	334	337	326	357
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	23	26	26	27	33	28
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	728	755	774	792	811	825
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	708	741	756	796	829	842
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	6 685	6 921	7 075	7 213	7 361	7 464
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	6 505	6 790	6 909	7 246	7 520	7 618
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	6 685	6 756	6 865	6 910	7 035	7 046
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	1.2	1.3	1.9	1.0	2.2	0.5
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.0	1.1	1.6	0.7	1.8	0.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-0.3	2.4	0.6	1.3	0.2	1.2
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Saint Vincent and the Grenadines**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Eastern Caribbean Central Bank Annual GDP Estimates Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Eastern Caribbean Central Bank Annual GDP Estimates Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

# Samoa

Currency: (Tala Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	1 821	2 015	2 107	2 108	2 160	2 244
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	1 821	1 943	2 015	2 003	2 018	2 067
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	1 749	1 974	2 058	2 040	2 081	2 146
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	103.7	104.6	105.2	107.0	108.6
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2.332	2.561	2.565	2.554	2.587	2.649
6 Population (thousand)	192	194	195	195	196	197
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	450	437	417	443	427	409
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	13	15	17	20	24	25
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	781	787	822	825	835	847
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	750	771	803	799	804	810
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	4 062	4 066	4 224	4 223	4 256	4 299
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	3 902	3 984	4 125	4 088	4 101	4 110
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	4 062	4 306	4 442	4 398	4 413	4 497
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.6	6.7	3.7	-0.6	0.7	2.4
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.8	6.0	3.2	-1.0	0.3	1.9
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.5	3.7	0.8	0.6	1.7	1.5
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.9	-9.8	-0.2	0.4	-1.3	-2.4

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency



**Samoa**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2021 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

# San Marino

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	1 391	1 279	1 327	1 353	1 402	1 444
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	1 391	1 304	1 336	1 344	1 362	1 389
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	1 189	1 094	1 135	1 153	1 189	1 239
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	98.1	99.3	100.7	102.9	104.0
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.753	0.901	0.903	0.885	0.847	0.893
6 Population (thousand)	33	33	34	34	34	34
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	1 847	1 419	1 468	1 529	1 655	1 616
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	1 580	1 214	1 257	1 302	1 404	1 387
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	56 067	42 661	43 826	45 399	48 997	47 733
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	47 939	36 478	37 508	38 677	41 563	40 957
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	56 067	52 066	52 977	53 031	53 546	54 485
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	-0.9	-6.2	2.5	0.6	1.3	2.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-2.1	-7.1	1.7	0.1	1.0	1.8
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-0.1	-1.9	1.2	1.4	2.2	1.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	-19.7	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**San Marino**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the average GNI/GDP ratio of the previous 5 years
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

## Sao Tome and Principe

Currency: (Dobra Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	6 443	7 031	7 698	8 231	8 619	9 230
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	6 443	6 695	6 974	7 242	7 455	7 553
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	6 548	7 008	7 719	8 207	8 669	9 141
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	105.0	110.4	113.7	115.6	122.2
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	18.466	22.091	22.149	21.741	20.751	21.885
6 Population (thousand)	196	199	203	207	211	215
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	228	242	248	269	253	252
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	13	2	2	3	3	5
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	349	318	348	379	415	422
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	355	317	349	377	418	418
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 783	1 596	1 710	1 828	1 968	1 961
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 812	1 591	1 715	1 823	1 980	1 942
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 783	1 818	1 858	1 894	1 913	1 902
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	6.5	3.9	4.2	3.8	2.9	1.3
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	4.6	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.0	-0.6
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	8.2	5.0	5.1	3.0	1.7	5.7
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.1	-19.6	-0.3	1.8	4.6	-5.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Sao Tome and Principe**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2020 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Saudi Arabia

Currency: (Saudi Riyal Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2 836 314	2 453 512	2 418 508	2 582 198	2 949 457	2 973 626
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2 836 314	2 952 781	3 002 117	2 979 850	3 052 383	3 062 503
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2 898 158	2 508 337	2 477 484	2 622 315	2 976 955	3 002 572
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	83.1	80.6	86.7	96.6	97.1
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750
6 Population (thousand)	30 917	31 718	32 443	33 101	33 703	34 269
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	756 350	654 270	644 936	688 586	786 522	792 967
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	772 842	668 890	660 662	699 284	793 855	800 686
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	24 464	20 628	19 879	20 802	23 337	23 140
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	24 998	21 089	20 364	21 126	23 555	23 365
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	24 464	24 826	24 676	24 006	24 151	23 831
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.7	4.1	1.7	-0.7	2.4	0.3
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	0.8	1.5	-0.6	-2.7	0.6	-1.3
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-2.3	-16.9	-3.0	7.6	11.5	0.5
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Saudi Arabia**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2018 2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2021 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

## Senegal

Currency: (CFA Franc BCEAO Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	9 775 040	10 508 700	11 283 400	12 191 800	12 840 090	13 655 367
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	9 775 040	10 397 400	11 059 700	11 877 425	12 614 926	13 170 287
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	9 562 813	10 250 419	10 961 426	11 810 886	12 535 247	13 220 404
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	101.1	102.0	102.6	101.8	103.7
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	493.757	591.212	592.606	580.657	555.446	585.911
6 Population (thousand)	14 175	14 578	14 994	15 419	15 854	16 296
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	5 632	5 905	6 690	8 899	11 892	13 581
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	232	227	243	361	517	570
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	19 797	17 775	19 040	20 997	23 117	23 306
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	19 367	17 338	18 497	20 341	22 568	22 564
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 397	1 219	1 270	1 362	1 458	1 430
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 366	1 189	1 234	1 319	1 423	1 385
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 397	1 444	1 494	1 560	1 611	1 637
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.1	6.4	6.4	7.4	6.2	4.4
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.2	3.4	3.4	4.4	3.3	1.6
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-1.0	1.1	0.9	0.6	-0.8	1.9
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	-19.7	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency



**Senegal**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Serbia

Currency: (Serbian Dinar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	4 160 548	4 315 020	4 528 192	4 760 686	5 072 932	5 417 725
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	4 160 548	4 235 690	4 377 103	4 469 073	4 669 963	4 868 367
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	4 001 978	4 113 992	4 278 317	4 452 337	4 811 102	5 124 276
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	101.9	103.5	106.5	108.6	111.3
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	88.405	108.811	111.278	107.759	100.175	105.250
6 Population (thousand)	7 132	7 095	7 058	7 040	7 019	6 995
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	32 993	31 301	29 533	34 279	34 223	35 896
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	7 095	3 142	5 032	4 086	4 813	6 385
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	47 062	39 656	40 693	44 179	50 641	51 475
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	45 269	37 808	38 447	41 318	48 027	48 687
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	6 599	5 589	5 765	6 275	7 215	7 359
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	6 347	5 329	5 447	5 869	6 843	6 961
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	6 599	6 753	7 015	7 180	7 526	7 873
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	-1.6	1.8	3.3	2.1	4.5	4.2
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-1.1	2.3	3.9	2.4	4.8	4.6
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.6	1.9	1.5	3.0	2.0	2.4
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-3.8	-23.1	-2.3	3.2	7.0	-5.1

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Serbia**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2017	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division Demographic Yearbook 2017
	2018-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Seychelles

Currency: (Seychelles Rupee Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	17 119	18 340	18 989	20 858	21 540	22 192
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	17 119	17 964	18 755	19 690	19 951	20 333
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	16 070	17 231	17 535	19 316	20 172	20 939
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	102.1	101.2	105.9	108.0	109.1
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	12.747	13.314	13.319	13.648	13.911	14.033
6 Population (thousand)	94	95	96	96	97	98
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	1 343	1 377	1 426	1 528	1 548	1 581
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	1 261	1 294	1 317	1 415	1 450	1 492
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	14 255	14 503	14 896	15 850	15 947	16 180
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	13 381	13 626	13 756	14 679	14 934	15 266
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	14 255	14 838	15 373	16 020	16 120	16 320
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.5	4.9	4.4	5.0	1.3	1.9
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.6	4.1	3.6	4.2	0.6	1.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.3	2.1	-0.8	4.6	1.9	1.1
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-5.7	-4.4	0.0	-2.5	-1.9	-0.9

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Seychelles**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

## Sierra Leone

Currency: (Leone Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	22 689 471	21 583 562	24 296 286	27 614 660	32 401 626	37 137 732
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	22 689 471	18 040 216	19 184 652	19 910 429	20 596 575	21 730 970
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	22 151 054	21 463 437	24 101 751	27 176 735	32 114 772	36 674 607
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	119.6	126.6	138.7	157.3	170.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	4 524.159	5 080.748	6 290.297	7 384.432	7 931.632	9 010.221
6 Population (thousand)	7 017	7 172	7 329	7 488	7 650	7 813
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	1 429	1 554	1 613	1 735	1 735	1 808
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	27	44	21	41	47	48
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	5 015	4 248	3 863	3 740	4 085	4 122
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	4 896	4 224	3 832	3 680	4 049	4 070
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	715	592	527	499	534	528
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	698	589	523	491	529	521
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	715	556	579	588	595	615
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.6	-20.5	6.3	3.8	3.4	5.5
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.3	-22.2	4.1	1.6	1.3	3.3
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.8	19.6	5.9	9.5	13.4	8.6
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-4.4	-12.3	-23.8	-17.4	-7.4	-13.6

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Sierra Leone**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2015	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2016-2019	Statistics Sierra Leone Website ( <a href="https://www.statistics.sl/index.php">https://www.statistics.sl/index.php</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2015	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2016-2019	Statistics Sierra Leone Website ( <a href="https://www.statistics.sl/index.php">https://www.statistics.sl/index.php</a> ) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2015	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2016-2019	Statistics Sierra Leone Website ( <a href="https://www.statistics.sl/index.php">https://www.statistics.sl/index.php</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Singapore

Currency: (Singapore Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	398 948	423 444	440 372	474 115	507 124	510 738
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	398 948	410 871	424 549	443 740	459 259	465 437
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	385 070	394 551	412 513	438 005	448 368	449 711
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	103.1	103.7	106.8	110.4	109.7
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.267	1.375	1.382	1.381	1.349	1.364
6 Population (thousand)	5 526	5 592	5 654	5 708	5 757	5 804
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	314 864	307 999	318 753	343 332	375 970	374 398
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	303 911	286 983	298 588	317 182	332 410	329 662
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	56 982	55 077	56 380	60 149	65 301	64 503
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	55 000	51 319	52 813	55 568	57 735	56 796
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	56 982	57 987	59 266	61 355	62 955	63 287
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.9	3.0	3.3	4.5	3.5	1.3
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.6	1.8	2.2	3.5	2.6	0.5
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-0.3	3.1	0.6	3.0	3.3	-0.6
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-1.3	-8.5	-0.5	0.0	2.3	-1.1

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency



**Singapore**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

## Slovakia

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	76 270	79 768	81 051	84 489	89 357	93 900
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	76 270	79 943	81 648	84 088	87 158	89 347
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	75 421	77 840	78 945	82 901	88 127	92 243
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	99.8	99.3	100.5	102.5	105.1
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.753	0.901	0.903	0.885	0.847	0.893
6 Population (thousand)	5 429	5 436	5 442	5 448	5 453	5 457
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	101 325	88 504	89 716	95 446	105 527	105 119
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	100 197	86 364	87 384	93 652	104 074	103 264
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	18 664	16 282	16 486	17 520	19 352	19 263
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	18 457	15 889	16 057	17 190	19 086	18 923
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	18 664	19 539	19 932	20 505	21 234	21 751
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.6	4.8	2.1	3.0	3.7	2.5
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.5	4.7	2.0	2.9	3.6	2.4
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-0.2	-0.2	-0.5	1.2	2.0	2.5
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	-19.7	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Slovakia**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

## Slovenia

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	37 634	38 853	40 443	43 009	45 863	48 393
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	37 634	38 466	39 693	41 596	43 420	44 802
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	37 289	37 654	39 418	42 238	45 128	47 617
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	101.0	101.9	103.4	105.6	108.0
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.753	0.901	0.903	0.885	0.847	0.893
6 Population (thousand)	2 067	2 071	2 074	2 076	2 078	2 079
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	49 997	43 108	44 766	48 586	54 162	54 175
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	49 538	41 778	43 632	47 715	53 294	53 306
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	24 182	20 813	21 582	23 399	26 067	26 062
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	23 961	20 171	21 035	22 980	25 649	25 644
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	24 182	24 673	25 423	26 614	27 761	28 634
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.8	2.2	3.2	4.8	4.4	3.2
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.5	2.0	3.0	4.7	4.3	3.1
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.5	1.0	0.9	1.5	2.2	2.3
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	-19.7	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Slovenia**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

## Solomon Islands

Currency: (Solomon Islands Dollar Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	8 071	8 476	8 978	9 589	10 386	10 647
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	8 071	8 185	8 666	9 129	9 489	9 602
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	7 571	8 230	8 497	9 127	9 934	10 132
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	103.6	103.6	105.0	109.5	110.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	7.375	7.915	7.948	7.887	7.953	8.173
6 Population (thousand)	587	603	619	636	653	670
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	188	207	264	377	324	350
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	15	11	17	21	33	12
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	1 094	1 071	1 130	1 216	1 306	1 303
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	1 026	1 040	1 069	1 157	1 249	1 240
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 864	1 776	1 823	1 911	2 001	1 945
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 748	1 724	1 726	1 819	1 913	1 851
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 864	1 840	1 897	1 946	1 971	1 944
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	1.0	1.4	5.9	5.3	3.9	1.2
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-1.7	-1.3	3.1	2.6	1.3	-1.4
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	3.9	3.6	0.0	1.4	4.2	1.3
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-1.0	-7.3	-0.4	0.8	-0.8	-2.8

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Solomon Islands**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2020 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2020 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2020 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Somalia

Currency: (Somali Shilling Million)  
Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	33 403 000	32 375 000	33 571 409	36 053 071	37 747 295	39 519 160
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	33 403 000	34 304 881	35 297 685	35 786 626	36 788 651	37 855 522
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	33 246 980	32 232 843	33 328 970	35 792 710	37 474 699	39 276 302
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	94.4	95.1	100.7	102.6	104.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	20 230.929	22 254.236	23 061.784	23 097.987	24 300.000	24 300.000
6 Population (thousand)	13 424	13 797	14 186	14 589	15 008	15 443
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2 837	2 771	2 745	2 834	5 563	5 616
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	355	346	343	354	695	702
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	1 651	1 455	1 456	1 561	1 553	1 626
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	1 643	1 448	1 445	1 550	1 542	1 616
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	123	105	103	107	104	105
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	122	105	102	106	103	105
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	123	123	123	121	121	121
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.7	2.7	2.9	1.4	2.8	2.9
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	0.9	-0.1	0.1	-1.4	-0.1	0.0
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-5.2	-5.6	0.8	5.9	1.8	1.7
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-4.9	-10.0	-3.6	-0.2	-5.2	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency



## Somalia

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2015	African Development Bank Group African Statistical Yearbook 2018 Applied nominal values from this source
	2016-2019	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2020 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2015	African Development Bank Group African Statistical Yearbook 2018 Derived by applying the annual real growth rate of GDP of this source
	2016-2019	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2020 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2015	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2019 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
	2016-2018	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2020 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
	2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the average GNI/GDP ratio of the previous 5 years
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2017	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
	2018-2019	United Nations, Office of Programme Planning, Budget and Accounts, Treasury Operational Rates of Exchange
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## South Africa

Currency: (Rand Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	3 805 350	4 049 884	4 359 061	4 653 579	4 873 899	5 077 625
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	3 805 350	3 850 775	3 866 144	3 920 831	3 951 690	3 957 719
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	3 703 806	3 949 518	4 238 590	4 514 015	4 719 854	4 934 462
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	105.2	112.7	118.7	123.3	128.3
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	10.853	12.759	14.710	13.324	13.234	14.448
6 Population (thousand)	54 544	55 386	56 208	57 010	57 793	58 558
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	141 007	124 405	142 305	177 126	171 908	187 667
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	3 981	15 376	8 047	8 631	21 949	11 153
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	350 638	317 416	296 341	349 268	368 288	351 431
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	341 281	309 549	288 151	338 793	356 648	341 522
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	6 429	5 731	5 272	6 126	6 373	6 001
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	6 257	5 589	5 127	5 943	6 171	5 832
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	6 429	6 406	6 338	6 337	6 301	6 228
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	1.8	1.2	0.4	1.4	0.8	0.2
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	0.2	-0.3	-1.1	0.0	-0.6	-1.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	5.5	5.2	7.2	5.3	3.9	4.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-12.4	-17.6	-15.3	9.4	0.7	-9.2

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**South Africa**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Principal Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## South Sudan

Currency: (South Sudanese Pound Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	44 561	26 909	150 649	399 064	663 517	783 637
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	44 561	48 086	44 730	43 089	44 736	45 125
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	44 561	25 750	142 556	392 382	611 467	753 549
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	56.0	336.8	926.1	1 483.2	1 736.6
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2.950	3.604	46.729	113.648	141.386	157.999
6 Population (thousand)	10 555	10 716	10 833	10 911	10 976	11 062
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	3 529	1 556	732	607	1 904	2 771
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	31	31	8	4	14	19
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	15 105	7 466	3 224	3 511	4 693	4 960
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	15 105	7 145	3 051	3 453	4 325	4 769
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 431	697	298	322	428	448
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 431	667	282	316	394	431
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 431	1 521	1 400	1 339	1 382	1 383
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	30.3	7.9	-7.0	-3.7	3.8	0.9
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	27.9	6.3	-8.0	-4.4	3.2	0.1
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-8.6	-44.0	501.8	175.0	60.1	17.1
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	-22.2	-1 196.5	-143.2	-24.4	-11.8

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

## South Sudan

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2017	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2018-2019	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2020 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2020 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2017	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
	2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the average GNI/GDP ratio of the previous 5 years
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Principal Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021 Derived by applying the share in GDP to sum of Sudan and South Sudan
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021 Derived by applying the share in GDP to sum of Sudan and South Sudan

## Spain

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	1 032 158	1 077 590	1 113 840	1 161 867	1 204 241	1 244 772
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	1 032 158	1 071 743	1 104 231	1 137 067	1 164 698	1 187 411
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	1 028 374	1 077 348	1 116 592	1 162 300	1 206 436	1 246 631
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	100.5	100.9	102.2	103.4	104.8
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.753	0.901	0.903	0.885	0.847	0.893
6 Population (thousand)	46 778	46 672	46 634	46 647	46 693	46 737
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	1 371 223	1 195 600	1 232 913	1 312 539	1 422 154	1 393 491
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	1 366 196	1 195 331	1 235 959	1 313 028	1 424 746	1 395 572
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	29 313	25 617	26 438	28 137	30 458	29 816
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	29 206	25 611	26 503	28 148	30 513	29 860
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	29 313	30 507	31 457	32 383	33 138	33 752
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	1.4	3.8	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.7	4.1	3.1	2.9	2.3	1.9
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-0.2	0.5	0.3	1.3	1.2	1.4
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	-19.7	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Spain**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

## Sri Lanka

Currency: (Sri Lanka Rupee Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	10 361 151	10 950 621	11 996 083	13 328 103	14 290 907	15 012 953
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	10 361 151	10 880 004	11 368 151	11 774 922	12 160 198	12 434 432
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	10 125 078	10 675 880	11 676 431	12 975 247	13 901 306	14 580 703
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	100.6	105.5	113.2	117.5	120.7
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	130.565	135.857	145.582	152.446	162.465	178.745
6 Population (thousand)	20 789	20 908	21 021	21 128	21 229	21 324
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	42 263	43 925	46 661	50 766	52 909	56 095
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	5 632	2 622	2 157	2 952	5 523	4 431
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	79 356	80 604	82 401	87 428	87 963	83 991
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	77 548	78 582	80 205	85 113	85 565	81 573
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	3 817	3 855	3 920	4 138	4 144	3 939
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	3 730	3 758	3 815	4 028	4 031	3 825
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	3 817	3 986	4 142	4 268	4 387	4 466
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	5.0	5.0	4.5	3.6	3.3	2.3
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	4.3	4.4	3.9	3.1	2.8	1.8
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.9	0.6	4.8	7.3	3.8	2.7
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-1.2	-4.1	-7.2	-4.7	-6.6	-10.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency



**Sri Lanka**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Sudan

Fiscal year beginning 1 July of the calendar year

Currency: (Sudanese Pound Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	447 998	505 761	605 409	815 856	1 176 630	1 607 295
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	447 998	465 961	482 619	505 178	519 411	526 024
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	436 335	470 957	567 094	742 485	1 221 043	1 676 377
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	108.5	125.4	161.5	226.5	305.6
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	5.737	6.026	6.212	6.683	24.329	45.767
6 Population (thousand)	37 978	38 903	39 847	40 813	41 802	42 813
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	18 245	19 846	20 360	21 094	19 625	19 494
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	160	391	225	143	145	131
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	78 091	83 933	97 462	122 073	48 363	35 119
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	76 058	78 158	91 294	111 095	50 189	36 628
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	2 056	2 158	2 446	2 991	1 157	820
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	2 003	2 009	2 291	2 722	1 201	856
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	2 056	2 088	2 111	2 158	2 166	2 142
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	7.0	4.0	3.6	4.7	2.8	1.3
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	4.5	1.5	1.1	2.2	0.4	-1.1
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	37.6	8.5	15.6	28.7	40.3	34.9
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-20.6	-5.0	-3.1	-7.6	-264.0	-88.1

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Sudan**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Principal Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021 Derived by applying the share in GDP to sum of Sudan and South Sudan
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021 Derived by applying the share in GDP to sum of Sudan and South Sudan

## Suriname

Currency: (Surinam Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	18 361	17 515	20 663	26 893	29 822	31 483
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	18 361	17 886	17 008	17 274	18 129	18 328
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	17 059	17 469	19 610	23 919	26 906	28 376
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	97.9	121.5	155.7	164.5	171.8
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	3.300	3.417	6.229	7.488	7.463	7.458
6 Population (thousand)	553	559	565	570	576	581
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	810	876	1 425	1 425	1 425	1 425
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	34	35	179	179	179	179
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	5 564	5 126	3 317	3 592	3 996	4 221
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	5 169	5 113	3 148	3 194	3 605	3 805
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	10 056	9 168	5 873	6 296	6 938	7 261
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	9 343	9 144	5 573	5 599	6 260	6 544
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	10 056	9 693	9 124	9 175	9 538	9 553
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	1.1	-2.6	-4.9	1.6	4.9	1.1
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	0.0	-3.6	-5.9	0.6	3.9	0.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.6	-2.1	24.1	28.1	5.7	4.4
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	-3.5	-82.3	-20.2	0.3	0.1

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

## Suriname

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2015-2019	Derived by interpolation calculated as uniform year-to-year growth United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2015-2019	General Bureau of Statistics in Suriname Website ( <a href="http://www.statistics-suriname.org/index.html">http://www.statistics-suriname.org/index.html</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2016	Suriname, Permanent Mission to the UN Letter dated 6 September 2018, addressed to the UN Statistics Division Permanent Mission of Suriname to the United Nations, letter dated 6 September 2018
	2017-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division Estimates based on previous year's data. Data unavailable assumption of values equal to 2016
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2016	Suriname, Permanent Mission to the UN Letter dated 6 September 2018, addressed to the UN Statistics Division Permanent Mission of Suriname to the United Nations, letter dated 6 September 2018
	2017-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division Estimates based on previous year's data. Data unavailable assumption of values equal to 2016

## Sweden

Currency: (Swedish Krona Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	3 992 730	4 260 470	4 415 031	4 625 094	4 828 306	5 025 063
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	3 992 730	4 171 975	4 258 360	4 367 711	4 452 882	4 513 880
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	4 077 003	4 294 479	4 440 506	4 705 352	4 919 582	5 171 388
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	102.1	103.7	105.9	108.4	111.3
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	6.861	8.435	8.562	8.549	8.693	9.458
6 Population (thousand)	9 692	9 765	9 836	9 905	9 972	10 036
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	581 964	505 104	515 655	541 019	555 455	531 283
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	594 247	509 136	518 630	550 407	565 956	546 754
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	60 045	51 726	52 425	54 621	55 704	52 936
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	61 312	52 139	52 728	55 569	56 757	54 477
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	60 045	62 273	63 103	64 273	65 088	65 554
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.7	4.5	2.1	2.6	2.0	1.4
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.9	3.7	1.3	1.9	1.3	0.7
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.7	2.1	1.5	2.1	2.4	2.7
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-5.3	-22.9	-1.5	0.2	-1.7	-8.8

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Sweden**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

## Switzerland

Currency: (Swiss Franc Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	672 818	675 736	685 441	693 694	719 614	726 921
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	672 818	683 972	697 961	709 022	730 387	738 289
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	673 985	690 197	688 851	681 317	704 841	731 903
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	98.8	98.2	97.8	98.5	98.5
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.916	0.962	0.985	0.985	0.978	0.994
6 Population (thousand)	8 206	8 297	8 380	8 456	8 526	8 591
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	734 396	702 150	695 601	704 478	735 889	731 474
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	735 670	717 176	699 061	691 909	720 782	736 488
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	89 495	84 629	83 008	83 313	86 315	85 141
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	89 650	86 440	83 421	81 827	84 543	85 724
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	89 495	89 983	90 913	91 525	93 511	93 799
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.4	1.7	2.0	1.6	3.0	1.1
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.2	0.5	1.0	0.7	2.2	0.3
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-0.6	-1.2	-0.6	-0.4	0.7	-0.1
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	1.2	-5.0	-2.4	0.1	0.7	-1.6

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency



**Switzerland**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

# Syrian Arab Republic

Currency: (Syrian Pound Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	3 612 015	4 732 656	6 117 033	8 317 173	9 588 167	11 904 318
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	3 612 015	3 496 889	3 299 999	3 275 986	3 324 336	3 448 925
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	3 743 235	5 161 765	6 966 494	9 662 881	11 121 712	12 828 942
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	135.3	185.4	253.9	288.4	345.2
5a Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$) (IMF)	154.130	237.029	460.276	492.611	...	...
5b Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$) (UNOPS)	162.303	262.344	457.532	507.542	434.000	447.586
6 Population (thousand)	18 711	17 997	17 466	17 096	16 945	17 070
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	4 608	4 419	4 368	4 604	4 584	4 590
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	576	552	0	0	19	1
9a GDP in current prices (million US\$) (IMF)	23 435	19 967	13 290	16 884	...	...
9b GDP in current prices (million US\$) (UNOPS)	22 255	18 040	13 370	16 387	22 093	26 597
10a GNI in current prices (million US\$) (IMF)	24 286	21 777	15 135	19 616	...	...
10b GNI in current prices (million US\$) (UNOPS)	23 063	19 676	15 226	19 039	25 626	28 663
11a Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$) (IMF)	1 252	1 109	761	988	...	...
11b Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$) (UNOPS)	1 189	1 002	765	959	1 304	1 558
12a Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$) (IMF)	1 298	1 210	867	1 147	...	...
12b Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$) (UNOPS)	1 233	1 093	872	1 114	1 512	1 679
13a Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$) (IMF)	1 252	1 261	1 226	1 243	1 273	1 311
13b Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$) (UNOPS)	1 189	1 197	1 164	1 181	1 209	1 245
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	-10.3	-3.2	-5.6	-0.7	1.5	3.7
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-6.2	0.6	-2.8	1.4	2.4	3.0
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	37.1	35.3	37.0	37.0	13.6	19.7
17a Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-41.8	-53.8	-94.2	-7.0	...	...
17b Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-23.1	-61.6	-74.4	-10.9	14.5	-3.1

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Syrian Arab Republic**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Syria, Permanent Mission to the UN Letter dated 9 April 2021, addressed to the UN Statistics Division Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Syria, Permanent Mission to the UN Letter dated 9 April 2021, addressed to the UN Statistics Division Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Syria, Permanent Mission to the UN Letter dated 9 April 2021, addressed to the UN Statistics Division Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5a Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2017	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Principal Exchange Rate
5b Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	United Nations, Office of Programme Planning, Budget and Accounts, Treasury Operational Rates of Exchange
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Tajikistan

Currency: (Somoni Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	45 607	48 409	54 479	64 434	71 059	79 418
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	45 607	48 329	51 687	58 261	62 419	67 100
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	60 484	61 372	63 988	74 344	83 446	92 724
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	100.2	105.4	110.6	113.8	118.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	4.938	6.163	7.836	8.550	9.151	9.530
6 Population (thousand)	8 253	8 454	8 664	8 880	9 101	9 321
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	5 124	5 144	5 181	6 029	5 975	6 631
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	318	208	507	628	430	408
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	9 237	7 855	6 953	7 536	7 765	8 333
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	12 250	9 958	8 166	8 695	9 119	9 729
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 119	929	803	849	853	894
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 484	1 178	943	979	1 002	1 044
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 119	1 158	1 208	1 329	1 389	1 458
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	6.7	6.0	6.9	12.7	7.1	7.5
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	4.2	3.4	4.4	10.0	4.5	5.0
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	5.5	0.2	5.2	4.9	2.9	4.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-3.6	-24.8	-27.1	-9.1	-7.0	-4.1

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

## Tajikistan

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2016	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2017-2019	State Statistical Committee of Tajikistan Website ( <a href="http://www.stat.tj">http://www.stat.tj</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2016	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2017	State Statistical Committee of Tajikistan Website ( <a href="http://www.stat.tj">http://www.stat.tj</a> ) Derived by setting current prices and constant prices equal for the base year used in original estimation
	2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019	Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, April 2020 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2016	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2016	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2017	Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2020 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
	2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the average GNI/GDP ratio of the previous 3 years
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Thailand

Currency: (Baht Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	13 230 306	13 743 478	14 590 337	15 488 664	16 368 711	16 898 086
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	13 230 306	13 644 949	14 113 674	14 703 298	15 319 307	15 666 506
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	12 549 609	13 034 505	13 904 972	14 794 813	15 575 607	16 275 574
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	100.7	103.4	105.3	106.9	107.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	32.480	34.248	35.296	33.940	32.310	31.048
6 Population (thousand)	68 439	68 715	68 971	69 210	69 428	69 626
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	146 057	132 209	139 244	161 654	172 498	180 230
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	24 236	17 304	12 332	13 452	16 891	24 660
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	407 339	401 296	413 366	456 357	506 611	544 264
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	386 382	380 595	393 949	435 913	482 064	524 213
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	5 952	5 840	5 993	6 594	7 297	7 817
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	5 646	5 539	5 712	6 298	6 943	7 529
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	5 952	6 114	6 300	6 541	6 793	6 928
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	1.0	3.1	3.4	4.2	4.2	2.3
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	0.6	2.7	3.1	3.8	3.9	2.0
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.4	0.7	2.6	1.9	1.4	0.9
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-5.7	-5.4	-3.1	3.8	4.8	3.9

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Thailand**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

# Timor-Leste

Currency: (US Dollar Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	1 447	1 594	1 651	1 599	1 560	2 018
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	1 447	1 489	1 540	1 476	1 461	1 734
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	3 338	2 793	2 231	2 272	2 240	2 701
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	107.0	107.2	108.3	106.8	116.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
6 Population (thousand)	1 174	1 196	1 219	1 243	1 268	1 293
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	104	117	81	125	158	203
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	13	15	10	0	1	3
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	1 447	1 594	1 651	1 599	1 560	2 018
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	3 338	2 793	2 231	2 272	2 240	2 701
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 232	1 333	1 354	1 286	1 230	1 561
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	2 842	2 334	1 829	1 828	1 766	2 089
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 232	1 245	1 263	1 188	1 152	1 341
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.4	2.9	3.4	-4.1	-1.1	18.7
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.6	1.0	1.4	-6.0	-3.0	16.4
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-0.7	7.0	0.2	1.0	-1.4	9.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency



**Timor-Leste**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Togo

Currency: (CFA Franc BCEAO Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2 751 561	3 162 836	3 597 808	3 708 901	3 873 412	4 039 465
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2 751 561	3 056 636	3 411 852	3 548 596	3 688 817	3 821 614
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2 770 572	3 260 104	3 656 489	3 734 425	3 888 831	4 055 545
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	103.5	105.5	104.5	105.0	105.7
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	493.757	591.212	592.606	580.657	555.446	585.911
6 Population (thousand)	7 138	7 323	7 510	7 698	7 889	8 082
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	1 032	1 109	1 400	1 844	1 914	2 205
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	44	41	66	79	88	78
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	5 573	5 350	6 071	6 387	6 974	6 894
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	5 611	5 514	6 170	6 431	7 001	6 922
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	781	731	808	830	884	853
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	786	753	822	835	887	856
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	781	845	920	934	947	958
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	11.3	11.1	11.6	4.0	4.0	3.6
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	8.4	8.3	8.8	1.5	1.4	1.1
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-0.1	3.5	1.9	-0.9	0.5	0.7
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	-19.7	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

## Togo

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2015	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2016-2019	Derived by interpolation calculated as uniform year-to-year growth United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2015	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2016-2018	Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Tonga

Fiscal year ending 30 June of the calendar year

Currency: (Pa'anga Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	797	849	933	1 018	1 073	1 164
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	797	807	860	888	891	897
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	803	858	938	1 058	1 139	1 258
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	105.3	108.5	114.6	120.5	129.7
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.847	2.106	2.216	2.206	2.237	2.289
6 Population (thousand)	101	101	101	102	103	104
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	196	184	174	193	187	186
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	4	4	3	3	6	3
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	432	403	421	461	480	508
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	435	407	423	480	509	549
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	4 273	4 001	4 162	4 523	4 650	4 865
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	4 303	4 043	4 184	4 704	4 933	5 258
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	4 273	4 333	4 602	4 715	4 674	4 650
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.0	1.2	6.6	3.3	0.3	0.7
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.8	1.4	6.2	2.4	-0.9	-0.5
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.0	5.3	3.1	5.6	5.1	7.7
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-4.1	-14.0	-5.2	0.4	-1.4	-2.4

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Tonga**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Trinidad and Tobago

Currency: (Trinidad and Tobago Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	176 993	159 179	149 294	151 762	160 332	156 756
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	176 993	179 618	169 557	164 492	164 601	162 549
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	165 949	157 656	146 425	152 079	155 824	154 957
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	88.6	88.0	92.3	97.4	96.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	6.409	6.377	6.669	6.780	6.771	6.754
6 Population (thousand)	1 362	1 370	1 378	1 384	1 390	1 395
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	27 616	24 960	22 386	22 385	23 680	23 208
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	25 893	24 721	21 956	22 432	23 014	22 942
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	20 271	18 214	16 251	16 174	17 038	16 637
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	19 006	18 040	15 938	16 207	16 559	16 446
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	20 271	20 452	19 205	18 544	18 479	18 181
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	-0.9	1.5	-5.6	-3.0	0.1	-1.2
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-1.5	0.9	-6.1	-3.4	-0.4	-1.6
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.7	-11.4	-0.6	4.8	5.6	-1.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.5	0.5	-4.6	-1.7	0.1	0.2

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Trinidad and Tobago**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Central Statistical Office, Republic of Trinidad and Tobago Website ( <a href="http://www.cso.gov.tt/cso/default.aspx">http://www.cso.gov.tt/cso/default.aspx</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Central Statistical Office, Republic of Trinidad and Tobago Website ( <a href="http://www.cso.gov.tt/cso/default.aspx">http://www.cso.gov.tt/cso/default.aspx</a> ) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2020 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

## Tunisia

Currency: (Tunisian Dinar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	80 866	84 689	89 789	96 298	105 268	113 848
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	80 866	81 808	82 830	84 419	86 668	87 572
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	77 973	82 062	87 247	93 324	101 788	109 818
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	103.5	108.4	114.1	121.5	130.0
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.698	1.962	2.148	2.419	2.647	2.934
6 Population (thousand)	11 063	11 180	11 304	11 433	11 565	11 695
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	26 938	27 741	28 893	34 022	35 116	37 764
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	1 342	1 470	1 325	2 241	1 932	2 207
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	47 633	43 173	41 801	39 802	39 771	38 797
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	45 929	41 833	40 617	38 573	38 456	37 424
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	4 306	3 862	3 698	3 481	3 439	3 318
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	4 152	3 742	3 593	3 374	3 325	3 200
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	4 306	4 310	4 316	4 349	4 414	4 411
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.9	1.2	1.2	1.9	2.7	1.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.8	0.1	0.1	0.8	1.5	-0.1
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	4.6	3.5	4.7	5.2	6.5	7.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-4.5	-15.5	-9.5	-12.6	-9.4	-10.9

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency



**Tunisia**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Institut National de la Statistique, Tunisia Website ( <a href="http://www.ins.nat.tn">http://www.ins.nat.tn</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Institut National de la Statistique, Tunisia Website ( <a href="http://www.ins.nat.tn">http://www.ins.nat.tn</a> ) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2017	Institut National de la Statistique, Tunisia Website ( <a href="http://www.ins.nat.tn">http://www.ins.nat.tn</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
	2018-2019	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2020 Derived by applying the trend of GNI
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Turkey

Currency: (New Turkish Lira Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2 054 898	2 350 941	2 626 560	3 133 704	3 758 316	4 320 191
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2 054 898	2 179 928	2 252 370	2 421 342	2 492 988	2 515 838
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2 025 794	2 311 549	2 579 606	3 064 141	3 700 738	4 247 487
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	107.8	116.6	129.4	150.8	171.7
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2.189	2.720	3.020	3.648	4.828	5.674
6 Population (thousand)	77 229	78 529	79 828	81 116	82 340	83 430
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	406 062	399 949	409 421	456 562	445 973	440 783
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	41 473	41 978	61 603	69 197	67 974	69 202
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	938 935	864 314	869 683	858 989	778 382	761 426
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	925 636	849 832	854 136	839 920	766 457	748 612
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	12 158	11 006	10 894	10 590	9 453	9 127
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	11 986	10 822	10 700	10 355	9 308	8 973
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	12 158	12 684	12 892	13 639	13 834	13 779
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.9	6.1	3.3	7.5	3.0	0.9
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.2	4.3	1.6	5.8	1.4	-0.4
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	7.4	7.8	8.1	11.0	16.5	13.9
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-15.0	-24.3	-11.0	-20.8	-32.4	-17.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Turkey**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2017	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
	2018-2019	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2021 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Turkmenistan

Currency: (Turkmenistan Manat Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	124 044	125 299	126 593	132 742	142 679	158 310
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	124 044	132 048	140 235	149 238	158 492	168 524
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	112 869	117 970	123 255	127 233	136 669	151 642
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	94.9	90.3	88.9	90.0	93.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2.850	3.476	3.500	3.500	3.500	3.500
6 Population (thousand)	5 466	5 565	5 662	5 758	5 851	5 942
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	410	367	508	784	907	568
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	49	49	34	33	40	53
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	43 524	36 052	36 169	37 926	40 765	45 231
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	39 603	33 943	35 216	36 352	39 048	43 326
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	7 962	6 478	6 388	6 587	6 967	7 612
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	7 245	6 099	6 219	6 314	6 674	7 291
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	7 962	8 325	8 690	9 095	9 505	9 951
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	10.3	6.5	6.2	6.4	6.2	6.3
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	8.3	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.7
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.6	-5.1	-4.9	-1.5	1.2	4.4
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	-21.9	-0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

## Turkmenistan

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2016	Turkmenistan, Permanent Mission to the UN Letter dated 29 May 2018 addressed to the COC Applied nominal values from this source
	2017-2019	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, April 2021 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, April 2021 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2015	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2018 Applied nominal values from this source
	2016-2018	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2020 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
	2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	United Nations, Office of Programme Planning, Budget and Accounts, Treasury Operational Rates of Exchange
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

# Tuvalu

Currency: (Australian Dollar Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	41	47	53	57	62	68
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	41	45	47	50	53	57
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	67	85	102	96	104	114
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	104.6	112.7	114.6	115.2	118.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.109	1.331	1.345	1.305	1.338	1.439
6 Population (thousand)	11	11	11	11	12	12
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	37	35	40	44	46	47
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	61	64	76	74	77	79
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	3 352	3 157	3 523	3 862	4 001	4 036
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	5 531	5 777	6 729	6 488	6 721	6 780
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	3 352	3 620	3 790	3 964	4 191	4 401
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	1.2	9.2	5.9	5.9	7.0	6.3
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	0.1	8.0	4.7	4.6	5.7	5.0
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	4.9	4.6	7.7	1.7	0.5	3.3
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-7.1	-20.0	-1.1	3.0	-2.6	-7.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

## Tuvalu

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2017	Asian Development Bank Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2019 Applied nominal values from this source
	2018	International Monetary Fund Country Report No. 18/209 (July 2018), Tuvalu Derived by applying the annual nominal growth rate of the item of this source
	2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the average growth of GDP of the previous 3 years
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2017	Asian Development Bank Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2018 Applied real values from this source
	2018-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the average growth of GDP of the previous 3 years
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2017	Asian Development Bank Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2019 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
	2018-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of the previous year
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

## Uganda

Fiscal year ending 30 June of the calendar year

Currency: (Uganda Shilling Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	82 771 228	91 582 108	100 548 527	108 518 041	120 484 777	132 095 585
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	82 771 228	87 065 283	91 227 874	94 084 589	100 015 610	106 459 249
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	81 224 508	90 193 647	98 777 870	105 964 591	117 093 664	128 654 906
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	105.2	110.2	115.3	120.5	124.1
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2 599.788	3 240.645	3 420.098	3 611.224	3 727.069	3 704.049
6 Population (thousand)	36 912	38 225	39 649	41 167	42 729	44 270
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	8 651	9 571	10 086	11 673	12 315	13 971
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	156	47	779	97	422	166
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	31 838	28 260	29 399	30 050	32 327	35 662
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	31 243	27 832	28 882	29 343	31 417	34 734
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	863	739	741	730	757	806
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	846	728	728	713	735	785
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	863	876	885	879	900	925
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	5.1	5.2	4.8	3.1	6.3	6.4
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.6	1.6	1.0	-0.7	2.4	2.7
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	5.1	5.2	4.8	4.6	4.4	3.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.5	-24.7	-5.5	-5.6	-3.2	0.6

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency



**Uganda**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Uganda Bureau of Statistics (UBOS) Website ( <a href="http://www.ubos.org">http://www.ubos.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Uganda Bureau of Statistics (UBOS) Website ( <a href="http://www.ubos.org">http://www.ubos.org</a> ) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2021 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Principal Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Ukraine

Currency: (Hryvnia Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	1 586 915	1 988 544	2 385 367	2 983 882	3 560 596	3 978 400
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	1 586 915	1 431 826	1 466 777	1 502 948	1 554 128	1 604 194
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	1 568 772	1 996 856	2 423 070	3 052 236	3 651 751	4 098 637
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	138.9	162.6	198.5	229.1	248.0
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	11.887	21.845	25.551	26.597	27.200	25.846
6 Population (thousand)	45 112	44 922	44 714	44 488	44 246	43 994
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	126 816	117 450	114 998	122 684	121 040	123 843
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	15 454	25 175	8 608	9 379	10 951	9 863
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	133 504	91 031	93 356	112 190	130 902	153 930
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	131 978	91 411	94 831	114 760	134 253	158 582
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	2 959	2 026	2 088	2 522	2 958	3 499
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	2 926	2 035	2 121	2 580	3 034	3 605
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	2 959	2 681	2 760	2 842	2 955	3 068
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	-6.6	-9.8	2.4	2.5	3.4	3.2
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-6.2	-9.4	2.9	3.0	4.0	3.8
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	15.9	38.9	17.1	22.1	15.4	8.2
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-48.7	-83.8	-17.0	-4.1	-2.3	5.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Ukraine**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## United Arab Emirates

Currency: (UAE Dirham Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	1 480 521	1 315 251	1 311 248	1 416 136	1 550 585	1 532 224
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	1 480 521	1 555 441	1 601 858	1 639 879	1 659 392	1 716 002
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	1 482 941	1 321 651	1 318 948	1 426 336	1 555 815	1 539 795
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	84.6	81.9	86.4	93.4	89.3
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	3.673	3.673	3.673	3.673	3.673	3.673
6 Population (thousand)	9 214	9 263	9 361	9 487	9 631	9 771
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	403 137	358 135	357 045	385 606	422 215	417 216
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	403 796	359 878	359 142	388 383	423 639	419 277
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	43 752	38 663	38 142	40 645	43 839	42 701
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	43 823	38 852	38 366	40 938	43 987	42 912
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	43 752	45 724	46 595	47 067	46 916	47 823
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.4	5.1	3.0	2.4	1.2	3.4
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	4.2	4.5	1.9	1.0	-0.3	1.9
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-1.0	-15.4	-3.2	5.5	8.2	-4.4
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**United Arab Emirates**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

# United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland

Currency: (Pound Sterling Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	1 863 008	1 919 641	1 994 712	2 068 757	2 141 792	2 217 787
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	1 863 008	1 907 032	1 939 879	1 973 639	1 998 360	2 025 754
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	1 824 997	1 875 353	1 946 283	2 043 145	2 113 914	2 177 049
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	100.7	102.8	104.8	107.2	109.5
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.608	0.655	0.741	0.777	0.750	0.783
6 Population (thousand)	65 423	65 860	66 298	66 727	67 142	67 530
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	3 065 521	2 932 785	2 693 248	2 662 573	2 857 508	2 830 814
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	3 002 975	2 865 123	2 627 859	2 629 609	2 820 314	2 778 815
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	46 857	44 530	40 623	39 902	42 559	41 919
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	45 901	43 503	39 637	39 408	42 005	41 149
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	46 857	47 646	48 146	48 669	48 975	49 360
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.9	2.4	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.4
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.2	1.7	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.8
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.7	0.7	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.1
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	5.0	-7.7	-13.2	-4.9	3.5	-4.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

## United Republic of Tanzania

Currency: (Tanzanian Shilling Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	84 750 438	96 706 276	111 109 484	121 971 548	132 712 531	143 773 840
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	84 750 438	89 973 872	96 125 943	102 659 899	109 799 683	117 483 555
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	83 852 716	95 232 368	108 977 454	119 727 715	131 256 796	141 435 092
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	107.5	115.6	118.8	120.9	122.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1 653.231	1 991.391	2 177.087	2 228.857	2 263.782	2 288.207
6 Population (thousand)	49 961	51 483	53 049	54 660	56 313	58 005
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	14 622	15 412	16 380	18 301	18 490	19 584
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	169	233	488	506	853	1 238
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	51 264	48 562	51 036	54 724	58 624	62 833
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	50 721	47 822	50 057	53 717	57 981	61 810
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 026	943	962	1 001	1 041	1 083
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 015	929	944	983	1 030	1 066
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 026	1 057	1 096	1 136	1 179	1 225
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	6.7	6.2	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.6	3.0	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.9
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	6.1	7.5	7.5	2.8	1.7	1.2
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-3.5	-20.5	-9.3	-2.4	-1.6	-1.1

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency



**United Republic of Tanzania**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by adding national currency values of Mainland Tanzania and Zanzibar
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by adding national currency values of Mainland Tanzania and Zanzibar
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by adding national currency values of Mainland Tanzania and Zanzibar
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## United States

Currency: (US Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	17 527 258	18 238 301	18 745 075	19 542 980	20 611 861	21 433 226
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	17 527 258	18 066 311	18 375 503	18 804 145	19 367 604	19 786 172
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	18 054 959	18 696 014	19 069 313	19 966 722	20 954 575	21 690 015
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	101.0	102.0	103.9	106.4	108.3
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
6 Population (thousand)	318 673	320 878	323 016	325 085	327 096	329 065
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	17 527 258	18 238 301	18 745 075	19 542 980	20 611 861	21 433 226
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	18 054 959	18 696 014	19 069 313	19 966 722	20 954 575	21 690 015
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	55 001	56 839	58 031	60 117	63 015	65 134
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	56 657	58 265	59 035	61 420	64 062	65 914
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	55 001	56 303	56 887	57 844	59 211	60 128
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.5	3.1	1.7	2.3	3.0	2.2
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.8	2.4	1.0	1.7	2.4	1.5
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.9	1.0	1.0	1.9	2.4	1.8
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**United States**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website ( <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

## Uruguay

Currency: (Peso Uruguayo Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	1 406 031	1 559 867	1 726 406	1 841 999	1 982 244	2 158 729
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	1 406 031	1 430 857	1 475 258	1 499 271	1 506 436	1 511 716
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	1 342 095	1 493 280	1 645 203	1 732 381	1 845 077	2 030 686
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	109.0	117.0	122.9	131.6	142.8
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	23.246	27.327	30.163	28.676	30.725	35.255
6 Population (thousand)	3 400	3 412	3 424	3 437	3 449	3 462
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	60 485	57 081	57 237	64 234	64 515	61 231
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	57 734	54 644	54 544	60 411	60 051	57 599
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	17 787	16 729	16 716	18 691	18 704	17 688
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	16 979	16 015	15 929	17 579	17 410	16 639
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	17 787	18 040	18 534	18 767	18 788	18 786
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.7	1.8	3.1	1.6	0.5	0.4
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	4.3	1.4	2.7	1.3	0.1	0.0
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	9.4	9.0	7.3	5.0	7.1	8.5
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-13.5	-17.6	-10.4	4.9	-7.1	-14.7

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

## Uruguay

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2015	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) Derived by interpolation calculated as uniform year-to-year growth
	2016-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2015	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) Derived by interpolation calculated as uniform year-to-year growth
	2016	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2017-2019	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2021 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision

## Uzbekistan

Currency: (Uzbekistan Sum Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	177 153 921	210 183 102	242 495 523	302 536 816	406 648 543	510 117 192
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	177 153 921	190 347 768	201 947 934	210 957 904	222 447 617	235 346 150
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	183 940 694	213 931 822	245 266 765	308 756 849	418 805 829	517 837 201
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	110.4	120.1	143.4	182.8	216.8
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2 310.948	2 567.987	2 965.253	5 113.879	8 069.606	8 836.788
6 Population (thousand)	30 426	30 930	31 442	31 960	32 476	32 982
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	12 451	13 955	15 705	16 792	17 541	21 745
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	683	963	1 006	1 436	691	1 951
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	76 659	81 847	81 779	59 160	50 393	57 727
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	79 595	83 307	82 714	60 376	51 899	58 600
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	2 519	2 646	2 601	1 851	1 552	1 750
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	2 616	2 693	2 631	1 889	1 598	1 777
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	2 519	2 663	2 779	2 856	2 964	3 088
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	7.2	7.4	6.1	4.5	5.4	5.8
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	5.4	5.7	4.4	2.8	3.8	4.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	14.3	10.4	8.7	19.4	27.5	18.6
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-10.3	-11.1	-15.5	-72.5	-57.8	-9.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Uzbekistan**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014	Asian Development Bank Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2019 Applied nominal values from this source
	2015-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Vanuatu

Currency: (Vatu Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	79 109	82 798	87 250	94 887	100 771	106 740
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	79 109	79 237	81 983	85 606	88 088	90 963
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	77 781	83 041	87 021	93 708	101 577	107 757
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	104.5	106.4	110.8	114.4	117.3
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	97.072	108.989	108.475	107.821	110.165	114.733
6 Population (thousand)	264	271	278	286	293	300
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	203	257	293	401	402	421
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	6	5	5	5	15	18
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	815	760	804	880	915	930
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	801	762	802	869	922	939
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	3 088	2 802	2 890	3 082	3 125	3 102
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	3 036	2 810	2 882	3 044	3 150	3 132
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	3 088	3 011	3 034	3 089	3 100	3 125
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.3	0.2	3.5	4.4	2.9	3.3
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-0.5	-2.5	0.8	1.8	0.4	0.8
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.0	4.5	1.8	4.2	3.2	2.6
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-2.7	-12.3	0.5	0.6	-2.2	-4.1

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency



**Vanuatu**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, April 2021 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, April 2021 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2015-2019	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2021 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

# Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

Currency: (Bolivar Soberano Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	30	80	281	2 009	2 725 607	418 494 572
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	30	28	24	20	16	12
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	30	78	276	1 908	2 306 608	321 041 578
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	282.7	1 191.2	10 101.8	17 051 286.8	3 621 891 224.2
For presentational purposes exchange rates are presented in Bolivar fuertes: 1 Bolivar fuertes = 100000 Bolivar soberanos						
5a Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$) (IMF)	6.284	6.284	9.257	9.975	...	...
5b Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$) (UNOP)	6.284	6.284	430.35	1 956.604	2 242 718.864	1 229 379 156.272
5c Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$) (Modified conversion rate/UNOP)	7.655	17.12	38.285	1 956.604	2 242 718.864	1 229 379 156.272
6 Population (thousand)	30 043	30 082	29 851	29 402	28 887	28 516
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	160 907	159 007	163 908	164 633	167 797	168 074
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	15 027	17 560	234	108	7	21 009
9a GDP in current prices (million US\$) (IMF)	482 359	1 278 935	3 034 426	20 139 534	...	...
9b GDP in current prices (million US\$) (UNOP)	482 374	1 278 975	65 274	102 674	121 531	34 041
9c GDP in current prices (million US\$) (Modified conversion rate/UNOP)	395 971	469 445	733 727	102 674	121 531	34 041
10a GNI in current prices (million US\$) (IMF)	476 934	1 245 268	2 978 654	19 127 236	...	...
10b GNI in current prices (million US\$) (UNOP)	476 949	1 245 308	64 074	97 513	102 849	26 114
10c GNI in current prices (million US\$) (Modified conversion rates/UNOP)	391 518	457 087	720 241	97 513	102 849	26 114
11a Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$) (IMF)	16 056	42 515	101 652	684 960	...	...
11b Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$) (UNOP)	16 056	42 517	2 187	3 492	4 207	1 194
11c Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$) (Modified conversion rates/UNOP)	13 180	15 606	24 579	3 492	4 207	1 194

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
12a Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$) (IMF)	15 875	41 396	99 783	650 531	...	...
12b Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$) (UNOP)	15 876	41 397	2 146	3 316	3 560	916
12c Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$) (Modified conversion rates/UNOP)	13 032	15 195	24 128	3 316	3 560	916
13a Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$) (IMF)	16 056	15 037	12 571	10 763	8 805	6 448
13b Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$) (UNOP)	16 056	15 038	12 572	10 763	8 806	6 448
13c Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$) (Modified conversion rates/UNOP)	13 180	12 344	10 320	8 835	7 228	5 293
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	-3.9	-6.2	-17.0	-15.7	-19.6	-27.7
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-4.7	-6.3	-16.4	-14.4	-18.2	-26.8
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	40.4	182.7	321.3	748.1	168 695.3	21 141.2
17a Annual percentage change of exchange rate (IMF)	-3.9	0.0	-47.3	-7.8	...	...
17b Annual percentage change of exchange rate (UNOP)	-4.1	0.0	- 6 748.4	-354.7	- 114 523.	- 54 716.5
17c Annual percentage change of exchange rate (Modified conversion rates/UNOP)	-26.6	-123.6	-123.6	- 5 010.6	- 114 523.	- 54 716.5

*Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency*

**Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of), Permanent Mission to the UN Letter dated 13 May 2021, addressed to the COC Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of), Permanent Mission to the UN Letter dated 13 May 2021, addressed to the COC Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of), Permanent Mission to the UN Letter dated 13 May 2021, addressed to the COC Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5a Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$) (IMF)	2014-2017	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
5b Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$) (UNOP)	2014-2019	United Nations, Office of Programme Planning, Budget and Accounts, Treasury Operational Rates of Exchange
5c Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$) (Modified conversion rates/UNOP)	2014-2016	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Modified conversion rate
	2017-2019	United Nations, Office of Programme Planning, Budget and Accounts, Treasury Operational Rates of Exchange
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

# **Viet Nam**

Currency: (Dong Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	3 937 856 000	4 192 862 309	4 502 732 989	5 005 975 000	5 542 331 870	6 037 347 631
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	3 937 856 000	4 200 877 522	4 461 786 136	4 765 733 084	5 102 946 668	5 461 042 728
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	3 750 823 000	3 977 609 000	4 314 321 000	4 651 399 000	5 198 567 000	5 686 985 000
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	99.8	100.9	105.0	108.6	110.6
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	21 148.000	21 697.568	21 935.001	22 370.087	22 602.050	23 050.242
6 Population (thousand)	91 714	92 677	93 640	94 601	95 546	96 462
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	72 453	77 831	85 665	104 091	106 859	117 344
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	5 318	4 928	5 734	11 250	14 709	13 038
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	186 205	193 241	205 276	223 780	245 214	261 921
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	177 361	183 321	196 687	207 929	230 004	246 721
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	2 030	2 085	2 192	2 366	2 566	2 715
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 934	1 978	2 100	2 198	2 407	2 558
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	2 030	2 143	2 253	2 382	2 525	2 677
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	6.0	6.7	6.2	6.8	7.1	7.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	4.9	5.6	5.1	5.7	6.0	6.0
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	3.7	-0.2	1.1	4.1	3.4	1.8
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-1.0	-2.6	-1.1	-2.0	-1.0	-2.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Viet Nam**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2019	General Statistics Office of Vietnam Website ( <a href="http://www.gso.gov.vn">http://www.gso.gov.vn</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Yemen

Currency: (Yemeni Rial Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	7 139 534	5 729 031	5 316 938	5 190 032	5 731 456	6 240 082
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	7 139 534	4 965 020	4 239 847	3 817 476	3 766 123	3 845 212
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	6 821 020	5 650 694	5 295 061	5 161 465	5 712 169	6 219 084
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	115.4	125.4	136.0	152.2	162.3
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	214.890	214.890	241.270	250.250	250.250	250.250
6 Population (thousand)	25 823	26 498	27 168	27 835	28 499	29 162
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	7 723	7 299	7 063	7 193	7 037	7 055
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	283	282	108	84	98	99
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	33 224	26 660	22 037	20 739	22 903	24 935
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	31 742	26 296	21 947	20 625	22 826	24 851
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 287	1 006	811	745	804	855
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 229	992	808	741	801	852
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 287	872	726	638	615	614
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	-10.6	-30.5	-14.6	-10.0	-1.3	2.1
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-12.9	-32.2	-16.7	-12.1	-3.6	-0.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	6.9	15.4	8.7	8.4	11.9	6.6
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	-12.3	-3.7	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Yemen**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2020 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2020 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021



## Zambia

Currency: (Kwacha Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	164 238	180 062	221 242	246 252	282 423	297 553
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	164 238	169 041	175 386	181 573	188 899	191 620
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	157 444	180 374	209 386	238 521	278 170	293 072
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	106.5	126.1	135.6	149.5	155.3
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	6.154	8.632	10.308	9.518	10.458	12.890
6 Population (thousand)	15 400	15 879	16 363	16 854	17 352	17 861
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	9 193	11 779	15 221	17 381	19 005	27 341
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	266	276	279	432	728	1 786
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	26 687	20 861	21 464	25 874	27 005	23 084
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	25 583	20 897	20 314	25 061	26 598	22 736
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 733	1 314	1 312	1 535	1 556	1 292
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 661	1 316	1 241	1 487	1 533	1 273
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 733	1 730	1 742	1 751	1 769	1 743
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.7	2.9	3.8	3.5	4.0	1.4
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.5	-0.2	0.7	0.5	1.0	-1.5
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	9.4	6.5	18.4	7.5	10.2	3.9
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-14.0	-40.3	-19.4	7.7	-9.9	-23.3

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

## Zambia

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019	Zambia Central statistical Office Website ( <a href="http://www.zamstats.gov.zm/">http://www.zamstats.gov.zm/</a> ) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019	Zambia Central statistical Office Website ( <a href="http://www.zamstats.gov.zm/">http://www.zamstats.gov.zm/</a> ) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021

## Zimbabwe

Currency: (US Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	19 496	19 963	20 549	22 041	24 312	21 441
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	19 496	19 843	19 992	20 933	21 944	20 166
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	17 643	17 981	18 773	20 080	22 707	19 836
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	100.0	100.6	102.8	105.3	110.8	106.3
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
6 Population (thousand)	13 587	13 815	14 030	14 237	14 439	14 645
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	8 361	9 679	11 496	12 540	12 646	12 270
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	368	428	1 075	384	281	1 214
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	19 496	19 963	20 549	22 041	24 312	21 441
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	17 643	17 981	18 773	20 080	22 707	19 836
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 435	1 445	1 465	1 548	1 684	1 464
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 299	1 302	1 338	1 410	1 573	1 354
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 435	1 436	1 425	1 470	1 520	1 377
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.4	1.8	0.8	4.7	4.8	-8.1
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	0.6	0.1	-0.8	3.2	3.4	-9.4
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-0.3	0.6	2.2	2.4	5.2	-4.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

**Zimbabwe**

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2020 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2014-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2020 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2014-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2020 Derived by applying the trend of GNI
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2014=100)	2014-2019	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2014-2019	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, June 2021 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2014-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2019 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2014-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, June 2021