

وظائف

Postanna

занятость

อาชีพ

Pekerjaan

TRABAHO

Nitsumo

工作

Darbo vietos

Emp

Basa

Empregos

Emplois

Θέσεις εργασίας

جايز

Kazi

arbeiten

仕事

Emprego

কাজ

Jobs

كاسر

کار

Arbeitsplätze

Emplois

Werk

Darbo vietos

KAZI

Munca

Arbeitsplätze

काम

Зайнятість

வேலை

Θέσεις εργασίας

Trabaho

Basa Banen

Công việc

praca iş

arbeiten

Darbo vietos

仕事

Empleo

Empleo

Postanna

مب

Emplois

工作

Công việc

Занятость

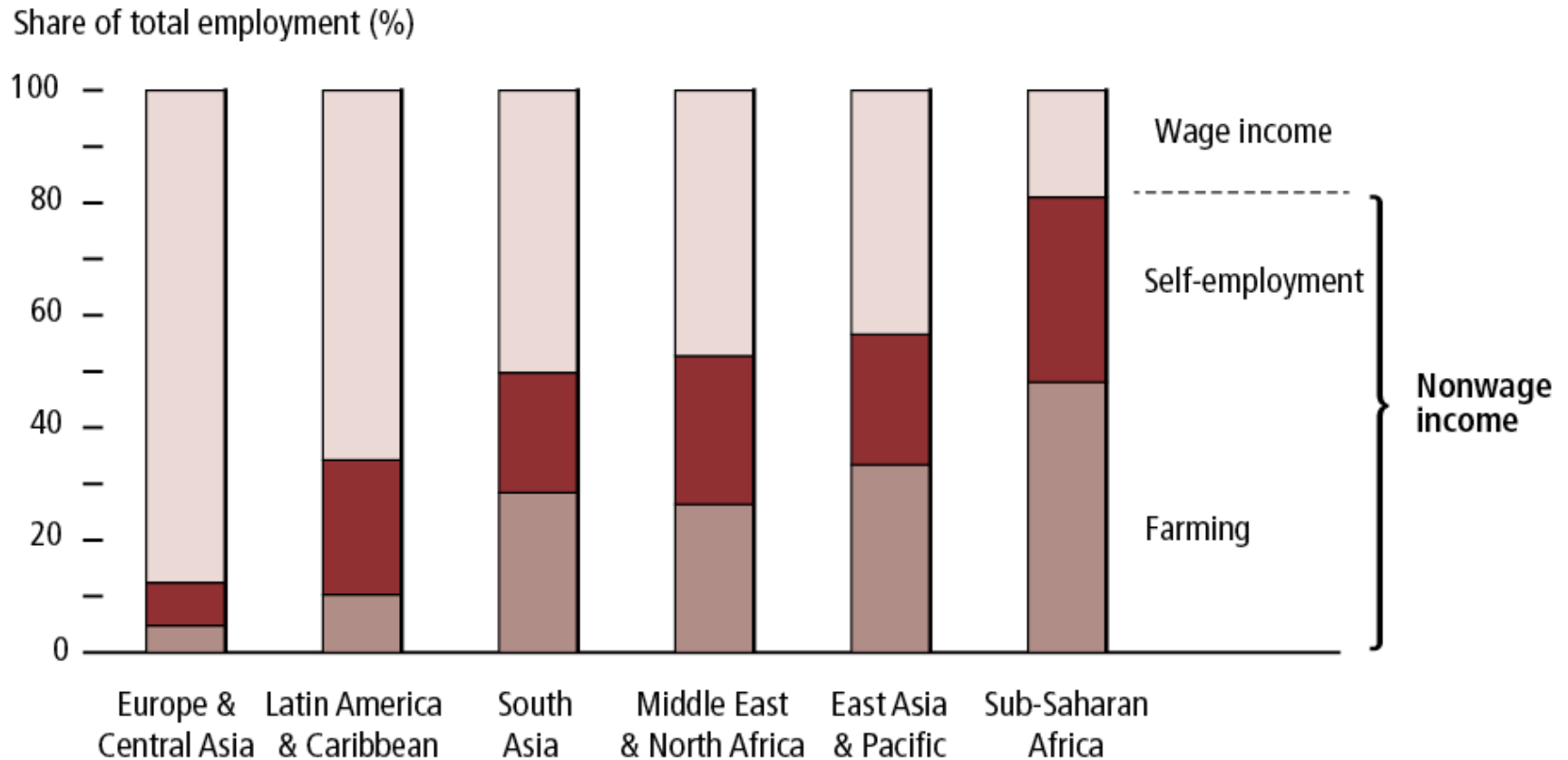
Empregos

Key policy questions addressed through the Report:

- 2 • Growth strategies or jobs strategies?
- 3 • Can entrepreneurship be fostered?
- 4 • Can policies contribute to social cohesion?
- 5 • Skills or jobs – what comes first?
- 6 • A targeted investment climate?
- 7 • Competing for jobs?
- 8 • Protecting workers or protecting jobs?
- 9 • How can job reallocation be accelerated?

But the 1st question is: what is a job? And the answer is not trivial

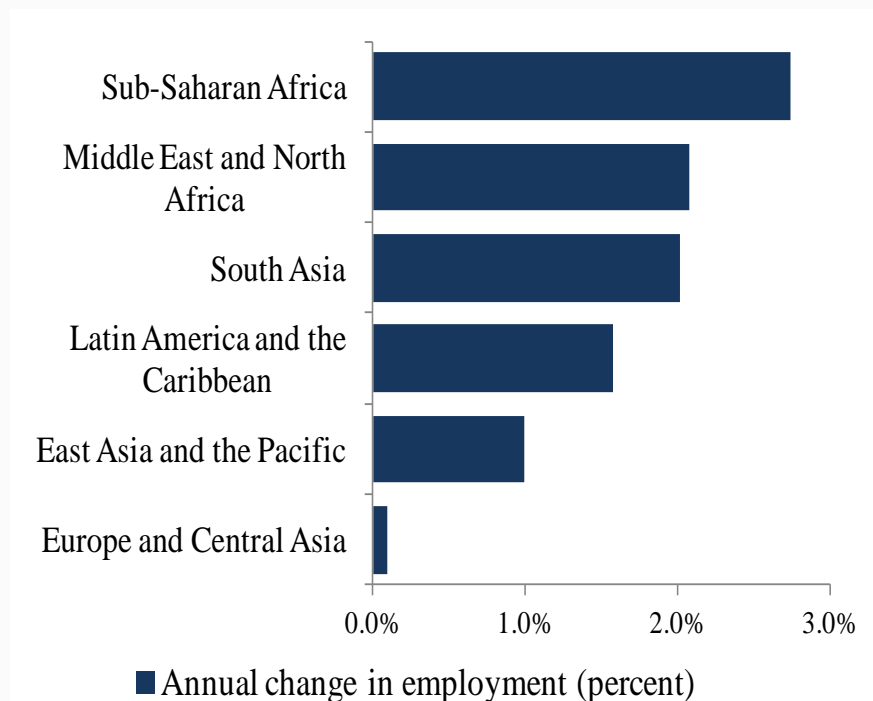
A world at work, but not a world of wage earners



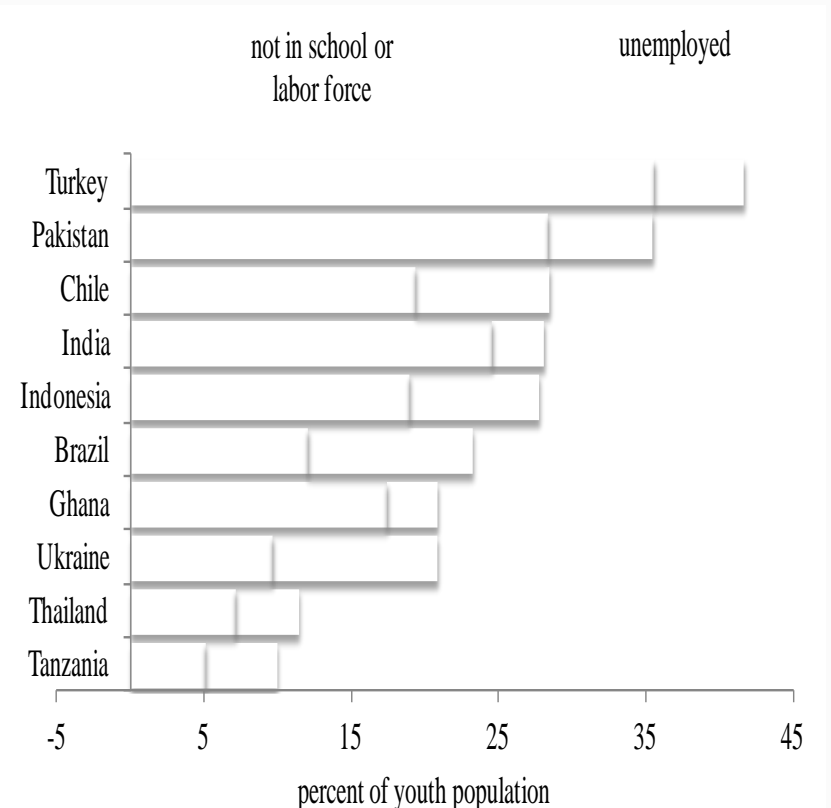
Source: WDR 2013 team based on the International Income Distribution Database (I2D2).

Substantial job creation needed to cope with population growth

Alarming levels of youth idleness and unemployment

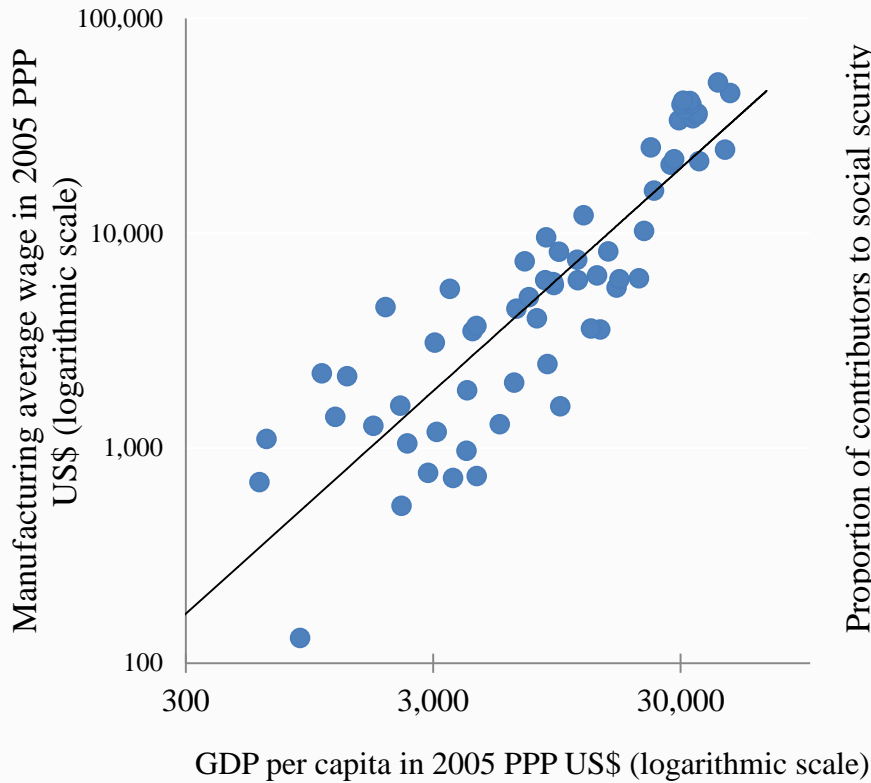


Source: WDR 2013 team based on data from ILO and World Development Indicators



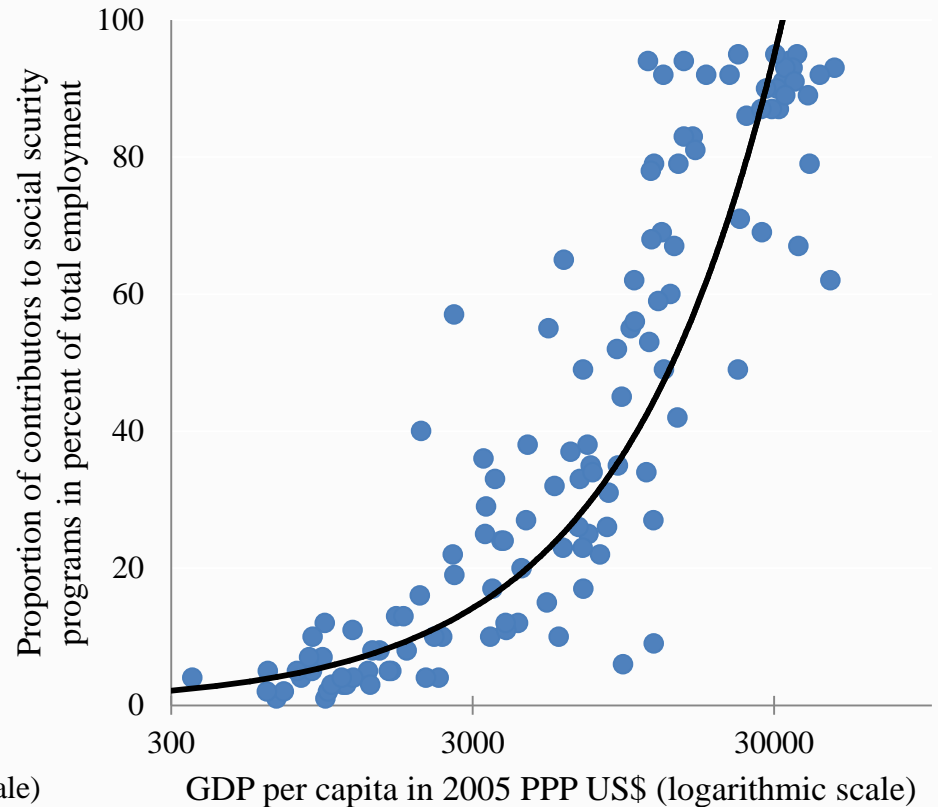
Source: Lyon, Rosati, and Guarcello (2012) for the WDR 2013

Jobs improve with development



Wages in manufacturing

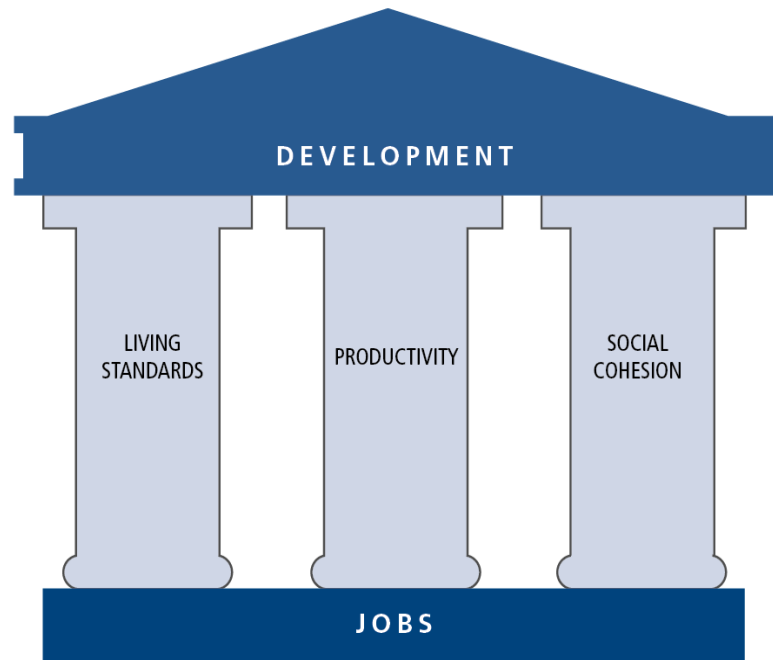
Source: WDR 2013 team based on data from UNIDO and World Development Indicators



Social security coverage

Source: WDR 2013 team

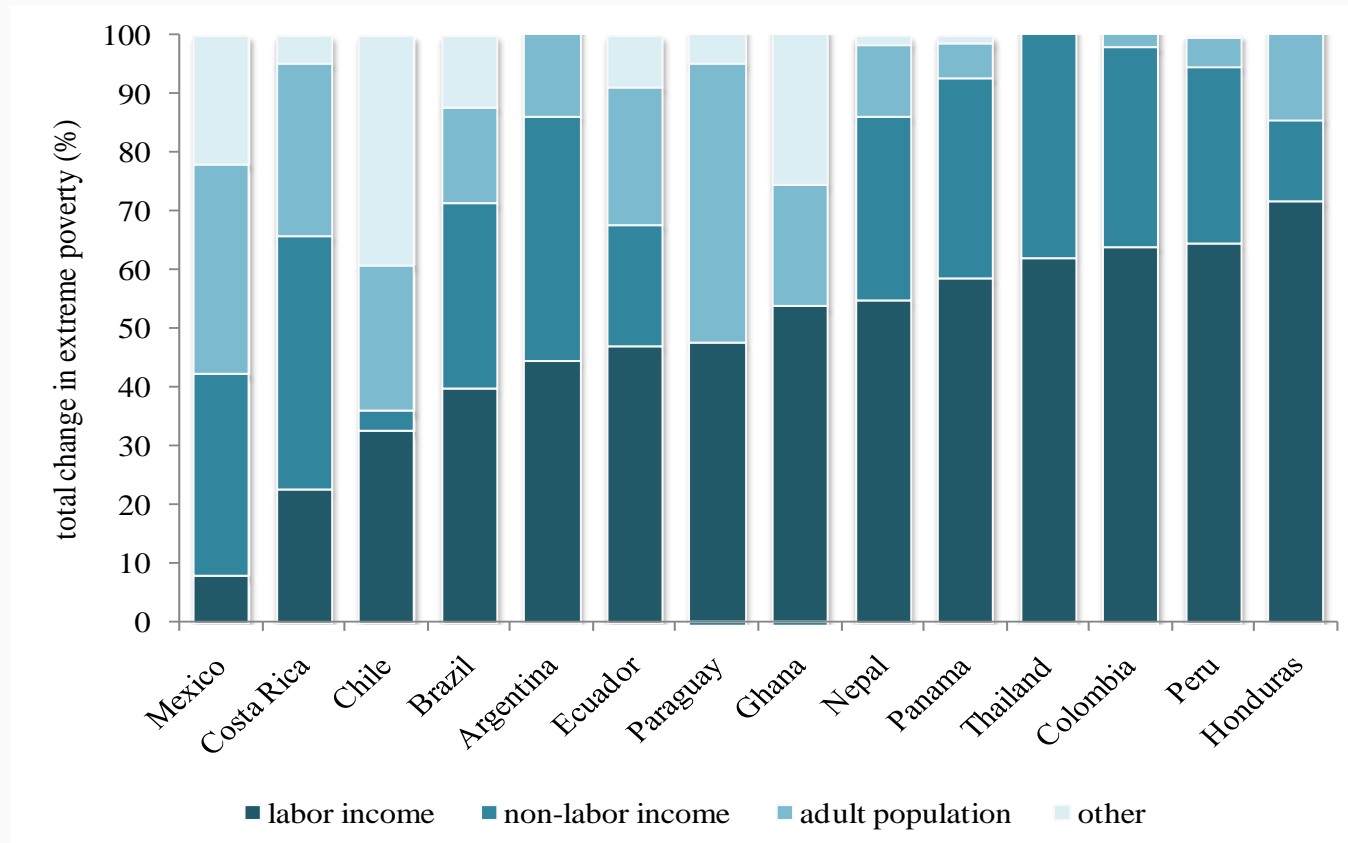
- Recent world events, from the global crisis to the Arab uprising, create a sense of urgency in relation to jobs.
- But jobs are at the center of development, underlying three fundamental transformations:



Source: WDR 2013 team.

- And these transformations need to take place amidst formidable jobs challenges.

Jobs take households out of poverty

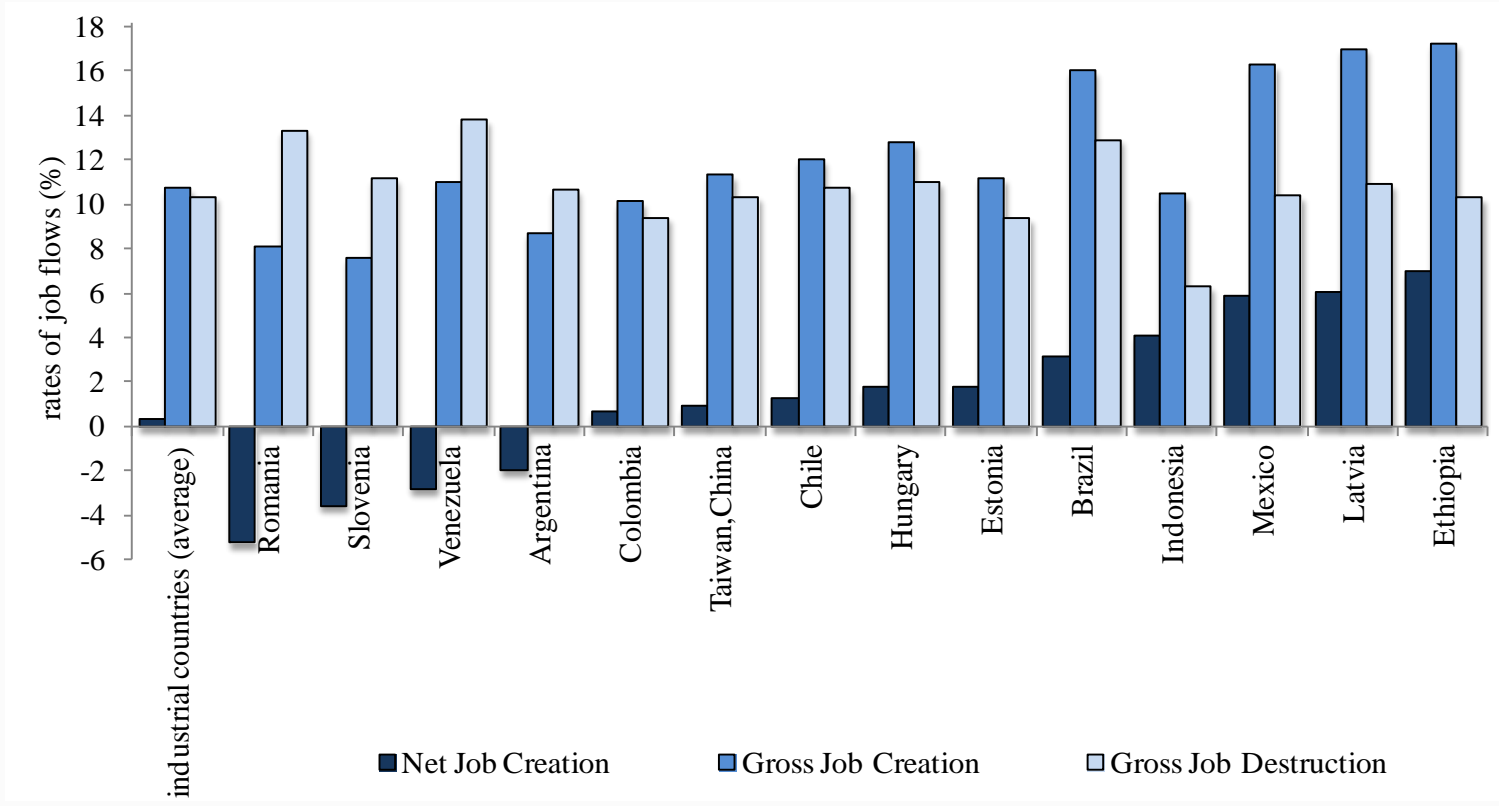


Source: Inchauste and others (2012) for the WDR 2013



Growth involves job creation and job destruction

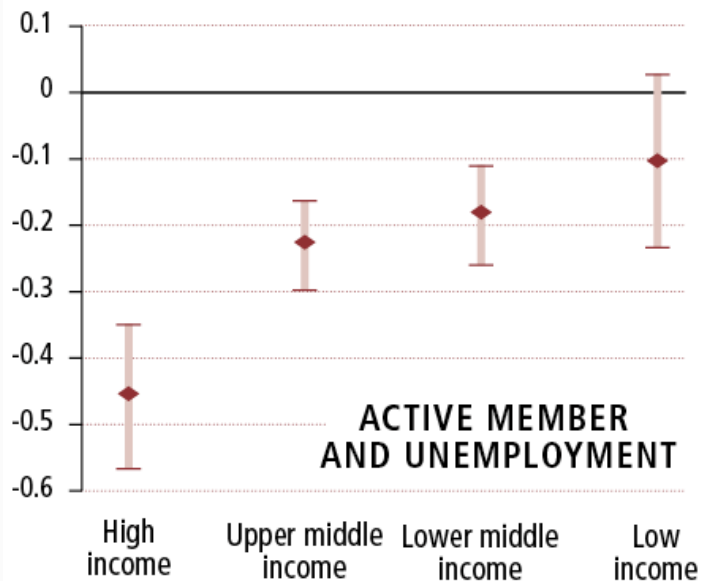
Manufacturing



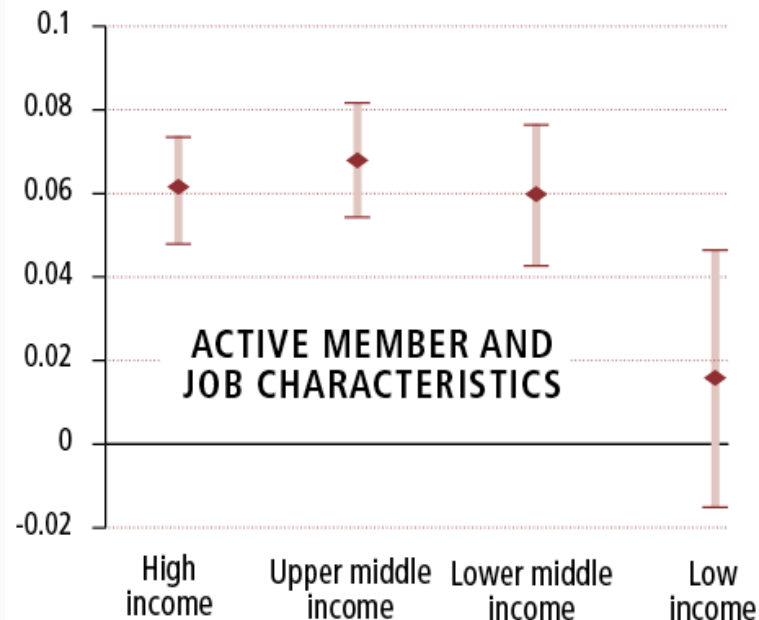
Source: WDR 2013 team based on Bartelsman, Haltiwanger, and Scarpetta (2009), and Shiferaw and Bedi (2010).

Jobs influence trust and civic engagement

Unemployment and civic engagement are correlated. But unemployment is not the most relevant form of job dislocation at low-income levels.

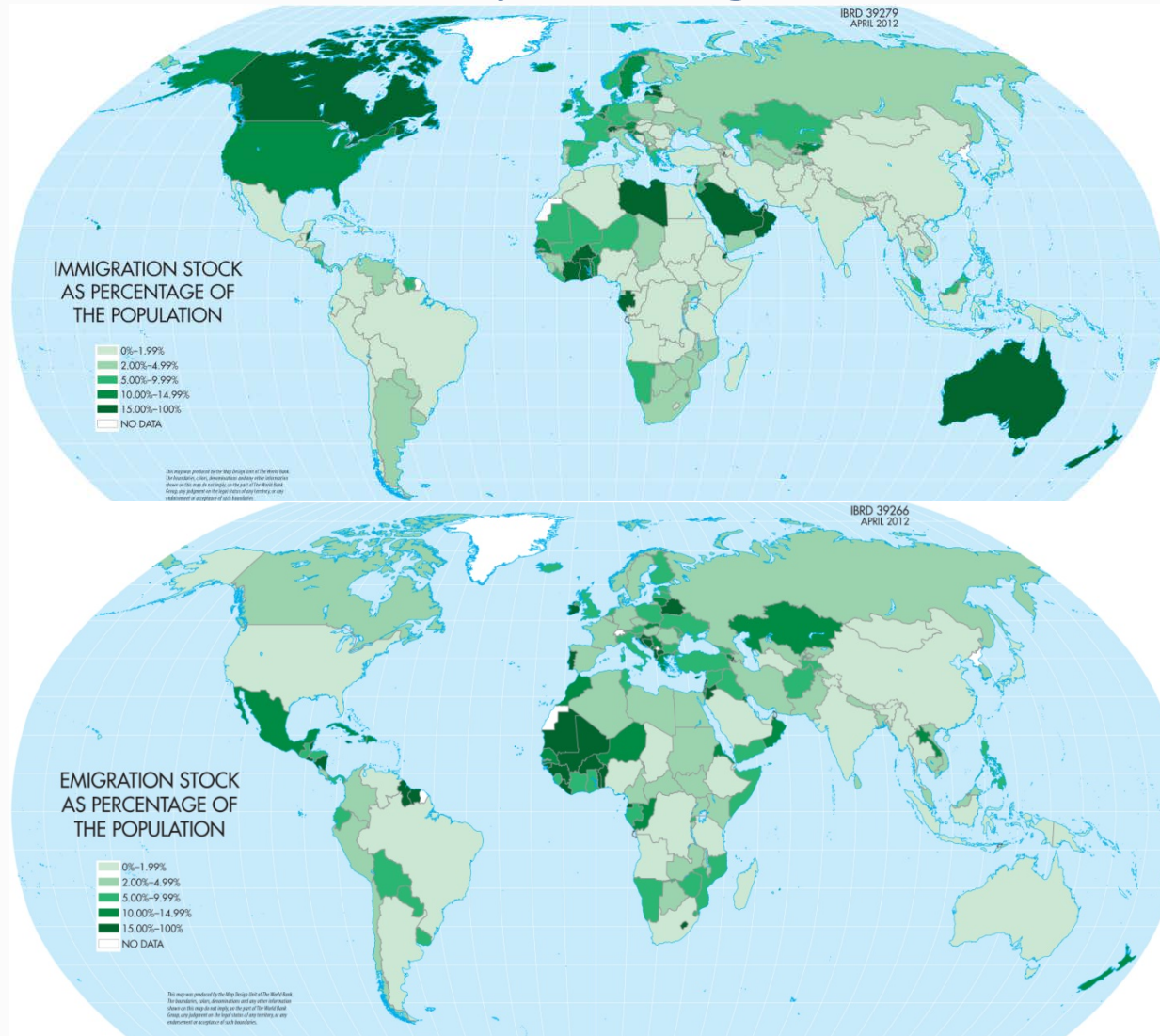


Job characteristics and civic engagement are correlated. But the relevant job characteristics may be different across income levels.



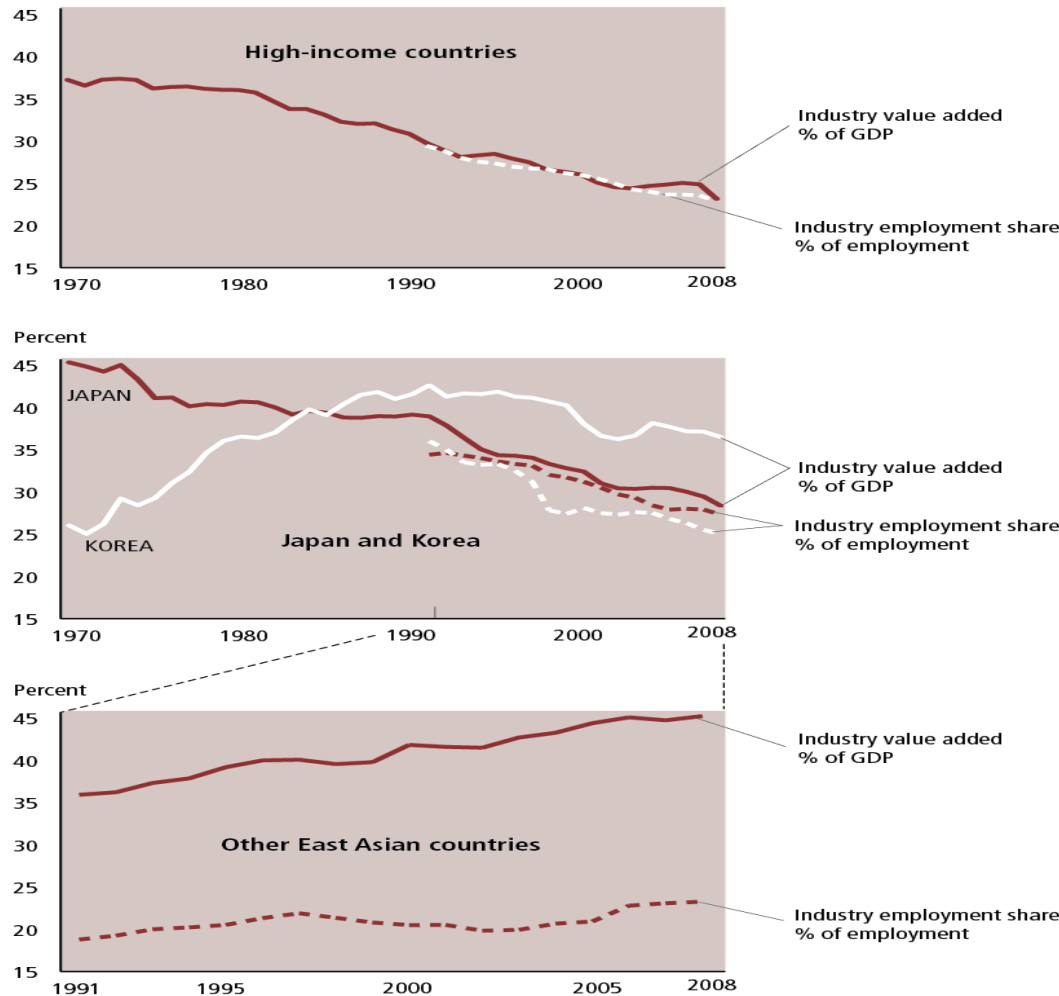
Source: Wietzke and McLeod (2012) for the WDR 2013.

Agendas connected by the migration of workers



Source: WDR 2013 team based on Özden and others (2011).

Agendas connected by the migration of jobs



➤ Manufacturing jobs have migrated – are services next?

➤ And where will China's jobs in light manufacturing go as labor costs increase?

Source: WDR 2013 team based on data from the United Nations Industrial Development Organization.