

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	18 231	22 951	26 044	28 934
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	2.58	2.21	0.96	1.35
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	41	40	33	29
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	6	6	6	7
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	60
Females	55
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	4.7	3.9	2.6	2.3
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	33	66	50	39
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	15 ^a	7 ^b	..
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	..	56 ^a	65 ^b	..
Modern methods	..	51 ^a	59 ^b	..
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	14 ^a
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	60.2
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	5.6 ^c
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	36	40	..
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	66.2	66.2	67.2	68.2
Males*	62.6	63.0	63.9	64.9
Females*	69.6	69.4	70.5	71.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	71	59	50	44
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	86	71	60	53
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	..	87	99	99 ^d
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	..	39 ^a	20 ^b	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	36	32	28
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	98 ^a	100 ^b	..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	12.8	..
Females****	17.4	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	79	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	0.1 ^e
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	28 ^e
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	41	51	58	65
Urban population (percentage)	41	38	37	36
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	2.58	1.33	0.52	1.27
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	2.63	2.79	1.16	1.07
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	26	24	23	22 ^c
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	1 653	1 367	1 266
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	56	57	54
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-1.35	-2.53	-6.13	-1.39
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)

^e For 2009.