

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	3 229	4 188	4 748	5 240
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	2.42	2.65	1.07	1.27
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	41	40	33	28
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	6	6	6	6
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	62
Females	57
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	4.8	4.0	2.8	2.3
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	21	26	24	18
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	7 ^a	..
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	62 ^b	..
Modern methods	45 ^b	..
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	13 ^b	..
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	64.3
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	9.4 ^c	..
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	40	42 ^d	..
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	61.8	62.7	64.2	65.4
Males*	58.1	58.8	60.4	61.3
Females*	65.3	66.6	68.2	69.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	91	76	52	47
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	111	96	66	60
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	..	93	99	97 ^e
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	28 ^b	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	94	76	67
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	96 ^f	100	..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	12.9	..
Females****	13.5	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	73	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	7	9	10	11
Urban population (percentage)	46	45	47	49
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	1.95	2.53	1.55	1.91
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	2.84	2.75	0.64	0.59
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	307	241	226
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	56	57	54
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-1.65	2.22	-4.95	-0.96
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	..	4 ⁱ

^f For 1996.