

<b>Indicator</b>	<b>1985</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2013</b>
<b>Population size and growth</b>				
Population size (thousands)	7 189	8 983	10 051	10 997
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	2.61	1.98	1.02	1.10
<b>Population age structure</b>				
Percentage of population under age 15	40	34	26	23
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	6	8	9	11
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	60
Females	..	..	..	60
<b>Fertility</b>				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	4.9	3.1	2.0	2.0
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	33	18	7	5
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	..	..	..
<b>Reproductive health and family planning</b>				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	41 <sup>a</sup>	60 <sup>b</sup>	60 <sup>c</sup>	63 <sup>d</sup>
Modern methods	34 <sup>a</sup>	51 <sup>b</sup>	52 <sup>c</sup>	..
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	..	12 <sup>e</sup>	7 <sup>d</sup>
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	..	..	..	..
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	5.5 <sup>f</sup>	..
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	23 <sup>g</sup>	25 <sup>h</sup>	..
<b>Health and mortality</b>				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	64.3	70.3	73.7	75.8
Males*	62.8	68.1	71.4	73.5
Females*	65.9	72.7	76.3	78.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	66	35	23	15
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	77	41	26	17
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	70	94	98	97 <sup>i</sup>
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	20 <sup>j</sup>	31	9 <sup>c</sup>	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	110	68	56
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	69 <sup>j</sup>	81	95 <sup>c</sup>	..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	12.8	..
Females****	..	..	31.7	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	72	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1 <sup>k</sup>
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	<0.5	<1.0	1.7 <sup>k</sup>
<b>Spatial distribution and internal migration</b>				
Population density (per sq. km.)	44	55	61	67
Urban population (percentage)	54	61	65	67
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	3.79	2.86	1.47	1.34
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	1.17	-0.07	-0.01	0.37
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	15	12	11	11 <sup>l</sup>
<b>International migration</b>				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	38	36	37
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	51	50	49
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-0.72	1.03	-1.46	-0.60
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	271	680	1 393	2 004 <sup>k</sup>

<sup>1</sup> For 2010.