## **Population Indicators**

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	94	96	101	105
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	0.20	0.16	0.60	0.43
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	41	40	38	37
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	6	8	8	8
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males				
Females				
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	5.5	4.6	4.2	3.8
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	30	26	21	18
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18		**		
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods				
Modern methods				
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning				
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**				
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)				
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment		36 <sup>a</sup>		
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	68.1	69.9	71.2	72.6
Males*	66.9	68.4	68.8	69.7
Females*	69.5	71.4	73.5	75.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	31	26	23	20
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	38	32	28	24
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	92	95	99	95 <sup>b</sup>
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	2 <sup>c</sup>			
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***		86	100	110
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional		92 <sup>d</sup>	98 <sup>e</sup>	98 <sup>1</sup>
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****			46.6	
Females****			68.5	
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****			74	
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)				
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)		••		
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	145	148	155	162
Urban population (percentage)	22	23	23	24
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	1.23	0.30	0.73	0.84
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	-0.08	0.12	0.56	0.30
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	••		••	
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****		3	4	5
Percentage of females among international migrants*****		49	46	46
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-26.83	-23.20	-16.35	-15.35
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	22	21 <sup>g</sup>	69	72 <sup>h</sup>

 $<sup>^{\</sup>star}$  For the periods 1980-1985, 1990-1995, 2000-2005, 2010-2015.

<sup>c</sup> For 1986.

<sup>\*\*\* 2013</sup> data refer to 2010.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> For 1996.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>d</sup> For 1991.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>g</sup> For 1993.

 $<sup>^{\</sup>star\star}$  1985 data refer to 1982; 1995 to 1994; 2005 to 2004; 2013 to 2009.

<sup>\*\*\*\*\* 2005</sup> data refer to 2008. \*\*\*\*\*\* 1995 data refer to 1990; 2005 to 2000.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>b</sup> For 2012.

e For 2004.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>h</sup> For 2011.