

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	52 032	58 984	65 559	67 011
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	1.88	0.83	1.01	0.30
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	35	27	22	18
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	6	8	11	15
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	55
Females	55
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	2.9	2.0	1.6	1.4
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	58	50	42	41
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	20	..
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	59 ^a	75 ^b	74 ^c	..
Modern methods	59 ^a	74 ^b	73 ^c	..
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	3 ^d	..
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	41	45	45 ^e
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	65.6	70.4	71.5	74.3
Males*	62.6	67.1	67.9	71.0
Females*	68.7	73.9	75.1	77.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	43	23	14	10
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	55	27	17	12
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	62	96	98	99 ^f
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	25 ^g	18	16 ^d	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	54	54	48
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	69 ^g	..	97 ^d	..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	5.0	..
Females****	12.2	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	71	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	2.1	1.4	1.2 ^e
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	700	560	490 ^e
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	101	115	128	131
Urban population (percentage)	28	30	32	35
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	2.89	1.46	1.78	1.60
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	1.58	0.64	0.77	-0.08
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	36	35	37	40 ^h
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	529	1 258	3 722
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	46	49	50
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	1.38	-3.83	3.45	0.30
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	877	1 695	1 187	4 554 ^e

** 1985 data refer to 1982; 1995 to 1994; 2005 to 2004; 2013 to 2009.

**** 2005 data refer to 2008.

***** 1995 data refer to 1990; 2005 to 2000.

^b For 1995/1996.

^c For 2004/2005.

^e For 2011.

^f For 2012.

^h For 2010.