

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	8 351	8 827	9 030	9 571
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	0.10	0.62	0.35	0.65
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	18	19	17	17
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	23	22	23	25
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	65
Females	65
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.9
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	13	11	6	7
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	78 ^a	75 ^b
Modern methods	72 ^a	65 ^b
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	20.8 ^c
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	51	51	50 ^d
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	76.3	78.1	80.1	81.7
Males*	73.4	75.3	77.8	79.7
Females*	79.4	80.8	82.3	83.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	7	5	3	2
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	8	6	4	3
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	99	99	98	98 ^e
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	5	4	4
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	100 ^f
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	19.9	..
Females****	17.3	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	90	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	0.1	0.2	0.2 ^d
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	5.6	7.8	9.1 ^d
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	19	20	20	21
Urban population (percentage)	83	84	84	86
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	0.10	0.79	0.45	0.74
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	0.08	-0.26	0.01	-0.47
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	15	15	16	17 ^g
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	789	1 004	1 520
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	51	52	51
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	0.72	3.60	3.17	4.19
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	23	288	673	776 ^d

^f For 1987.