

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	376	436	500	539
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	0.56	1.38	1.36	0.88
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	36	32	30	27
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	7	8	9	10
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males
Females
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	3.7	2.6	2.6	2.3
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	81	50	45	35
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	19 ^a	..
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	..	48 ^b	46 ^a	..
Modern methods	..	47 ^b	45 ^a	..
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	36	38 ^c	36 ^d
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	66.5	67.6	68.1	70.9
Males*	63.6	64.4	64.8	67.8
Females*	69.8	71.1	71.7	74.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	41	35	24	17
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	54	45	32	23
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	84	84	83	84 ^e
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	11 ^a	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	39	110	130
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	80	90 ^a	..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	16.0 ^f	..
Females****	33.9 ^f	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	71	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	3.3	1.8	1.09
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	8.2	5.8	3.49
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	2	3	3	3
Urban population (percentage)	58	62	67	71
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	1.46	2.18	2.04	1.44
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	-0.60	0.12	-0.01	-0.47
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	18	28	42
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	46	46	45
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-17.14	-1.59	<0.01	-1.86
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	5	<1	4	49

⁹ For 2011.