Population Indicators

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	1 948	1 992	2 000	2 072
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	1.23	-0.12	0.11	0.24
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	22	18	14	14
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	14	18	21	24
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males				63
Females				61
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.5
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	42	13	5	1
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18				
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods		79 ^a		
Modern methods		63 ^a		
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning		9 ^a		
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**				•
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)			11.5 ^b	
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment		48	47	48°
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	71.2	73.7	76.7	79.5
Males*	67.1	69.7	72.8	76.2
Females*	75.2	77.6	80.4	82.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	13	7	4	3
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	16	9	5	3
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine		98	95	96°
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)				
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***		13	14	12
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	100 ^e	100	100	•
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****			29.5 ^f	•
Females****		••	27.8 ^t	
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****			87	
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)		<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	••	<0.1	<0.5	<1.0°
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	96	98	99	102
Urban population (percentage)	50	51	50	50
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	1.18	0.50	0.06	0.17
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	-0.05	0.31	0.28	0.29
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	••		••	•
International migration				a
International migrant stock (thousands)*****		178	174	233
Percentage of females among international migrants*****		50	47	43
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	8.30	-1.65	1.69	2.13
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	••	272	261	433°

 $^{^{\}star}$ For the periods 1980-1985, 1990-1995, 2000-2005, 2010-2015.

^c For 2011.

^{*** 2013} data refer to 2010.

^a For 1994/1995.

^d For 2012.

^{** 1985} data refer to 1982; 1995 to 1994; 2005 to 2004; 2013 to 2009.

²⁰⁰⁵ data refer to 2008. 1995 data refer to 1990; 2005 to 2000.

^b For 2009.

^e For 1989.

f Modelled estimate.