

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	13 274	18 567	24 690	28 829
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	5.98	2.72	4.07	1.85
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	43	41	34	29
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	4	4	5	5
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	60
Females	55
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	7.0	5.4	3.5	2.7
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	118	59	21	10
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	..	32 ^a	24 ^b	..
Modern methods	..	29 ^a
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	15 ^c	15 ^d	..
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	64.9	69.9	73.1	75.4
Males*	63.3	68.3	71.6	73.8
Females*	66.8	72.0	75.1	77.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	56	30	18	11
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	77	39	21	12
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	81	96	96	98 ^e
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	..	21 ^f	9	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	33	25	24
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	91 ^a	96 ^g	..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	28.6	..
Females****	39.1	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	71	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	<0.2 ^h
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	6	9	11	13
Urban population (percentage)	73	79	81	83
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	7.95	3.26	3.92	2.38
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	1.55	0.85	2.48	0.95
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	43	51	52	54 ⁱ
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	4 998	5 263	9 060
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	33	33	29
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	24.08	-1.40	19.61	2.10
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	94	244 ^h

ⁱ For 2010.