SAUDI ARABIA

Population Indicators

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	13 274	18 567	24 690	28 82
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	5.98	2.72	4.07	1.8
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	43	41	34	2
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	4	4	5	:
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males				6
Females				5
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	7.0	5.4	3.5	2.
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	118	59	21	10
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18				
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods		32 ^a	24 ^b	
Modern methods		29 ^a		
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning				
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**				
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)				
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment		15 ^c	15 ^d	
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	64.9	69.9	73.1	75.4
Males*	63.3	68.3	71.6	73.8
Females*	66.8	72.0	75.1	77.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	56	30	18	11
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	77	39	21	1:
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	81	96	96	98
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)		21 ^f	9	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***		33	25	24
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional		91 ^a	96 ^g	
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****			28.6	
Females****			39.1	
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases**** HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)			71	
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)				<0.2
Spatial distribution and internal migration Population density (per sq. km.)	6	0	11	1'
Urban population (percentage)	6 73	9 79	11 81	1: 8:
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	7.95	3.26	3.92	2.3
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	1.55	0.85	2.48	0.9
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	43	51	52	54
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****		4 998	5 263	9 060
Percentage of females among international migrants*****		33	33	29
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	24.08	-1.40	19.61	2.10
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)			94	244
* Eastha assiste 4000 4005 4000 4005 0000 0005 0040 0045		05 40 40 04 0005 10 00	04: 0040 to 0000	
* For the periods 1980-1985, 1990-1995, 2000-2005, 2010-2015.	985 data refer to 1982; 1995 to 1994; 2005 to 2004; 2013 to 2009. 2005 data refer to 2008.			
ZUIS data refer to ZUIU.	2005 data refer to 2008.	1	sec data refer to 1990;	∠005 to 2000.

 "" 2013 data refer to 2010.
 "" 2005 data refer to 2008.
 "" 1995 data refer to 1990; 2005 to 2000.

 a For 1996.
 b For 2007.
 c For 1999.

 d For 2006.
 e For 2012.
 f For 1994.

 9 For 2004.
 h For 2011.
 i For 2010.

United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs/Population Division