

## Population Indicators

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
<b>Population size and growth</b>				
Population size (thousands)	160	170	180	190
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	0.57	0.88	0.60	0.76
<b>Population age structure</b>				
Percentage of population under age 15	43	41	40	38
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	5	6	7	8
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	55
Females	..	..	..	55
<b>Fertility</b>				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	5.9	4.9	4.4	4.2
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	47	34	37	28
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	..	..	..
<b>Reproductive health and family planning</b>				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	..	25 <sup>a</sup>	29 <sup>b</sup>	..
Modern methods	..	23 <sup>a</sup>	27 <sup>b</sup>	..
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	..	48 <sup>b</sup>	..
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	..	..	..	..
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	..	..
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	..	37 <sup>c</sup>	..
<b>Health and mortality</b>				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	61.0	66.2	70.1	73.0
Males*	58.0	63.1	67.2	70.0
Females*	64.6	69.7	73.6	76.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	52	36	26	20
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	68	45	31	23
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	89	94	64	92 <sup>d</sup>
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	..	6 <sup>e</sup>	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	180	120	100
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	100 <sup>a</sup>	100 <sup>f</sup>	..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	43.6	..
Females****	..	..	65.5	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	70	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	..	..	..
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	..	..	..
<b>Spatial distribution and internal migration</b>				
Population density (per sq. km.)	57	60	64	67
Urban population (percentage)	21	22	21	19
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	0.27	1.15	-0.29	-0.50
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	0.24	0.76	0.61	0.72
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	..	..	..	..
<b>International migration</b>				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	3	6	6
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	46	45	49
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-22.09	-16.48	-17.74	-13.38
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	24	41	82	139 <sup>g</sup>

\* For the periods 1980-1985, 1990-1995, 2000-2005, 2010-2015.

\*\*\* 2013 data refer to 2010.

<sup>a</sup> For 1998.<sup>d</sup> For 2012.<sup>g</sup> For 2011.

\*\* 1985 data refer to 1982; 1995 to 1994; 2005 to 2004; 2013 to 2009.

\*\*\*\* 2005 data refer to 2008.

<sup>b</sup> For 2009.<sup>e</sup> For 1999.

\*\*\*\*\* 1995 data refer to 1990; 2005 to 2000.

<sup>c</sup> For 2001.<sup>f</sup> For 2004.