

Population Indicators

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	40 502	44 653	47 033	49 263
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	1.57	0.77	0.45	0.53
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	30	23	19	15
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	7	9	13	17
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	60
Females	..	..	..	60
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	2.2	1.7	1.2	1.3
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	12	4	2	2
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	..	..	..
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	70	77 ^a	80	..
Modern methods	59	67 ^a	..	..
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	..	..	..
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	..	..	..	..
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	..	..
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	38	42	43 ^b
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	67.4	72.9	77.4	81.4
Males*	63.2	68.7	73.8	77.9
Females*	71.8	77.0	80.8	84.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	25	10	5	3
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	32	13	7	4
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	76	99	96	99 ^c
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	..	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	18	17	16
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	100 ^d	100 ^e	..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	7.2	..
Females****	..	..	8.3	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	82	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1 ^b
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	3.2	12	15 ^b
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	407	449	473	495
Urban population (percentage)	65	78	81	84
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	4.25	1.92	0.88	0.71
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	-2.61	-2.91	-1.31	-1.25
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	78	74	71	70 ^f
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	50	244	1 232
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	45	41	44
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	1.63	-2.89	-0.42	1.22
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	1 158	3 491	6 505	8 494 ^b

* For the periods 1980-1985, 1990-1995, 2000-2005, 2010-2015.

*** 2013 data refer to 2010.

^a For 1994.^d For 1997.

** 1985 data refer to 1982; 1995 to 1994; 2005 to 2004; 2013 to 2009.

**** 2005 data refer to 2008.

^b For 2011.^e For 2003.

***** 1995 data refer to 1990; 2005 to 2000.

^c For 2012.^f For 2010.