

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	9 938	10 097	10 511	10 608
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	0.35	0.40	0.39	0.04
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	24	18	16	15
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	17	20	22	25
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	65
Females	65
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.3
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	38	22	20	13
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	..	79 ^a	87 ^b	..
Modern methods	..	70 ^a	83 ^b	..
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	9.0 ^c
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	46	47	50 ^d
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	72.3	74.7	77.3	79.8
Males*	68.8	71.1	73.9	76.8
Females*	75.8	78.3	80.7	82.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	20	10	5	3
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	25	12	6	3
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	72	93	93	98 ^e
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	10	8	8
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	98 ^f	100 ^g	100 ^h	..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	21.6	..
Females****	26.3	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	86	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	0.4	0.7	0.7 ^d
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	20	40	48 ^d
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	108	110	114	115
Urban population (percentage)	45	51	58	62
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	1.50	1.69	1.53	0.91
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	-0.54	-0.87	-1.05	-1.36
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	81	74	67	65 ^e
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	436	635	894
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	52	51	53
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-1.36	2.98	3.46	1.89
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	2 164	3 953	3 061	3 778 ^d

^h For 2001.