

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	4 148	4 360	4 624	5 043
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	0.32	0.56	0.58	1.00
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	20	19	20	19
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	21	20	20	22
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	67
Females	67
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.9
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	17	16	10	8
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	74 ^a	87 ^b	88	..
Modern methods	69 ^a	78 ^b	82	..
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	16.2 ^c
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	48	49	49 ^d
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	75.9	77.1	79.2	81.4
Males*	72.6	74.0	76.6	79.3
Females*	79.4	80.2	81.8	83.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	7	6	4	3
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	10	7	5	3
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	85	97	91	95 ^e
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	4	9	7
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	100 ^f
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	23.0	..
Females****	20.1	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	87	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	0.1	0.2	0.2 ^d
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	2.2	3.7	4.5 ^d
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	11	11	12	13
Urban population (percentage)	71	74	77	80
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	0.54	1.04	0.95	1.03
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	-0.20	-0.79	-0.63	-0.66
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	22	23	23	23 ^c
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	195	299	695
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	48	50	48
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	1.21	2.18	2.96	5.98
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	105	239	505	765 ^d

^f For 1988.