

Population Indicators

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	14 452	15 420	16 302	16 759
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	0.51	0.70	0.55	0.27
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	20	18	18	17
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	17	18	19	23
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	65
Females	..	..	..	65
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	8	7	7	6
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	..	..	..
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	76	79 ^a	67 ^b	..
Modern methods	72	76 ^a	65 ^b	..
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	..	..	..
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	..	..	..	..
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	..	9.7 ^c
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	42	46	48 ^d
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	76.1	77.3	78.7	80.9
Males*	72.8	74.2	76.2	78.9
Females*	79.5	80.2	81.0	82.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	8	6	5	4
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	10	8	6	4
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	97	97	98	97 ^e
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	2 ^f	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	12	8	6
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	100 ^g	100 ^b	..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	18.1	..
Females****	..	..	19.5	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	89	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	0.2	0.2	0.2 ^d
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	14	21	25 ^d
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	348	371	393	404
Urban population (percentage)	67	73	80	84
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	1.11	1.87	1.41	0.74
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	-0.64	-2.13	-2.59	-2.08
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	19	18	15	15 ^c
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	1 192	1 585	1 965
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	50	51	52
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	1.12	2.90	1.80	0.60
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	502	1 359	1 203	1 759 ^d

* For the periods 1980-1985, 1990-1995, 2000-2005, 2010-2015.

** 1985 data refer to 1982; 1995 to 1994; 2005 to 2004; 2013 to 2009.

*** 2013 data refer to 2010.

**** 2005 data refer to 2008.

***** 1995 data refer to 1990; 2005 to 2000.

^a For 1993.^b For 2003.^c For 2010.^d For 2011.^e For 2012.^f For 1980.^g For 1998.