MOZAMBIQUE

Population Indicators

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	13 339	15 982	21 010	25 83
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	1.88	3.28	2.79	2.4
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	45	44	45	4
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	5	5	5	
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males				
Females				
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	6.4	6.1	5.7	5.
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	124	113	183	13
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18		57 ^a	56 ^b	
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods		6 ^a	26 ^c	12
Modern metho		5 ^a	20 21 ^c	11
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning		25 ^a	19 ^e	
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	16.4	33.3	55.0	39.
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)				
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment		11 ^f		
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	43.0	44.6	47.6	50.
Males*	41.4	43.0	46.2	49.
Females*	44.5	46.0	49.0	51.
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	144	134	100	7
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	243	226	158	11
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	29	57	80	76
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)		60	47 ^b	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***		800	630	49
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional		44 ^a	48 ^b	
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****			2.3	
Females****			7.2	
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****			28	
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)		4.7	11.1	11.3
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)		340	1 100	1 400
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	17	20	26	3
Urban population (percentage)	17	26	30	3
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	6.76	7.59	3.25	3.0
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	1.01	1.90	2.39	1.8
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	41	32	27	26
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****		122	196	21
Percentage of females among international migrants*****		46	43	3
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-5.86	8.80	-0.20	-0.2
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	41	59	59	157

^a For 1997.

^b For 2003. ^e For 2004.

^h For 2010.

^c For 2003/2004. ^f For 1990.

^d For 2011. ^g For 2012.

United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs/Population Division