

## Government Views and Policies

Population policy variable	1986	1996	2005	2013
<b>Population size and growth</b>				
View on growth	Too low	Too low	Satisfactory	Satisfactory <sup>a</sup>
Policy on growth	Raise	Raise	No intervention	No intervention
<b>Population age structure</b>				
Level of concern about working-age population	--	--	--	.. <sup>a</sup>
Level of concern about ageing of the population	--	--	Minor concern	Major concern
Measures to address population ageing*	--	--	--	Neither
<b>Fertility</b>				
View on fertility level	Too low	Too low	Satisfactory	Satisfactory <sup>a</sup>
Policy on fertility level	Raise	Raise	Maintain	Maintain
Level of concern about adolescent fertility	--	..	Not a concern	Not a concern
Policies to reduce adolescent fertility	--	..	No	No
<b>Reproductive health and family planning</b>				
Government support for family planning	Direct support	No support	No support	No support
Grounds on which abortion is permitted**	--	1	1	1,4,5
Level of concern about violence against women	--	--	--	Minor concern <sup>a</sup>
Policies to prevent domestic violence***	--	--	--	1,2
<b>Health and mortality</b>				
View on life expectancy at birth	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable <sup>a</sup>
View on under-five mortality	--	..	Acceptable	Acceptable
View on undernutrition in children	--	--	--	.. <sup>a</sup>
View on maternal mortality	--	--	Acceptable	Acceptable
Level of concern about overweight and obesity	--	--	--	.. <sup>a</sup>
Level of concern about non-communicable diseases	--	--	--	Major concern <sup>a</sup>
Level of concern about tuberculosis	--	--	--	Not a concern <sup>a</sup>
Level of concern about malaria	--	--	--	Not a concern <sup>a</sup>
Level of concern about HIV/AIDS	--	..	Minor concern	Minor concern
Measures to address HIV/AIDS****	--	--	1,2,5	1,2,3,5,6
<b>Spatial distribution and internal migration</b>				
View on spatial distribution	Satisfactory	Satisfactory	Satisfactory	Satisfactory
Policy on migration from rural to urban areas	..	..	No intervention	Not applicable
Policy on migration into urban agglomerations	..	..	No intervention	Not applicable <sup>a</sup>
<b>International migration</b>				
View on immigration	Satisfactory	Satisfactory	Satisfactory	Satisfactory <sup>a</sup>
Policy on immigration	Lower	Lower	Maintain	Maintain
Policy on permanent settlement	--	..	Maintain	Maintain <sup>a</sup>
Policy on temporary workers	--	..	Maintain	Maintain <sup>a</sup>
Policy on highly-skilled workers	--	--	..	..
Policy on family reunification	--	..	..	.. <sup>a</sup>
Policy on integration of non-nationals	--	..	..	..
Policy on naturalization	--	--	--	Restricted
Level of concern about irregular migration	--	--	--	.. <sup>a</sup>
Prgms. to facilitate migrants' return to home countries	--	--	--	.. <sup>a</sup>
View on emigration	Satisfactory	Satisfactory	Satisfactory	Satisfactory <sup>a</sup>
Policy on emigration	Maintain	Maintain	Maintain	Maintain
Policy to encourage the return of citizens	--	..	..	.. <sup>a</sup>
Acceptance of dual citizenship	--	--	--	No
Special governmental unit dealing with diaspora	--	--	--	.. <sup>a</sup>
Measures to attract investment by diaspora*****	--	--	--	..

-- Data not collected; .. Data not available or not separately reported.

\* Measures to address population ageing: (1) change in statutory retirement age in the last 5 years; (2) pension system reform in the last 5 years.

\*\* Grounds on which abortion is permitted: (1) to save a woman's life; (2) to preserve a woman's physical health; (3) to preserve a woman's mental health; (4) in case of rape or incest; (5) because of foetal impairment; (6) for economic or social reasons; (7) on request.

\*\*\* Policies to prevent domestic violence: (1) legal provision; (2) policy.

\*\*\*\* Measures to address HIV/AIDS: (1) blood screening; (2) information/education campaigns; (3) antiretroviral treatment; (4) non-discrimination policies (legal measures); (5) distribution of condoms; (6) prevention of mother-to-child transmission (PMTCT).

\*\*\*\*\* Measures to attract investment by diaspora: (1) tax exceptions or breaks; (2) reduction of tariffs on goods or import duties for diaspora companies; (3) preferential treatment in providing credit; (4) preferential treatment in allotment of licenses; (5) streamlined bureaucratic procedures for investment; (6) diaspora bond/mutual fund.

<sup>a</sup> Not collected for the 2013 revision. Code refers to 2011.