Population Indicators

| Indicator | 1985 | 1995 | 2005 | 2013 |
|---|--------|--------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Population size and growth | | | | |
| Population size (thousands) | 29 | 31 | 34 | 38 |
| Annual growth rate (percentage)* | 1.51 | 0.84 | 1.05 | 0.79 |
| Population age structure | | | | |
| Percentage of population under age 15 | | | | |
| Percentage of population aged 60 or over | | | | |
| Statutory age at retirement (years): Males | | | | |
| Females | | | | |
| Fertility | | | | |
| Total fertility (children per woman)* | | | | • |
| Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)* | | | | |
| Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18 | | | | |
| Reproductive health and family planning | | | | |
| Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods | | | | |
| Modern methods | | | | |
| Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning | | | | |
| Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)** | | | | |
| Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44) | | | | |
| Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment | | | 39 ^a | |
| Health and mortality | | | | |
| Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes* | | | | |
| Males* | | | | |
| Females* | | | | |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)* | | | | |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)* | | | | |
| Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine | 0 | 99 | 99 | 99 ^b |
| Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage) | | | | |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)*** | | | | |
| Percentage of births attended by trained health professional | | | | |
| Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males**** | | | | |
| Females**** | | | | |
| Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases**** | | | 86 | |
| HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage) | | | | |
| Number of people living with HIV (thousands) | | | | |
| Spatial distribution and internal migration | 10.050 | | | |
| Population density (per sq. km.) | 19 353 | 20 604 | 22 690 | 25 390 |
| Urban population (percentage) | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)* | 1.80 | 1.33 | 0.08 | 0.04 |
| Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)* | | | | |
| Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations | | | | |
| International migration | | | | |
| International migrant stock (thousands)***** | | 20 | 22 | 24 |
| Percentage of females among international migrants***** | | 53 | 52 | 51 |
| Net migration rate (per thousand)* | | | | |
| Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions) | | | | |

^{*} For the periods 1980-1985, 1990-1995, 2000-2005, 2010-2015.

*** 2013 data refer to 2010.

^a For 2000.

^b For 2012.

^{**} 1985 data refer to 1982; 1995 to 1994; 2005 to 2004; 2013 to 2009.

^{***** 2005} data refer to 2008. ****** 1995 data refer to 1990; 2005 to 2000.