

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	184	245	298	345
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	3.47	2.53	1.74	1.89
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	45	46	34	29
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	5	6	7	7
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	65
Females	65
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	7.3	5.2	2.8	2.3
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	210	109	25	4
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	4 ^a	..
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	..	42 ^b	39 ^c	..
Modern methods	..	33 ^b	34 ^c	..
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	29 ^a	..
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	32	30 ^d	41 ^e
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	54.7	62.7	71.8	77.7
Males*	55.8	62.7	70.8	76.7
Females*	53.4	62.7	73.4	78.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	103	69	30	10
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	150	94	37	13
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	28	94	98	99 ^f
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	..	33	20 ^a	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	390	94	60
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	90 ^g	84 ^c	..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	5.9	..
Females****	20.2	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	79	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1 ^h
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1 ^h
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	616	822	999	1 158
Urban population (percentage)	25	26	34	43
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	6.23	2.34	5.50	3.91
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	2.66	2.56	-0.20	-0.67
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	9	27	84
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	45	45	45
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	0.00	-2.67	-0.07	-0.03
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	2	2	2	3 ^h

** 1985 data refer to 1982; 1995 to 1994; 2005 to 2004; 2013 to 2009.

**** 2005 data refer to 2008.

***** 1995 data refer to 1990; 2005 to 2000.

^b For 1999.

^c For 2004.

^e For 2010.

^f For 2012.

^h For 2011.