

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	3 564	3 628	3 287	3 017
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	0.75	-0.38	-1.25	-0.46
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	23	22	17	15
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	15	17	20	21
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	62.5
Females	60
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.5
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	21	45	21	11
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	..	51	63 ^a	..
Modern methods	..	33	50 ^a	..
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	18 ^b
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	9.8 ^c
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	53	53	54 ^d
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	70.5	69.7	71.6	72.1
Males*	65.4	64.2	65.7	66.0
Females*	75.5	75.3	77.5	78.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	18	16	8	5
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	23	20	10	7
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	..	90	94	93 ^e
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	21	11	8
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	100 ^f	100	100	..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	24.8	..
Females****	29.9	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	86	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1 ^d
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	<0.5	1.2	1.5 ^d
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	55	56	50	46
Urban population (percentage)	65	67	67	67
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	1.98	-0.45	-0.59	-0.27
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	-1.35	-0.18	-0.28	-0.79
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	349	212	148
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	57	57	57
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	2.51	-5.48	-9.17	-1.87
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	..	1	534	1 956 ^d

^f For 1989.