

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	1 468	1 754	1 926	2 074 ^a
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	2.32	1.87	0.74	1.08 ^b
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	45	42	40	36 ^c
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	6	7	6	6 ^d
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males
Females
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	5.5	4.7	3.8	3.1 ^e
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	77	86	90	89 ^f
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	23 ^a	..
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	..	29	37 ^b	47 ^c
Modern methods	..	27	35 ^b	46 ^c
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	31	23 ^c
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	13.9	43.3	46.7	50.0 ^d
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	52 ^d
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	55.3	60.0	43.7	49.5 ^e
Males*	53.9	58.5	43.6	49.2 ^e
Females*	56.5	61.4	43.7	49.6 ^e
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	94	69	84	60 ^f
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	134	94	116	82 ^f
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	82	88	87	83 ^e
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	..	38 ^f	45	39 ^g
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	540	720	620 ^g
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	61 ^f	55 ^a	..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	2.6	..
Females****	24.0	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	29	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	12.9	22.8	23.3 ^h
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	110	270	320 ^h
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	48	58	63	68 ⁱ
Urban population (percentage)	12	17	23	29 ^j
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	3.06	5.69	4.07	3.57 ^k
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	2.47	1.10	0.17	0.01 ^k
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	8	6	3 ^l
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	48	46	35 ^l
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-3.71	-5.53	-3.65	-1.94 ^m
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	224	411	599	649 ⁿ

** 1985 data refer to 1982; 1995 to 1994; 2005 to 2004; 2013 to 2009.

**** 2005 data refer to 2008.

***** 1995 data refer to 1990; 2005 to 2000.

^b For 2004/2005.

^c For 2009/2010.

^e For 2012.

^f For 1993.

^h For 2011.