

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	2 677	3 033	3 987	4 822
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	0.54	2.31	4.18	3.04
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	37	31	28	21
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	8	9	11	12
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	64
Females	64
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	3.7	2.8	2.0	1.5
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	60	39	19	12
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	6 ^a	..
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	..	61 ^b	58 ^c	..
Modern methods	..	37 ^b	34 ^c	..
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	53.5
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	14
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	68.4	71.0	75.6	79.8
Males*	66.7	69.6	73.9	77.9
Females*	70.1	72.5	77.4	82.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	35	25	14	8
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	43	30	16	10
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	17	93	77	82 ^d
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	..	17 ^b	17 ^c	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	46	31	25
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	98 ^b	98 ^c	..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	25.8	..
Females****	29.0	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	84	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	<0.1	<0.1	0.1 ^e
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	<1.0	2.1	2.9 ^e
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	257	292	383	464
Urban population (percentage)	79	85	87	87
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	2.14	3.62	1.72	0.86
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	-4.29	1.10	0.76	-0.16
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	69	43	51	54 ^f
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	524	693	850
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	49	49	48
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-16.24	6.28	30.47	21.29
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	4 924	7 322 ^g

^f For 2010.