KAZAKHSTAN

Population Indicators

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	15 403	15 550	15 064	16 44 ⁻
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	1.18	-0.79	0.66	1.04
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	32	30	25	2
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	8	10	10	1(
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males				63
Females				5
Fertility				
Fotal fertility (children per woman)*	3.0	2.6	2.0	2.4
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	38	54	29	30
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18		19	7 ^a	6
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods		59	51 ^a	51
Modern methods		46	49 ^a	50
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning		16		12
ndex of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**				37.5
nduced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)				27.4
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment			49	50
Health and mortality				
ife expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	65.9	65.5	64.6	66.4
Males*	60.5	60.5	59.1	60.5
Females*	71.0	70.3	70.4	72.
nfant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	60	51	32	25
Inder-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	74	61	39	3
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine		93	98	99
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)		19	18 ^a	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***		90	50	5
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	99 ^e	100	99	
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****			19.1	
Females****			27.6	
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****			78	
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)		<0.1	0.1	0.2
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)		1.6	12	19
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	6	6	6	(
Jrban population (percentage)	56	56	55	5
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	1.80	-0.87	-0.08	0.8
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	0.29	-0.59	0.74	1.2
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	12	12	15	16
nternational migration				
nternational migrant stock (thousands)*****		3 619	2 871	3 476
Percentage of females among international migrants*****		54	54	5
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-4.66	-19.06	0.60	0.0
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)		116	62	180

^a For 2006. ^d For 2012. **** 2005 data refer to 2008. ^b For 2010.

^e For 1989.

^c For 2010/2011. ^f For 2011.