

Population Indicators

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	162 459	194 113	224 481	249 866
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	2.21	1.66	1.44	1.21
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	39	34	30	29
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	6	7	7	8
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	55
Females	..	..	..	55
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	4.1	2.9	2.5	2.3
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	96	63	51	48
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	30 ^a	22 ^b	..
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	39	54	58	62 ^c
Modern methods	37	53	58	58 ^c
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	15 ^d	13 ^b	11 ^c
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	..	..	..	59.9
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	..	..
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	29	30	33 ^e
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	59.9	64.5	68.1	70.7
Males*	58.1	62.6	66.1	68.7
Females*	61.8	66.5	70.1	72.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	70	50	35	26
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	95	64	43	31
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	27	69	72	64 ^c
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	..	48	29 ^f	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	420	270	220
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	36 ^g	50	72 ^f	82 ^e
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	2.6	..
Females****	..	..	6.9	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	64	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	<0.1	0.1	0.3 ^h
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	<0.5	140	380 ^h
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	85	102	118	131
Urban population (percentage)	26	36	46	52
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	5.49	4.58	3.05	2.45
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	1.12	0.08	-0.14	-0.61
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	41	32	25	24 ^e
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	466	292	295
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	51	48	38
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-0.20	-0.37	-0.49	-0.56
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	61	651	5 420	6 924 ^h

* For the periods 1980-1985, 1990-1995, 2000-2005, 2010-2015.

** 1985 data refer to 1982; 1995 to 1994; 2005 to 2004; 2013 to 2009.

*** 2013 data refer to 2010.

**** 2005 data refer to 2008.

***** 1995 data refer to 1990; 2005 to 2000.

^a For 1997.

^b For 2007.

^c For 2012.

^d For 1994.^e For 2010.^f For 2004.

⁹ For 1987.

^h For 2011.