

## Population Indicators

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
<b>Population size and growth</b>				
Population size (thousands)	6 389	7 838	9 261	10 317
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	2.31	1.95	1.53	1.38
<b>Population age structure</b>				
Percentage of population under age 15	42	43	38	35
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	6	6	6	7
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	55
Females	..	..	..	55
<b>Fertility</b>				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	6.2	5.2	4.0	3.2
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	86	70	53	42
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	24 <sup>a</sup>	30	..
<b>Reproductive health and family planning</b>				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	7 <sup>b</sup>	18	32 <sup>c</sup>	35 <sup>d</sup>
Modern methods	4 <sup>b</sup>	13	24 <sup>c</sup>	31 <sup>d</sup>
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	45	37 <sup>c</sup>	..
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	..	..	..	33.2
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	..	..
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	44 <sup>e</sup>	..	..
<b>Health and mortality</b>				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	51.5	55.3	58.1	63.0
Males*	50.2	53.7	56.4	61.1
Females*	52.9	56.8	59.9	64.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	122	85	56	40
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	172	127	93	67
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	19	42	60	60 <sup>d</sup>
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	..	37	30 <sup>f</sup>	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	550	410	350
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	23 <sup>g</sup>	21	26 <sup>f</sup>	..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	7.7	..
Females****	..	..	8.1	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	41	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	3.2	2.2	1.8 <sup>h</sup>
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	130	120	120 <sup>h</sup>
<b>Spatial distribution and internal migration</b>				
Population density (per sq. km.)	230	282	334	372
Urban population (percentage)	23	33	44	56
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	4.83	4.68	5.84	3.68
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	1.65	0.83	-1.26	-1.68
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	59	56	53	41 <sup>i</sup>
<b>International migration</b>				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	19	26	38
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	44	43	42
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-4.11	-3.57	-3.82	-3.42
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	96	327 <sup>j</sup>	986	1 551 <sup>h</sup>

\* For the periods 1980-1985, 1990-1995, 2000-2005, 2010-2015.

\*\*\* 2013 data refer to 2010.

<sup>a</sup> For 1994.<sup>d</sup> For 2012.<sup>g</sup> For 1989.<sup>j</sup> For 1998.

\*\* 1985 data refer to 1982; 1995 to 1994; 2005 to 2004; 2013 to 2009.

\*\*\*\* 2005 data refer to 2008.

<sup>b</sup> For 1983.<sup>e</sup> For 1990.<sup>h</sup> For 2011.

\*\*\*\*\* 1995 data refer to 1990; 2005 to 2000.

<sup>c</sup> For 2005/2006.<sup>f</sup> For 2006.<sup>i</sup> For 2010.