## **Population Indicators**

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	752	728	761	800
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	-0.66	0.09	0.44	0.54
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	39	35	37	36
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	6	7	6	5
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males				60
Females				60
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	2.9	2.5	2.7	2.6
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	81	71	90	88
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18			28	
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods		38 <sup>a</sup>	35	
Modern methods	••	37 <sup>a</sup>	34	
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning			29 <sup>b</sup>	
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**				
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)			12.2 <sup>c</sup>	
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment		39 <sup>d</sup>	35 <sup>e</sup>	
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	60.9	62.4	63.7	66.2
Males*	57.4	58.8	60.4	63.5
Females*	64.8	66.4	67.5	68.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	56	45	36	28
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	75	57	44	34
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	75	86	93	97 <sup>f</sup>
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	26 <sup>g</sup>	14 <sup>d</sup>	18 <sup>c</sup>	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***		170	280	280
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional		93	94	
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****			8.6 <sup>h</sup>	
Females****			27.1 <sup>h</sup>	
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****			66	
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)		1.4	1.6	1.1 <sup>i</sup>
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)		6.3	7.8	6.2 <sup>i</sup>
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	3	3	4	4
Urban population (percentage)	30	29	28	29
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	-0.96	-0.22	0.08	0.53
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	-0.53	0.21	0.46	0.09
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations				
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****		4	8	15
Percentage of females among international migrants*****		46	46	46
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-22.24	-12.79	-8.71	-8.23
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	<b>3</b> j	2	201	373 <sup>i</sup>

 $<sup>^{\</sup>star}$  For the periods 1980-1985, 1990-1995, 2000-2005, 2010-2015.

<sup>\*\*\* 2013</sup> data refer to 2010.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> For 1991/1992.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>d</sup> For 1997.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>g</sup> For 1981.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>j</sup> For 1984.

 $<sup>^{\</sup>star\star}$  1985 data refer to 1982; 1995 to 1994; 2005 to 2004; 2013 to 2009.

<sup>\*\*\*\* 2005</sup> data refer to 2008. \*\*\*\*\* 1995 data refer to 1990; 2005 to 2000.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>b</sup> For 2009.

h Modelled estimate.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>c</sup> For 2007.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>f</sup> For 2012.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>i</sup> For 2011.