

<b>Indicator</b>	<b>1985</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2013</b>
<b>Population size and growth</b>				
Population size (thousands)	12 717	16 761	21 384	25 905
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	3.26	2.72	2.55	2.13
<b>Population age structure</b>				
Percentage of population under age 15	45	43	40	38
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	4	5	5	5
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	60
Females	..	..	..	60
<b>Fertility</b>				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	6.3	5.3	4.6	3.9
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	128	104	77	58
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	38 <sup>a</sup>	22 <sup>b</sup>	21 <sup>c</sup>
<b>Reproductive health and family planning</b>				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	13 <sup>d</sup>	20 <sup>a</sup>	24 <sup>e</sup>	..
Modern methods	5 <sup>d</sup>	10 <sup>a</sup>	16 <sup>e</sup>	..
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	37 <sup>a</sup>	35 <sup>f</sup>	..
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	17.8	52.5	55.5	46.4
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	..	..
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	..	32 <sup>g</sup>	..
<b>Health and mortality</b>				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	53.0	57.8	57.5	61.0
Males*	51.9	56.6	56.7	60.0
Females*	54.3	58.9	58.3	61.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	93	73	61	51
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	151	114	94	78
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	22	70	84	92 <sup>h</sup>
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	71 <sup>d</sup>	34 <sup>i</sup>	28 <sup>b</sup>	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	590	440	350
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	40 <sup>d</sup>	44 <sup>a</sup>	50 <sup>b</sup>	68 <sup>j</sup>
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	4.1	..
Females****	..	..	10.9	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	39	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	1.9	2.0	1.5 <sup>k</sup>
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	170	250	230 <sup>l</sup>
<b>Spatial distribution and internal migration</b>				
Population density (per sq. km.)	53	70	90	109
Urban population (percentage)	33	40	48	53
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	4.36	4.71	4.06	3.50
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	2.78	1.58	1.05	0.88
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	36	34	34	35 <sup>k</sup>
<b>International migration</b>				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	165	192	359
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	50	49	46
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	3.50	-0.21	1.65	-0.78
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	4	17	99	152 <sup>m</sup>

<sup>k</sup> For 2010.