

Government Views and Policies

<i>Population policy variable</i>	<i>1986</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2013</i>
Population size and growth				
View on growth	Too low	Too low	Too low	Too low ^a
Policy on growth	Raise	Raise	Raise	Raise
Population age structure				
Level of concern about working-age population	--	--	--	-- ^a
Level of concern about ageing of the population	--	--	Major concern	Major concern
Measures to address population ageing*	--	--	--	2
Fertility				
View on fertility level	Too low	Too low	Too low	Too low ^a
Policy on fertility level	Raise	Raise	Raise	Raise
Level of concern about adolescent fertility	--	--	Minor concern	Minor concern
Policies to reduce adolescent fertility	--	--	Yes	Yes
Reproductive health and family planning				
Government support for family planning	No support	No support	No support	Direct support
Grounds on which abortion is permitted**	--	1	1	1
Level of concern about violence against women	--	--	--	Major concern ^a
Policies to prevent domestic violence***	--	--	--	2
Health and mortality				
View on life expectancy at birth	Unacceptable	Unacceptable	Unacceptable	Unacceptable ^a
View on under-five mortality	--	--	Unacceptable	Unacceptable
View on undernutrition in children	--	--	--	Unacceptable ^a
View on maternal mortality	--	--	Unacceptable	Unacceptable
Level of concern about overweight and obesity	--	--	--	-- ^a
Level of concern about non-communicable diseases	--	--	--	Major concern ^a
Level of concern about tuberculosis	--	--	--	Major concern ^a
Level of concern about malaria	--	--	--	Major concern ^a
Level of concern about HIV/AIDS	--	--	Major concern	Major concern
Measures to address HIV/AIDS****	--	--	1,2,3,5	1,2,3,4,5,6
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
View on spatial distribution	Major change desired	Major change desired	Major change desired	Major change desired
Policy on migration from rural to urban areas	Lower	--	Lower	Lower
Policy on migration into urban agglomerations	Lower	--	Lower	Lower ^a
International migration				
View on immigration	Too high	Too high	Too high	Too high ^a
Policy on immigration	Lower	Lower	Lower	Lower
Policy on permanent settlement	--	Lower	--	Lower ^a
Policy on temporary workers	--	Lower	--	Lower ^a
Policy on highly-skilled workers	--	--	--	Maintain
Policy on family reunification	--	--	--	Lower ^a
Policy on integration of non-nationals	--	--	--	--
Policy on naturalization	--	--	--	Yes
Level of concern about irregular migration	--	--	--	Major concern ^a
Prgms. to facilitate migrants' return to home countries	--	--	--	-- ^a
View on emigration	Too high	Too high	Too high	Too high ^a
Policy on emigration	Lower	Lower	Lower	Lower
Policy to encourage the return of citizens	--	--	No	No ^a
Acceptance of dual citizenship	--	--	--	Yes
Special governmental unit dealing with diaspora	--	--	--	-- ^a
Measures to attract investment by diaspora*****	--	--	--	None of these

-- Data not collected; .. Data not available or not separately reported.

* Measures to address population ageing: (1) change in statutory retirement age in the last 5 years; (2) pension system reform in the last 5 years.

** Grounds on which abortion is permitted: (1) to save a woman's life; (2) to preserve a woman's physical health; (3) to preserve a woman's mental health; (4) in case of rape or incest; (5) because of foetal impairment; (6) for economic or social reasons; (7) on request.

*** Policies to prevent domestic violence: (1) legal provision; (2) policy.

**** Measures to address HIV/AIDS: (1) blood screening; (2) information/education campaigns; (3) antiretroviral treatment; (4) non-discrimination policies (legal measures); (5) distribution of condoms; (6) prevention of mother-to-child transmission (PMTCT).

***** Measures to attract investment by diaspora: (1) tax exceptions or breaks; (2) reduction of tariffs on goods or import duties for diaspora companies; (3) preferential treatment in providing credit; (4) preferential treatment in allotment of licenses; (5) streamlined bureaucratic procedures for investment; (6) diaspora bond/mutual fund.

^a Not collected for the 2013 revision. Code refers to 2011.