## **Population Indicators**

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	4 902	5 108	5 246	5 426
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	0.51	0.48	0.27	0.34
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	19	19	17	10
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	17	19	21	20
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males				6
Females				6
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	17	11	11	9
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18				
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	77 <sup>a</sup>			
Modern methods	75 <sup>a</sup>			
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning				
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**				
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)				10.4
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment		51	51	51
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	74.3	75.7	78.3	80.5
Males*	70.0	71.8	74.8	77.3
Females*	78.3	79.5	81.6	83.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	7	5	3	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	8	6	4	
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	96	99	97	99
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)				
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***		5	6	Ę
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional		100 <sup>e</sup>	100 <sup>†</sup>	
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****			23.3	
Females**** Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****			22.8 89	
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)		 <0.1	<0.1	
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)		1.0	2.2	0.1 <sup>°</sup> 2.9°
		1.0	2.2	2.9
Spatial distribution and internal migration	14	15	16	16
Population density (per sq. km.) Urban population (percentage)	14 76	15 81	16 83	84
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	1.61	0.88	0.45	0.47
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	-2.61	-1.13	-0.55	-0.49
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	19	23	25	25
International migration				20
International migrant stock (thousands)*****		63	136	293
Percentage of females among international migrants*****		50	50	49
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	 1.08	1.87	1.23	1.8
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	51	74	693	751
	•••			751
	1985 data refer to 1982; 19 ** 2005 data refer to 2008.		04; 2013 to 2009. 995 data refer to 1990;	
2013 data refer to 2010	2005 data refer to 2008	1	995 data refer to 1990	2005 to 2000

2013 data refer to 2010. 2005 data refer to 2008.

<sup>a</sup> For 1989/1990.

<sup>d</sup> For 2012.

1995 data refer to 1990; 2005 to 2000. <sup>b</sup> For 2010. <sup>c</sup> For 2011. <sup>e</sup> For 1993. <sup>f</sup> For 2003.