

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	712	776	822	881
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	2.27	1.26	0.27	0.73
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	39	37	31	29
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	4	5	7	9
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	55
Females	55
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	3.8	3.4	3.0	2.6
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	59	63	41	43
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods
Modern methods
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	32 ^a	30	..
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	63.7	66.1	68.0	69.7
Males*	62.0	64.0	65.5	66.9
Females*	65.5	68.3	70.7	72.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	33	25	19	16
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	51	35	24	20
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	69	97	96	99 ^b
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	..	4 ^c
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	33	29	26
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	100 ^d	99 ^e	100 ^f
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	20.3	..
Females****	41.1	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	77	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	<0.1	<0.1	<0.19
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	<0.1	<0.1	<0.59
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	39	42	45	48
Urban population (percentage)	39	45	50	53
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	2.67	3.04	1.07	1.55
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	2.03	-0.12	-0.50	-0.03
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	14	16	23
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	48	48	46
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-3.45	-9.52	-15.13	-6.55
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	28	33	204	1589

⁹ For 2011.