

Population Indicators

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	1 522	1 433	1 325	1 287
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	0.64	-1.77	-0.61	-0.28
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	22	21	15	16
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	16	19	22	24
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	63
Females	..	..	..	61
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.6
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	41	47	22	17
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	..	..	..
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	..	70 ^a	63 ^b	..
Modern methods	..	56 ^a	58 ^b	..
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	..	..	..
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	..	..	..	..
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	..	25.5 ^c
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	51	53	53 ^d
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	69.3	68.5	71.3	74.3
Males*	64.1	62.9	65.5	68.9
Females*	74.2	74.1	77.0	79.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	20	16	7	4
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	25	20	9	5
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	..	82	96	94 ^e
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	..	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	46	23	2
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	99 ^f	100	100	..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	20.9	..
Females****	..	..	20.4	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	90	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	<0.1	1.1	1.3 ^d
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	<1.0	8.1	9.9 ^d
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	34	32	29	29
Urban population (percentage)	71	70	69	70
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	1.01	-2.01	-0.36	0.02
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	<0.01	-0.91	-0.38	-0.25
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	..	..	..	..
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	382	250	210
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	55	60	60
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	3.46	-14.93	-2.15	0.00
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	..	1	264	407 ^d

* For the periods 1980-1985, 1990-1995, 2000-2005, 2010-2015.

*** 2013 data refer to 2010.

^a For 1994.

^d For 2011.

** 1985 data refer to 1982; 1995 to 1994; 2005 to 2004; 2013 to 2009.

**** 2005 data refer to 2008.

^b For 2004/2005.

^e For 2012.

***** 1995 data refer to 1990; 2005 to 2000.

^c For 2010.^f For 1989.