

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	2 832	3 408	4 854	6 333
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	3.19	0.81	4.18	3.20
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	46	50	44	43
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	3	3	3	4
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males
Females
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	6.6	6.4	5.7	4.7
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	115	122	92	65
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	54	47 ^a	..
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	..	8	8 ^a	..
Modern methods	..	4	5 ^a	..
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	30	29 ^a	..
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	37.9
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	31 ^b
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	44.0	50.3	57.4	62.6
Males*	42.0	48.1	55.2	60.2
Females*	46.0	52.5	59.6	64.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	116	90	62	42
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	175	130	84	56
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	..	58	96	99 ^c
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	..	44 ^b	44 ^a	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	550	300	240
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	21	28 ^a	..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	1.1	..
Females****	1.8	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	40	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	0.8	0.9	0.6 ^d
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	12	24	23 ^d
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	24	29	41	54
Urban population (percentage)	15	17	19	22
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	3.73	1.27	5.59	5.01
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	2.36	0.16	3.68	2.32
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	12	13	16
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	47	47	45
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	3.75	-21.48	10.43	1.76
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	..	3 ^e	3 ^f	..

^f For 2000.