

## Population Indicators

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
<b>Population size and growth</b>				
Population size (thousands)	74	71	71	72
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	-0.45	0.12	0.25	0.42
<b>Population age structure</b>				
Percentage of population under age 15	..	..	..	..
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	..	..	..	..
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	..
Females	..	..	..	..
<b>Fertility</b>				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	..	..	..	..
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	..	..	..	..
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	..	..	..
<b>Reproductive health and family planning</b>				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	50 <sup>a</sup>	..	..	..
Modern methods	48 <sup>a</sup>	..	..	..
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	..	..	..
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	..	..	..	..
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	..	..
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	47 <sup>b</sup>	44 <sup>c</sup>	..
<b>Health and mortality</b>				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	..	..	..	..
Males*	..	..	..	..
Females*	..	..	..	..
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	..	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	..	..	..	..
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	91	99	98	97 <sup>d</sup>
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	..	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	..	..	..
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	100	99	..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	10.0	..
Females****	..	..	39.0	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	85	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	..	..	..
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	..	..	..
<b>Spatial distribution and internal migration</b>				
Population density (per sq. km.)	98	95	94	96
Urban population (percentage)	66	68	67	67
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	0.36	0.10	-0.30	0.18
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	-1.94	0.18	-0.05	-0.36
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	..	..	..	..
<b>International migration</b>				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	3	4	6
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	48	47	44
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	..	..	..	..
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	11	13	22	23 <sup>e</sup>

\* For the periods 1980-1985, 1990-1995, 2000-2005, 2010-2015.

\*\*\* 2013 data refer to 2010.

<sup>a</sup> For 1987.<sup>d</sup> For 2012.

\*\* 1985 data refer to 1982; 1995 to 1994; 2005 to 2004; 2013 to 2009.

\*\*\*\* 2005 data refer to 2008.

<sup>b</sup> For 1997.<sup>e</sup> For 2011.

\*\*\*\*\* 1995 data refer to 1990; 2005 to 2000.

<sup>c</sup> For 2001.