

## Population Indicators

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
<b>Population size and growth</b>				
Population size (thousands)	18	18	19	21
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	0.11	0.77	1.69	0.53
<b>Population age structure</b>				
Percentage of population under age 15	..	..	..	..
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	..	..	..	..
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	..
Females	..	..	..	..
<b>Fertility</b>				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	..	..	..	..
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	..	..	..	..
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	..	..	..
<b>Reproductive health and family planning</b>				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	..	63 <sup>a</sup>	..	..
Modern methods	..	60 <sup>a</sup>	..	..
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	..	..	..
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	..	..	..	..
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	..	..
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	38 <sup>b</sup>	..	..
<b>Health and mortality</b>				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	..	..	..	..
Males*	..	..	..	..
Females*	..	..	..	..
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	..	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	..	..	..	..
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	78	93	99	98 <sup>c</sup>
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	..	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	..	..	..
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	..	..	..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	59.7	..
Females****	..	..	67.9	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	74	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	..	..	..
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	..	..	..
<b>Spatial distribution and internal migration</b>				
Population density (per sq. km.)	75	78	82	87
Urban population (percentage)	55	59	71	74
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	0.62	1.10	3.40	0.88
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	-0.50	0.31	-1.98	-0.44
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	..	..	..	..
<b>International migration</b>				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	3	3	3
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	44	44	43
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	..	..	..	..
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	..	..	..	..

\* For the periods 1980-1985, 1990-1995, 2000-2005, 2010-2015.

\*\* 1985 data refer to 1982; 1995 to 1994; 2005 to 2004; 2013 to 2009.

\*\*\* 2013 data refer to 2010.

\*\*\*\* 2005 data refer to 2008.

\*\*\*\*\* 1995 data refer to 1990; 2005 to 2000.

<sup>a</sup> For 1996.<sup>b</sup> For 1993.<sup>c</sup> For 2012.