

## Government Views and Policies

<i>Population policy variable</i>	<i>1986</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2013</i>
<b>Population size and growth</b>				
View on growth	Too high	Satisfactory	Satisfactory	Satisfactory <sup>a</sup>
Policy on growth	Lower	Lower	Maintain	Maintain
<b>Population age structure</b>				
Level of concern about working-age population	--	--	Major concern	Major concern <sup>a</sup>
Level of concern about ageing of the population	--	--	Major concern	Major concern
Measures to address population ageing*	--	--	--	2
<b>Fertility</b>				
View on fertility level	Too high	Satisfactory	Satisfactory	Satisfactory <sup>a</sup>
Policy on fertility level	Lower	Lower	Maintain	Maintain
Level of concern about adolescent fertility	--	Major concern	Minor concern	Major concern
Policies to reduce adolescent fertility	--	Yes	No	Yes
<b>Reproductive health and family planning</b>				
Government support for family planning	Direct support	Direct support	Direct support	Direct support
Grounds on which abortion is permitted**	--	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	1,2,3,4,5,6,7
Level of concern about violence against women	--	--	--	Major concern <sup>a</sup>
Policies to prevent domestic violence***	--	--	--	1,2
<b>Health and mortality</b>				
View on life expectancy at birth	Unacceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable <sup>a</sup>
View on under-five mortality	--	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable
View on undernutrition in children	--	--	--	Unacceptable <sup>a</sup>
View on maternal mortality	--	--	Acceptable	Acceptable
Level of concern about overweight and obesity	--	--	--	Major concern <sup>a</sup>
Level of concern about non-communicable diseases	--	--	--	Major concern <sup>a</sup>
Level of concern about tuberculosis	--	--	--	Major concern <sup>a</sup>
Level of concern about malaria	--	--	--	Major concern <sup>a</sup>
Level of concern about HIV/AIDS	--	Major concern	Major concern	Minor concern
Measures to address HIV/AIDS****	--	--	1,2,3,4,5	1,2,3,4,5,6
<b>Spatial distribution and internal migration</b>				
View on spatial distribution	Minor change desired	Minor change desired	Minor change desired	Major change desired
Policy on migration from rural to urban areas	..	Raise	Raise	Raise
Policy on migration into urban agglomerations	..	Lower	Raise	Raise <sup>a</sup>
<b>International migration</b>				
View on immigration	Satisfactory	Satisfactory	Satisfactory	Satisfactory <sup>a</sup>
Policy on immigration	Maintain	Maintain	No intervention	Raise
Policy on permanent settlement	--	Maintain	Maintain	Raise <sup>a</sup>
Policy on temporary workers	--	Maintain	Maintain	Maintain <sup>a</sup>
Policy on highly-skilled workers	--	--	Maintain	Raise
Policy on family reunification	--	Maintain	Maintain	Raise <sup>a</sup>
Policy on integration of non-nationals	--	..	No	No
Policy on naturalization	--	--	--	Yes
Level of concern about irregular migration	--	--	--	Major concern <sup>a</sup>
Prgms. to facilitate migrants' return to home countries	--	--	--	No <sup>a</sup>
View on emigration	Satisfactory	Satisfactory	Satisfactory	Satisfactory <sup>a</sup>
Policy on emigration	Maintain	Maintain	Maintain	No intervention
Policy to encourage the return of citizens	--	No	No	Yes <sup>a</sup>
Acceptance of dual citizenship	--	--	--	No
Special governmental unit dealing with diaspora	--	--	--	Yes <sup>a</sup>
Measures to attract investment by diaspora*****	--	--	--	1,2,5

-- Data not collected; .. Data not available or not separately reported.

\* Measures to address population ageing: (1) change in statutory retirement age in the last 5 years; (2) pension system reform in the last 5 years.

\*\* Grounds on which abortion is permitted: (1) to save a woman's life; (2) to preserve a woman's physical health; (3) to preserve a woman's mental health; (4) in case of rape or incest; (5) because of foetal impairment; (6) for economic or social reasons; (7) on request.

\*\*\* Policies to prevent domestic violence: (1) legal provision; (2) policy.

\*\*\*\* Measures to address HIV/AIDS: (1) blood screening; (2) information/education campaigns; (3) antiretroviral treatment; (4) non-discrimination policies (legal measures); (5) distribution of condoms; (6) prevention of mother-to-child transmission (PMTCT).

\*\*\*\*\* Measures to attract investment by diaspora: (1) tax exceptions or breaks; (2) reduction of tariffs on goods or import duties for diaspora companies; (3) preferential treatment in providing credit; (4) preferential treatment in allotment of licenses; (5) streamlined bureaucratic procedures for investment; (6) diaspora bond/mutual fund.

<sup>a</sup> Not collected for the 2013 revision. Code refers to 2011.